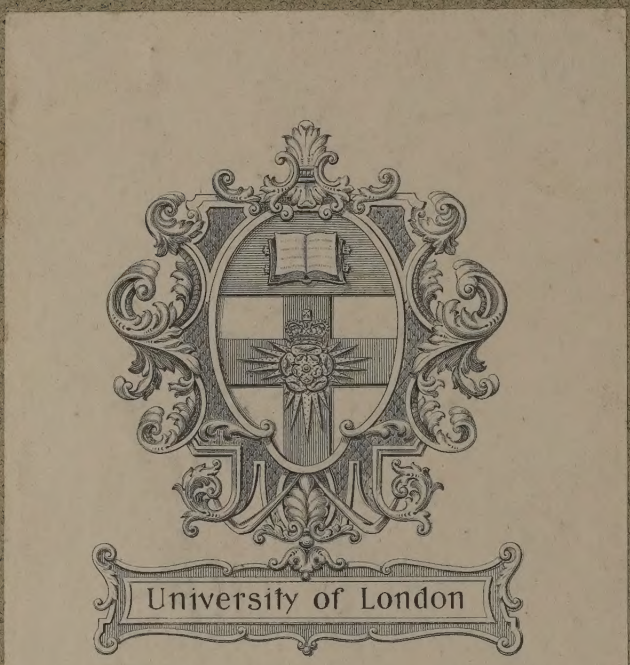
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ACCOUNTS AND PAPERS:

SIXTY-THREE VOLUMES.

—*(51.)*—

STATISTICAL TABLES.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES; COLONIES.

Session

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1893-94.

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STATISTICAL TABLES.

Statistical Abstract (Foreign Countries):

[C. 6899.] Statistical Abstract for the Principal and other Foreign Countries in each Year from 1881 to 1890-91. Nineteenth Number. p. 1

Statistical Abstract (Colonies):

[C. 7144.] Statistical Abstract for the several Colonial and other Possessions of the United Kingdom in each Year from 1878 to 1892. Thirtieth Number. 319

ACCOUNTS AND PAPERS:

1893-94.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1881 to 1890-91

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

NINETEENTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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Weights and Measures of the Various Countries, with the English Equivalents.

Countries.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	·663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	·44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 „ „
	Tchetvert	5·77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2·7 Acres.
	Vedro	2·7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Dansk Mil	4·68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4·61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21·195 Square Miles.
	Töndeland	1·36 Acres.
	Tönde (Corn)	3·8 Imperial Bushels.
	„ (Coal)	4·6775 Bushels.
	Pund	1·102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Norway, Sweden, Holland, Belgium, German Empire, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, and Roumania.	Kilomètre	·621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	·386 of a Square Mile.
	Are	·0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2·47 „
	Cub. Mètre	1·308 Cubic Yards.
	Mètre	1·094 Yards or 3·28 Feet.
	Kilogramme	2·204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220·4 „ „
	Centner „	
	Tonneau (Coals)	2204 „ „
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	„ (Cereals, &c.)	2·75 Imperial Bushels.
Greece	Ocque	2·84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123·2 „ „
	Livre	1·1 „ „
	Drachme	⅛ of an Ounce.
Egypt	Oke	2·7 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	98·06 „ „
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	318·6 „ „
	„ Maize (118 Okes)	318·6 „ „
	„ Barley (88 Okes)	237·6 „ „
	„ Rice (152 Okes)	410·4 „ „
China	Tael (weight)	1·33 Ozs.
	Catty	1·33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133⅓ Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Tsun	1·41 Inches.
	Chih	1·175 Feet.
	Chang	11·75 „
	Li	2,115 „
Japan	Ri	2·4403 Miles
	Square Ri	5·9552 Square Miles.
	Tchô (long measure)	5·4229 Chains.
	Tchô (land measure)	2·4507 Acres.
	Ken	1·9881 Yards.
	Tsubo	3·9538 Square Yards.
	Kokou (liquid)	39·7033 Gallons.
	„ (dry)	4·9629 Bushels.
	Chô (liquid)	1·5881 Quarts.
	„ (dry)	0·1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8·2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

Money of the Principal Foreign Countries, with the English Equivalents.

Countries.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Credit Rouble	£ s. d. 0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold)	0 3 2
Norway, Sweden, Denmark	Krone, Krona, Krone	0 1 1 or 18 to the £
German Empire	Mark	0 1 0
	Krone	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone	1 0 0
Holland	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium, France, Switzerland	Franc	0 0 $9\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain, Italy	Peseta, Lira	0 0 $9\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Austria, Hungary	Krone	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Greece	Drachma	0 0 $9\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria	Lew	0 0 $9\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Roumania	Leu	0 0 $9\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Turkey	Piastre	0 0 2·16 or 100 Piastres equal 18s.
Egypt	L. Egyptian (100 Piastres)	1 0 10
	Piastre	0 0 $2\frac{1}{2}$ 96 Piastres to the £
United States, Mexico	Dollar	0 4 2
Venezuela	Bolivar	0 0 $9\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Chili	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Uruguay	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Argentine Republic	Peso Nacional	0 4 0
Paraguay	Peso	0 4 0
Chin	Tael	*See* note page 128.
Japan	Yen	„ „ 132.

Note.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents at the exchange of the day, but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies. In the case of the South American Republics, where the dollar is taken at 4*s.* or 4*s.* 2*d.*, it will be observed (*see* page 42) that the official values are below the real values, and it has been deemed unnecessary to make any further allowance for the depreciation of the money.

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—Area, and Total Population of each Country.

Countries.	Area.	1860-70.	Total Population.	Density of Population.	1870-80.	Total Population.	Density of Population.	1880-90.	Total Population.	Density of Population
Russia in Europe	*Sq. Kilom.* 4,888,713 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 1,887,043	1858	59,330,752	*Sq. Kilom.* 12·1 *Sq. Mile* 31·3	(*c.*) 1870	65,704,559	*Sq. Kilom.* 13·4 *Sq. Mile* 34·7	1885	81,725,185	*Sq. Kilom.* 16·7 *Sq. Mile* 43·3
Poland	*Sq. Kilom.* 127,310 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 49,142	„	4,764,446	*Sq. Kilom.* 37·4 *Sq. Mile* 96·9	„	6,026,421	*Sq. Kilom.* 47·3 *Sq. Mile* 122·6	„	7,960,304	*Sq. Kilom.* 62·5 *Sq. Mile* 161·9
Finland	*Sq. Kilom.* 373,603 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 144,211	„	1,636,549	*Sq. Kilom.* 4·4 *Sq. Mile* 11·4	„	1,773,612	*Sq. Kilom.* 4·7 *Sq. Mile* 12·3	„	2,176,421	*Sq. Kilom.* 5·8 *Sq. Mile* 15·0
Total	*Sq. Kilom.* 5,389,626 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 2,080,396	„	65,731,747	*Sq. Kilom.* 12·2 *Sq. Mile* 31·6	„	73,504,592	*Sq. Kilom.* 13·6 *Sq. Mile* 35·3	„	91,861,910	*Sq. Kilom.* 17·0 *Sq. Mile* 44·1
Russia in Asia:										
Caucasia	*Sq. Kilom.* 472,666 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 182,449	1858	4,308,520	*Sq. Kilom.* 9·1 *Sq. Mile* 23·6	(*c.*) 1870	4,763,309	*Sq. Kilom.* 10·1 *Sq. Mile* 26·2	1885	7,284,547	*Sq. Kilom.* 15·4 *Sq. Mile* 39·9
Siberia	*Sq. Kilom.* 12,495,109 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 4,823,112	„	2,936,036	*Sq. Kilom.* ·2 *Sq. Mile* ·6	„	3,405,084	*Sq. Kilom.* ·3 *Sq. Mile* ·8	„	4,313,680	*Sq. Kilom.* ·3 *Sq. Mile* ·8
Central Asia	*Sq. Kilom.* 3,534,000 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 1,364,124	„	1,294,902	*Sq. Kilom.* ·3 *Sq. Mile* ·8	„	3,356,759	*Sq. Kilom.* ·9 *Sq. Mile* 2·4	„	5,327,098	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·5 *Sq. Mile* 3·9
Total	*Sq. Kilom.* 16,501,775 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 6,369,685	„	8,539,458	*Sq. Kilom.* ·5 *Sq. Mile* 1·3	„	11,525,152	*Sq. Kilom.* ·7 *Sq. Mile* 2·0	„	16,925,325	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·0 *Sq. Mile* 2·6
Total Russian Empire	*Sq. Kilom.* 21,891,401 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 8,450,081	„	74,271,205	*Sq. Kilom.* 3·4 *Sq. Mile* 8·8	„	85,029,744	*Sq. Kilom.* 3·9 *Sq. Mile* 10·1	„	108,787,235	*Sq. Kilom.* 4·9 *Sq. Mile* 12·9
Norway	*Sq. Kilom.* 322,594* *Eng. Sq. Miles* 124,521	(*c.*) 1865	1,701,756	*Sq. Kilom.* 5·3 *Sq. Mile* 13·7	(*c.*) 1875	1,818,853	*Sq. Kilom.* 5·6 *Sq. Mile* 14·6	(*c.*) 1891	2,000,917	*Sq. Kilom.* 6·2 *Sq. Mile* 16·1
Sweden	*Sq. Kilom.* 442,126* *Eng. Sq. Miles* 170,661	(*c.*) 1860	3,859,728	*Sq. Kilom.* 8·7 *Sq. Mile* 22·6	(*c.*) 70	4,168,525	*Sq. Kilom.* 9·4 *Sq. Mile* 24·4	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1890	4,784,981	*Sq. Kilom.* 10·8 *Sq. Mile* 28·0
Denmark	*Sq. Kilom.* 38,349 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 14,799	(*c.*) 1860	1,608,362	*Sq. Kilom.* 42·0 *Sq. Mile* 108·7	(*c.*) 1870	1,784,741	*Sq. Kilom.* 46·6 *Sq. Mile* 120·7	(*c.*) 1 Feb. 1890	2,172,380	*Sq. Kilom.* 56·7 *Sq. Mile* 146·8
Iceland	*Sq. Kilom.* 104,785 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 40,447	(*c.*) 1860	66,987	*Sq. Kilom.* ·6 *Sq. Mile* 1·7	(*c.*) 1880	72,445	*Sq. Kilom.* ·7 *Sq. Mile* 1·8	(*c.*) 1890	70,927	*Sq. Kilom.* ·7 *Sq. Mile* 1·8
German Empire:										
Prussia	*Sq. Kilom.* 348,458 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 134,505	(*c.*) 1861	18,491,220	*Sq. Kilom.* 53·0 *Sq. Mile* 137·5	(*c.*) 1875	25,742,404	*Sq. Kilom.* 73·9 *Sq. Mile* 191·5	(*c.*) 1 Dec. 1890	29,957,367	*Sq. Kilom.* 86·0 *Sq. Mile* 222·7
Alsace and Lorraine	*Sq. Kilom.* 14,509 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 5,600	—	—	—	„	1,531,804	*Sq. Kilom.* 105·6 *Sq. Mile* 273·6	„	1,603,506	*Sq. Kilom.* 110·5 *Sq. Mile* 286·3
Bavaria	*Sq. Kilom.* 75,865 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 29,284	(*c.*) 1861	4,689,837	*Sq. Kilom.* 61·8 *Sq. Mile* 160·1	„	5,022,425	*Sq. Kilom.* 66·2 *Sq. Mile* 171·5	„	5,594,982	*Sq. Kilom.* 73·7 *Sq. Mile* 191·1
Saxony	*Sq. Kilom.* 14,993 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 5,787	„	2,225,240	*Sq. Kilom.* 148·4 *Sq. Mile* 384·4	„	2,760,586	*Sq. Kilom.* 184·1 *Sq. Mile* 477·0	„	3,502,684	*Sq. Kilom.* 233·6 *Sq. Mile* 605·3
Wurtemberg	*Sq. Kilom.* 19,504 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 7,529	„	1,720,708	*Sq. Kilom.* 88·2 *Sq. Mile* 228·5	„	1,881,505	*Sq. Kilom.* 96·5 *Sq. Mile* 250·0	„	2,036,522	*Sq. Kilom.* 104·4 *Sq. Mile* 270·5
Baden	*Sq. Kilom.* 15,081 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 5,822	„	1,372,540	*Sq. Kilom.* 91·0 *Sq. Mile* 235·6	„	1,507,156	*Sq. Kilom.* 99·9 *Sq. Mile* 258·8	„	1,657,867	*Sq. Kilom.* 109·9 *Sq. Mile* 284·8
Hesse	*Sq. Kilom.* 7,682 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 2,965	„	856,907	*Sq. Kilom.* 111·5 *Sq. Mile* 289·0	„	884,218	*Sq. Kilom.* 115·1 *Sq. Mile* 298·2	„	992,883	*Sq. Kilom.* 129·2 *Sq. Mile* 334·9
Hanse Towns†	*Sq. Kilom.* 967 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 373	1861	409,808	—	„	587,730	—	„	879,458	—
Minor States	*Sq. Kilom.* 43,445 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 16,770	„	6,105,380	—	„	2,809,544	*Sq. Kilom.* 64·4 *Sq. Mile* 166·7	„	3,203,201	*Sq. Kilom.* 73·7 *Sq. Mile* 191·0
Total Germany	*Sq. Kilom.* 540,504 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 208,635	(*c.*) 1861	35,871,640	*Sq. Kilom.* 66·4 *Sq. Mile* 172·0	„	42,727,372	*Sq. Kilom.* 79·0 *Sq. Mile* 204·7	„	49,428,470	*Sq. Kilom.* 91·4 *Sq. Mile* 236·9
Holland	*Sq. Kilom.* 32,538 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 12,560	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1869	3,579,529	*Sq. Kilom.* 110·0 *Sq. Mile* 285·0	(*c.*) 1 Dec. 1879	4,012,693	*Sq. Kilom.* 123·3 *Sq. Mile* 319·5	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1889	4,511,415	*Sq. Kilom.* 138·7 *Sq. Mile* 359·2

(*c*) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

* Including the lakes.

† Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY—*continued.*

COUNTRIES.	AREA.	1860–70.	TOTAL POPULATION.	Density of Population.	1870–80.	TOTAL POPULATION.	Density of Population.	1880–90.	TOTAL POPULATION.	Density of Population.
Belgium	*Sq. Kilomètres* 29,457 *Eng. Sq Miles* 11,370	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1866	4,827,833	*Sq. Kilom.* 163·9 *Sq. Mile* 424·6	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1876	5,336,185	*Sq. Kilom.* 181·1 *Sq. Mile* 469·3	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1890	6,069,321	*Sq. Kilom.* 206·0 *Sq. Mile* 533·8
France	*Sq. Kilomètres* 528,876 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 204,146	(*c.*) 1866	38,067,064	*Sq. Kilom.* 70·1 *Sq. Mile* 181·6	(*c.*) 1876	36,905,788	*Sq. Kilom.* 69·8 *Sq. Mile* 180·8	(*c.*) 30 May 1886	38,218,903	*Sq. Kilom.* 72·3 *Sq. Mile* 187·2
Portugal*	*Sq. Kilomètres* 89,625 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 34,595	(*c.*) 1864	3,829,618	*Sq. Kilom.* 42·7 *Sq. Mile* 110·7	(*c.*) 1 Jan. 1878	4,160,315	*Sq. Kilom.* 46·4 *Sq. Mile* 120·3	31 Dec. 1861	4,306,554	*Sq. Kilom.* 48·1 *Sq. Mile* 124·5
Spain	*Sq. Kilomètres* 504,517 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 194,744	(*c.*) 1860	15,655,467	*Sq. Kilom.* 31·0 *Sq. Mile* 80·4	(*c.*) 1877	16,431,869	*Sq. Kilom.* 32·6 *Sq. Mile* 84·4	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1887	17,545,160	*Sq. Kilom.* 34·8 *Sq. Mile* 90·1
Cuba	*Sq. Kilomètres* 107,915 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 41,655	"	1,396,530	*Sq. Kilom.* 12·9 *Sq. Mile* 33·5	"	1,521,684	*Sq. Kilom.* 14·1 *Sq. Mile* 36·5	"	1,631,687	*Sq. Kilom.* 15·1 *Sq. Mile* 39·2
Switzerland	*Sq. Kilomètres* 40,004† *Eng. Sq. Miles* 15,442	(*c.*) 10 Dec. 1860	2,507,170	*Sq. Kilom.* 63·0 *Sq. Mile* 163·2	(*c.*) 1 Dec. 1870	2,669,147	*Sq. Kilom.* 67·0 *Sq. Mile* 173·6	(*c.*) 1 Dec. 1888	2,933,334	*Sq. Kilom.* 73·3 *Sq. Mile* 190·0
Austria	*Sq. Kilomètres* 300,026 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 115,810	(*c.*) Dec. 1869	20,217,531	*Sq. Kilom.* 67·4 *Sq. Mile* 174·6	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1880	22,144,244	*Sq. Kilom.* 73·8 *Sq. Mile* 191·2	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1890	23,895,413	*Sq. Kilom.* 79·6 *Sq. Mile* 206·3
Hungary	*Sq. Kilomètres* 322,302 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 124,409	(*c.*) 1869	15,509,455	*Sq. Kilom.* 48·1 *Sq. Mile* 124·7	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1880	15,739,259	*Sq. Kilom.* 48·8 *Sq. Mile* 126·5	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1890	17,463,789	*Sq. Kilom.* 54·2 *Sq. Mile* 140·4
Italy	*Sq. Kilomètres* 286,589 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 110,623	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1871	26,801,154	*Sq. Kilom.* 93·5 *Sq. Mile* 242·2	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1881	28,459,628	*Sq. Kilom.* 99·3 *Sq. Mile* 257·3	31 Dec. 1889	30,947,306	*Sq. Kilom.* 108·0 *Sq. Mile* 279·8
Greece	*Sq. Kilomètres* 64,688 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 24,970	(*c.*) 1861	1,325,479	*Sq. Kilom.* 20·5 *Sq. Mile* 53·1	(*c.*) 1870	1,457,894	*Sq. Kilom.* 22·5 *Sq. Mile* 58·4	(*c.*) April 1879	1,719,301	*Sq. Kilom.* 26·6 *Sq. Mile* 68·8
Servia	*Sq. Kilomètres* 48,455 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 18,704	1852	1,100,159	*Sq. Kilom.* 22·7 *Sq. Mile* 58·8	(*c.*) 1874	1,348,094	*Sq. Kilom.* 27·8 *Sq. Mile* 72·1	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1883	1,865,683	*Sq. Kilom.* 38·5 *Sq. Mile* 99·8
Bulgaria	*Sq. Kilomètres* 63,972 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 24,693	—	—	—	1 Jan. 1881	2,007,919	*Sq. Kilom.* 31·3 *Sq. Mile* 81·3	1 Jan. 1888	3,154,375	*Sq. Kilom.* 49·3 *Sq. Mile* 127·7
Roumania	*Sq. Kilomètres* 131,020 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 50,574	1860	4,000,000	*Sq. Kilom.* 30·5 *Sq. Mile* 79·1	1870	4,754,079	*Sq. Kilom.* 36·3 *Sq. Mile* 94·0	1889	5,038,342	*Sq. Kilom.* 38·5 *Sq. Mile* 99·6
Egypt Proper	*Sq. Kilomètres* 33,228 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 12,826	—	—	—	1872	5,210,287	*Sq. Kilom.* 156·8 *Sq. Mile* 406·2	(*c.*) 4 May 1882	6,806,381	*Sq. Kilom.* 204·8 *Sq. Mile* 530·6
United States§	*Eng. Sq. Miles* 2,935,004	(*c.*) 1870	38,558,371	*Sq. Mile* 13·1	(*c.*) 1880	50,155,783	*Sq. Mile* 17·1	(*c.*) 1 June 1890	62,622,250	*Sq. Mile* 21·3
Mexico	*Eng. Sq. Miles* 751,664	—	—	—	—	—	—	1889	11,632,924	*Sq. Mile* 15·5
Venezuela	*Sq. Kilomètres* 1,552,741 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 599,358	(*c.*) 1873	1,784,194	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·1 *Sq. Mile* 3·0	(*c.*) 1881	2,075,245	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·3 *Sq. Mile* 3·4	(*c.*) 1891	2,323,527	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·5 *Sq. Mile* 3·9
Peru	*Sq. Kilomètres* 1.178,000 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 454,708	(*c.*) 1862	2,487,916	*Sq Kilom.* 2·1 *Sq. Mile* 5·4	(*c.*) 1876	2,972,000	*Sq. Kilom.* 2·5 *Sq. Mile* 6·5	—	—	—
Chili	*Sq. Kilomètres* 753,216 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 290,741	1865	1,811,223	*Sq. Kilom.* 2·4 *Sq. Mile* 6·2	(*c.*) 19 Apr. 1875	2,075,971	*Sq. Kilom.* 2·8 *Sq. Mile* 7·1	(*c.*) 26 Nov. 1885	2,527,320	*Sq. Kilom.* 3·4 *Sq. Mile* 8·7
Brazil	*Sq. Kilomètres* 8,337,218 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 3,218,166	—	—	—	(*c.*) 1872	9,930,478	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·2 *Sq. Mile* 3·1	1888	14,002,335	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·7 *Sq. Mile* 4·3
Uruguay	*Sq. Kilomètres* 186,920 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 72,151	(*c.*) 1860	229,480	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·2 *Sq. Mile* 3·2	(*c.*) 1879	438,245	*Sq. Kilom.* 2·3 *Sq. Mile* 6·1	1891	750,658	*Sq. Kilom.* 4·0 *Sq. Mile* 10·4
Argentine Republic	*Sq. Kilomètres* 2,894,258 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 1,117,184	(*c.*) 15 Sep. 1869	1,830,214	*Sq. Kilom.* ·6 *Sq. Mile* 1·6	—	—	—	1890	3,500,000	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·2 *Sq. Mile* 3·1
Paraguay	*Sq. Kilomètres* 230,000 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 88,780	1861	1,300,000	*Sq. Kilom.* 5·7 *Sq. Mile* 14·6	1872	231,000	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·0 *Sq. Mile* 2·6	(*c.*) 1 Mar. 1886	263,751	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·1 *Sq. Mile* 3·0
China	*Eng. Sq. Miles* 3,924,837	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan‡	*Sq. Kilomètres* 382,416 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 147,655	—	—	—	1872	33,110,825	*Sq. Kilom.* 82·2 *Sq. Mile* 212·9	31 Dec. 1891	40,718,671	*Sq. Kilom.* 106·5 *Sq. Mile* 275·9
United Kingdom	*Eng. Sq. Miles* 121,305	(*c.*) 3 Apr. 1871	31,629,299	*Sq. Mile* 260·7	(*c.*) 4 Apr. 1881	35,026,108	*Sq. Mile* 288·7	(*c.*) 6 Apr. 1891	37,888,153	*Sq. Mile* 312·3

(*c.*) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † 41,390 sq. kilomètres if the Lakes are included. ‡ No Census returns are taken.

§ Exclusive of Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips having an area of 646,381 square miles.

POPULATION. No. 2.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages,

Countries.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russia in Europe*	Births	No. 3,678,141	No. 3,905,577	No. 3,880,857	No. 4,335,489	No. 4,266,639	No. 4,284,493
	Still-births	4,996	4,864	Not stated.			
	Deaths	2,632,934	3,033,569	2,879,265	2,857,158	3,070,671	2,863,772
	Marriages	769,081	716,247	732,750	753,603	746,987	749,569
Norway	Births	57,778	58,762	59,440	61,019	61,231	60,716
	Still-births	1,986	1,858	1,832	1,787	1,843	1,766
	Deaths	32,716	35,786	32,545	32,071	31,985	31,566
	Marriages	12,316	12,874	12,710	13,247	13,024	12,810
Sweden	Births	132,804	134,300	132,875	138,745	137,308	139,882
	Still-births	3,880	3,764	3,723	3,837	4,008	3,952
	Deaths	80,800	79,406	79,487	81,077	82,781	78,045
	Marriages	28,301	28,967	29,449	30,200	30,911	30,133
Denmark	Births	64,145	65,070	64,474	68,340	67,464	68,062
	Still-births	1,992	1,908	1,920	1,932	2,053	1,968
	Deaths	36,471	38,738	37,403	37,597	37,000	38,076
	Marriages	15,529	15,496	15,642	15,970	15,645	14,834
German Empire: Prussia	Births	1,012,891	1,036,095	1,028,812	1,051,135	1,064,645	1,074,298
	Still-births	41,804	42,588	42,034	43,134	44,119	43,583
	Deaths	682,354	700,326	711,364	718,223	716,997	742,733
	Marriages	209,586	217,239	220,748	225,939	230,707	231,588
Saxony	Births	124,951	126,656	127,274	132,524	132,852	136,531
	Still-births	4,981	5,008	4,935	5,120	5,083	5,294
	Deaths	83,491	86,234	89,815	94,525	90 768	96,179
	Marriages	25,881	26,662	27,367	28,818	29,286	29,849
Bavaria	Births	204,088	202,179	197,027	204,292	199,648	199,847
	Still-births	6,861	7,048	6,857	7,235	6,952	6,805
	Deaths	152,200	153,152	154,908	153,780	153,194	154,136
	Marriages	35,538	37,801	35,985	36,733	36,496	37,324
Wurtemburg	Births	76,803	75,609	72,763	73,582	71,766	71,476
	Still-births	2,926	2,818	2,693	2,872	2,766	2,788
	Deaths	54,387	53,724	50,904	53,252	53,032	50,127
	Marriages	12,294	12,523	12,208	12,429	13,264	13,167
Baden	Births	55,442	54,509	52,935	53,709	52,574	53,273
	Still-births	1,730	1,591	1,646	1,600	1,593	1,681
	Deaths	39,832	38,937	36,221	37,026	38,436	38,270
	Marriages	10,028	10,101	10,234	10,399	10,646	11,161
Total Empire	Births	1,682,149	1,702,348	1,683,699	1,725,583	1,728,927	1,746,133
	Still-births	66,537	67,153	66,175	68,359	68,710	68,366
	Deaths	1,156,391	1,176,853	1,190,002	1,203,500	1,199,742	1,233,737
	Marriages	338,909	350,457	352,999	362,596	368,619	372,326

Note.—The Births and Deaths are exclusive of Still-births in all cases.

* Exclusive of Poland previous to 1884.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES. POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.	
No. 4,361,067	No. 4,585,741	No.	No.	No.	Births -	Russia in Europe.*
Not stated.					Still-births	
2,949,914	2,953,116				Deaths -	
793,923	871,476				Marriages -	
60,908	61,277	59,188	60,103	61,630	Births -	Norway.
1,720	1,583	1,615	1,657	1,700	Still-births	
31,675	33,645	34,704	35,492	34,900	Deaths -	
12,491	12,154	12,416	12,922	13,150	Marriages -	
140,169	136,451	132,069	133,597		Births -	Sweden.
3,850	3,762	3,517	3,557		Still-births	
76,227	75,831	76,124	81,824		Deaths -	
29,517	28,075	28,478	28,611		Marriages -	
67,417	67,428	67,385	66,376	67,937	Births -	Denmark.
2,000	1,792	1,852	1,735	1,727	Still-births	
38,645	41,869	40,004	41,377	43,954	Deaths -	
14,726	15,091	15,233	14,975	14,941	Marriages -	
1,084,995	1,091,218	1,094,504	1,092,158	1,138,163	Births -	German Empire: Prussia.
43,906	42,780	42,084	37,962	39,046	Still-births	
686,170	665,429	682,719	717,143	689,417	Deaths -	
229,999	233,421	240,996	244,657	245,906	Marriages -	
137,366	140,191	142,639	140,514	147,480	Births -	Saxony.
5,311	5,506	5,339	5,147	5,374	Still-births	
88,329	86,881	89,992	93,439	89,513	Deaths -	
30,153	30,327	31,790	32,436	31,630	Marriages -	
199,705	196,741	199,201	195,001	205,437	Births -	Bavaria.
6,926	6,611	6,707	6,436	6,719	Still-births	
151,114	155,582	147,638	152,606	153,709	Deaths -	
37,436	37,809	39,515	40,004	41,400	Marriages -	
70,304	68,681	68,036	66,780	70,121	Births -	Wurtemburg.
2,524	2,484	2,422	2,309	2,357	Still-births	
45,864	49,839	51,980	49,262	50,010	Deaths -	
12,790	13,169	13,578	13,747	14,274	Marriages -	
52,865	52,255	52,990	51,706	55,304	Births -	Baden.
1,603	1,593	1,494	1,446	1,521	Still-births	
35,400	39,012	38,062	39,651	40,283	Deaths -	
11,192	11,412	11,788	11,970	12,348	Marriages -	
1,757,079	1,761,407	1,772,570	1,759,253	1,840,172	Births -	Total Empire.
68,482	66,972	65,869	61,011	62,988	Still-births	
1,151,924	1,142,826	1,153,087	1,199,006	1,164,421	Deaths -	
370,659	376,654	389,339	395,356	399,398	Marriages -	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

POPULATION. No. 2.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages,

Countries.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	142,969	146,454	144,102	148,480	148,028	150,851
	Still-births	7,721	7,446	7,677	7,600	7,792	7,807
	Deaths	87,726	85,950	91,656	94,413	90,304	95,239
	Marriages	29,849	29,571	29,815	30,528	29,894	30,298
Belgium	Births	175,411	176,345	174,484	176,721	175,043	175,091
	Still-births	8,210	8,469	8,336	8,348	8,524	8,640
	Deaths	117,007	114,298	119,196	121,070	117,775	124,904
	Marriages	39,487	39,214	38,666	39,209	39,910	39,642
France	Births	937,057	935,566	927,944	937,758	924,558	912,838
	Still-births	43,841	44,352	43,747	45,286	43,958	43,623
	Deaths	823,828	838,539	841,101	858,784	836,897	860,222
	Marriages	282,079	281,060	284,519	289,555	283,170	283,208
Switzerland	Births	85,142	82,689	81,974	81,571	80,349	80,763
	Still-births	3,361	3,298	3,223	3,223	3,230	3,379
	Deaths	63,979	62,849	58,733	58,301	61,548	60,061
	Marriages	19,425	19,414	19,696	19,898	20,105	20,080
Italy	Births	1,081,125	1,061,094	1,071,452	1,130,741	1,125,970	1,086,960
	Still-births	35,254	35,384	37,217	38,307	39,339	39,204
	Deaths	784,181	787,326	794,196	780,361	787,217	844,603
	Marriages	230,143	224,041	231,945	239,513	233,931	233,310
Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper	Births	833,476	873,522	858,832	878,321	860,663	876,063
	Still-births	22,461	23,951	23,822	24,450	24,538	24,940
	Deaths	676,515	686,951	677,337	666,523	689,493	678,458
	Marriages	176,983	183,378	176,016	179,171	175,233	180,191
Hungary	Births	676,891	696,682	718,684	740,963	737,110	759,617
	Still-births	10,923	11,329	12,250	12,686	13,090	13,638
	Deaths	552,728	571,854	526,991	515,254	535,740	539,535
	Marriages	157,733	163,839	167,609	167,404	165,169	160,674
Roumania	Births	192,004	189,220	204,301	201,413	213,581	212,820
	Still-births	1,930	2,155	2,042	2,252	2,196	2,370
	Deaths	123,390	132,411	124,069	123,808	123,814	134,739
	Marriages	42,067	44,242	47,206	40,548	39,586	38,988
Uruguay	Births	21,658	21,719	22,254	21,781	23,807	24,712
	Still-births	287	509	494	582	553	485
	Deaths	—	9,131	8,499	9,696	9,720	11,052
	Marriages	3,079	3,304	3,449	3,547	3,657	3,093
Japan*	Births	941,343	922,715	1,004,989	975,252	1,024,574	1,050,617
	Still-births	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deaths	686,064	668,342	676,369	705,126	886,824	938,343
	Marriages	—	—	—	287,842	259,497	315,311
United Kingdom†	Births	1,135,660	1,137,820	1,133,343	1,154,782	1,136,321	1,145,614
	Deaths	654,295	678,143	696,116	693,150	688,069	698,190
	Marriages	245,120	253,030	254,621	252,992	244,226	241,134

Note.—The Births and Deaths are exclusive of Still-births in all cases.
* No returns of Still-births were published prior to 1890.
† No returns of Still-births are published.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.* POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.	
No. 149,157	o. 151,094	No. 150,529	No. 149,329	No. 154,687	Births -	Holland.
7,749	7,771	7,443	7,374	7,366	Still-births	
87,093	91,241	91,134	93,246	94,844	Deaths -	
30,924	30,862	31,494	32,304	32,707	Marriages -	
175,466	175,586	177,542	176,595	181,917	Births -	Belgium.
8,719	8,482	8,410	8,224	8,582	Still-births	
115,296	121,097	119,726	126,545	128,786	Deaths -	
42,491	42,427	43,759	44,596	45,449	Marriages -	
899,333	882,639	880,579	838,059	866,377	Births -	France.
42,930	42,070	42,449	40,535	42,472	Still-births	
842,797	837,867	794,933	876,505	876,882	Deaths -	
277,060	276,848	272,934	269,332	285,458	Marriages -	
81,287	81,098	81,176	78,548	83,596	Births -	Switzerland.
3,374	3,346	3,103	3,072	3,125	Still-births	
58,939	58,229	59,715	61,805	61,183	Deaths -	
20,646	20,706	20,691	20,836	21,264	Marriages -	
1,152,906	1,119,563	1,149,197	1,083,103	1,132,139	Births -	Italy.
42,485	42,007	43,945	42,117	44,360	Still-births	
828,992	820,431	768,068	795,911	795,327	Deaths -	
235,629	236,883	230,451	221,972	227,656	Marriages -	
889,478	889,901	898,350	868,935	919,503	Births -	Austro - Hungarian Empire : Austria Proper.
26,077	25,801	26,340	25,421	27,514	Still-births	
672,302	686,573	646,787	696,342	673,315	Deaths -	
182,08	185,991	177,771	178,906	186,418	Marriages -	
744,480	745,636	753,08	701,316		Births -	Hungary.
13,751	14,026	14,798	14,534		Still-births	
568,533	544,478	512,852	563,021		Deaths -	
151,511	158,881	140,524	142,588		Marriages -	
209,573	219,658	213,222	204,667	228,283	Births -	Roumania.
2,500	2,458	2,581	2,342	2,524	Still-births	
155,769	158,674	142,869	150,786	162,287	Deaths -	
38,961	38,336	41,122	38,644	44,267	Marriages -	
25,132	25,832	26,981	27,899	28,696	Births -	Uruguay.
545	505	520	701	727	Still-births	
12,028	11,572	12,362	14,473	12,419	Deaths -	
3,428	3,976	4,175	4,082	3,524	Marriages -	
1,057,536	1,172,729	1,209,910	1,145,374	1,086,775	Births -	Japan.*
—	—	—	91,752	91,389	Still-births	
753,456	752,456	808,680	823,718	853,139	Deaths -	
333,873	330,246	340,445	325,141	325,651	Marriages -	
1,123,106	1,112,694	1,116,568	1,096,278	1,148,238	Births -	United Kingdom.†
693,843	668,037	674,499	727,102	757,472	Deaths -	
246,314	249,186	261,730	271,487	275,950	Marriages -	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

POPULATION. No. 3.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages. Annual

Countries.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Norway*	Births	30·1	30·6	31·0	31·6	31·5	30·8
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths	17·0	18·6	17·0	16·6	16·4	16·0
	Marriages	6·4	6·7	6·6	6·9	6·7	6·5
Sweden	Births	29·1	29·4	28·9	30·0	29·4	29·8
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8
	Deaths	17·7	17·4	17·3	17·5	17·8	16·6
	Marriages	6·2	6·3	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·4
Denmark	Births	32·3	32·4	31·8	33·4	32·6	32·6
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	0·9	0·9	1·0	0·9
	Deaths	18·3	19·5	18·5	18·3	17·9	18·2
	Marriages	7·8	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·5	7·1
German Empire: Prussia*	Births	37·1	37·7	37·1	37·7	37·8	37·9
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·6	1·5
	Deaths	25·0	25·5	25·7	25·8	25·5	26·2
	Marriages	7·7	7·9	8·0	8·1	8·2	8·2
Saxony*	Births	41·7	41·7	41·3	42·3	42·0	42·6
	Still-births	1·7	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6
	Deaths	27·8	28·4	29·1	30·1	28·7	30·0
	Marriages	8·6	8·7	8·9	9·2	9·3	9·3
Bavaria*	Births	38·4	37·9	36·7	37·9	36·8	36·7
	Still-births	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·2
	Deaths	28·7	28·7	28·9	28·5	28·3	28·3
	Marriages	6·7	7·1	6·7	6·8	6·7	6·9
Wurtemburg*	Births	38·9	38·2	36·7	37·0	36·0	35·7
	Still-births	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4
	Deaths	27·5	27·1	25·7	26·8	26·6	25·1
	Marriages	6·2	6·3	6·2	6·2	6·6	6·6
Baden*	Births	35·2	34·4	33·3	33·7	32·8	33·1
	Still-births	1·1	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
	Deaths	25·3	24·6	22·8	23·2	24·0	23·3
	Marriages	6·4	6·4	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·9
Total Empire*	Births	37·0	37·2	36·6	37·2	37·0	37·0
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·5
	Deaths	25·5	25·7	25·9	26·0	25·7	26·2
	Marriages	7·5	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9
Holland*	Births	35·0	35·3	34·3	34·9	34·4	34·6
	Still-births	1·9	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8
	Deaths	21·5	20·7	21·8	22·2	21·0	21·8
	Marriages	7·3	7·1	7·1	7·2	6·9	6·9

Note.—The Births and Deaths are exclusive of Still-births in all cases.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION. POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.	
30·7	30·8	29·6	30·3	30·9	Births	Norway.*
0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	Still-births	
16·0	16·9	17·3	17·9	17·5	Deaths	
6·3	6·1	6·2	6·5	6·6	Marriages	
29·7	28·8	27·7	27·9		Births	Sweden.
0·8	0·8	0·7	0·7		Still-births	
16·1	16·0	16·0	17·1		Deaths	
6·2	5·9	6·0	6·0		Marriages	
32·0	31·6	31·3	30·6	31·0	Births	Denmark.
1·0	0·9	0·9	0·8	0·8	Still-births	
18·3	19·7	18·5	19·0	20·0	Deaths	
7·0	7·0	7·1	6·9	6·8	Marriages	
37·8	37·6	37·3	36·8	38·0	Births	German Empire: Prussia.*
1·5	1·5	1·4	1·3	1·3	Still-births	
23·9	22·9	23·3	24·2	23·0	Deaths	
8·0	8·1	8·2	8·3	8·2	Marriages	
42·3	42·6	42·8	40·4	41·7	Births	Saxony.*
1·6	1·7	1·6	1·5	1·5	Still-births	
27·2	26·4	27·0	26·9	25·3	Deaths	
9·3	9·2	9·5	9·3	9·0	Marriages	
36·5	35·8	36·0	34·9	36·7	Births	Bavaria.*
1·3	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	Still-births	
27·6	28·3	26·7	27·3	27·5	Deaths	
6·8	6·9	7·1	7·2	7·4	Marriages	
35·0	34·1	33·6	32·8	34·4	Births	Wurtemburg.
1·3	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·2	Still-births	
22·8	24·7	25·7	24·2	24·5	Deaths	
6·4	6·5	6·7	6·3	7·0	Marriages	
32·8	32·3	32·6	31·2	33·1	Births	Baden.*
1·0	1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	Still-births	
21·9	24·1	23·9	23·1	24·1	Deaths	
6·9	7·0	7·2	7·2	7·4	Marriages	
36·9	36·6	36·4	35·7	37·0	Births	Total Empire.*
1·4	1·4	1·4	1·2	1·3	Still-births	
24·2	23·7	23·7	24·4	23·4	Deaths	
7·8	7·8	8·0	8·0	8·0	Marriages	
33·7	33·7	33·2	32·9	33·7	Births	Holland.*
1·7	1·7	1·6	1·6	1·6	Still-births	
19·7	20·4	20·1	20·5	20·7	Deaths	
7·0	6·9	7·0	7·0	7·1	Marriages	

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

POPULATION. No. 3.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages. Annual

Countries.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Belgium*	Births	31·8	31·6	30·8	30·9	30·3	29·9
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5
	Deaths	21·2	20·5	21·1	21·2	20·4	21·3
	Marriages	7·1	7·0	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·8
France*	Births	24·9	24·8	24·7	24·3	24·2	23·9
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·1
	Deaths	22·0	22·2	22·2	22·6	21·9	22·5
	Marriages	7·5	7·4	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·4
Switzerland*	Births	29·8	28·9	28·5	28·3	27·7	27·8
	Still-births	1·2	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths	22·4	21·9	20·4	20·2	21·3	20·7
	Marriages	6·8	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·9	6·9
Italy*	Births	38·0	37·0	37·2	39·0	38·5	37·0
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·4	1·3
	Deaths	27·5	27·8	27·5	26·9	26·9	28·7
	Marriages	8·1	7·8	8·0	8·2	8·0	7·9
Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper*	Births	37·6	39·1	38·2	38·7	37·6	38·0
	Still-births	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths	30·6	30·8	30·1	29·4	30·1	29·4
	Marriages	8·0	7·9	7·8	7·9	7·7	7·8
Hungary*	Births	42·9	43·8	44·6	45·3	44·5	45·2
	Still-births	0·7	0·7	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
	Deaths	35·0	35·9	32·7	31·5	32·3	32·1
	Marriages	10·0	10·3	10·4	10·2	10·0	9·6
Uruguay*	Births	—	43·0	42·7	32·9	40·8	41·4
	Still-births	—	0·5	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6
	Deaths	—	18·6	16·7	17·8	17·1	18·8
	Marriages	—	6·5	6·6	6·3	6·3	5·2
Japan†	Births	25·6	24·9	26·8	25·7	26·8	27·3
	Still-births	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deaths	—	—	18·0	18·6	23·2	24·4
	Marriages	—	—	9·0	7·6	6·8	8·2
United Kingdom*§	Births	32·5	32·3	32·0	32·2	31·6	31·5
	Deaths	18·7	19·3	19·6	19·4	19·1	19·2
	Marriages‡	14·0	14·4	14·4	14·1	13·6	13·3

Note.—The Births and Deaths are

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

§ No returns of Still-births are published.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.* POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.	
29·4	29·4	29·4	29·9	30·0	Births	Belgium.*
1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	Still-births	
19·3	22·7	19·6	20·8	21·2	Deaths	
7·1	7·1	7·3	7·4	7·5	Marriages	
23·5	23·0	22·9	21·8	22·6	Births	France.*
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births	
22·0	21·8	20·7	22·8	22·6	Deaths	
7·2	7·2	7·1	7·0	7·5	Marriages	
27·9	27·7	27·6	26·6	28·2	Births	Switzerland.*
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·0	1·1	Still-births	
20·2	19·9	20·3	20·9	20·8	Deaths	
7·1	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·1	Marriages	
39·0	37·6	38·4	35·9	37·3	Births	Italy.*
1·4	1·4	1·5	1·4	1·5	Still-births	
28·0	27·5	25·6	26·4	26·2	Deaths	
8·0	8·0	7·7	7·4	7·5	Marriages	
38·2	37·9	37·8	36·7	38·1	Births	Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper.*
1·1	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births	
28·9	29·2	27·2	29·4	27·9	Deaths	
7·8	7·9	7·5	7·5	7·7	Marriages	
45·0	45·0	45·0	41·0		Births	Hungary.*
0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8		Still-births	
34·0	32·0	30·0	32·0		Deaths	
9·0	9·0	8·0	8·0		Marriages	
40·9	39·8	39·4	39·5	40·5	Births	Uruguay.*
0·5	0·5	0·8	1·0	1·0	Still-births	
19·9	18·1	18·0	20·5	16·5	Deaths	
5·6	6·1	6·1	5·8	5·0	Marriages	
27·1	29·6	30·2	28·3	26·7	Births	Japan.†
—	—	—	2·3	2·2	Still-births	
19·3	19·0	20·2	20·4	21·0	Deaths	
8·5	8·3	8·5	8·0	8·0	Marriages	
30·7	30·1	30·0	29·2	30·4	Births	United Kingdom.*§
19·0	18·1	18·1	19·4	20·0	Deaths	
13·5	13·5	14·1	14·5	14·6	Marriages‡	

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
in each year, except in the case of Census Years.
† No returns of Still-births were published prior to 1890. ‡ Persons married.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—Number and Tonnage of Merchant Vessels, Sailing

	1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia - 31st December. Sailing	No Returns.				4,411	401,340	2,608	351,124	2,632	358,206
Steam					379	99,214	342	120,086	360	126,578
Total					4,790	500,554	2,950	471,210	2,992	484,784
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.										
Finland - Sailing	1,574	264,853	1,641	276,877	1,368	243,422				
Steam	131	9,973	216	11,431	225	11,959				
Total	1,705	274,826	1,857	288,308	1,593	255,381				
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.										
Norway, 31st December. Sailing	7,618	1,454,777	7,506	1,447,485	7,459	1,454,709	7,397	1,477,796	7,154	1,448,912
Steam	359	65,627	407	82,519	440	92,485	487	105,638	510	114,108
Total	7,977	1,520,404	7,913	1,530,004	7,899	1,547,194	7,884	1,583,434	7,664	1,563,020
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.										
Sweden, 31st December. Sailing	3,397	450,368	3,356	439,932	3,252	424,364	3,158	421,754	3,090	406,910
Steam	754	79,245	785	87,524	823	95,276	886	107,831	878	110,151
Total	4,151	529,613	4,141	527,456	4,075	519,640	4,044	529,585	3,968	517,061
Vessels of 6 Tons and upwards.										
Denmark,† 31st December. Sailing	2,857	191,983	2,829	186,152	2,857	185,354	3,015	190,633	3,046	188,923
Steam	226	61,426	239	70,706	258	81,042	274	90,710	281	89,815
Total	3,083	253,409	3,068	256,858	3,115	266,396	3,289	281,343	3,327	278,738
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.										
Germany:										
Prussia, 31st December. Sailing	2,752	405,803	2,586	378,824	2,467	359,016	2,387	343,055	2,288	322,648
Steam	203	54,745	229	70,567	280	94,256	302	106,243	315	111,032
Total	2,955	460,548	2,815	449,391	2,747	453,272	2,689	449,298	2,603	433,680
Total Germany,* 31st December. Sailing	4,051	942,759	3,855	915,446	3,712	894,778	3,607	880,345	3,471	861,844
Steam	458	251,648	515	311,204	603	374,699	650	413,943	664	420,605
Total	4,509	1,194,407	4,370	1,226,650	4,315	1,269,477	4,257	1,294,288	4,135	1,282,449
Holland, 31st December. Sailing	802	232,822	751	217,517	701	208,097	673	198,289	634	194,347
Steam	78	72,224	86	85,273	96	101,667	107	110,050	106	108,422
Total	880	305,046	837	302,790	797	309,764	780	308,339	740	302,769
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.										
Belgium, 31st December. Sailing	18	7,354	16	6,750	15	6,458	13	5,925	11	5,053
Steam -	41	70,486	46	75,897	47	79,902	51	74,667	54	79,809
Total	59	77,840	62	82,647	62	86,360	64	80,592	65	84,862
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.										
France, 31st December. Sailing	14,391	602,594	14,368	566,789	14,327	536,191	14,414	522,757	14,329	507,819
Steam	735	311,779	832	416,228	895	467,488	938	511,072	937	492,396
Total	15,126	914,373	15,200	983,017	15,222	1,003,679	15,352	1,033,829	15,266	1,000,215
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.										
Spain - 31st Dec. Sailing	1,803	313,122	1,674	286,164	1,461	246,870	1,395	230,915	1,379	224,932
Steam	341	232,718	389	304,192	407	347,110	430	383,457	431	388,118
Total	2,144	545,840	2,063	590,356	1,868	593,980	1,825	614,372	1,810	613,050
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.										

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic meters gross or 17·65 registered tons.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
2,614	361,572										
369	130,458										
2,983	492,030										
		1,796	234,861								
		312	16,731								
		2,108	251,592								
6,942	1,410,941	6,755	1,381,778	6,697	1,396,998	6,693	1,443,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069
502	113,135	514	121,794	536	137,542	592	168,081	672	203,115	735	238,511
7,444	1,524,076	7,269	1,503,572	7,233	1,534,540	7,285	1,611,398	7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,580
3,033	385,512	2,954	377,158	2,885	374,514	2,859	369,709	2,858	369,680	2,979	377,667
903	114,883	949	122,938	959	125,496	963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,493
3,936	500,395	3,903	500,096	3,844	500,010	3,822	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,160	530,160
3,043	184,678	3,042	180,526	3,051	175,291	3,096	185,393	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,898
281	87,822	284	89,989	293	95,650	311	103,824	330	112,788	353	117,054
3,324	272,500	3,326	270,515	3,344	270,941	3,407	289,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952
2,195	300,350	2,051	261,982	1,906	231,347	1,848	204,449	1,834	198,792	1,779	176,069
323	112,067	335	115,408	349	122,866	368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557
2,518	412,417	2,386	377,390	2,255	354,213	2,216	351,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626
3,327	830,789	3,094	769,818	2,885	731,315	2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274
694	453,914	717	470,364	750	502,579	815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,711
4,021	1,284,703	3,811	1,240,182	3,635	1,233,894	3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,468,985
586	177,479	516	155,629	502	140,168	500	137,104	500	127,200	478	130,708
106	108,976	105	100,681	107	105,248	110	109,954	118	128,511	143	161,593
692	286,455	621	256,310	609	245,416	610	247,058	618	255,711	621	292,301
12	5,554	10	5,500	9	4,271	9	4,271	10	4,393	8	2,045
55	81,283	55	80,891	50	73,384	42	65,951	46	71,553	47	70,860
67	86,837	65	86,391	59	77,655	51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,905
14,400	492,807	14,253	465,873	14,263	451,272	14,128	440,051	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,207
951	500,484	984	506,652	1,015	509,201	1,066	492,634	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872
15,351	993,291	15,237	972,525	15,278	961,073	15,194	932,733	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079
1,336	216,191	1,326	211,922	1,277	204,834	1,238	195,387	1,256	197,598		
431	384,060	432	397,137	421	393,487	415	411,096	423	417,323		
1,767	600,251	1,758	609,059	1,698	598,321	1,653	606,483	1,679	614,921		

† Includes also ships on the registry in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—Number and Tonnage of Merchant Vessels, Sailing

		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy, 31st Dec.*	Sailing	7,639	895,359	7,523	885,285	7,270	865,881	7,072	843,704	7,111	828,819
	Steam	176	93,698	192	104,719	201	107,452	215	122,297	225	124,600
	Total	7,815	989,057	7,720	990,004	7,471	973,333	7,287	971,001	7,336	953,419
Austro-Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing	500	220,801	478	209,578	451	203,404	432	201,950	390	187,592
	Steam	81	65,755	93	78,433	94	76,780	96	79,396	95	82,171
	Total	581	286,556	571	288,011	545	280,184	528	281,346	485	269,763
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,141	225,224	—	—
	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	36,272	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,213	261,496	—	—
Chili	Sailing	—	—	56	16,885	104	40,558	128	50,894	131	55,249
	Steam	—	—	18	4,788	27	12,512	30	14,896	35	17,365
	Total	—	—	74	21,673	131	53,070	158	65,790	166	72,614
China‖	Sailing	—	—	—	—	2	606	2	621	4	2,886
	Steam	29	21,818	30	22,111	26	24,750	2	1,278	27	24,826
	Total	29	21,818	30	22,111	28	25,356	14	1,899	31	27,712
Japan§	Sailing	379	43,503	432	49,094	419	46,183	402	44,376	509	52,643
	Steam	298	41,044	344	42,107	390	45,350	412	49,845	461	59,613
	Total	677	84,547	776	91,201	809	91,533	814	94,221	970	112,256

United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing	1,182,817	1,609,919	1,137,724	1,672,384	1,130,190	1,692,103	1,120,033	1,685,287	1,101,593	1,669,424
Steam	152,769	1,112,229	154,570	1,201,255	171,905	1,241,289	184,188	1,281,721	186,406	1,308,511
Total	1,335,586	2,722,148	1,292,294	2,873,639	1,302,095	2,933,392	1,304,221	2,967,008	1,287,999	2,977,935

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.
† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trade.

		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Sailing	19,325	3,688,008	18,892	3,621,650	18,415	3,513,948	18,053	3,464,978	17,018	3,456,562
	Steam	5,505	3,003,988	5,814	3,335,215	6,260	3,728,268	6,601	3,944,273	6,644	3,973,483
	Total	24,830	6,691,996	24,706	6,956,865	24,675	7,242,216	24,654	7,409,251	23,662	7,430,045

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,992	801,350	6,727	732,494	6,544	677,933	6,442	642,225	6,442	634,149	6,312	625,812
237	144,528	254	163,131	266	175,100	279	182,249	290	186,567	305	199,945
7,229	945,678	6,981	895,625	6,810	853,033	6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757
356	171,497	320	150,104	269	126,506	253	117,754	238	109,980	224	102,700
99	90,091	102	93,075	98	91,535	99	93,229	98	94,234	101	99,820
455	261,588	422	243,179	367	218,041	352	210,983	336	204,214	325	202,520
—	—	5,074	227,305	5,731	216,049	5,809	223,158	7,164	226,702	5,675	213,812
—	—	83	31,451	98	32,325	82	40,589	97	44,684	105	54,987
—	—	5,157	258,756	5,829	248,974	5,891	263,747	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799
						151	67,886				
						40	22,897				
						191	90,783				
16	4,962	53	10,103	72	9,910	63	10,385	56	11,801	56	12,179
38	25,692	65	25,398	63	26,519	64	27,283	101	29,766	118	30,380
54	30,654	118	35,501	135	36,429	127	37,668	157	41,567	174	42,559
688	56,927	798	60,975	896	63,128	843	52,328	865	51,880	835	50,137
460	63,314	486	72,322	524	81,066	564	88,816	586	93,812	607	95,588
1,148	120,241	1,284	133,297	1,420	144,194	1,407	141,144	1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725

Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
934,546	1,673,605	841,992	1,721,136	760,386	1,783,460	827,124	1,714,800	749,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,902,540
176,633	1,346,351	173,571	1,369,146	183,398	1,464,672	194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,458	239,995	1,776,269
1,111,179	3,019,956	1,015,563	3,090,282	943,784	3,248,132	1,021,595	3,285,880	946,695	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,809

‡ The decrease is accounted for by the transference of Chinese vessels to foreign registers.
§ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.
‖ Vessels of foreign (*i.e.*, Non-Chinese) type only belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
16,179	3,397,197	15,473	3,249,907	15,025	3,114,509	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,936,021	13,823	2,972,093
6,653	3,965,302	6,663	4,085,275	6,871	4,349,658	7,139	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204
22,832	7,362,499	22,136	7,335,182	21,896	7,464,167	21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,297

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

Countries.	Nationality.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe	Entered - Russian	450,160	463,040	402,970	442,230	468,170	486,306
	Entered - Foreign	3,831,504	4,769,998	5,062,030	4,819,438	4,935,274	4,522,420
	Cleared - Russian	458,498	476,336	404,200	450,634	475,914	469,830
	Cleared - Foreign	3,826,206	4,540,336	5,035,526	4,841,428	4,913,536	4,526,946
Norway - -	Entered - Norwegian	1,309,960	1,524,931	1,533,475	1,712,278	1,506,770	1,486,881
	Entered - Foreign	666,502	746,539	763,052	884,615	852,830	823,897
	Cleared - Norwegian	1,453,639	1,442,653	1,527,220	1,683,601	1,524,003	1,536,464
	Cleared - Foreign	671,367	749,416	774,745	892,982	854,146	839,597
Sweden - -	Entered - Swedish	1,234,636	1,523,571	1,625,802	1,568,465	1,653,040	1,572,519
	Entered - Foreign	2,242,830	2,792,442	2,834,863	2,775,394	2,882,867	2,838,462
	Cleared - Swedish	1,243,630	1,504,089	1,615,182	1,563,266	1,648,410	1,599,493
	Cleared - Foreign	2,285,158	2,717,582	2,842,695	2,769,135	2,832,118	2,849,956
Denmark -	Entered - Danish	1,237,839	1,484,030	1,587,635	1,616,710	1,654,564	1,608,043
	Entered - Foreign	1,275,494	1,216,457	1,385,435	1,417,043	1,451,155	1,320,456
	Cleared - Danish	1,186,360	1,418,556	1,512,527	1,657,827	1,587,176	1,598,892
	Cleared - Foreign	1,244,008	1,250,634	1,431,555	1,395,038	1,483,880	1,385,405
Germany: Prussia -	Entered - Prussian	699,247	868,504	960,190	1,023,529	1,030,399	902,465
	Entered - Foreign	1,741,414	1,918,214	2,202,607	2,296,654	2,242,655	2,136,215
	Cleared - Prussian	737,378	891,176	981,045	1,032,561	1,036,108	911,325
	Cleared - Foreign	1,752,896	1,906,991	2,250,591	2,291,753	2,243,640	2,116,835
Total Germany.	Entered - German	2,550,065	2,830,792	3,123,197	3,455,380	3,489,319	3,465,762
	Entered - Foreign	3,827,551	4,155,851	4,703,098	4,994,045	4,765,040	4,675,616
	Cleared - German	2,611,232	2,887,958	3,178,563	3,463,551	3,497,623	3,513,056
	Cleared - Foreign	3,907,387	4,136,152	4,727,530	4,978,338	4,797,952	4,665,392
Holland - -	Entered - Dutch	1,033,219	1,132,044	1,151,893	1,144,617	1,269,133	1,235,769
	Entered - Foreign	2,403,197	2,877,575	2,801,116	3,038,979	2,867,932	2,872,792
	Cleared - Dutch	1,057,486	1,144,656	1,162,349	1,147,247	1,285,911	1,217,803
	Cleared - Foreign	2,549,336	2,855,874	2,751,466	3,033,354	2,803,927	2,844,407

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
507,414	513,092	507,240	503,476	527,558	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
5,797,476	6,900,052	6,188,260	5,561,146	5,311,304	Foreign	Entered	Russia in Europe.
484,400	469,536	468,320	454,782	482,756	Russian	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
5,715,778	6,901,418	6,268,542	5,553,584	5,321,776	Foreign	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
1,507,033	1,451,426	1,719,083	1,716,006	1,983,928	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
820,801	851,799	986,210	938,271	930,988	Foreign	Entered	Norway.
1,597,745	1,581,838	1,649,168	1,752,375	1,922,775	Norwegian	Cleared	Norway.
817,141	840,218	980,009	947,478	930,167	Foreign	Cleared	Norway.
1,696,490	1,764,327	1,781,385	1,811,696	1,885,595	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
2,922,038	3,257,951	3,468,375	3,561,446	3,736,314	Foreign	Entered	Sweden.
1,745,679	1,748,548	1,738,605	1,812,605	1,907,625	Swedish	Cleared	Sweden.
2,917,272	3,234,039	3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,821	Foreign	Cleared	Sweden.
1,749,132	1,749,599	1,934,695	2,358,707	2,395,630	Danish	Entered	Denmark.
1,510,184	1,629,737	1,694,590	1,664,779	1,593,279	Foreign	Entered	Denmark.
1,712,511	1,700,451	1,860,668	2,334,601	2,330,557	Danish	Cleared	Denmark.
1,522,577	1,668,167	1,712,434	1,673,993	1,658,926	Foreign	Cleared	Denmark.
972,596	998,462	1,079,603	1,136,361	1,168,977	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
2,217,182	2,498,120	2,557,922	2,466,710	2,707,854	Foreign	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
1,011,835	1,015,724	1,097,381	1,168,697	1,177,174	Prussian	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
2,225,688	2,468,449	2,547,664	2,433,624	2,655,659	Foreign	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
3,717,551	3,908,215	4,318,033	4,618,345	5,009,393	German	Entered	Total Germany.
4,905,162	5,533,598	5,904,320	5,901,999	6,535,513	Foreign	Entered	Total Germany.
3,779,767	3,957,588	4,352,126	4,657,365	5,008,613	German	Cleared	Total Germany.
4,905,602	5,476,765	5,897,937	5,929,271	6,596,235	Foreign	Cleared	Total Germany.
1,450,242	1,601,972	1,576,188	1,563,580	1,657,013	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
3,308,279	3,506,192	3,644,855	3,882,576	4,062,267	Foreign	Entered	Holland.
1,466,434	1,607,224	1,582,361	1,558,545	1,678,503	Dutch	Cleared	Holland.
3,228,086	3,485,945	3,562,111	3,832,436	4,010,861	Foreign	Cleared	Holland.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

Countries.	Nationality.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Belgium	Entered	Belgian	435,658	489,593	515,126	631,894	628,895	675,562
		Foreign	2,926,906	3,452,327	3,798,628	3,441,093	3,443,153	3,418,464
	Cleared	Belgian	446,398	491,684	524,729	635,662	614,242	678,039
		Foreign	2,884,700	3,446,614	3,781,087	3,410,546	3,426,059	3,382,862
France	Entered	French	3,991,906	4,122,977	4,553,272	4,272,019	4,461,042	4,612,580
		Foreign	8,304,787	8,788,911	9,132,173	8,493,747	8,331,249	8,495,803
	Cleared	French	4,135,893	4,404,707	4,916,461	4,647,485	4,755,717	4,986,053
		Foreign	8,402,953	8,877,392	9,183,210	8,538,683	8,471,785	8,654,972
Portugal	Entered	Portuguese	144,017	145,120	151,972	193,843	205,701	174,972
		Foreign	2,736,646	2,976,612	3,367,202	3,539,455	3,342,125	3,335,182
	Cleared	Portuguese	152,611	163,974	162,634	192,987	203,320	171,778
		Foreign	2,999,014	3,149,163	3,312,545	3,587,357	3,486,035	3,280,259
Spain	Entered	Spanish	1,073,928	2,732,779	3,027,943	2,551,015	2,826,638	4,002,652
		Foreign	3,651,134	4,844,073	5,178,525	4,704,005	4,642,042	6,006,410
	Cleared	Spanish	3,177,507	3,879,164	4,168,773	3,611,273	3,821,677	4,133,000
		Foreign	6,975,730	6,864,592	6,984,161	6,078,938	5,791,447	5,553,313
Austria*	Entered	Austrian	4,508,460	5,121,905	5,099,607	5,109,266	5,202,639	5,222,516
		Foreign	710,892	754,014	760,985	681,918	742,185	694,466
	Cleared	Austrian	4,502,780	5,120,185	5,092,851	5,121,961	5,201,906	5,206,111
		Foreign	710,478	761,869	755,774	693,242	750,186	693,499
Italy	Entered	Italian	1,463,644	1,523,795	1,467,520	1,415,251	1,453,423	1,497,003
		Foreign	3,317,486	3,616,786	4,256,792	3,801,001	4,449,559	4,609,764
	Cleared	Italian	1,450,200	1,498,430	1,484,589	1,336,006	1,393,661	1,482,189
		Foreign	2,979,672	3,669,782	4,091,095	3,892,954	4,275,312	4,650,156
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	Entered	American	2,919,149	2,968,290	2,834,681	2,820,792	2,709,212	2,761,795
		Foreign	12,711,392	11,688,209	10,526,176	9,264,364	9,578,280	9,468,004
	Cleared	American	3,039,544	2,935,512	2,895,077	2,845,109	2,808,575	2,806,259
		Foreign	12,754,453	11,910,956	10,669,945	9,360,610	9,687,700	9,606,976

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
848,533	944,140	937,385	1,102,991	1,065,428	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
3,723,172	3,968,461	4,221,051	4,682,989	4,959,911	Foreign	Entered	Belgium.
867,883	943,605	931,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	Belgian	Cleared	Belgium.
3,716,414	3,963,893	4,214,209	4,703,147	4,986,234	Foreign	Cleared	Belgium.
4,770,858	4,880,495	4,759,748	4,482,373	4,703,818	French	Entered	France.
8,712,736	9,152,072	8,664,548	9,801,803	10,896,789	Foreign	Entered	France.
5,281,024	5,156,165	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	French	Cleared	France.
8,998,939	9,302,933	8,826,554	9,911,166	11,001,896	Foreign	Cleared	France.
183,537	207,161	219,382	366,767		Portuguese	Entered	Portugal.
3,270,667	3,751,084	4,832,476	4,921,115		Foreign	Entered	Portugal.
176,764	189,461	207,047	379,408		Portuguese	Cleared	Portugal.
3,218,642	3,730,254	4,610,080	4,897,433		Foreign	Cleared	Portugal.
4,264,482	4,595,369	4,903,240	5,295,755	5,180,562	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
6,900,494	6,848,088	6,625,158	6,806,676	6,557,852	Foreign	Entered	Spain.
4,420,130	4,451,454	5,570,663	5,177,787	5,091,748	Spanish	Cleared	Spain.
6,696,443	6,428,797	7,187,361	6,630,080	6,515,639	Foreign	Cleared	Spain.
6,375,373	6,741,674	7,077,754	7,397,541	7,894,496	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
831,577	803,981	808,030	856,823	862,255	Foreign	Entered	Austria.*
6,381,230	6,730,425	7,069,100	7,337,613	7,888,093	Austrian	Cleared	Austria.*
839,524	806,457	806,228	854,536	866,082	Foreign	Cleared	Austria.*
1,680,927	1,718,034	1,835,378	1,861,252	1,828,213	Italian	Entered	Italy.
5,371,732	4,951,202	5,358,044	5,592,279	5,452,708	Foreign	Entered	Italy.
1,573,592	1,501,182	1,600,281	1,611,896	1,799,634	Italian	Cleared	Italy.
5,168,599	4,899,835	5,078,001	5,181,297	4,991,288	Foreign	Cleared	Italy.
2,870,936	2,913,998	3,127,837	3,404,584	3,670,372	American	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,660,779	10,042,161	10,183,815	11,961,020	11,723,839	Foreign	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
2,770,518	2,944,213	3,342,350	3,390,017	3,716,083	American	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,740,017	10,307,984	10,329,311	12,039,032	11,694,627	Foreign	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Mexico	Entered	Mexican	—	—	—	—	—	82,511
		Foreign	—	—	—	—	—	1,202,102
	Cleared	Mexican	—	—	—	—	—	85,432
		Foreign	—	—	—	—	—	1,190,812
Chili	Entered	Chilian	82,061	143,195	337,207	386,611	471,110	471,125
		Foreign	1,201,172	1,224,648	1,478,865	1,506,476	1,264,325	1,413,395
	Cleared	Chilian	121,985	174,694	376,216	358,392	470,503	514,576
		Foreign	1,306,858	1,246,324	1,486,083	1,637,370	1,183,102	1,432,866
Uruguay	Entered	Uruguayan	1,074	278	248	1,213	48	1,545
		Foreign	902,611	998,395	1,075,386	1,263,803	1,232,914	1,230,871
	Cleared	Uruguayan	496	—	1,247	—	643	920
		Foreign	798,382	942,534	1,025,534	1,144,097	1,220,580	1,003,670
Argentine Republic.	Entered	Argentine	212,958	214,061	338,078	599,037	946,894	1,154,850
		Foreign	1,105,742	1,313,993	1,616,010	2,413,326	2,654,415	2,360,440
	Cleared	Argentine	145,332	173,038	239,956	501,189	730,991	852,421
		Foreign	1,020,904	1,275,101	1,502,369	2,351,103	2,618,670	2,300,968
China	Entered	Chinese	99,937	86,008	99,369	41,650	25,042	75,983
		Foreign	1,787,048	1,937,161	1,916,868	2,013,121	2,154,691	2,486,557
	Cleared	Chinese	102,164	77,554	110,000	51,660	30,332	86,311
		Foreign	1,747,721	1,863,742	1,903,603	2,032,534	2,113,746	2,417,060
Japan*	Entered	Japanese	164,444	171,604	175,864	161,927	142,735	170,597
		Foreign	549,886	629,792	664,600	696,145	739,623	862,099
	Cleared	Japanese	162,899	170,081	177,822	148,240	139,503	169,653
		Foreign	558,211	628,562	681,260	716,988	759,460	866,791
United Kingdom.	Entered	British	20,437,035	21,516,630	23,239,544	23,037,215	22,980,464	22,741,061
		Foreign	8,081,980	8,802,308	8,865,536	8,651,306	8,881,956	8,294,557
	Cleared	British	21,106,224	22,153,731	23,799,535	23,634,486	23,408,591	23,337,238
		Foreign	8,324,306	9,018,586	9,057,138	8,499,515	9,010,631	8,468,221

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
6,101	33,750	19,518	14,125	12,663	Mexican	Entered	Mexico.
1,026,624	1,171,012	1,071,851	1,426,714	1,668,033	Foreign	Entered	Mexico.
4,370	30,318	18,056	13,976	8,737	Mexican	Cleared	Mexico.
1,020,152	1,134,201	1,068,993	1,292,955	1,490,273	Foreign	Cleared	Mexico.
184,007	250,697	522,076	409,606	144,548	Chilian	Entered	Chili.
1,360,973	1,823,205	2,145,421	2,461,486	2,101,024	Foreign	Entered	Chili.
167,958	270,304	514,803	440,240	136,833	Chilian	Cleared	Chili.
1,513,694	1,541,149	2,115,981	2,428,383	1,952,633	Foreign	Cleared	Chili.
1,101	1,052	1,600	916	1,958	Uruguayan	Entered	Uruguay.
1,345,614	1,623,876	2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,703	Foreign	Entered	Uruguay.
2,080	288	1,016	1,157	4,224	Uruguayan	Cleared	Uruguay.
1,170,777	1,589,258	2,129,653	1,778,120	1,278,825	Foreign	Cleared	Uruguay.
1,040,401	1,133,055	1,674,367	1,831,045	1,343,157	Argentine	Entered	Argentine Republic.
3,431,200	3,752,722	5,037,319	4,509,910	3,931,935	Foreign	Entered	Argentine Republic.
880,487	940,216	1,433,030	1,383,420	1,373,869	Argentine	Cleared	Argentine Republic.
2,813,482	3,379,223	4,409,942	4,123,049	3,299,978	Foreign	Cleared	Argentine Republic.
82,315	93,221	80,996	205,667	276,627	Chinese	Entered	China.
2,556,119	2,727,041	2,886,113	2,738,425	3,100,868	Foreign	Entered	China.
84,267	107,451	90,936	224,332	272,185	Chinese	Cleared	China.
2,543,239	2,668,213	2,806,635	2,747,096	3,094,730	Foreign	Cleared	China.
182,354	233,195	328,219	352,706	368,709	Japanese	Entered	Japan.*
947,405	1,105,375	1,141,367	1,288,160	1,358,523	Foreign	Entered	Japan.*
185,628	227,679	321,036	348,709	343,749	Japanese	Cleared	Japan.*
939,822	1,108,911	1,121,198	1,176,829	1,255,386	Foreign	Cleared	Japan.*
23,646,444	24,949,324	25,945,414	26,777,955	26,637,187	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
8,530,937	9,003,418	9,578,861	10,057,757	10,221,828	Foreign	Entered	United Kingdom.
24,303,493	25,445,930	26,524,240	27,195,157	27,320,248	British	Cleared	United Kingdom.
8,680,900	9,120,473	9,841,380	10,353,000	10,633,357	Foreign	Cleared	United Kingdom.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe	Entered	Russian	388,836	388,678	322,480	362,096	383,988	411,720
		Foreign	2,292,872	2,512,204	2,379,442	2,370,850	2,275,558	2,292,474
	Cleared	Russian	418,446	434,280	374,120	412,408	457,176	441,136
		Foreign	3,289,352	3,916,578	4,462,060	4,305,120	4,389,368	3,937,960
Norway	Entered	Norwegian	612,540	681,274	721,305	751,994	757,271	770,587
		Foreign	453,471	494,691	503,341	516,344	576,889	587,283
	Cleared	Norwegian	1,104,711	1,206,917	1,240,850	1,446,173	1,206,137	1,253,064
		Foreign	605,966	647,103	647,286	749,287	676,668	681,543
Sweden	Entered	Swedish	744,579	979,875	1,034,662	1,032,945	1,153,035	1,118,377
		Foreign	782,622	902,167	973,407	1,038,519	1,119,778	1,066,437
	Cleared	Swedish	1,068,270	1,296,917	1,376,503	1,286,110	1,329,757	1,289,886
		Foreign	1,661,258	1,970,444	2,122,776	2,030,511	2,063,839	2,014,865
Denmark*	Entered	Danish	576,414	674,562	743,790	807,804	766,066	701,506
		Foreign	818,582	829,212	975,640	967,385	966,453	845,897
	Cleared	Danish	290,880	324,217	353,957	331,107	305,631	322,094
		Foreign	144,383	117,700	127,873	123,619	135,306	123,352
Germany: Prussia	Entered	Prussian	627,370	752,064	811,123	933,698	928,871	824,254
		Foreign	1,565,037	1,674,644	1,911,703	2,117,609	2,033,558	1,970,600
	Cleared	Prussian	602,915	731,065	775,805	754,928	837,420	725,137
		Foreign	1,002,542	1,244,742	1,434,855	1,238,231	1,379,357	1,249,009
Total Germany	Entered	German	2,405,385	2,640,003	2,882,484	3,257,705	3,287,061	3,296,317
		Foreign	3,583,903	3,843,708	4,331,819	4,708,314	4,459,390	4,402,765
	Cleared	German	2,141,579	2,420,626	2,617,448	2,748,601	2,871,013	2,872,803
		Foreign	2,419,802	2,765,332	3,138,105	3,052,305	3,177,226	3,075,680
Holland	Entered	Dutch	1,014,208	1,117,755	1,136,054	1,124,536	1,255,380	1,213,592
		Foreign	2,484,899	2,819,855	2,750,121	2,976,890	2,780,707	2,799,600
	Cleared	Dutch	819,512	899,136	933,221	946,612	1,030,324	1,059,395
		Foreign	1,190,424	1,280,034	1,209,311	1,376,839	1,411,982	1,466,243
Belgium	Entered	Belgian	408,462	464,494	476,384	426,413	432,260	485,984
		Foreign	2,821,830	3,286,368	3,531,574	3,299,890	3,268,672	3,260,184
	Cleared	Belgian	405,819	438,493	489,299	438,076	415,864	481,950
		Foreign	1,784,718	2,087,944	2,285,129	2,261,922	2,040,770	2,510,410

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Ports of the respective Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
404,828	411,780	413,944	407,974	427,882	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
2,098,962	2,163,196	2,329,128	2,139,840	2,049,034	Foreign	Entered	Russia in Europe.
447,924	439,764	433,592	425,734	445,770	Russian	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
5,001,830	6,302,258	5,565,908	4,984,316	4,757,224	Foreign	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
799,934	822,385	927,748	962,910	1,158,513	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
577,765	625,373	645,066	645,839	674,317	Foreign	Entered	Norway.
1,341,749	1,374,272	1,452,541	1,533,878	1,630,577	Norwegian	Cleared	Norway.
655,655	660,853	771,055	748,040	706,725	Foreign	Cleared	Norway.
1,073,621	1,059,030	1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
1,022,636	1,014,284	1,238,596	1,237,859	1,305,062	Foreign	Entered	Sweden.
1,391,312	1,452,085	1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,194	Swedish	Cleared	Sweden.
2,037,475	2,274,850	2,409,316	2,481,819	2,644,031	Foreign	Cleared	Sweden.
786,930	802,995	876,857	930,577	990,122	Danish	Entered	Denmark.*
948,494	1,129,412	1,134,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	Foreign	Entered	Denmark.*
331,664	340,550	380,348	400,141	369,618	Danish	Cleared	Denmark.*
132,657	122,020	121,159	127,353	126,518	Foreign	Cleared	Denmark.*
889,178	889,410	1,013,422	1,048,007	1,087,344	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
1,999,167	2,119,078	2,349,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	Foreign	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
785,699	765,976	739,176	735,374	728,224	Prussian	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
1,350,135	1,467,553	1,287,736	1,315,550	1,294,037	Foreign	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
3,557,876	3,685,568	4,128,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	German	Entered	Total Germany.
4,607,553	5,045,320	5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	Foreign	Entered	Total Germany.
3,081,547	3,167,892	3,335,927	3,530,766	3,777,640	German	Cleared	Total Germany.
3,223,508	3,437,937	3,342,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	Foreign	Cleared	Total Germany.
1,388,528	1,549,106	1,556,576	1,536,833	1,632,688	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
3,212,770	3,352,894	3,487,579	3,720,410	3,958,965	Foreign	Entered	Holland.
1,236,702	1,393,475	1,366,321	1,381,736	1,437,247	Dutch	Cleared	Holland.
1,620,781	1,598,601	1,586,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	Foreign	Cleared	Holland.
485,092	484,617	445,232	493,761	455,175	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
3,543,859	3,706,315	3,986,059	4,468,265	4,772,950	Foreign	Entered	Belgium.
488,777	446,030	414,333	445,477	442,260	Belgian	Cleared	Belgium.
2,774,205	2,635,199	2,952,440	3,176,742	3,340,109	Foreign	Cleared	Belgium.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
France	Entered	French	3,919,562	4,023,017	4,456,003	4,188,425	4,365,258	4,489,392
		Foreign	7,962,909	8,420,214	8,769,808	8,175,181	7,973,125	8,065,002
	Cleared	French	3,354,915	3,585,153	4,089,646	3,920,075	4,046,922	4,355,319
		Foreign	4,184,107	4,301,455	4,707,172	4,404,213	4,525,840	4,809,448
Portugal	Entered	Portuguese	122,007	133,125	142,895	135,845	138,245	158,116
		Foreign	1,612,993	1,610,992	2,303,913	2,481,800	2,337,422	2,378,627
	Cleared	Portuguese	142,497	149,853	142,550	169,072	180,352	148,667
		Foreign	2,226,865	2,465,881	2,654,129	2,710,400	2,537,894	2,442,694
Spain	Entered	Spanish	933,431	2,574,791	2,822,356	2,376,861	2,650,009	3,636,682
		Foreign	1,987,682	2,529,897	2,831,416	2,694,876	2,594,596	3,334,641
	Cleared	Spanish	3,056,739	3,732,265	3,993,803	3,500,207	3,661,462	3,943,339
		Foreign	5,603,412	6,269,157	6,456,453	5,638,259	5,339,835	5,095,066
Austria*	Entered	Austrian	3,879,547	4,399,872	4,508,907	4,528,285	4,651,410	4,715,614
		Foreign	557,165	628,971	593,863	532,181	536,616	517,604
	Cleared	Austrian	3,469,346	4,027,305	4,045,030	4,069,381	4,212,307	4,363,621
		Foreign	636,968	690,132	687,334	624,828	684,366	628,249
Italy	Entered	Italian	1,199,847	1,272,588	1,210,402	1,222,527	1,294,228	1,295,938
		Foreign	2,681,325	2,854,963	3,396,434	3,102,610	3,860,531	4,046,146
	Cleared	Italian	1,124,260	1,124,480	1,182,971	1,008,260	980,386	1,054,004
		Foreign	1,856,020	2,227,584	2,438,073	2,291,270	2,248,822	2,521,939
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered	American	2,552,376	2,663,089	2,508,881	2,449,469	2,310,948	2,416,767
		Foreign	10,245,805	10,267,119	9,069,458	7,847,632	7,920,834	8,054,098
	Cleared	American	2,717,984	2,648,562	2,535,084	2,430,873	2,422,035	2,416,483
		Foreign	12,429,199	11,371,228	10,240,879	8,917,012	9,355,566	9,211,178
Uruguay	Entered	Uruguayan	1,074	278	248	1,213	48	1,545
		Foreign	896,930	985,571	1,062,854	1,250,054	1,221,161	1,219,610
	Cleared	Uruguayan	496	—	1,247	—	643	920
		Foreign	675,015	805,437	862,834	948,050	997,505	879,676
Japan‡	Entered	Japanese	133,426	133,055	137,323	110,433	91,413	123,120
		Foreign	474,465	511,125	523,328	515,378	574,233	625,644
	Cleared	Japanese	162,169	170,081	176,113	148,151	173,290	171,904
		Foreign	512,971	566,306	615,872	677,096	725,465	809,430
United Kingdom	Entered	British	16,864,668	17,810,380	19,186,054	18,209,236	18,759,441	18,220,910
		Foreign	6,360,640	7,004,669	7,124,264	6,487,449	6,905,019	6,462,319
	Cleared	British	19,605,532	20,392,626	22,135,652	21,946,670	21,885,206	22,065,720
		Foreign	6,731,161	7,306,237	7,237,498	7,826,992	7,432,525	7,041,920

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
4,674,209	4,788,039	4,645,355	4,344,642	4,587,437	French	Entered	France.
8,291,909	8,749,695	8,190,494	9,295,966	10,421,707	Foreign	Entered	France.
4,637,268	4,495,223	4,530,636	4,266,514	4,461,511	French	Cleared	France.
4,919,745	4,859,002	4,866,603	5,352,819	5,664,830	Foreign	Cleared	France.
173,286	191,913	196,607	289,129		Portuguese	Entered	Portugal.
2,319,238	2,672,286	3,627,851	3,777,779		Foreign	Entered	Portugal.
156,854	171,068	183,695	307,886		Portuguese	Cleared	Portugal.
2,447,719	2,850,952	3,480,599	3,740,071		Foreign	Cleared	Portugal.
3,741,181	3,983,816	4,174,923	4,473,317	4,431,635	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
3,569,176	3,614,553	3,320,863	3,504,258	3,686,750	Foreign	Entered	Spain.
4,254,361	4,308,998	5,080,260	4,700,367	4,668,211	Spanish	Cleared	Spain.
6,212,419	5,742,270	6,215,202	5,938,844	5,865,835	Foreign	Cleared	Spain.
5,808,739	6,235,508	6,556,648	6,802,591	7,283,845	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
614,708	596,697	654,627	704,555	666,329	Foreign	Entered	Austria.*
5,367,878	5,920,744	6,250,523	6,411,398	6,785,682	Austrian	Cleared	Austria.*
728,612	704,757	697,022	711,046	740,810	Foreign	Cleared	Austria.*
1,518,480	1,500,568	1,567,261	1,626,560	1,608,059	Italian	Entered	Italy.
5,003,158	4,582,220	4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,374	Foreign	Entered	Italy.
1,053,072	1,091,220	1,210,379	1,234,999	1,371,389	Italian	Cleared	Italy.
2,494,814	2,719,584	2,699,892	2,955,771	3,036,419	Foreign	Cleared	Italy.
2,548,316	2,556,368	2,724,915	2,863,327	3,031,162	American	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
9,282,315	8,987,968	8,669,123	9,665,901	10,023,027	Foreign	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
2,258,837	2,428,001	2,801,024	2,746,358	2,859,100	American	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,159,694	9,538,249	9,778,652	11,534,179	11,018,642	Foreign	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
1,101	1,052	1,600	916		Uruguayan	Entered	Uruguay.
1,320,156	1,595,202	2,166,809	1,800,065		Foreign	Entered	Uruguay.
3,194	988	1,016	1,157		Uruguayan	Cleared	Uruguay.
750,405	1,048,404	943,265	914,652		Foreign	Cleared	Uruguay.
144,130	159,463	181,813	260,569	284,036	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
692,234	837,831	920,956	928,825	894,459	Foreign	Entered	Japan.‡
190,426	225,972	318,627	344,676	342,759	Japanese	Cleared	Japan.‡
900,806	1,078,816	1,071,163	1,052,168	1,120,307	Foreign	Cleared	Japan.‡
19,311,107	20,115,720	21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
6,688,703	6,961,462	7,440,624	7,839,760	7,754,091	Foreign	Entered	United Kingdom.
23,116,588	24,126,806	24,766,353	25,267,018	25,187,660	British	Cleared	United Kingdom.
7,055,049	7,537,634	8,282,528	8,590,065	9,025,780	Foreign	Cleared	United Kingdom.

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

Countries.	Nationality.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe -	Entered	Russian -	286,732	303,392	259,880	310,204	380,146	349,528
		Foreign -	2,905,892	3,760,174	4,227,810	4,122,452	4,280,230	3,912,806
	Cleared	Russian -	292,592	304,722	254,516	312,994	339,196	329,460
		Foreign -	2,883,110	3,526,022	4,200,046	4,141,402	4,258,686	3,923,024
Norway -	Entered	Norwegian -	260,033	336,152	415,377	505,130	474,256	507,576
		Foreign -	375,772	450,323	509,303	621,146	618,463	608,150
	Cleared	Norwegian -	266,087	325,877	405,272	508,891	470,585	510,004
		Foreign -	373,071	449,275	504,906	623,905	609,892	617,537
Sweden -	Entered	Swedish -	624,899	780,346	922,182	943,777	1,040,741	1,028,576
		Foreign -	1,008,057	1,383,544	1,573,610	1,757,423	1,876,615	1,976,578
	Cleared	Swedish -	607,675	785,760	922,965	952,273	1,047,637	1,035,595
		Foreign -	1,039,631	1,316,856	1,563,461	1,753,050	1,862,160	1,988,223
Denmark -	Entered	Danish -	899,583	1,132,786	1,241,697	1,283,109	1,329,049	1,328,358
		Foreign -	626,604	679,530	855,238	894,367	966,221	922,955
	Cleared	Danish -	855,860	1,080,292	1,192,731	1,240,121	1,278,727	1,318,084
		Foreign -	679,797	708,304	887,873	872,295	997,155	984,907
Germany: Prussia -	Entered	Prussian -	338,844	461,609	579,652	704,355	725,700	645,949
		Foreign -	1,148,403	1,329,651	1,670,577	1,754,186	1,729,962	1,657,752
	Cleared	Prussian -	356,486	491,259	606,674	709,250	734,319	656,668
		Foreign -	1,141,602	1,344,375	1,716,460	1,764,475	1,727,780	1,674,136
Total Germany.	Entered	German -	1,666,073	1,915,239	2,233,840	2,646,234	2,711,510	2,748,936
		Foreign -	2,870,173	3,158,311	3,754,109	4,019,143	3,922,011	3,875,757
	Cleared	German -	1,675,377	1,964,602	2,282,643	2,637,163	2,716,791	2,778,683
		Foreign -	2,920,343	3,149,747	3,769,112	4,044,118	3,937,630	3,872,643
Holland -	Entered	Dutch -	726,119	820,148	863,271	900,324	1,051,308	1,055,086
		Foreign -	1,894,932	2,362,042	2,233,108	2,525,753	2,459,063	2,421,468
	Cleared	Dutch -	743,556	818,536	872,640	903,040	1,026,346	1,050,639
		Foreign -	1,878,174	2,330,602	2,240,374	2,515,745	2,428,915	2,405,490
Belgium -	Entered	Belgian -	427,494	480,583	506,204	626,594	624,131	672,037
		Foreign -	2,306,109	2,816,267	3,294,364	2,893,233	2,964,904	2,940,064
	Cleared	Belgian -	438,431	482,790	515,510	630,349	610,110	674,050
		Foreign -	2,272,624	2,802,404	3,274,242	2,888,999	2,937,245	2,910,054
France -	Entered	French -	2,979,523	3,421,319	3,914,042	3,711,715	3,951,032	4,100,035
		Foreign -	5,475,073	6,049,451	6,781,785	6,447,561	6,548,976	6,920,545
	Cleared	French -	3,292,606	3,642,327	4,240,010	4,015,438	4,196,209	4,455,505
		Foreign -	5,522,232	6,080,870	6,613,911	6,461,293	6,643,580	7,007,636

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM / SHIPPING. } Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
353,092	368,146	374,462	393,308	403,092	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
5,081,522	6,183,042	5,674,570	5,157,296	4,905,818	Foreign	Entered	Russia in Europe.
329,042	325,034	341,548	337,282	367,202	Russian	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
5,001,662	6,185,708	5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	Foreign	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
567,170	560,925	696,821	744,670	871,415	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
616,035	645,185	726,838	709,293	738,582	Foreign	Entered	Norway.
563,283	550,000	687,997	756,155	876,850	Norwegian	Cleared	Norway.
614,347	640,963	724,310	714,489	730,503	Foreign	Cleared	Norway.
1,095,671	1,107,555	1,117,104	1,169,349	1,190,710	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
2,025,174	2,295,737	2,568,948	2,675,678	2,852,256	Foreign	Entered	Sweden.
1,118,716	1,084,961	1,102,393	1,168,889	1,224,838	Swedish	Cleared	Sweden.
2,036,340	2,274,089	2,541,750	2,697,912	2,869,971	Foreign	Cleared	Sweden.
1,457,591	1,457,447	1,602,515	2,068,559	2,076,486	Danish	Entered	Denmark.
1,077,467	1,212,789	1,258,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	Foreign	Entered	Denmark.
1,418,092	1,402,532	1,542,851	2,031,512	2,034,752	Danish	Cleared	Denmark.
1,103,271	1,246,767	1,285,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	Foreign	Cleared	Denmark.
723,153	773,134	847,497	919,161	942,443	Prussian	Entered	Germany. Prussia.
1,717,652	1,981,234	2,016,090	1,974,609	2,205,962	Foreign	Entered	Germany. Prussia.
742,583	773,228	879,842	944,680	969,287	Prussian	Cleared	Germany. Prussia.
1,730,875	1,961,705	2,014,905	1,955,714	2,186,777	Foreign	Cleared	Germany. Prussia.
3,005,560	3,253,664	3,705,040	4,034,762	4,415,276	German	Entered	Total Germany.
4,086,094	4,622,205	4,997,627	5,086,152	5,646,004	Foreign	Entered	Total Germany.
3,032,346	3,273,678	3,748,217	4,053,166	4,427,660	German	Cleared	Total Germany.
4,082,879	4,576,681	4,963,562	5,117,207	5,695,651	Foreign	Cleared	Total Germany.
1,259,897	1,418,359	1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
2,862,871	3,156,323	3,313,831	3,575,594	3,792,873	Foreign	Entered	Holland.
1,260,529	1,415,948	1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,055	Dutch	Cleared	Holland.
2,786,069	3,098,415	3,238,268	3,516,745	3,737,821	Foreign	Cleared	Holland.
842,220	935,476	925,077	1,092,531	1,058,359	Belgian	Ent red	Belgium.
3,237,773	3,520,097	3,854,615	4,357,078	4,602,537	Foreign	Ent red	Belgium.
860,017	934,205	919,428	1,089,945	1,069,441	Belgian	Cleared	Belgium.
3,254,202	3,524,783	3,832,167	4,373,758	4,628,295	Foreign	Cleared	Belgium.
4,316,495	4,478,784	4,290,600	4,026,218	4,341,823	French	Entered	France.
7,091,043	7,330,186	7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	Foreign	Entered	France.
4,791,766	4,683,989	4,661,788	4,316,686	4,584,800	French	Cleared	France.
7,310,833	7,565,937	7,372,088	8,610,393	9,376,115	Foreign	Cleared	France.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and i n

Countries.	Nationality.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Portugal	Entered	Portuguese	55,829	62,314	59,542	95,287	116,751	88,909
		Foreign	2,309,323	2,550,202	2,953,861	3,119,006	2,910,084	2,937,348
	Cleared	Portuguese	59,303	67,614	67,304	109,021	124,494	89,518
		Foreign	2,456,554	2,679,316	2,851,435	3,189,743	3,037,991	2,896,752
Spain	Entered	Spanish	—	—	2,765,922	2,354,673	2,600,164	3,744,070
		Foreign	—	—	4,437,347	4,044,159	4,098,326	5,387,329
	Cleared	Spanish	—	—	3,793,221	3,335,202	3,524,115	3,826,914
		Foreign	—	—	6,223,289	5,464,476	5,285,898	5,070,988
Austria*	Entered	Austrian	4,092,211	4,701,263	4,682,713	4,702,539	4,818,961	4,848,634
		Foreign	415,221	473,529	503,313	424,113	475,826	458,604
	Cleared	Austrian	4,093,489	4,703,389	4,681,998	4,718,584	4,830,996	4,835,447
		Foreign	417,767	473,227	500,306	429,861	476,985	456,783
Italy	Entered	Italian	663,535	788,664	732,057	754,448	741,447	799,666
		Foreign	2,876,344	3,214,935	3,887,465	3,446,146	4,012,160	4,263,146
	Cleared	Italian	627,289	716,345	752,424	666,226	695,427	764,508
		Foreign	2,542,414	3,274,806	3,695,911	3,516,302	3,856,937	4,308,305
United States (Year ended 30th June).†	Entered	American	1,240,578	1,356,790	1,300,727	1,307,555	1,288,945	1,315,550
		Foreign	7,487,110	7,163,237	6,646,338	5,667,530	5,964,834	5,882,349
	Cleared	American	1,240,775	1,359,153	1,310,309	1,263,809	1,288,522	1,356,430
		Foreign	7,476,063	7,289,284	6,661,329	5,753,351	6,033,589	5,960,128
Mexico	Entered	Mexican	—	—	—	—	—	78,779
		Foreign	—	—	—	—	—	1,069,574
	Cleared	Mexican	—	—	—	—	—	82,816
		Foreign	—	—	—	—	—	1,060,312
Chili	Entered	Chilian	60,069	132,808	323,593	375,963	450,576	455,912
		Foreign	684,912	611,627	813,331	902,654	848,971	907,169
	Cleared	Chilian	77,777	165,026	359,648	343,672	451,241	495,271
		Foreign	884,509	741,281	975,117	1,185,473	807,903	954,595
Argentine Republic.	Entered	Argentine	174,082	186,184	261,186	493,736	831,788	1,042,699
		Foreign	731,000	918,743	1,175,832	1,784,968	1,997,938	1,708,353
	Cleared	Argentine	126,989	156,249	205,342	460,732	704,987	800,456
		Foreign	716,127	923,965	1,112,859	1,802,291	2,043,816	1,761,992
Japan‡	Entered	Japanese	163,254	168,741	166,526	144,263	124,851	154,810
		Foreign	421,166	492,354	515,461	589,980	644,523	752,847
	Cleared	Japanese	162,152	167,019	168,954	130,783	122,106	152,843
		Foreign	435,604	499,008	525,525	607,362	661,331	759,141
United Kingdom.	Entered	British	16,038,726	17,477,111	19,548,811	19,811,038	19,747,988	19,791,481
		Foreign	3,229,601	3,854,333	4,371,212	4,707,812	4,838,928	4,619,328
	Cleared	British	16,578,365	17,926,904	19,920,580	20,217,634	20,046,224	20,250,706
		Foreign	3,362,249	3,987,910	4,447,007	4,841,754	4,876,777	4,742,178

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM / SHIPPING. } Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
114,075	141,175	151,181	303,912		Portuguese	Entered	Portugal.
2,921,461	3,412,478	4,459,159	4,627,907		Foreign	Entered	Portugal.
108,307	123,853	146,724	318,321		Portuguese	Cleared	Portugal.
2,874,067	3,404,772	4,234,764	4,604,081		Foreign	Cleared	Portugal.
4,042,206	4,393,575	4,679,070	5,036,412	4,987,757	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
6,302,409	6,217,465	6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129	Foreign	Entered	Spain.
4,220,596	4,286,309	5,373,216	4,958,743	4,885,720	Spanish	Cleared	Spain.
6,211,590	6,005,578	6,696,443	6,232,114	6,068,061	Foreign	Cleared	Spain.
6,016,881	6,370,342	6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
549,042	544,914	575,102	594,954	596,439	Foreign	Entered	Austria.*
6,021,278	6,365,253	6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,973	Austrian	Cleared	Austria.*
549,560	544,434	572,381	595,236	596,867	Foreign	Cleared	Austria.*
987,364	1,159,057	1,286,325	1,233,028	1,279,924	Italian	Entered	Italy.
5,053,222	4,703,047	5,060,886	5,293,778	5,199,914	Foreign	Entered	Italy.
866,554	897,218	1,071,244	1,031,801	1,204,439	Italian	Cleared	Italy.
4,843,136	4,617,785	4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	Foreign	Cleared	Italy.
1,400,447	1,632,657	1,823,701	2,009,919	2,333,904	American	Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
6,831,189	6,600,194	7,095,688	8,889,909	8,781,724	Foreign	Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
1,407,374	1,638,568	1,857,032	2,017,070	2,372,934	American	Cleared	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
6,979,442	6,667,369	7,114,058	8,885,391	8,778,874	Foreign	Cleared	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
1,869	30,456	15,266	8,516	6,151	Mexican	Entered	Mexico.
875,649	1,017,947	950,564	1,285,115	1,524,945	Foreign	Entered	Mexico.
800	26,719	14,906	7,343	3,318	Mexican	Cleared	Mexico.
874,578	990,389	944,239	1,150,509	1,342,822	Foreign	Cleared	Mexico.
164,426	233,618	502,050	387,202	106,963	Chilian	Entered	Chili.
823,418	905,343	1,535,355	1,669,243	1,367,831	Foreign	Entered	Chili.
150,696	254,523	495,450	409,378	104,292	Chilian	Cleared	Chili.
949,353	989,476	1,532,924	1,755,199	1,239,242	Foreign	Cleared	Chili.
825,861	827,264	1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	Argentine	Entered	Argentine Republic.
2,635,009	2,865,661	3,466,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	Foreign	Entered	Argentine Republic.
737,930	750,904	1,288,700	1,280,123	1,233,540	Argentine	Cleared	Argentine Republic.
2,190,416	2,566,598	3,289,517	3,247,523	2,999,219	Foreign	Cleared	Argentine Republic.
162,306	214,165	495,519	329,196	349,658	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
859,851	1,013,771	1,187,041	1,180,302	1,253,941	Foreign	Entered	Japan.‡
165,710	210,076	293,699	325,822	324,965	Japanese	Cleared	Japan.‡
849,391	1,020,529	1,026,522	1,055,759	1,152,581	Foreign	Cleared	Japan.‡
20,818,192	22,134,773	23,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,093	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
4,879,336	5,335,649	5,794,774	6,263,888	6,686,052	Foreign	Entered	United Kingdom.
21,339,182	22,533,264	23,778,767	24,683,085	24,944,305	British	Cleared	United Kingdom.
4,929,032	5,415,613	5,949,129	6,397,346	6,907,634	Foreign	Cleared	United Kingdom.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

Countries.	Nationality.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			ons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Ton*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe.	Entered	Russian	264,374	267,084	228,782	269,654	300,172	317,302
		Foreign	1,799,118	1,990,546	1,986,786	2,052,022	2,008,692	1,992,136
	Cleared	Russian	236,872	298,382	247,426	292,584	330,594	316,624
		Foreign	2,500,190	3,043,968	3,751,098	3,679,542	3,783,356	3,414,440
Norway	Entered	Norwegian	242,839	310,929	375,994	430,299	428,974	457,516
		Foreign	342,299	400,502	426,950	443,003	499,844	416,529
	Cleared	Norwegian	225,376	287,804	342,782	460,532	411,503	457,656
		Foreign	330,141	371,099	400,117	497,918	452,560	474,990
Sweden	Entered	Swedish	513,408	701,702	794,596	802,189	918,195	876,105
		Foreign	430,192	528,824	643,324	745,639	791,469	785,628
	Cleared	Swedish	457,393	612,853	720,864	711,567	757,541	759,944
		Foreign	502,566	651,331	911,871	1,083,697	1,145,513	1,224,456
Denmark*	Entered	Danish	273,096	369,734	430,460	508,935	480,488	458,023
		Foreign	293,449	313,471	461,671	464,774	501,430	470,357
	Cleared	Danish	207,033	254,687	282,882	276,276	241,929	252,657
		Foreign	84,047	73,502	87,405	77,541	86,498	82,567
Germany: Prussia	Entered	Prussian	305,118	404,422	505,738	659,542	676,238	596,964
		Foreign	1,026,848	1,164,740	1,453 399	1,624,996	1,571,986	1,524,898
	Cleared	Prussian	307,210	400,794	458,005	497,159	595,868	522,574
		Foreign	654,030	885,416	1,079,561	949,588	1,072,963	994,353
Total Germany	Entered	German	1,577,176	1,809,469	2,092,375	2,516,798	2,585,156	2,632,326
		Foreign	2,685,506	2,920,982	3,457,517	3,781,225	3,672,120	3,642,021
	Cleared	German	1,444,536	1,671,986	1,871,093	2,094,931	2,246,989	2,286,124
		Foreign	1,887,731	2,190,735	2,560,124	2,583,625	2,680,390	2,629,712
Holland	Entered	Dutch	720,253	817,310	854,217	890,766	1,047,122	1,049,173
		Foreign	1,856,734	2,308,873	2,237,991	2,471,689	2,377,893	2,351,923
	Cleared	Dutch	714,313	788,701	835,143	861,776	931,029	971,913
		Foreign	1,007,493	1,093,766	1,065,441	1,200,162	1,223,175	1,231,662
Belgium	Entered	Belgian	400,898	456,528	469,551	421,770	428,238	483,116
		Foreign	2,221,811	2,659,287	3,036,123	2,759,296	2,815,017	2,791,618
	Cleared	Belgian	401,155	434,116	484,332	436,054	413,958	479,967
		Foreign	1,465,679	1,787,746	2,044,296	1,979,908	1,718,162	2,194,702

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective Countries. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
299,022	309,818	312,074	319,850	328,360	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
1,793,404	1,870,460	2,077,314	1,926,724	1,847,050	Foreign		
305,538	304,216	313,098	312,388	334,028	Russian	Cleared	
4,370,624	5,645,336	5,116,404	4,639,770	4,413,352	Foreign		
501,383	501,891	582,172	643,906	768,106	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
508,721	562,852	577,951	581,182	608,066	Foreign		
510,940	490,831	597,058	664,019	742,862	Norwegian	Cleared	
475,261	474,294	532,365	531,309	525,217	Foreign		
827,368	803,534	850,926	900,178	875,374	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
742,475	847,425	934,041	945,846	1,021,192	Foreign		
792,429	810,304	865,728	934,249	1,025,712	Swedish	Cleared	
1,214,305	1,376,728	1,582,855	1,667,286	1,823,078	Foreign		
534,356	546,401	596,582	686,900	713,345	Danish	Entered	Denmark.*
548,045	730,166	718,839	711,456	672,409	Foreign		
265,754	273,087	305,981	329,749	308,506	Danish	Cleared	
81,545	82,306	82,426	92,832	92,205	Foreign		
669,047	686,925	804,908	852,357	885,748	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
1,542,082	1,656,312	1,854,458	1,841,825	2,069,520	Foreign		
568,466	566,243	570,636	566,870	571,041	Prussian	Cleared	
1,067,121	1,190,236	1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897	Foreign		
2,895,445	3,076,634	3,565,605	3,871,791	4,275,979	German	Entered	Total Germany.
3,836,112	4,189,171	4,697,352	4,770,791	5,312,557	Foreign		
2,479,192	2,622,178	2,869,392	3,087,956	3,384,769	German	Cleared	
2,766,732	3,033,364	2,900,202	3,143,083	3,261,325	Foreign		
1,209,774	1,376,541	1,389,766	1,402,408	1,502,148	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
2,772,458	2,990,105	3,161,369	3,421,888	3,696,152	Foreign		
1,142,708	1,307,441	1,299,269	1,323,401	1,369,812	Dutch	Cleared	
1,376,842	1,413,986	1,467,562	1,509,313	1,556,837	Foreign		
478,779	475,953	433,667	483,808	448,106	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
3,065,490	3,264,540	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	Foreign		
483,667	445,034	413,092	444,358	440,388	Belgian	Cleared	
2,441,648	2,348,111	2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,657	Foreign		

STEAM SHIPPING.

No. 8.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

Countries.	Nationality.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
France	Entered	French	2,983,946	3,342,273	3,837,983	3,655,671	3,883,935	4,011,136
		Foreign	5,200,201	5,744,048	6,492,862	6,196,730	6,266,069	6,582,453
	Cleared	French	2,850,902	3,119,809	3,670,517	3,492,879	3,653,846	4,006,209
		Foreign	3,271,105	3,431,419	3,794,358	3,613,971	3,724,503	4,037,771
Portugal	Entered	Portuguese	47,548	59,296	59,842	95,287	106,115	79,442
		Foreign	1,301,529	1,302,701	2,014,801	2,163,111	2,015,123	2,084,378
	Cleared	Portuguese	62,350	65,031	63,598	98,843	113,974	85,360
		Foreign	1,881,908	2,126,895	2,293,541	2,398,519	2,199,309	2,161,590
Spain	Entered	Spanish	—	—	2,586,004	3,200,241	2,442,889	3,426,521
		Foreign	—	—	2,234,122	2,193,617	2,170,751	2,902,422
	Cleared	Spanish	—	—	3,650,308	3,245,859	3,406,912	3,686,319
		Foreign	—	—	5,926,844	5,231,032	5,026,770	4,796,162
Austria*	Entered	Austrian	3,592,119	4,105,943	4,228,372	4,257,607	4,398,950	4,461,657
		Foreign	379,563	459,627	461,949	393,700	420,896	410,844
	Cleared	Austrian	3,174,403	3,739,567	3,768,030	3,787,575	3,968,174	4,109,942
		Foreign	393,554	454,336	474,945	413,357	446,185	430,488
Italy	Entered	Italian	579,628	671,229	673,431	719,526	688,510	730,841
		Foreign	2,350,164	2,585,410	3,145,381	2,862,514	3,526,381	3,785,657
	Cleared	Italian	576,183	631,731	702,448	586,227	619,507	651,471
		Foreign	1,599,350	1,993,442	2,230,459	2,076,364	2,050,602	2,343,053
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	American	1,112,276	1,230,871	1,140,032	1,079,492	1,048,258	1,093,128
		Foreign	6,846,297	6,931,034	6,203,465	5,271,752	5,375,284	5,474,869
	Cleared	American	1,152,118	1,268,044	1,195,880	1,132,978	1,118,016	1,179,326
		Foreign	7,388,870	7,047,119	6,532,265	5,612,577	5,922,386	5,820,783
Japan‡	Entered	Japanese	133,122	132,249	137,139	105,971	86,510	117,385
		Foreign	371,434	393,048	404,281	438,442	498,373	535,707
	Cleared	Japanese	161,322	167,019	167,245	130,783	120,057	152,783
		Foreign	432,249	492,474	524,675	601,068	654,974	750,199
United Kingdom.	Entered	British	13,019,678	14,285,079	15,829,577	15,431,589	15,848,178	15,556,221
		Foreign	2,336,125	2,818,914	3,180,022	3,140,006	3,410,484	3,290,728
	Cleared	British	15,712,384	16,585,726	18,840,945	18,965,648	18,957,418	19,298,517
		Foreign	2,936,333	3,466,174	3,896,598	4,351,877	4,348,048	4,259,504

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
4,258,501	4,408,871	4,197,579	3,915,421	4,243,485	French	Entered	France.
6,773,811	7,020,087	6,872,638	7,939,094	8,818,797	Foreign	Entered	France.
4,326,225	4,179,707	4,213,566	3,947,533	4,175,193	French	Cleared	France.
4,141,164	4,165,143	4,226,045	4,844,729	5,119,910	Foreign	Cleared	France.
108,733	132,301	135,004	233,497		Portuguese	Entered	Portugal.
2,058,608	2,425,110	3,351,606	3,558,718		Foreign	Entered	Portugal.
100,711	116,601	137,399	262,133		Portuguese	Cleared	Portugal.
2,186,078	2,611,458	3,218,250	3,547,519		Foreign	Cleared	Portugal.
3,555,804	3,840,061	4,001,099	4,239,814	4,268,972	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
3,171,397	3,263,803	2,965,478	3,136,070	3,314,250	Foreign	Entered	Spain.
4,096,671	4,171,125	4,933,172	4,552,202	4,520,322	Spanish	Cleared	Spain.
5,905,546	5,462,678	5,908,742	5,670,444	5,604,985	Foreign	Cleared	Spain.
5,575,551	5,983,661	6,333,709	6,566,518	7,050,774	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
497,774	490,994	540,194	564,428	551,659	Foreign	Entered	Austria.*
5,135,094	5,677,832	6,035,128	6,188,788	6,591,194	Austrian	Cleared	Austria.*
477,529	478,801	500,316	507,692	516,748	Foreign	Cleared	Austria.*
928,490	1,048,243	1,124,882	1,103,192	1,176,107	Italian	Entered	Italy.
4,740,903	4,401,507	4,733,151	4,971,896	4,928,326	Foreign	Entered	Italy.
697,139	732,083	899,453	960,608	1,011,513	Italian	Cleared	Italy.
2,353,257	2,564,670	2,547,275	2,795,492	2,903,470	Foreign	Cleared	Italy.
1,227,584	1,369,245	1,564,060	1,693,830	1,877,229	American	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
6,362,151	6,290,128	6,473,307	7,703,956	7,957,841	Foreign	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
1,179,764	1,420,884	1,600,460	1,648,875	1,843,104	American	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
6,758,579	6,390,894	6,842,612	8,623,680	8,427,818	Foreign	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
131,909	145,803	165,364	250,027	276,936	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
614,806	753,999	831,449	830,359	797,260	Foreign	Entered	Japan.‡
165,710	208,714	291,563	322,005	323,975	Japanese	Cleared	Japan.‡
847,473	1,014,015	906,080	983,436	1,050,514	Foreign	Cleared	Japan.‡
16,853,272	17,736,567	18,764,534	19,112,278	18,655,748	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
3,549,062	3,893,296	4,223,179	4,557,129	4,703,387	Foreign	Entered	United Kingdom.
20,399,960	21,436,285	22,280,088	23,014,988	23,064,121	British	Cleared	United Kingdom.
4,196,474	4,614,541	5,296,289	5,771,365	6,289,221	Foreign	Cleared	United Kingdom.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In the original

				1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Russia:—								
European Frontier	Imports	*Special*†	*Roubles*	476,134,000	518,363,000	513,709,000	486,251,000	381,403,000
From Finland	"	"	"	10,389,000	15,576,000	15,728,000	15,377,000	14,470,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	31,190,000	32,853,000	32,795,000	35,308,000	39,515,000
		Total†		517,713,000	566,792,000	562,232,000	536,936,000	435,388,000
European Frontier	Exports	*Special*	*Roubles*	481,367,000	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000
To Finland	"	"	"	11,989,000	13,274,000	15,492,000	14,686,000	17,090,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	13,067,000	13,799,000	17,015,000	24,710,000	23,616,000
		Total		506,423,000	617,796,000	640,295,000	589,901,000	538,652,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	*Kroner*	164,997,000	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000
	"	*Special*	"	163,171,000	157,375,000	158,190,000	156,180,000	141,427,000
	Exports	*General*	"	120,934,000	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000
	"	*Special*	"	119,108,000	119,355,000	113,014,000	109,583,000	97,761,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	*Kronor*	282,254,000	293,267,000	228,029,000	320,242,000	336,766,000
	Exports	"	"	221,992,000	253,718,000	256,361,000	238,539,000	246,151,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	*Kroner*	245,233,000	253,070,000	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000
	"	*Special*	"	224,100,000	225,600,000	255,100,000	245,800,000	222,900,000
	Exports	*General*	"	183,472,000	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000
	"	*Special*	"	162,400,000	160,500,000	166,500,000	150,000,000	132,900,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*	*Marks.*	4,559,900,000	4,860,000,000	5,051,400,000	4,843,400,000	4,324,600,000
	"	*Special*	"	2,963,000,000	3,129,500,000	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000
	Exports	*General*	"	4,543,300,000	4,889,300,000	5,019,200,000	4,793,900,000	4,263,200,000
	"	*Special*	"	2,977,000,000	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000
Holland	Imports	*Special*	*Gulden*	910,602,000	979,483,000	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000
	Exports	"	"	682,419,000	747,386,000	683,365,000	838,170,000	889,274,000
Belgium	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	2,787,831,000	2,851,604,000	2,805,430,000	2,772,520,000	2,577,586,000
	"	*Special*	"	1,629,872,000	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000
	Exports	*General*	"	2,460,624,000	2,563,931,000	2,605,479,000	2,677,682,000	2,419,505,000
	"	*Special*	"	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000
France	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	5,996,200,000	5,961,900,000	5,886,700,000	5,239,000,000	4,930,000,000
	"	*Special*	"	4,863,400,000	4,821,800,000	4,804,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000
	Exports	*General*	"	4,723,960,000	4,764,000,000	4,561,700,000	4,218,400,000	3,955,800,000
	"	*Special*	"	3,561,500,000	3,574,400,000	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000
Switzerland.*§	Imports	*Special*	*Francs.*	No values given.				717,103,000
	Exports	"	"					669,740,000
Portugal*	Imports	*General*	*Milreis*	44,337,000	44,570,000	41,449,000	42,138,000	41,325,000
	"	*Special*	"	36,433,000	37,080,000	35,160,000	35,341,000	36,905,000
	Exports	*General*	"	28,683,000	32,650,000	29,549,000	28,659,000	27,913,000
	"	*Special*	"	20,779,000	25,160,000	23,262,000	21,862,000	23,494,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	*Pesetas*	640,096,000	775,750,000	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000
	Exports	"	"	664,399,000	758,273,000	712,219,000	616,817,000	688,220,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.				
373,913,000	341,080,000	330,570,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,818,000	*Roubles*	*Special*	Imports†	Russia :— European Frontier.
9,899,000	10,803,000	11,307,000	13,297,000	13,358,000	12,747,000	,,	,,	,,	From Finland.
42,699,000	47,744,000	44,265,000	47,112,000	36,281,000	38,019,000	,,	,,	,,	Asiatic Frontier.
426,511,000	399,627,000	386,142,000	431,971,000	406,650,000	371,584,000	Total.†			
436,515,000	568,520,000	728,013,000	637,085,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	*Roubles*	*Special*	Exports	European Frontier.
16,577,000	17,005,000	19,328,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	,,	,,	,,	To Finland.
35,391,000	37,427,000	46,523,000	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	,,	,,	,,	Asiatic Frontier.
488,483,000	622,952,000	793,864,000	766,002,000	705,097,000	721,614,000	Total.			
135,169,000	133,691,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	*Kroner*	*General*	Imports	Norway.
131,246,000	128,998,000	152,671,000	184,849,000	201,995,000	216,724,000	,,	*Special*	,,	
102,844,000	106,628,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,998,000	130,382,000	,,	*General*	Exports	
98,922,000	101,846,000	116,631,000	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	,,	*Special*	,,	
295,978,000	290,712,000	322,530,000	372,364,000	376,065,000	368,473,000	*Kronor*	*General*	Imports	Sweden.
228,193,000	246,568,000	281,624,000	301,591,000	304,369,000	322,977,000	,,	,,	Exports	
211,614,000	250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	*Kroner*	*General*	Imports	Denmark.
187,600,000	221,400,000	244,900,000	268,300,000	268,300,000	294,200,000	,,	*Special*	,,	
163,441,000	183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	,,	*General*	Exports	
139,400,000	153,800,000	157,100,000	173,300,000	195,100,000	208,600,000	,,	*Special*	,,	
4,309,200,000	4,602,000,000	4,885,800,000	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,490,900,000‡	*Marks*	*General*	Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	,,	*Special*	,,	
4,385,600,000	4,624,700,000	4,653,100,000	4,686,500,000	4,848,000,000	3,404,300,000‡	,,	*General*	Exports	
2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,?00,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	,,	*Special*	,,	
1,073,378,000	1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,355,118,000	*Gulden*	*Special*	Imports	Holland.
947,300,000	991,499,000	1,096,933,000	1,078,858,000	1,081,650,000	1,187,435,000	,,	,,	Exports	
2,662,716,000	2,906,654,000	3,087,246,000	3,106,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	*Francs*	*General*	Imports	Belgium.
1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	,,	*Special*	,,	
2,512,123,000	2,715,290,000	2,800,025,000	3,013,026,000	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	,,	*General*	Exports	
1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	,,	*Special*	,,	
5,116,600,000	4,942,700,000	5,187,200,000	5,320,300,000	5,452,400,000	5,938,300,000	*Francs*	*General*	Imports	France.
4,208,100,000	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	,,	*Special*	,,	
4,245,900,000	4,238,200,000	4,298,200,000	4,803,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	,,	*General*	Exports	
3,248,800,000	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,570,000,000	,,	*Special*	,,	
775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000	953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,246,000	*Francs*	*Special*	Imports	Switzerland.*§
669,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	,,	,,	Exports	
52,200,000	49,165,000	54,280,000	61,805,000	69,960,000	63,541,000	*Milreis*	*General*	Imports	Portugal.*
46,694,000	42,188,000	44,767,000	52,305,000	58,838,000	47,800,000	,,	*Special*	,,	
31,636,000	28,240,000	33,583,000	37,831,000	43,200,000	66,923,000	,,	*General*	Exports	
26,130,000	21,245,000	24,064,000	25,331,000	32,077,000	51,182,000	,,	*Special*	,,	
792,348,000	791,206,000	713,254,000	852,778,000	897,822,000	901,356,000	*Pesetas*	*General*	Imports	Spain.
724,711,000	717,588,000	758,854,000	883,614,000	932,434,000	911,370,000	,,	,,	Exports	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, *see* pages 44 and 46.

† The figures given for Special Imports are those of goods which have paid duty.

§ The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In the original

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Italy†	Imports	*General*	*Lire* 1,329,281,000	1,296,172,000	1,376,308,000	1,397,899,000	1,524,366,000
	„	*Special*	„ 1,239,672,000	1,227,033,000	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,459,878,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 1,255,125,000	1,220,924,000	1,274,694,000	1,149,142,000	1,015,037,000
	„	*Special*	„ 1,165,516,000	1,151,785,000	1,186,465,000	1,071,051,000	950,549,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	*General*	*Gulden* 1,004,605,000	941,111,000	936,488,000	923,589,000	874,621,000
	„	*Special*	„ 641,845,000	654,174,000	624,890,000	612,623,000	557,948,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 1,094,231,000	1,038,830,000	1,061,518,000	1,002,467,000	988,756,000
	„	*Special*	„ 731,471,000	781,893,000	749,921,000	691,501,000	672,083,000
Greece*	Imports	*General*	*Drachmas* —	186,854,000	—	No returns.	
	„	*Special*	„ 109,683,000	154,153,000	136,337,000		
	Exports	*General*	„ —	96,919,000	—		
	„	*Special*	„ 67,710,000	85,702,000	92,857,000		
Bulgaria*	Imports	*General*	*Lew* —	|||41,565,000	|||48,930,000	|||51,194,000	44,040,000
	Exports	„	„ —	|||34,252,000	|||46,126,000	|||35,297,000	44,875,000
Roumania*	Imports	*General*	*Lei* 274,757,000	268,852,000	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000
	Exports	„	„ 206,518,000	244,730,000	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000
Turkey††	Imports	*General*	*Piastres* 1,784,750,000	1,948,609,000	2,019,243,000	1,975,784,000	2,063,762,000
	Exports	„	„ 842,705,000	1,129,531,000	1,096,449,000	1,239,020,000	1,279,816,000
Egypt¶	Imports	*Special*	*L. Egyptian* 8,010,000	6,283,000	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,989,000
	Exports	„	„ 12,983,000	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000
United States‡ (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	*General*	*Dollars* 642,665,000	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000
	„	*Special*	„ 624,214,000	707,337,000	703,565,000	652,149,000	562,020,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 902,377,000	750,542,000	823,839,000	740,514,000	742,190,000
	„	*Special*	„ 883,926,000	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	*General*	*Dollars* —	39,020,000	38,951,000	34,025,000	35,839,000
	Exports	„	„ 29,929,000	29,083,000	41,808,000	46,725,000	46,671,000
Venezuela*§	Imports	*Special*	*Bolivares* —	58,219,000	86,206,000	72,112,000	58,710,000
	Exports	„	„ —	70,227,000	98,601,000	97,468,000	90,168,000
Chili* §	Imports	*General*	*Pesos Fuertes* 46,974,000	54,086,000	61,097,000	59,462,000	41,969,000
	„	*Special*	„ 39,565,000	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 61,904,000	72,588,000	81,284,000	59,632,000	52,598,000
	„	*Special*	„ 60,526,000	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000
Uruguay§	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Fuertes* 17,919,000	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,850,000	25,275,000
	Exports	„	„ 20,229,000	22 063,000	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,253,000
Argentine Republic §	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Nacionales* 55,706,000	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,222,000
	Exports	„	„ 57,938,000	60,389,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000
Paraguay§	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos* 1,293,000	1,417,000	1,040,000	1,448,000	1,477,000
	Exports	„	„ 1,929,000	1,651,000	1,766,000	1,573,000	1,661,000
China‖	Imports	*General*	*Haikwan Taels*** 93,884,000	79,504,000	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000
	„	*Special*	„ 91,911,000	77,715,000	73,568,000	72,761,000	88,200,000
	Exports	*General*	73,426,000	69,126,000	71,584,000	68,717,000	66,212,000
	„	*Special*	„ 71,452,000	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000
Japan	Imports	*General*	*Yen‡‡* 32,563,000	32,828,000	32,014,000	32,156,000	32,710,000
	„	*Special*	„ 32,500,000	32,702,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 32,558,000	39,228,000	38,382,000	33,997,000	37,151,000
	„	*Special*	„ 32,227,000	37,438,000	36,614,000	33,117,000	36,152,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.
† Including Silver Bullion.
‡ Specie Values throughout.
§ Official values 25% below real values.
‖ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried on in native vessels. From 1883 to 1889 inclusive, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.
\|\|\| Dutiable goods only.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries. Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.				
1,506,662,000	1,654,007,000	1,227,717,000	1,446,265,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	*Lire*	*General*	Imports	Italy.†
1,458,244,000	1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,584,000	„	*Special*	„	
1,076,650,000	1,053,677,000	945,050,000	1,005,756,000	956,766,000	948,008,000	„	*General*	Exports	
1,028,232,000	1,005,090,000	891,934,000	950,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Gulden*	*General*	Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
539,223,000	568,573,000	533,068,000	589,161,000	610,733,000	613,332,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	„	*General*	Exports	
698,632,000	672,930,000	728,795,000	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,712,000	„	*Special*	„	
	144,722,000	124,389,000	162,123,000	153,657,000	155,515,000	*Drachmas*	*General*	Imports	Greece.*§§
No returns.	131,849,000	109,149,000	132,653,000	120,786,000	140,360,000	„	*Special*	„	
	109,391,000	103,143,000	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	„	*General*	Exports	
	102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000	95,792,000	107,490,000	„	*Special*	„	
64,285,000	64,742,000	66,362,000	72,869,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	*Lew*	*General*	Imports	Bulgaria.*
50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	„	„	Exports	
296,497,000	314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	*Lei*	*General*	Imports	Roumania.*
255,547,000	265,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	„	„	Exports	
2,000,367,000	2,070,323,000	2,010,595,000	1,945,665,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	*Piastres*	*General*	Imports	Turkey.††
1,207,626,000	1,270,729,000	1,128,913,000	1,354,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	„	„	Exports	
7,848,000	8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	*L. Egyptian*	*Special*	Imports	Egypt.¶
10,130,000	10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	„	„	Exports	
635,436,000	692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	United States.‡ (Years ended 30th June.)
621,876,000	679,159,000	711,865,000	733,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	„	*Special*	„	
679,525,000	716,183,000	695,955,000	742,401,000	857,329,000	884,481,000	„	*General*	Exports	
665,965,000	703,023,000	683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	36,614,000	40,025,000	52,181,000	—	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)
43,648,000	49,192,000	48,886,000	60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	„	„	Exports	
62,483,000	73,192,000	78,963,000	81,372,000	83,614,000		*Bolivares*	*Special*	Imports	Venezuela.*§
82,304,000	90,640,000	90,210,000	97,271,000	100,917,000		„	„	Exports	
47,790,000	57,761,000	65,624,000	75,806,000	82,876,000	—	*Pesos Fuertes*	*General*	Imports	Chili.* §
44,170,000	48,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	„	*Special*	„	
52,436,000	62,713,000	75,068,000	68,760,000	69,629,000	68,378,000	„	*General*	Exports	
51,240,000	59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	„	*Special*	„	
20,195,000	24,616,000	29,477,000	36,324,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	*Pesos Fuertes*	*Special*	Imports	Uruguay §
23,812,000	18,672,000	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	„	„	Exports	
95,409,000	117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	*Pesos Nacionales*	*Special*	Imports	Argentine Republic. §
69,835,000	84,422,000	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,319,000	103,219,000	„	„	Exports	
1,927,000	2,442,000	3,286,000	3,198,000	2,726,000	1,802,000	*Pesos*	*Special*	Imports	Paraguay.§
2,011,000	2,156,000	2,275,000	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	„	„	Exports	
89,310,000	104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	*Haikwan Taels***	*General*	Imports	China.‖
87,479,000	102,264,000	124,783,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000	„	*Special*	„	
79,038,000	88,093,000	94,445,000	99,325,000	88,809,000	102,955,000	„	*General*	Exports	
77,207,000	85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	„	*Special*	„	
37,637,000	51,700,000	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,829,000	62,927,000	*Yen*‡‡	*General*	Imports	Japan.
37,568,000	51,672,000	65,416,000	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	„	*Special*	„	
43,870,000	51,947,000	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	„	*General*	Exports	
47,996,000	51,087,000	64,892,000	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,738,000	„	*Special*	„	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE. For Table of English Equivalents, *see* pages 44 and 46.

¶ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh." ** For rates of conversion, *see* note, p. 128.

†† Years ending February 28th. ‡‡ For rates of conversion, *see* note, p. 132.

§§ The values for 1887 and 1888 are fixed official values, whilst those for subsequent years are based on the average prices as determined by a Commission.

IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire.	Imports	*Special*	51,771,000	56,679,000	56,223,000	53,694,000	43,539,000
	Exports		50,642,000	61,780,000	64,029,000	58,990,000	53,865,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	9,166,000	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000
	„	*Special*	9,065,000	8,743,000	8,788,000	8,677,000	7,857,000
	Exports	*General*	6,719,000	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,663,000
	„	*Special*	6,617,000	6,659,000	6,279,000	6,088,000	5,431,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	15,680,000	16,293,000	18,224,000	17,791,000	18,709,000
	Exports	„	12,332,000	14,095,000	14,242,000	13,255,000	13,675,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	13,624,000	14,059,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,845,000
	„	*Special*	12,450,000	12,533,000	14,172,000	13,656,000	12,383,000
	Exports	*General*	10,192,000	10,445,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000
	„	*Special*	9,022,000	8,917,000	9,250,000	8,333,000	7,383,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*	227,995,000	243,000,000	252,570,000	242,170,000	216,230,000
	„	*Special*	148,150,000	156,475,000	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000
	Exports	*General*	227,165,000	244,465,000	250,960,000	239,695,000	213,160,000
	„	*Special*	148,850,000	159,525,000	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000
Holland	Imports	*Special*	75,883,000	81,624,000	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000
	Exports	„	56,868,000	62,282,000	56,947,000	69,847,000	74,106,000
Belgium	Imports	*General*	111,513,000	114,064,000	112,217,000	110,901,000	103,103,000
	„	*Special*	65,195,000	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000
	Exports	*General*	98,425,000	102,537,000	104,219,000	107,107,000	96,780,000
	„	*Special*	52,107,000	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000
France	Imports	*General*	239,848,000	238,476,000	235,468,000	209,560,000	197,200,000
	„	*Special*	194,536,000	192,872,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000
	Exports	*General*	188,958,000	190,560,000	182,468,000	168,736,000	158,232,000
	„	*Special*	142,460,000	142,976,000	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000
Switzerland*§	Imports	*Special*	}	No values given.			28,684,000
	Exports	„	}				26,790,000
Portugal*	Imports	*General*	9,976,000	10,028,000	9,326,000	9,481,000	9,298,000
		Special	8,197,000	8,343,000	7,911,000	7,952,000	8,304,000
	Exports	*General*	6,454,000	7,346,000	6,649,000	6,448,000	6,280,000
	„	*Special*	4,678,000	5,661,000	5,234,000	4,919,000	5,286,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	25,604,000	31,030,000	33,763,000	29,379,000	29,504,000
	Exports	„	26,576,000	30,331,000	28,488,000	24,672,000	27,529,000
Italy‡	Imports	*General*	53,171,000	51,847,000	55,052,000	55,916,000	60,975,000
	„	*Special*	49,587,000	49,081,000	51,523,000	52,790,000	58,395,000
	Exports	*General*	50,205,000	48,837,000	50,988,000	45,966,000	40,601,000
	„	*Special*	46,621,000	46,071,000	47,459,000	42,842,000	38,022,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries. Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.		
£	£	£	£	£	£		
42,651,000	39,963,000	38,614,000	43,197,000	40,665,000	37,158,000	*Special* Imports	Russian Empire.
48,848,000	62,295,000	79,386,000	76,600,000	70,510,000	72,161,009	„ Exports	
7,509,000	7,427,000	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,590,000	*General* Imports	Norway.
7,291,000	7,162,000	8,482,000	10,269,000	11,222,000	12,040,000	*Special* „	
5,714,000	5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	*General* Exports	
5,496,000	5,658,000	6,480,000	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	*Special* „	
16,443,000	16,151,000	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	*General* Imports	Sweden.
12,677,000	13,698,000	15,646,000	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	„ Exports	
11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	*General* Imports	Denmark.
10,422,000	12,300,000	13,606,000	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,344,000	*Special* „	
9,080,000	10,172,000	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	*General* Exports	
7,744,000	8,544,000	8,728,000	9,628,000	10,839,000	11,589,000	*Special* „	
215,460,000	230,100,000	244,290,000	278,220,000	286,235,000	224,545,000†	*General* Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
144,415,000	156,235,000	164,535,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	208,495,000	*Special* „	
219,280,000	231,235,000	232,655,000	234,325,000	242,400,000	170,215,000†	*General* Exports	
149,280,000	156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	163,405,000	158,805,000	*Special* „	
89,448,000	94,427,000	105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	112,926,000	*Special* Imports	Holland.
78,942,000	82,625,000	91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	„ Exports	
106,509,000	116,266,000	123,490,000	124,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000	*General* Imports	Belgium.
53,402,000	57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,385,000	71,993,000	*Special* „	
100,485,000	108,612,000	112,001,000	120,521,000	117,926,000	113,880,000	*General* Exports	
47,279,000	49,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	*Special* „	
204,664,000	197,708,000	207,488,000	212,812,000	218,096,000	237,532,000	*General* Imports	France.
168,324,000	161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	*Special* „	
169,836,000	169,528,000	171,928,000	192,140,000	193,608,000	189,220,000	*General* Exports	
129,952,000	129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,800,000	*Special* „	
31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,290,000	*Special* Imports	Switzerland*§
26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	„ Exports	
11,745,000	11,062,000	12,213,000	13,906,000	15,741,000	14,297,000	*General* Imports	Portugal.*
10,506,000	9,492,000	10,073,000	11,769,000	13,239,000	10,755,000	*Special* „	
7,118,000	6,354,000	7,556,000	7,837,000	9,720,000	15,058,000	*General* Exports	
5,879,000	4,780,000	5,414,000	5,699,000	7,217,000	11,516,000	*Special* „	
31,694,000	31,648,000	28,530,000	34,111,000	35,913,000	36,054,000	*General* Imports	Spain.
28,988,000	28,704,000	30,354 000	35,345,000	37,297,000	36,455,000	„ Exports	
60,266,000	66,160,000	49,109,000	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	*General* Imports	Italy.‡
58,330,000	64,217,000	46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	*Special* „	
43,066,000	42,147,000	37,802,000	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	*General* Exports	
41,129,000	40,204,000	35,677,000	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	*Special* „	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year. ‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ *See* note on page 41.

IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	*General*	83,717,000	78,426,000	78,041,000	76,966,000	72,885,000
	„	*Special*	53,487,000	54,515,000	52,074,000	51,052,000	46,496,000
	Exports	*General*	91,186,000	89,069,000	88,460,000	83,539,000	82,396,000
	„	*Special*	60,956,000	65,158,000	62,493,000	57,625,000	56,007,000
Greece*	Imports	*General*	—	6,673,000	—	No Returns	
	„	*Special*	3,917,000	5,505,000	4,869,000		
	Exports	*General*	—	3,426,000	—		
	„	*Special*	2,418,000	3,061,000	3,316,000		
Bulgaria*	Imports	*General*	—	1,663,000	1,957,000	2,048,000	1,762,000
	Exports	„	—	1,370,000	1,845,000	1,412,000	1,795,000
Roumania*	Imports	*General*	10,990,000	10,754,000	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000
	Exports	„	8,261,000	9,789,000	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000
Turkey¶	Imports	*General*	16,063,000	17,537,000	18,173,000	17,782,000	18,574,000
	Exports	„	7,647,000	10,166,000	9,868,000	11,151,000	11,518,000
Egypt‡	Imports	*Special*	8,344,000	6,545,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000
	Exports	„	13,524,000	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	*General*	133,889,000	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000
	„	*Special*	130,044,000	147,362,000	146,576,000	135,864,000	117,087,000
	Exports	*General*	187,995,000	156,363,000	171,633,000	154,274,000	154,623,000
	„	*Special*	184,151,000	152,758,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	*General*	—	8,129,000	8,115,000	7,089,000	7,467,000
	Exports	„	6,235,000	6,059,000	8,710,000	9,734,000	9,723,000
Venezuela†	Imports	*Special*	—	2,329,000	3,448,000	2,884,000	2,348,000
	Exports	„	—	2,809,000	3,944,000	3,899,000	3,606,000
Chili*†	Imports	*General*	9,876,000	11,268,000	12,728,000	12,388,000	8,744,000
	„	*Special*	8,243,000	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000
	Exports	*General*	12,896,000	15,122,000	16,934,000	12,423,000	10,958,000
	„	*Special*	12,609,000	14,335,000	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000
Uruguay†	Imports	*Special*	3,733,000	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000
	Exports	„	4,214,000	4,389,000	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000
Argentine Republic.†	Imports	*Special*	11,141,000	12,249,000	16,087,000	18,311,000	18,444,000
	Exports	„	11,588,000	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,000	16,776,000
Paraguay†	Imports	*Special*	259,000	283,000	208,000	290,000	295,000
	Exports	„	386,000	330,000	353,000	315,000	332,000
China§	Imports	*General*	26,014,000	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000
	„	*Special*	25,467,000	22,181,000	20,614,000	20,312,000	23,336,000
	Exports	*General*	20,345,000	19,730,000	20,058,000	19,184,000	17,519,000
	„	*Special*	19,798,000	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000
Japan‖	Imports	*General*	5,970,000	6,121,000	5,836,000	5,862,000	5,724,000
	„	*Special*	5,958,000	6,098,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000
	Exports	*General*	5,969,000	7,314,000	6,997,000	6,197,000	6,501,000
	„	*Special*	5,908,000	6,961,000	6,674,000	6,037,000	6,327,000
United Kingdom.	Imports	*General*	397,022,000	413,020,000	426,892,000	390,019,000	370,968,000
	Exports	„	297,083,000	306,661,000	305,437,000	295,968,000	271,474,000
	„	*Special*	234,023,000	241,467,000	239,799,000	233,025,000	213,115,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie. † Official values 25 % below real values.
‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" treaty.
§ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries. Currency)—*continued.*

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.		
£	£	£	£	£	£		
44,935,000	47,381,000	44,422,000	49,097,000	50,894,000	51,111,000	*General* Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Special* „	
58,219,000	56,077,000	60,733,000	63,848,000	64,281,000	65,559,000	*General* Exports	
						Special „	
	5,789,000	4,976,000	6,485,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	*General* Imports	Greece.*
No Returns.	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	*Special* „	
	4,376,000	4,126,000	4,639,000	4,086,000	4,418,000	*General* Exports	
	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000	3,832,000	4,300,000	*Special* „	
2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	*General* Imports	Bulgaria.*
2,016,000	1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,842,000	„ Exports	
11,860,000	12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	*General* Imports	Roumania.*
10,222,000	10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	„ Exports	
18,003,000	18,633,000	18,095,000	17,511,000	18,937,000	20,623,000	*General* Imports	Turkey.¶
10,869,000	11,437,000	10,160,000	12,192,000	13,655,000	11,553,000	„ Exports	
8,175,000	8,476,000	8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	*Special* Imports	Egypt.‡
10,552,000	11,380,000	10,852,000	12,451,000	12,871,000	14,457,000	„ Exports	
132,382,000	144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	*General* Imports	United States (Years ended 30th June).
129,557,000	141,491,000	148,305,000	152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000	*Special* „	
141,568,000	149,204,000	144,991,000	154,667,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	*General* Exports	
138,743,000	146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	*Special* „	
—	—	7,628,000	8,339,000	10,871,000	—	*General* Imports	Mexico*(Year ended 30th June).
9,093,000	10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	„ Exports	
2,498,000	2,923,000	3,159,000	3,255,000	3,345,000		*Special* Imports	Venezuela.*†
3,292,000	3,626,000	3,608,000	3,891,000	4,037,000		„ Exports	
9,956,000	12,033,000	13,672,000	15,751,000	17,266,000	—	*General* Imports	Chili.*†
9,202,000	10,131,000	12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	*Special* „	
10,925,000	13,065,000	15,639,000	14,325,000	14,506,000	14,245,000	*General* Exports	
10,675,000	12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,688,000	*Special* „	
4,207,000	5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	*Special* Imports	Uruguay.†
4,961,000	3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	5,060,000	5,625,000	„ Exports	
19,082,000	23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	*Special* Imports	Argentine Republic.†
13,967,000	16,884,000	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	„ Exports	
385,000	488,000	657,000	640,000	545,000	360,000	*Special* Imports	Paraguay.†
402,000	431,000	455,000	475,000	580,000	633,000	„ Exports	
22,374,000	25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	*General* Imports	China §
21,916,000	24,820,000	29,311,000	26,219,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	*Special* „	
19,800,000	21,381,000	22,135,000	23,486,000	23,035,000	25,310,000	*General* Exports	
19,342,000	20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	*Special* „	
6,116,000	8,186,000	9,818,000	10,122,000	13,297,000	10,488,000	*General* Imports	Japan. ‖
6,105,000	8,181,000	9,812,000	10,113,000	13,271,000	10,480,000	*Special* „	
7,941,000	8,225,000	9,856,000	10,728,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	*General* Exports	
7,800,000	8,089,000	9,734,000	10,613,000	9,066,000	13,123,000	*Special* „	
349,863,000	362,228,000	387,636,000	427,638,000	420,692,000	435,441,000	*General* Imports	United Kingdom.
268,959,000	281,263,000	298,578,000	315,593,000	328,252,000	309,114,000	„ Exports	
212,725,000	221,914,000	234,535,000	248,935,000	263,531,000	247,235,000	*Special* „	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

‖ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 132. ¶ Years ending February 28th. which was carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, *see* note, page 123.

No. 11.—Total Amount of Import Duties collected
(In the original

—	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russian Empire - *Gold Roubles*	56,100,000	62,624,000	64,408,000	64,548,000	63,181,000	68,208,000
Norway - - *Kroner*	14,740,000	16,605,000	17,579,000	18,082,000	17,896,000	17,938,000
Sweden - - *Kronor*	28,841,000	30,242,000	32,644,000	33,003,000	32,268,000	31,579,000
Denmark - - *Kroner*	21,369,000	22,286,000	23,342,000	24,442,000	23,010,000	21,325,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st March). *Marks*	182,222,000	196,926,000	209,220,000	208,257,000	231,298,000	235,002,000
Holland - - *Gulden*	4,876,000	5,114,000	5,003,000	4,939,000	4,991,000	5,179,000
Belgium - - - *Francs*	26,792,000	28,272,000	28,219,000	25,678,000	28,401,000	27,350,000
France - - - „	327,400,000	328,600,000	329,800,000	333,900,000	368,600,000	324,600,000
Switzerland - - „	16,767,000	17,868,000	19,382,000	20,742,000	20,793,000	22,006,000
Portugal - - *Milreis*	10,157,000	10,954,000	10,780,000	11,654,000	12,228,000	13,200,000
Spain - - - *Pesetas*	84,678,000	99,629,000	97,674,000	86,105,000	86,070,000	90,610,000
Italy - - - - *Lire*	141,432,000	142,540,000	157,668,000	163,353,000	219,377,000	158,770,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire *Gulden*	29,499,000	37,738,000	45,063,000	44,724,000	39,871,000	37,203,000
Roumania - - *Lei*	13,142,000	13,260,000	17,402,000	14,958,000	13,313,000	16,676,000
Greece - - - *Drachmas*	14,639,000	19,751,000	20,761,000	19,223,000	15,658,000	19,195,000
Turkey - - - *Piastres*	—	—	151,355,000	—	—	—
Egypt - - - *L. Egyptian*	584,258	477,523	599,191	626,996	759,528	782,503
United States (Years ended 30th June) - *Dollars*	193,800,000	216,139,000	210,637,000	190,283,000	178,152,000	189,410,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) - „	—	—	—	—	16,421,000	16,900,000
Venezuela - - *Bolivares*	—	—	24,996,000	24,759,000	22,947,000	17,251,000
Chili - - - *Pesos Fuertes*	9,665,000	12,405,000	12,000,000	12,481,000	9,187,000	10,074,000
Uruguay* - - „	5,031,000	5,501,000	6,968,000	7,749,000	7,731,000	6,804,000
Argentine Republic *Pesos Nacionales*	15,275,000	16,930,000	19,062,000	23,639,000	23,206,000	27,694,000
Paraguay - - *Pesos*	679,000	683,000	461,000	623,000	609,000	794,000
China - - *Haikwan Taels*†	5,002,000	4,634,000	4,401,000	4,375,000	5,073,000	5,018,000
Japan - - - *Yen*‡	1,474,000	1,387,000	1,343,000	1,357,000	1,367,000	1,557,000

* Including Export duties.

† For rates of Conversion, *see* note, page 123.

Note.—For table of English

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	——	
64,379,000	69,931,000	79,521,000	82,557,000	79,433,000	*Gold Roubles*	Russian Empire.
16,933,000	18,534,000	20,435,000	21,556,000	20,908,000	*Kroner*	Norway.
30,087,000	37,024,000	41,761,000	41,937,000	37,259,000	*Kronor*	Sweden.
22,364,000	23,498,000	23,277,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	*Kroner*	Denmark.
253,797,000	270,368,000	312,532,000	379,605,000	389,424,000	*Marks*	German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st of March).
4,929,000	5,107,000	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	*Gulden*	Holland.
28,775,000	30,994,000	30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	*Francs*	Belgium.
334,500,000	381,300,000	355,600,000	361,458,000	393,600,000	„	France.
24,242,000	25,687,000	27,190,000	30,816,000	31,114,000	„	Switzerland.
15,128,000	14,168,000	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	*Milreis*	Portugal.
90,394,000	79,828,000	84,945,000	97,567,000	98,262,000	*Pesetas*	Spain.
250,338,000	188,535,000	247,648,000	234,897,000	212,068,000	*Lire*	Italy.
35,987,000	38,169,000	39,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	*Gulden*	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
21,191,000	20,321,000	23,093,000	22,518,000	27,402,000	*Lei*	Roumania.
26,675,000	25,473,000	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	*Drachmas*	Greece.
157,146,000	152,119,000	148,206,000	158,697,000	172,175,000	*Piastres*	Turkey.
785,728	802,644	863,876	1,217,287	1,480,000	*L. Egyptian*	Egypt.
214,222,000	216,042,000	220,577,000	226,540,000	216,886,000	*Dollars*	United States (Years ended 30th June).
17,875,000	19,607,000	22,478,000	25,783,000		„	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
23,203,000	29,729,000	28,283,000	33,457,000		*Bolivares.*	Venezuela.
11,251,000	12,830,000	13,353,000	12,403,000	11,156,000	*Pesos Fuertes*	Chili.
8,671,000	8,846,000	10,787,000	9,849,000	8,649,000	„	Uruguay.*
35,213,000	36,451,000	46,610,000	47,547,000	47,996,000	*Pesos Nacionales*	Argentine Republic.
1,012,000	1,217,000	1,266,000	990,000	937,000	*Pesos*	Paraguay.
5,700,000	6,635,000	5,868,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	*Haikwan Taels*†	China.
2,116,000	2,725,000	2,864,000	2,933,000	2,401,000	*Yen*‡	Japan.

equivalents, *see* pages 50 and 51.

‡ For rates of Conversion, *see* note, page 132.

No. 12.—Total Amount of Import Duties collected (In English

—	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	8,882,000	9,915,000	10,198,000	10,220,000	10,004,000	10,300,000
Norway	819,000	928,000	977,000	1,002,000	994,000	997,000
Sweden	1,602,000	1,680,000	1,814,000	1,834,000	1,793,000	1,754,000
Denmark	1,187,000	1,238,000	1,297,000	1,358,000	1,278,000	1,185,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st of March.)	9,111,000	9,846,000	10,413,000	10,413,000	11,565,000	11,750,000
Holland	406,000	426,000	417,000	412,000	416,000	432,000
Belgium	1,072,000	1,131,000	1,129,000	1,027,000	1,136,000	1,114,000
France	13,096,000	13,144,000	13,192,000	13,356,000	14,744,000	12,984,000
Switzerland	671,000	719,000	775,000	830,000	832,000	880,000
Portugal	2,285,000	2,465,000	2,426,000	2,622,000	2,751,000	2,970,000
Spain	3,387,000	3,985,000	3,907,000	3,444,000	3,443,000	3,624,000
Italy	5,657,000	5,702,000	6,313,000	6,534,000	8,775,000	6,351,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire	2,458,000	3,145,000	3,755,000	3,727,000	3,323,000	3,100,000
Roumania	526,000	530,000	696,000	598,000	533,000	667,000
Greece	523,000	705,000	830,000	769,000	626,000	768,000
Turkey	—	—	1,362,000	—	—	—
Egypt	609,000	497,000	624,000	653,000	791,000	815,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	40,375,000	45,029,000	43,883,000	39,642,000	37 115,000	39,460,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	—	—	—	—	3,421,000	3,521,000
Venezuela	—	—	1,000,000	990,000	918,000	690,000
Chili	2,014,000	2,584,000	2,500,000	2,600,000	1,914,000	2,099,000
Uruguay*	1,048,000	1,146,000	1,452,000	1,610,000	1,569,000	1,417,000
Argentine Republic	3 055,000	3,386,000	3,812,000	4,728,000	4,641,000	5,539,000
Paraguay	136,000	137,000	92,000	125,000	122,000	159,000
China†	1,386,000	1,337 000	1,233,000	1,221,000	1,342,000	1,257,000
Japan‡	270,000	259,000	245,000	247,000	239,000	253,000
United Kingdom	19,387,000	19,560,000	19,802,000	20,030,000	20,240,000	20,140,000

* Including Export duties.
† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, *see* note, page 128.

in each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—
£ 10,193,000	£ 11,072,000	£ 12,591,000	£ 13,072,000	£ 12,577,000	Russian Empire.
941,000	1,030,000	1,135,000	1,198,000	1,162,000	Norway.
1,671,000	2,057,000	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	Sweden.
1,242,000	1,305,000	1,293,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	Denmark.
12,690,000	13,518,000	15,627,000	18,980,000	19,471,000	German Empire (*Zollverein*). (Years ended 31st of March.)
411,000	426,000	439,000	475,000	482,000	Holland.
1,151,000	1,240,000	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	Belgium.
13,380,000	15,252,000	14,224,000	14,458,000	15,744,000	France.
970,000	1,027,000	1,088,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	Switzerland.
3,404,000	3,188,000	3,131,000	3,323,000	2,993,000	Portugal.
3,616,000	3,193,000	3,398,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	Spain.
10,014,000	7,541,000	9,906,000	9,396,000	8,483,000	Italy.
2,999,000	3,181,000	3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
848,000	813,000	924,000	901,000	1,096,000	Roumania.
1,067,000	1,019,000	960,000	976,000	1,042,000	Greece.
1,414,000	1,369,000	1,334,000	1,428,000	1,550,000	Turkey.
818,000	836,000	900,000	1,268,000	1,542,000	Egypt.
44,630,000	45,009,000	45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
3,724,000	4,085,000	4,683,000	5,371,000		Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
928,000	1,189,000	1,131,000	1,338,000		Venezuela.
2,344,000	2,673,000	2,782,000	2,584,000	2,324,000	Chili.
1,806,000	1,843,000	2,247,000	2,052,000	1,802,000	Uruguay.*
7,043,000	7,290,000	9,322,000	9,509,000	9,599,000	Argentine Republic.
202,000	243,000	253,000	198,000	187,000	Paraguay.
1,383,000	1,559,000	1,388,000	1,693,000	1,760,000	China.†
335,000	409,000	439,000	477,000	400,000	Japan.‡
19,862,000	19,995,000	20,506,000	20,058,000	19,986,000	United Kingdom.

For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 132.

IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORT of
(In the original

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Russia :— European Frontier	Imports	*Special*	*Gold Roubles*	8,876,000	9,149,000	5,927,000	5,320,000	5,902,000
From Finland.	„	„	„	—	—	—	26,000	—
Asiatic Frontier	„	„	„	1,070,000	625,000	628,000	505,000	893,000
Total Russia	„	„	„	9,946,000	9,774,000	6,555,000	5,851,000	6,795,000
European Frontier	Exports	*Special*	„	66,478,000	76,620,000	19,632,000	3,457,000	6,838,000
Asiatic Frontier	„		„	2,510,000	3,898,000	2,321,000	1,882,000	1,711,000
Total Russia	„	„	„	68,988,000	80,518,000	21,953,000	5,339,000	8,549,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	*Kroner*	257,000	210,000	689,000	345,000	1,011,000
	Exports	„	„	932,000	962,000	181,000	803,000	396,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	*Kronor*	5,806,000	6,553,000	5,900,000	5,575,000	3,237,000
	Exports	„	„	1,204,000	169,000	170,000	24,000	120,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	*Kroner*	9,000,000	5,000,000	8,500,000	5,000,000	7,000,000
	Exports	„	„	10,000,000	7,000,000	6,500,000	3,200,000	9,000,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*)	Imports	*General*	*Marks*	44,600,000	51,900,000	34,900,000	27,000,000	49,400,000
	„	*Special*	„	27,300,000	35,200,000	27,200,000	24,100,000	45,500,000
	Exports	*General*	„	80,500,000	70,400,000	70,500,000	67,300,000	58,800,000
	„	*Special*	„	63,100,000	53,600,000	62,800,000	64,500,000	55,000,000
Holland	Imports	*General*	*Gulden*	9,441,000	12,690,000	31,188,000	15,876,000	18,800,000
	„	*Special*	„	9,068,000	12,625,000	30,646,000	15,833,000	18,770,000
	Exports	*General*	„	8,339,000	4,739,000	1,587,000	3,105,000	1,792,000
	„	*Special*	„	7,966,000	4,674,000	1,045,000	3,062,000	1,762,000
Belgium	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	225,918,000	198,973,000	200,426,000	100,700,000	128,501,000
	„	*Special*	„	24,232,000	46,979,000	89,777,000	43,622,000	18,292,000
	Exports	*General*	„	219,288,000	173,360,000	145,594,000	87,795,000	114,574,000
	„	*Special*	„	17,601,000	21,366,000	34,945,000	30,716,000	4,365,000
France	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	413,904,000	476,358,000	232,693,000	311,787,000	553,467,000
	„	*Special*	„	363,614,000	411,527,000	146,037,000	228,501,000	479,489,000
	Exports	*General*	„	352,434,000	415,018,000	318,375,000	211,440,000	412,889,000
	„	*Special*	„	302,157,000	349,804,000	231,112,000	128,283,000	338,851,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Excluding Transit Trade, the value of

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.		
5,803,000	4,736,000	29,519,000	9,349,000	20,663,000	77,463,000	*Gold Roubles Special* Imports	Russia :— European Frontier.
17,000	4,000	279,000	—	51,000	36,000	„ „ „	From Finland.
1,335,000	1,524,000	2,115,000	1,815,000	2,464,000	377,000	„ „ „	Asiatic Frontier.
7,155,000	6,264,000	31,913,000	11,164,000	23,178,000	82,876,000	„ „ „	Total Russia
14,136,000	18,688,000	34,452,000	17,411,000	17,832,000	194,000	„ *Special* Exports	European Frontier
2,594,000	3,098,000	4,601,000	3,063,000	3,095,000	5,774,000	„ „ „	Asiatic Frontier.
16,730,000	21,786,000	39.053,000	20,474,000	20,927,000	5,968,000	„ „ „	Total Russia
1,814,000	4,236,000	391,000	240,000	357,000	449,000	*Kroner General* Imports	Norway.
866,000	749,000	362,000	419,000	3,000	459,000	„ „ Exports	
5,388,000	6,698,000	2,179,000	4,600,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	*Kronor General* Imports	Sweden.
205,000	110,000	129,000	134,000	223,000	521,000	„ „ Exports	
4,000,000	12,000,000	4,000,000	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	*Kroner General* Imports	Denmark.
2,000,000	9,000,000	2,500,000	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	„ „ Exports	
56,700,000	67,000,000	208,400,000	107,300,000	120,000,000	246,300,000*	*Marks General* Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
56,600,000	64,100,000	145,200,000	72,000,000	110,800,000	233,500,000	„ *Special* „	
65,900,000	57,700,000	210,000,000	125,100,000	90,700,000	163,700,000*	„ *General* Exports	
65,800,000	54,900,000	146,700,000	89,800,000	81,400,000	163,700,000	„ *Special* „	
29,342,000	3,877,000	10,333,000	38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	*Gulden General* Imports	Holland.
29,316,000	3,877,000	10,333,000	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	„ *Special* „	
1,972,000	119,000	17,873,000	50,008,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	„ *General* Exports	
1,946,000	119,000	17,873,000	15,190,000	5,882,000	3,038,000	„ *Special* „	
166,939,000	113,758,000	54,424,000	131,047,000	112,294,000	185,834,000	*Francs General* Imports	Belgium.
24,303,000	5,987,000	15,407,000	36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	„ *Special* „	
146,221,000	109,096,000	43,385,000	99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	„ *General* Exports	
3,585,000	1,325,000	4,284,000	4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	„ *Special* „	
536,470,000	335,195,000	309,020,000	543,066,000	320,109,000	682,085,000	*Francs General* Imports	France.
445,006,000	271,218,000	265,763,000	448,355,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	„ *Special* „	
422,168,000	460,493,000	344,939,000	327,556,000	422,727,000	526,157,000	„ *General* Exports	
332,655,000	396,702,000	301,370,000	232,090,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	„ *Special* „	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which was not computed in this year.

For table of English equivalents, *see* pages 56 and 57.

IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Switzerland.	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	—	—	—	—	28,776,000
	„	*Special*	„	31,524,000	34,200,000	42,237,000	25,674,000	28,776,000
	Exports	*General*	„	—	—	—	—	32,123,000
	„	*Special*	„	3,557,000	8,413,000	7,635,000	4,034,000	32,123,000
Portugal	Imports	*Special*	*Milreis*	3,008,000	3,455,000	3,973,000	2,787,000	4,177,000
	Exports	„	„	125,000	2,604,000	470,000	295,000	847,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	*Pesetas*	10,473,000	40,917,000	49,235,000	45,172,000	27,170,000
	Exports	„	„	6,490,000	7,103,000	7,249,000	2,375,000	9,783,000
Italy*	Imports	*General*	*Lire*	92,568,000	168,170,000	92,782,000	29,258,000	120,746,000
	„	*Special*	„	92,340,000	118,368,000	92,782,000	24,987,000	115,367,000
	Exports	*General*	„	27,934,000	53,850,000	12,197,000	29,760,000	188,941,000
	„	*Special*	„	27,706,000	4,049,000	12,197,000	25,489,000	183,562,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.†	Imports	*General*	*Gulden*	36,853,000	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	„	36,507,000	22,545,000	21,741,000	12,671,000	12,283,000
	Exports	*General*	„	6,261,000	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	„	5,915,000	48,862,000	4,154,000	9,891,000	8,728,000
Egypt	Imports	*Special*	*L. Egyptian*	1,609,000	2,131,000	1,712,000	2,173,000	3,915,000
	Exports	„	„	1,263,000	860,000	392,000	390,000	1,294,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	*General*	*Dollars*	110,575,000	42,472,000	28,489,000	37,426,000	43,242,000
	„	*Special*	„	105,395,000	36,535,000	18,292,000	20,519,000	25,387,000
	Exports	*General*	„	19,407,000	49,417,000	31,820,000	67,133,000	42,232,000
	„	*Special*	„	14,227,000	43,480,000	21,623,000	50,226,000	24,376,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports	*General*	*Dollars*	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	„	„	19,259,000	17,064,000	29,629,000	33,473,000	33,774,000
Chili	Imports	*General*	*Pesos Fuertes*	126,000	37,000	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	„	113,000	3,000	341,000	57,000	152,000
	Exports	*General*	„	2,909,000	3,937,000	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	„	2,909,000	3,937,000	6,555,000	6,131,000	7,517,000
Uruguay	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Fuertes*	1,890,000	2,922,000	3,709,000	7,300,000	5,336,000
	Exports	„	„	2,468,000	2,830,000	7,240,000	8,139,000	6,519,000
Argentine Republic	Imports	*General*	*Pes. Nacionales*	4,296,000	2,773,000	2,435,000	4,910,000	6,306,000
	Exports	„	„	3,091,000	2,299,000	4,904,000	4,510,000	8,443,000
Japan‡	Imports	*General*	*Yen*	2,367,000	6,718,000	6,188,000	5,696,000	7,547,000
	Exports	„	„	7,501,000	4,435,000	3,157,000	5,005,000	4,256,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.
‡ For rates of conversion, *see* note, page 132.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.				
64,365,000	63,779,000	44,042,000	80,190,000	75,926,000	67,998,000	*Francs*	*General*	Imports	Switzerland.
36,437,000§	42,276,000§	43,293,000§	80,168,000	75,860,000	67,998,000	„	*Special*	„	
53,856,000	45,809,000	22,103,000	20,293,000	26,339,000	37,078,000	„	*General*	Exports	
20,801,000	21,210,000	21,078,000	20,272,000	26,273,000	37,078,000	„	*Special*	„	
9,445,000	5,032,000	6,685,000	10,493,000	14,533,000	8,270,000	*Milreis*	*Special*	Imports	Portugal.
22,000	5,000	621,000	1,988,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	„	„	Exports	
62,859,000	20,006,000	2,831,000	13,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	*Pesetas*	*General*	Imports	Spain.
2,639,000	4,594,000	4,250,000	13,242,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	„	„	Exports	
52,711,000	86,266,000	67,080,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	*Lire*	*General*	Imports	Italy.*
52,711,000	84,806,000	67,080,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	„	*Special*	„	
47,870,000	108,705,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	„	*General*	Exports	
47,870,000	107,245,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Gulden*	*General*	Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.†
10,583,000	10,852,000	27,149,000	26,183,000	43,472,000	39,552,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	„	*General*	Exports	
1,797,000	4,927,000	12,201,000	8,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	„	*Special*	„	
1,839,000	3,067,000	2,039,000	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	*L. Egyptian*	*Special*	Imports	Egypt.
2,973,000	1,898,000	2,642,000	1,964,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	„	„	Exports	
38,594,000	60,171,000	59,338,000	28,963,000	33,976,000	36,259,000	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	United States. (30th June.)
18,054,000	46,884,000	46,119,000	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	„	*Special*	„	
72,463,000	35,998,000	46,414,000	96,642,000	52,148,000	108,954,000	„	*General*	Exports	
51,924,000	22,710,000	33,196,000	80,215,000	35,782,000	98,973,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	Mexico (30th June.)
29,906,000	33,561,000	31,006,000	38,785,000	38,621,000	36,256,000	„	„	Exports	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Pes. Fuertes*	*General*	Imports	Chili.
307,000	87,000	199,000	449,000	198,000	117,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	„	*General*	Exports	
7,405,000	8,980,000	8,773,000	6,033,000	5,568,000	5,282,000	„	*Special*	„	
4,889,000	3,560,000	7,498,000	5,696,000	7,784,000	6,417,000	*Pes. Fuertes*	*Special*	Imports	Uruguay.
6,727,000	7,127,000	7,614,000	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	„	„	Exports	
20,636,000	9,749,000	44,810,000	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	*Pes. Nacionales*	*General*	Imports	Argentine Republic.
8,358,000	9,877,000	8,734,000	28,431,000	5,284,000	1,703,000	„	„	Exports	
9,172,000	8,871,000	8,732,000	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	*Yen*	*General*	Imports	Japan.‡
9,626,000	11,036,000	7,833,000	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	„	„	Exports	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE. For table of English equivalents, *see* pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated after 1881, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since that year.

§ The figures for these years (1886 to 1888) have been amended since the particulars relating to them were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	Imports	*Special*	1,575,000	1,547,000	1,038,000	926,000	1,076,000
	Exports	„	10,923,000	12,749,000	3,476,000	845,000	1,354,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	14,000	12,000	38,000	19,000	56,000
	Exports	„	52,000	53,000	10,000	45,000	22,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	322,000	364,000	328,000	310,000	180,000
	Exports	„	67,000	9,000	9,000	1,000	7,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	500,000	277,000	472,000	278,000	389,000
	Exports	„	555,000	389,000	361,000	178,000	500,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*	2,230,000	2,595,000	1,745,000	1,350,000	2,470,000
	„	*Special*	1,365,000	1,760,000	1,360,000	1,205,000	2,275,000
	Exports	*General*	4,025,000	3,520,000	3,525,000	3,365,000	2,940,000
	„	*Special*	3,155,000	2,680,000	3,140,000	3,225,000	2,750,000
Holland	Imports	*General*	787,000	1,057,000	2,599,000	1,323,000	1,567,000
	„	*Special*	756,000	1,052,000	2,554,000	1,319,000	1,564,000
	Exports	*General*	695,000	395,000	132,000	259,000	149,000
	„	*Special*	664,000	390,000	87,000	255,000	147,000
Belgium	Imports	*General*	9,037,000	7,958,000	8,017,000	4,028,000	5,140,000
	„	*Special*	969,000	1,879,000	3,591,000	1,745,000	732,000
	Exports	*General*	8,771,000	6,934,000	5,824,000	3,512,000	4,583,000
	„	*Special*	704,000	854,000	1,398,000	1,229,000	175,000
France	Imports	*General*	16,556,000	19,054,000	9,308,000	12,471,000	22,139,000
	„	*Special*	14,544,000	16,461,000	5,841,000	9,140,000	19,180,000
	Exports	*General*	14,097,000	16,600,000	12,735,000	8,458,000	6,616,000
	„	*Special*	12,087,000	13,992,000	9,244,000	5,131,000	3,554,000
Switzerland§	Imports	*General*	—	—	—	—	1,151,000
	„	*Special*	1,261,000	1,368,000	1,689,000	1,027,000	1,151,000
	Exports	*General*	—	—	—	—	1,285,000
	„	*Special*	142,000	336,000	305,000	161,000	1,285,000
Portugal	Imports	*Special*	677,000	777,000	894,000	628,000	940,000
	Exports	„	28,000	586,000	106,000	67,000	190,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	419,000	1,637,000	1,969,000	1,807,000	1,087,000
	Exports	„	260,000	284,000	290,000	95,000	391,000
Italy*	Imports	*General*	3,703,000	6,727,000	3,711,000	1,170,000	4,830,000
	„	*Special*	3,694,000	4,735,000	3,711,000	999,000	4,615,000
	Exports	*General*	1,117,000	2,154,000	488,000	1,190,000	7,558,000
	„	*Special*	1,108,000	162,000	488,000	1,020,000	7,342,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	*General*	3,071,000	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	3,042,000	1,879,000	1,812,000	1,056,000	1,024,000
	Exports	*General*	522,000	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	493,000	4,072,000	346,000	824,000	727,000
Egypt	Imports	*General*	1,675,000	2,220,000	1,783,000	2,263,000	4,078,000
	Exports	„	1,316,000	896,000	408,000	406,000	1,347,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	*General*	23,036,000	8,848,000	5,935,000	7,797,000	9,009,000
	„	*Special*	21,957,000	7,611,000	3,811,000	4,275,000	5,289,000
	Exports	*General*	4,043,000	10,295,000	6,629,000	13,986,000	8,798,000
	„	*Special*	2,963,000	9,058,000	4,505,000	10,464,000	5,078,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports	*General*	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	„	4,012,000	3,555,000	6,173,000	6,973,000	7,036,000
Chili	Imports	*General*	26,000	7,700	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	24,000	600	71,000	12,000	32,000
	Exports	*General*	606,000	820,000	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	606,000	820,000	1,366,000	1,277,000	1,566,000
Uruguay	Imports	*Special*	393,000	608,000	772,000	1,521,000	1,112,000
	Exports	„	514,000	589,000	1,508,000	1,696,000	1,358,000
Argentine Republic	Imports	*General*	859,000	555,000	487,000	982,000	1,261,000
	Exports	„	618,000	460,000	981,000	902,000	1,689,000
Japan‡	Imports	*General*	434,000	1,253,000	1,128,000	1,038,000	1,321,000
	Exports	„	1,375,000	827,000	575,000	912,000	745,000
United Kingdom	Imports	*General*	16,864,000	23,619,000	17,224,000	20,378,000	22,810,000
	Exports	„	22,503,000	20,989,000	16,414,000	21,999,000	21,783,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.
‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 132.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.			
£	£	£	£	£	£			
1,133,000	992,000	5,053,000	1,768,000	3,670,000	13,121,000	*Special*	Imports	Russian Empire.
2,649,000	3,449,000	6,183,000	3,242,000	3,313,000	946,000	„	Exports	
101,000	235,000	22,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	*General*	Imports	Norway.
48,000	42,000	20,000	23,000	167	26,000	„	Exports	
299,000	372,000	121,000	256,000	62,000	68,000	*General*	Imports	Sweden.
11,000	6,000	7,000	7,000	12,000	29,000	„	Exports	
222,000	667,000	222,000	333,000	194,000	306,000	*General*	Imports	Denmark.
111,000	500,000	139,000	250,000	139,000	139,000	„	Exports	
2,835,000	3,350,000	10,420,000	5,365,000	6,000,000	12,315,000†	*General*	Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
2,830,000	3,205,000	7,260,000	3,600,000	5,540,000	11,675,000	*Special*	„	
3,295,000	2,885,000	10,500,000	6,255,000	4,535,000	8,185,000†	*General*	Exports	
3,290,000	2,745,000	7,335,000	4,490,000	4,070,000	8,185,000	*Special*	„	
2,445,000	323,000	861,000	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	*General*	Imports	Holland.
2,443,000	323,000	861,000	310,000	668,000	1,745,000	*Special*	„	
164,000	10,000	1,489,000	4,167,000	1,252,000	1,023,000	*General*	Exports	
162,000	10,000	1,489,000	1,266,000	490,000	253,000	*Special*	„	
6,678,000	4,550,000	2,177,000	5,242,000	4,492,000	7,433,000	*General*	Imports	Belgium.
972,000	239,000	616,000	1,446,000	686,000	1,850,000	*Special*	„	
5,849,000	4,364,000	1,735,000	3,988,000	4,050,000	6,665,000	*General*	Exports	
143,000	53,000	171,000	192,000	244,000	1,080,000	*Special*	„	
21,459,000	13,408,000	12,361,000	21,723,000	12,804,000	27,283,000	*General*	Imports	France.
17,800,000	10,349,000	10,631,000	17,934,000	10,258,000	21,554,000	*Special*	„	
16,887,000	18,420,000	13,798,000	13,102,000	16,909,000	21,046,000	*General*	Exports	
13,306,000	15,868,000	12,055,000	9,284,000	14,362,000	15,253,000	*Special*	„	
2,575,000	2,551,000	1,762,000	3,208,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	*General*	Imports	Switzerland. §
1,457,000	1,691,000	1,732,000	3,207,000	3,034,000	2,720,000	*Special*	„	
2,154,000	1,832,000	884,000	812,000	1,054,000	1,483,000	*General*	Exports	
832,000	848,000	843,000	811,000	1,051,000	1,483,000	*Special*	„	
2,081,000	1,132,000	1,504,000	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	*Special*	Imports	Portugal.
5,000	1,000	140,000	447,000	2,371,000	6,706,000	„	Exports	
2,514,000	800,000	113,000	541,000	1,733,000	4,697,000	*General*	Imports	Spain.
106,000	184,000	170,000	530,000	213,000	835,000	„	Exports	
2,108,000	3,451,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	*General*	Imports	Italy.*
2,108,000	3,392,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	*Special*	„	
1,915,000	4,348,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	*General*	Exports	
1,915,000	4,290,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*General*	Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
882,000	904,000	2,262,000	2,182,000	3,623,000	3,296,000	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*General*	Exports	
150,000	411,000	1,017,000	729,000	359,000	945,000	*Special*	„	
1,915,000	3,195,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	3,095,000	2,943,000	*General*	Imports	Egypt.
3,096,000	1,977,000	2,753,000	2,046,000	2,172,000	1,587,000	„	Exports	
8,040,000	12,536,000	12,362,000	6,034,000	7,078,000	7,554,000	*General*	Imports	United States. (30th June.)
3,761,000	9,767,000	9,608,000	2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	*Special*	„	
15,096,000	7,500,000	9,670,000	20,134,000	10,864,000	22,699,000	*General*	Exports	
10,817,000	4,731,000	6,916,000	16,711,000	7,455,000	20,619,000	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*General*	Imports	Mexico (30th June)
6,230,000	6,992,000	6,460,000	8,080,000	8,046,000	7,553,000	„	Exports	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*General*	Imports	Chili.
64,000	18,000	41,000	93,000	41,000	24,000	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*General*	Exports	
1,543,000	1,871,000	1,828,000	1,257,000	1,160,000	1,100,000	*Special*	„	
1,019,000	742,000	1,562,000	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	*Special*	Imports	Uruguay.
1,402,000	1,435,000	1,536,000	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	„	Exports	
4,127,000	1,950,000	8,962,000	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,851,000	*General*	Imports	Argentine Republic.
1,672,000	1,975,000	1,747,000	5,686,000	1,057,000	341,000	„	Exports	
1,490,000	1,405,000	1,310,000	2,170,000	195,000	2,315,000	*General*	Imports	Japan.‡
1,564,000	1,747,000	1,175,000	795,000	2,239,000	242,000	„	Exports	
20,864,000	17,775,000	22,002,000	27,009,000	33,954,000	39,591,000	*General*	Imports	United Kingdom.
21,007,000	17,131,000	22,560,000	25,122,000	25,170,000	37,229,000	„	Exports	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year.

§ *See* note on page 55.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—Total Amount of Bullion and Specie (distinguishing Gold and Silver), Imported into and Exported from the German Empire and France in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	German Empire.								France.								Years.
	Imports.				Exports.				Imports.				Exports.				
	General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
1874	22,950,000	54,060,000	17,550,000	50,640,000	41,850,000	75,272,000	35,100,000	71,787,000	532,386,000	466,063,000	517,045,000	434,415,000	99,284,000	105,110,000	85,795,000	73,481,000	1874
1875	21,000,000	36,300,000	15,400,000	30,320,000	35,000,000	44,880,000	28,000,000	38,880,000	645,583,000	297,711,000	608,014,000	266,782,000	174,706,000	110,466,000	137,693,000	81,440,000	1875
1876	121,800,000	32,500,000	88,200,000	23,040,000	57,400,000	44,850,000	22,400,000	35,334,000	612,164,000	273,027,000	598,307,000	205,191,000	109,171,000	124,349,000	94,655,000	64,775,000	1876
1877	93,800,000	31,500,000	73,000,000	29,860,000	67,300,000	21,372,000	46,500,000	19,656,000	548,271,000	199,400,000	534,697,000	148,156,000	112,567,000	95,106,000	98,961,000	42,196,000	1877
1878	179,000,000	60,100,000	168,600,000	40,000,000	12,500,000	48,048,600	1,400,000	27,924,000	379,641,000	219,146,000	364,376,000	179,044,000	143,421,000	100,307,000	127,972,000	60,210,000	1878
1879	88,200,000	54,650,000	86,800,000	32,750,000	21,000,000	62,175,000	5,600,000	40,200,000	243,568,000	187,600,000	194,009,000	137,839,000	418,737,000	112,111,000	361,527,000	62,176,000	1879
1880	29,854,000	28,752,000	20,850,000	18,346,000	38,687,000	31,490,000	29,683,000	21,084,000	227,791,000	152,503,000	194,846,000	100,969,000	440,540,000	113,662,000	407,968,000	62,181,000	1880
1881	16,661,000	27,952,000	14,078,000	13,205,000	48,228,000	32,250,000	45,645,000	17,503,000	241,138,000	172,632,000	233,470,000	130,115,000	230,573,000	121,702,000	223,080,000	79,022,000	1881
1882	38,678,000	13,258,000	28,641,000	6,518,000	49,263,000	21,102,000	39,226,000	14,362,000	302,581,000	173,489,000	283,437,000	128,047,000	211,205,000	192,065,000	202,673,000	157,244,000	1882
1883	22,009,000	12,883,000	20,854,000	6,312,000	43,287,000	27,234,000	42,132,000	20,662,000	88,257,000	144,398,000	64,570,000	81,440,000	158,605,000	158,916,000	134,864,000	95,944,000	1883
1884	19,171,000	7,817,000	18,424,000	5,701,000	33,830,000	33,495,000	33,083,000	31,379,000	158,327,000	153,449,000	127,451,000	101,040,000	112,650,000	98,723,000	81,901,000	46,314,000	1884
1885	43,397,000	5,822,000	42,551,000	2,987,000	27,787,000	30,894,000	26,941,000	28,059,000	270,793,000	282,583,000	243,619,000	235,779,000	228,347,000	184,540,000	201,122,000	137,726,000	1885
1886	46,875,000	9,806,000	46,858,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,709,000	23,205,000	42,613,000	302,604,000	233,636,000	260,905,000	184,033,000	239,803,000	181,960,000	198,101,000	134,320,000	1886
1887	55,481,000	11,520,000	55,433,000	8,659,000	16,781,000	40,942,000	16,781,000	38,081,000	122,358,000	212,735,000	98,172,000	178,003,000	287,349,000	173,009,000	253,082,000	138,543,000	1887
1888	195,490,000	12,934,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	161,561,000	48,448,000	100,288,000	46,455,000	120,949,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,093,000	212,551,000	132,317,000	192,413,000	108,922,000	1888
1889	100,023,000	7,319,000	66,163,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	38,626,000	52,412,000	37,135,000	371,584,000	171,325,000	337,622,000	110,626,000	163,364,000	104,139,000	129,460,000	102,688,000	1889
1890	108,002,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,938,000	47,765,000	42,730,000	41,631,000	39,754,000	131,672,000	188,276,000	117,169,000	139,221,000	264,794,000	157,820,000	250,290,000	108,765,000	1890
1891	233,691,000	12,576,000	220,971,000	12,568,000	121,566,000	42,090,000	121,566,000	42,090,000	472,004,000	210,000,000	362,452,000	176,324,000	346,551,000	179,041,000	235,372,000	145,384,000	1891
	*	*			*	*											

* Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT of BULLION and SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	ITALY.*								UNITED STATES. (Years ended June 30th.)								Years.
	Imports.				Exports.				Imports.				Exports.				
	General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1874									19,503,000	8,952,000	18,106,000	3,418,000	34,043,000	32,538,000	32,646,000	27,054,000	1874
1875									13,697,000	7,204,000	8,260,000	4,367,000	66,980,000	25,150,000	61,543,000	22,313,000	1875
1876	Not separately distinguished.								7,993,000	7,944,000	6,248,000	3,222,000	31,177,000	25,329,000	29,432,000	20,607,000	1876
1877									26,247,000	14,528,000	22,015,000	5,732,000	26,592,000	29,572,000	22,360,000	20,776,000	1877
1878	7,980,000	428,000	7,864,000	428,000	20,559,000	3,526,000	20,444,000	3,526,000	13,330,000	16,491,000	10,758,000	12,385,000	9,206,000	24,536,000	6,633,000	20,429,000	1878
1879	9,455,000	3,228,000	9,455,000	500,000	33,218,000	4,439,000	33,218,000	1,731,000	5,625,000	14,671,000	5,183,000	7,671,000	4,587,000	20,410,000	4,145,000	13,410,000	1879
1880	15,436,000	59,136,000	15,436,000	23,378,000	15,872,000	48,050,000	15,872,000	12,291,000	80,758,000	12,276,000	78,894,000	6,345,000	3,639,000	13,504,000	1,775,000	7,573,000	1880
1881	74,361,000	18,206,000	74,361,000	17,979,000	20,503,000	7,431,000	20,503,000	7,203,000	100,031,000	10,544,000	99,292,000	6,103,000	2,565,000	16,842,000	1,826,000	12,401,000	1881
1882	63,960,000	104,210,000	63,960,000	54,408,000	1,155,000	52,695,000	1,155,000	2,893,000	34,377,000	8,095,000	33,192,000	3,342,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	31,404,000	12,077,000	1882
1883	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	17,734,000	10,755,000	15,054,000	3,238,000	11,601,000	20,219,000	8,921,000	12,702,000	1883
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,568,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	11,768,000	13,721,000	22,831,000	14,595,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,051,000	35,294,000	14,931,000	1884
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	103,669,000	101,338,000	87,603,000	101,338,000	82,224,000	26,692,000	16,551,000	20,956,000	4,432,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	1885
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	20,743,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	32,766,000	19,158,000	1886
1887	9,235,000	77,032,000	7,775,000	77,032,000	25,841,000	82,864,000	24,381,000	82,864,000	42,911,000	17,260,000	38,915,000	7,969,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	1887
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	43,934,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,038,000	12,560,000	20,635,000	1888
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,263,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	36,689,000	54,930,000	25,285,000	1889
1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,033,000	9,072,000	8,538,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	1890
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	18,232,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,591,000	84,939,000	14,034,000	1891

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 16.—Total Value of Bullion and Specie Imported into and Exported from the United States, distinguishing Principal Countries.

Principal Countries.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
		Years ended June 30th.										
United Kingdom	Imports	Dollars. 43,345,000	Dollars. 13,331,000	Dollars. 2,009,000	Dollars. 3,124,000	Dollars. 6,654,000	Dollars. 801,000	Dollars. 8,794,000	Dollars. 4,218,000	Dollars. 490,000	Dollars. 1,796,000	Dollars. 2,992,000
	Domestic Exports	8,141,000	34,983,000	9,993,000	34,280,000	13,035,000	24,017,000	7,240,000	14,271,000	34,120,000	19,353,000	60,920,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	1,981,000	2,046,000	3,975,000	3,605,000	1,930,000	1,177,000	1,160,000	1,146,000	2,593,000	2,976,000	2,358,000
France	Imports	18,221,000	1,516,000	104,000	3,972,000	3,114,000	4,574,000	12,503,000	9,798,000	1,560,000	2,355,000	473,000
	Domestic Exports	5,000	3,288,000	1,321,000	5,803,000	1,808,000	12,050,000	938,000	602,000	23,364,000	5,536,000	14,775,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	71,000	112,000	60,000	9,000	29,000	114,000	80,000	44,000	34,000	30,000	283,000
Germany	Imports	31,502,000	4,894,000	2,571,000	3,119,000	7,948,000	5,956,000	12,922,000	18,401,000	1,278,000	2,508,000	3,605,000
	Domestic Exports	334,000	214,000	126,000	900,000	5,000	3,890,000	2,028,000	6,739,000	8,704,000	2,292,000	16,530,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	143,000	518,000	242,000	2,130,000	335,000	92,000	55,000	50,000	7,000	38,000	1,000
British North American Possessions	Imports	2,516,000	2,930,000	4,280,000	2,696,000	1,126,000	805,000	1,676,000	880,000	713,000	601,000	407,000
	Domestic Exports	834,000	1,952,000	1,643,000	701,000	579,000	1,137,000	—	—	—	3,000	147,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	1,000	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico	Imports	9,136,000	6,632 000	9,783,000	13,016,000	14,920,000	16,935,000	14,856,000	14,033,000	17,557,000	18,156,000	14,297,000
	Domestic Exports	—	9,000	5,000	4,500	3,000	—	—	5,000	60,000	16,000	112,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	1,500	9,000	92,000	331,000	76,000	110,000	280,000	315,000	117,000	225,000	116,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	Imports	1,977,000	3,124,000	3,845,000	5,285,000	4,909,000	393,000	4,115,000	4,915,000	1,224,000	1,201,000	3,366,000
	Domestic Exports	77,000	42,000	76,000	156,000	29,000	406,000	4,000	16,000	36,000	116,000	632,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	761,000	812,000	2,544,000	5,220,000	5,514,000	9,139,000	2,157,000	4,989,000	3,854,000	3,062,000	1,252,000
China and Japan*	Imports	945,000	749,000	1,255,000	660,000	543,000	97,000	1,236,000	509,000	146,000	33,000	19,000
	Domestic Exports	3,836,000	2,761,000	4,658,000	5,395,000	6,651,000	5,325,000	7,505,000	3,750,000	8,293,000	4,190,000	703,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,112,000	2,145,000	3,019,000	4,993,000	9,410,000	7,535,000	7,173,000	5,756,000	8,378,000	9,068,000	4,879,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela	Imports	816,000	872,000	428,000	431,000	1,115,000	1,414,000	1,004,000	1,305,000	1,725,000	1,838,000	2,754,000
	Domestic Exports	530,000	398,000	693,000	1,202,000	892,000	895,000	1,808,000	1,347,000	2,847,000	1,218,000	1,789,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	24,000	73,000	101,000	188,000	14,000	1,001,000	1,870,000	248,000	256,000	488,000	371,000
All Other Countries	Imports	2,118,000	8,424,000	4,215,000	5,123,000	2,475,000	7,619,000	3,065,000	5,279,000	4,269,000	5,489,000	8,346,000
	Domestic Exports	467,000	734,000	3,108,000	1,784,000	2,375,000	4,203,000	3,187,000	6,465,000	2,792,000	3,059,000	3,365,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	86,000	220,000	165,000	422,000	546,000	1,371,000	573,000	1,671,000	1,188,000	477,000	720,000

* Including Hong Kong.

Note—Domestic exports are exports of domestic produce.

Note.—Ore (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1881, 58,405 dol.; in 1882, 6,495 dol.; in 1883, 76,185 dol.; in 1884, 1,052,341 dol.; in 1885, 122,629 dol.; in 1886, 34,160 dol.; in 1887, 79,555 dol.; in 1888, 107,878 dol.; in 1889, 80,961 dol.; in 1890, 1,973,976 dol.; and in 1891,

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—Value of Imports and Exports (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw and Semi-Manufactured Materials, Animals, and Manufactured Articles in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
Articles of Food:— (*Includes Grain, Potatoes, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved, Salt-Fish chiefly Herrings, Coffee, Butter, Colonial Wares, Tobacco and Manufactures, Tea, Alcoholic Beverages, &c.*)	1880	167,909	27·0	247,886	49·7
	1881	124,633	24·1	261,015	51·6
	1882	147,769	26·1	350,631	56·7
	1883	150,859	26·8	384,685	60·1
	1884	159,212	29·7	347,877	59·0
	1885	117,460	27·0	334,552	62·1
	1886	120,863	28·3	274,702	56·3
	1887	90,633	22·7	373,287	59·9
	1888	78,186	20·2	502,312	63·3
	1889	82,948	19·2	432,581	56·5
	1890	81,764	20·1	393,610	55·8
	1891	77,736	20·9	423,637	58·7
Raw and Semi-Manufactured Materials:— (*Includes Timber, Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Vegetable Fibres, Furs, Skins; Silk Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Metals other than Precious Metals, &c.*)	1880	289,705	46·5	223,024	44·7
	1881	278,458	53·8	219,457	43·3
	1882	288,265	50·9	232,232	37·6
	1883	297,132	52·9	222,717	34·8
	1884	272,172	50·7	212,478	36·0
	1885	233,367	53·6	172,586	32·1
	1886	226,640	53·2	180,937	37·0
	1887	242,660	60·7	213,686	34·3
	1888	238,858	61·9	246,840	31·1
	1889	265,645	61·5	288,132	37·6
	1890	245,487	60·4	272,358	38·6
	1891	214,089	57·6	248,414	34·4
Animals, Living*:— (*Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs), also live geese and other domestic birds, &c.*)	1880	1,040	·2	16,002	3·2
	1881	1,021	·2	12,706	2·5
	1882	917	·2	19,110	3·1
	1883	1,242	·2	16,482	2·6
	1884	1,058	·2	14,236	2·4
	1885	1,488	·3	14,643	2·7
	1886	1,321	·3	11,767	2·4
	1887	1,185	·3	12,500	2·0
	1888	1,539	·4	13,438	1·7
	1889	1,497	·3	13,269	1·7
	1890	1,689	·4	11,161	1·6
	1891	1,607	·4	16,720	2·3
Manufactured Articles†:— (*Includes Manufactures of China and Glass, Bricks, Earthenware and Pottery, Metals, Machinery, Furniture, Boots and Shoes, Paper, Gutta-Percha, Leather Wares, Linen, Hemp, Wool, Silk, and Cotton Manufactures, Beds and Bedding, Wearing Apparel, Watchmakers' Goods, Candles, Books, Pictures, &c.*)	1880	164,158	26·3	11,760	2·4
	1881	113,601	21·9	13,245	2·6
	1882	129,841	23·0	15,823	2·6
	1883	112,999	20·1	16,411	2·5
	1884	104,494	19·4	15,310	2·6
	1885	83,073	19·1	16,871	3·1
	1886	77,687	18·2	21,077	4·3
	1887	65,149	16·3	23,479	3·8
	1888	67,559	17·5	31,274	3·9
	1889	81,881	19·0	32,020	4·2
	1890	77,710	19·1	27,968	4·0
	1891	78,088	21·0	32,166	4·5
TOTAL	1880	622,812	—	498,672	—
	1881	517,713	—	506,423	—
	1882	566,792	—	617,796	—
	1883	562,232	—	640,295	—
	1884	536,936	—	589,901	—
	1885	435,388	—	538,652	—
	1886	426,511	—	488,483	—
	1887	399,627	—	622,952	—
	1888	386,142	—	793,864	—
	1889	431,971	—	766,002	—
	1890	406,650	—	705,097	—
	1891	371,584‡	—	721,618§	—

* Includes also some dead game.
† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.
‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.
§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 17—*continued.*

GERMANY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from GERMANY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (*Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowl, Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices, Salt, Ice, Colonial Wares, Fermented and Distilled Beverages, Confectionery, Tobacco Raw or Manufactured, &c.*)	1880	920	32·6	641	22·1
	1881	982	33·1	591	19·8
	1882	1,049	33·5	664	20·8
	1883	1,060	32·5	686	21·0
	1884	1,044	32·0	614	19·2
	1885	893	30·3	528	18·5
	1886	846	29·3	486	16·3
	1887	967	30·9	500	15·9
	1888	907	27·6	486	15·2
	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·3	439	13·8
RAW MATERIALS*:— (*Includes Seeds and Herbs for Sowing also Fodder, Waste Substances, Manures, Combustibles, Crude Oils and Chemicals, Earths, Stones, Ores, Metals, Timber, Pulp, Raw Hides and Skins, Hair, Feathers, Raw Textile Materials (unspun), Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha Raw or Cleaned, &c.*)	1880	1,118	39·6	584	20·2
	1881	1,150	38·8	633	21·3
	1882	1,211	38·7	643	20·2
	1883	1,282	39·3	623	19·0
	1884	1,300	39·9	578	18·0
	1885	1,211	41·2	532	18·6
	1886	1,193	41·3	555	18·6
	1887	1,325	42·4	586	18·7
	1888	1,507	45·8	646	20·1
	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·0
	1890	1,784	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,763	42·0	688	21·7
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES†:— (*Includes Manufactured Oils, Chemicals, Earthenware, Porcelain, Glass, and Metals, Wood Carvings, Paper and Manufactures thereof, Prepared Hides, Leather, Yarns, Textile Goods, Hosiery, Railway Rolling Stock, Machinery and Instruments, Smallwares, Literary and Artistic objects, Wearing Apparel, &c.*)	1880	783	27·8	1,670	57·7
	1881	831	28·1	1,753	58·9
	1882	869	27·8	1,883	59·0
	1883	922	28·2	1,963	60·0
	1884	917	28·1	2,013	62·8
	1885	840	28·5	1,800	62·9
	1886	849	29·4	1,945	65·1
	1887	833	26·7	2,049	65·4
	1888	877	26·6	2,074	64·7
	1889	993	24·8	2,099	66·3
	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	904	21·7	2,049	64·5
TOTAL - - - - - -	1880	2,821	—	2,895	—
	1881	2,963	—	2,977	—
	1882	3,129	—	3,190	—
	1883	3,264	—	3,272	—
	1884	3,261	—	3,205	—
	1885	2,944	—	2,860	—
	1886	2,888	—	2,986	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,170	—	3,176	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.
† Except certain Manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—*continued.*

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (*Includes Cereals, Coffee, Fruit, Cattle, Meat, Fish, Fats, Cheese, Butter Sugar, Rice, Vegetables, Cocoa, Olive Oil, Wine, Spirits and all Distilled and Fermented Beverages, Eggs, Potatoes and Dried Vegetables, &c.*)	1880	2,017,300	40·1	834,900	24·1
	1881	1,742,600	35·8	887,300	24·9
	1882	1,670,700	34·6	878,800	24·6
	1883	1,638,200	34·1	849,400	24·6
	1884	1,438,400	33·1	783,400	24·2
	1885	1,455,300	35·6	749,800	24·3
	1886	1,540,700	36·6	731,200	22·5
	1887	1,423,000	35·4	703,000	21·7
	1888	1,507,000	36·7	726,700	22·4
	1889	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Raw Wool, Coal, Silk, Hides, Raw Cotton, Seeds, Wood, Flax, Minerals, Copper, Petroleum, Seed Oils, Lead, Jute, Tobacco in the leaf, Manures, Indigo, Horses, Zinc, Tin, Hemp, Hops, Sulphur, Saffron, Iron and Steel, Cast Iron and Steel, Rags, Builders' Materials, &c.*)	1880	2,416,700	48·0	793,100	22·9
	1881	2,437,300	50·1	800,100	22·5
	1882	2,376,000	49·3	807,300	22·6
	1883	2,397,700	49·9	751,600	21·8
	1884	2,208,400	50·9	759,100	23·5
	1885	2,022,800	49·3	707,400	22·9
	1886	2,082,400	49·5	773,000	23·8
	1887	2,014,400	50·0	805,000	24·8
	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	25·0
	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	899,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES*:— (*Includes Manufactures of Wool, Silk, Cotton, Hemp and Flax; Yarns of Cotton, Wool, Flax and Hemp; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms, Nitrate of Soda, Soaps, Skins prepared; Paper of all sorts, Jewellery, Straw-plait, Leather Wares, Clocks, Tobacco prepared, Small Fancy Wares, Metal Wares, Ready-made Clothing, Earthen and Glassware, Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products, Millinery, &c.*)	1880	599,200	11·9	1,839,900	53·0
	1881	683,500	14·1	1,874,100	52·6
	1882	775,100	16·1	1,888,300	52·8
	1883	768,400	16·0	1,850,900	53·6
	1884	696,700	16·0	1,690,000	52·3
	1885	610,300	14·9	1,630,900	52·8
	1886	585,000	13·9	1,744,600	53·7
	1887	588,600	14·6	1,738,500	53·5
	1888	578,800	14·1	1,706,600	52·6
	1889	613,100	14·2	1,925,900	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,999,000	53·3
	1891	695,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
TOTAL	1880	5,033,200	—	3,467,900	—
	1881	4,863,400	—	3,561,500	—
	1882	4,821,800	—	3,574,400	—
	1883	4,804,300	—	3,451,900	—
	1884	4,343,500	—	3,232,500	—
	1885	4,088,400	—	3,088,100	—
	1886	4,208,100	—	3,248,800	—
	1887	4,026,000	—	3,246,500	—
	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1885 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (*Includes Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food, Agricultural and Animal Products, Animals not elsewhere mentioned, Food Products, Wine, Spirits, and all fermented and distilled beverages, &c.*)	1885	208,968	29·1	79,242	11·8
	1886	225,783	29·1	82,703	12·4
	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·5
	1888	237,995	29·0	72,983	10·8
	1889	262,168	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	295,805	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,159	32·6	80,000	11·9
RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state, Dye Stuffs crude, Straw, Manures crude, Wood unwrought, Animals such as Horses also Farm and Draught Animals, Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals, Tobacco in the leaf, Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Raw Silk, Animal Products for Manufacture, &c.*)	1885*	263,009	36·7	113,481	17·0
	1886*	292,419	37·7	101,409	15·1
	1887*	317,406	38·6	98,055	14·6
	1888*	308,110	37·5	104,651	15·6
	1889	350,489	38·7	94,363	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES†:— (*Includes Chemicals and Drugs made up, Dye Stuffs manufactured, Glasswares, Manures, Paper, Wood wrought, Leatherwares, Works of Literature and Art, Earthenware, Clocks and Watches, Machines and Machinery, Manufactured articles of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c., Tobacco, Cigars, Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, Wool, Gutta-Percha, Straw, Ready-made Clothing, Animal Products manufactured, &c.*)	1885*	245,126	34·2	477,017	71·2
	1886*	257,738	33·2	484,899	72·5
	1887*	267,847	32·5	497,043	73·9
	1888*	275,288	33·5	496,038	73·6
	1889	292,030	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,676	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,951	32·8	511,434	76·1
TOTAL	1885*	717,103	—	669,740	—
	1886*	775,940	—	669,011	—
	1887*	823,405	—	672,122	—
	1888*	821,393	—	673,672	—
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,391	—	671,867	—

* Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1885 to 1888 inclusive.
† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—*continued.*

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1890 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD	1881	205,139	19·9	356,729	37·5
	1882	205,197	19·5	389,513	40·1
	1883	237,752	20·6	442,941	42·0
	1884	262,322	20·9	387,838	39·0
	1885	409,976	27·9	311,341	33·9
	1886	384,244	25·9	361,381	36·2
	1887	420,083	25·0	415,830	40·3
	1888	274,392	22·7	292,318	30·8
	1889	364,017	26·0	278,915	28·9
	1890	318,811	24·2	255,229	29·1
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW	1881	311,084	30·2	163,858	17·2
	1882	327,556	31·1	159,094	16·4
	1883	331,576	28·8	185,179	17·5
	1884	360,746	28·7	176,330	17·7
	1885	394,490	26·8	166,669	18·2
	1886	411,283	27·8	171,849	17·2
	1887	474,027	28·2	159,532	15·5
	1888	398,330	32·9	175,979	18·5
	1889	456,774	32·6	180,225	18·7
	1890	468,624	35·6	171,411	19·6
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: WORKED-UP	1881	181,838	17·6	300,439	31·6
	1882	172,062	16·3	287,965	29·6
	1883	197,383	17·1	295,617	28·0
	1884	213,954	17·1	289,579	29·2
	1885	212,680	14·5	291,084	31·7
	1886	232,743	15·7	323,788	32·4
	1887	247,803	14·8	310,105	30·1
	1888	188,932	15·6	348,067	36·7
	1889	220,137	15·7	356,005	36·9
	1890	210,533	16·0	311,321	35·5
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	1881	333,759	32·3	130,718	13·7
	1882	349,530	33·1	135,288	13·9
	1883	385,286	33·5	131.649	12·5
	1884	418,440	33·3	139,758	14·1
	1885	452,455	30·8	148,820	16·2
	1886	452,665	30·6	141,962	14·2
	1887	537,579	32·0	146,017	14·1
	1888	348,807	28·8	133,473	14·0
	1889	360,973	25·7	140,965	16·5
	1890	318,618	24·2	137,800	15·8
TOTAL	1881	1,031,820	—	951,744	—
	1882	1,054,345	—	971,860	—
	1883	1,151,997	—	1,055,386	—
	1884	1,255,462	—	993,505	—
	1885	1,469,601	—	917,914	—
	1886	1,480,935	—	998,980	—
	1887	1,679,492	—	1,031,484	—
	1888	1,210,241	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,401,901	—	965,110	—
	1890	1,316,586	—	875,761	—

NOTE.—The above figures do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years, as those here given have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for 1890. It has not been found possible to enumerate the chief articles included under the various heads.

No. 17—*continued.*

AUSTRIA.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1890 inclusive.

—	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD (RAW AND UNPREPARED):— (*Includes Cereals, Coffee, Rice, Spices, Colonial Produce, Tea, Tobacco, Raw, &c.*)	1880	134,500	21·9	143,200	21·2
	1881	128,700	20·0	170,400	23·3
	1882	129,400	19·8	207,000	26·5
	1883	115,500	18·5	172,300	23·0
	1884	105,400	17·2	131,500	19·0
	1885	109,000	19·5	133,500	19·9
	1886	88,400	16·4	149,300	21·4
	1887	84,600	14·9	147,600	21·9
	1888	74,600	14·0	169,400	23·3
	1889	81,100	15·8	170,300	22·2
	1890	94,700	15·5	175,800	22·8
RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Chemical Products, &c.*)	1880	187,000	30·5	161,600	23·9
	1881	202,000	31·5	168,900	23·1
	1882	205,000	31·3	174,800	22·3
	1883	213,600	34·2	176,600	23·5
	1884	207,900	33·9	176,200	25·5
	1885	189,700	34·0	170,800	25·4
	1886	200,800	37·2	167,400	23·9
	1887	220,500	38·8	166,100	24·7
	1888	206,100	38·7	186,100	25·5
	1889	226,400	38·4	206,900	27·0
	1890	236,700	38·8	211,700	27·4
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Yarns and Tissues, Manufactures from other Organic Substances, Manufactured Foods, Tobacco Manufactured, Chemical Products, Metals and Metal Wares, Products of minor Manufacturing Industries, Machinery, Instruments, Rolling Stock, Vessels and other means of transport, Manufactures from Mineral Products other than Metals, &c.*)	1880	292,000	47·6	371,200	54·9
	1881	311,100	48·5	392,200	53·6
	1882	319,800	48·9	400,100	51·2
	1883	295,800	47·3	401,000	53·5
	1884	290,300	48·9	383,800	55·5
	1885	259,200	46·5	367,800	54·7
	1886	250,000	46·4	381,900	54·7
	1887	263,500	46·3	359,200	53·4
	1888	252,400	47·3	373,300	51·2
	1889	281,700	47·8	389,000	50·8
	1890	279,300	45·7	383,900	49·8
TOTAL	1880	613,500	—	676,600	—
	1881	641,800	—	731,500	—
	1882	654,200	—	781,900	—
	1883	624,900	—	749,900	—
	1884	612,600	—	691,500	—
	1885	557,900	—	672,100	—
	1886	539,200	—	698,600	—
	1887	568,600	—	672,900	—
	1888	533,100	—	728,800	—
	1889	589,200	—	766,200	—
	1890	610,700	—	771,400	—

UNITED STATES. — No. 17—*continued.* — UNITED STATES.

VALUE of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE entered for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, Articles partly and wholly Manufactured, and Articles of Luxury, with the Amount of ordinary Duty collected thereon in each Year from 1881 to 1891 inclusive.

—	Years ending June 30th.	Value of Imports.		Total.		Duty.		Ad valorem rate on Dutiable.	Per cent. of total Duty.	Per cent. of total Value.
		Free of Duty.	Dutiable.							
		1,000 Dollars.	1,000 Dollars.	1,000 Dollars.	1,000 £	1,000 Dollars.	1,000 £	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Articles of Food, and Animals.	1881	90,372	125,984	216,356	45,074	58,749	12,239	46·63	30·35	33·25
	1882	82,245	147,877	230,122	47,942	63,325	13,193	42·82	29·37	32·13
	1883	78,565	135,834	214,399	44,667	58,556	12,199	43·11	27·93	30·59
	1884	92,589	132,137	224,726	46,818	59,135	12,320	44·75	31·15	33·66
	1885	86,560	107,706	194,266	40,472	61,695	12,853	57·28	34·79	33·52
	1886	83,752	112,454	196,206	40,876	61,065	12,722	54·37	32·42	31·38
	1887	99,184	112,273	211,457	44,054	67,998	14,166	60·57	32·07	30·94
	1888	104,291	115,104	219,395	45,707	64,394	13,415	56·00	30·16	30·80
	1889	119,403	121,263	240,666	50,139	66,569	13,869	54·90	30·44	32·45
	1890	123,173	125,428	248,601	51,792	65,418	13,712	52·48	29·21	32·13
	1891	205,296	85,081	290,377	60,495	45,546	9,489	53·53	21·11	33·98
Articles in a Crude Condition which enter into the various processes of Domestic Industry.	1881	92,570	56,929	149,499	31,146	17,131	3,569	30·09	8·85	22·98
	1882	103,045	61,011	164,056	34,178	18,788	3,914	30·80	8·71	22·91
	1883	102,845	46,321	149,166	31,076	12,936	2,695	27·93	6·17	21·29
	1884	94,040	44,457	138,497	28,854	11,923	2,484	26·82	6·28	20·75
	1885	82,508	37,102	119,610	24,919	9,455	1,970	25·48	5·33	20·64
	1886	102,439	41,614	144,053	30,012	12,863	2,680	30·91	6·83	23·04
	1887	106,389	59,543	165,932	34,569	19,568	4,077	32·86	9·23	24·28
	1888	111,808	56,222	168,030	35,006	15,831	3,298	28·16	7·42	23·59
	1889	110,707	61,428	172,135	35,861	15,364	3,201	25·01	7·02	23·22
	1890	118,693	59,742	178,435	37,174	14,061	2,929	23·54	6·24	23·06
	1891	149,571	46,346	195,917	40,816	13,645	2,843	29·44	6·32	22·93
Articles wholly or partially Manufactured, for use as Materials in the Manufactures and Mechanic Arts.	1881	9,361	58,712	68,073	14,182	17,475	3,641	30·11	10·34	11·66
	1882	13,489	65,737	79,226	16,506	19,944	4,155	29·76	9·03	10·46
	1883	13,032	75,581	88,613	18,461	23,055	4,803	30·35	9·25	11·06
	1884	12,186	69,964	82,150	17,115	18,536	3,862	30·50	11·00	12·64
	1885	11,185	61,272	72,457	15,095	17,088	3,560	26·49	9·77	12·31
	1886	10,689	67,855	78,544	16,363	20,115	4,191	27·89	9·64	12·50
	1887	12,150	67,505	79,655	16,595	20,393	4,249	29·68	10·68	12·56
	1888	11,603	73,014	84,707	17,647	21,825	4,547	30·21	9·62	11·66
	1889	12,494	71,860	84,354	17,574	22,195	4,624	29·89	10·22	11·90
	1890	11,708	72,993	84,701	17,646	21,242	4,426	30·89	10·15	11·33
	1891	18,276	90,986	109,262	22,763	25,139	5,237	27·63	11·65	12·79
Articles Manufactured, ready for Consumption.	1881	9,134	135,096	144,230	30,048	63,665	13,263	47·13	32·89	22·17
	1882	10,621	147,545	158,166	32,951	70,542	14,696	47·81	32·72	22·08
	1883	11,117	151,292	162,409	33,835	71,117	14,816	47·01	33·92	23·17
	1884	11,035	123,016	134,051	27,927	58,519	12,191	47·57	30·82	20·08
	1885	10,617	108,410	119,027	24,798	52,388	10,914	48·28	29·55	20·54
	1886	12,446	113,825	126,271	26,306	55,654	11,594	48·90	29·54	20·19
	1887	11,566	124,473	136,039	28,341	61,898	12,895	49·73	29·19	19·90
	1888	11,438	133,353	144,791	30,165	67,427	14,047	50·86	31·58	20·33
	1889	9,821	137,776	147,597	30,749	86,684	14,309	49·85	31·40	19·96
	1890	8,895	145,575	154,470	32,181	72,437	15,091	50·03	32·33	19·96
	1891	11,058	136,371	147,429	30,715	74,398	15,994	54·56	34·48	17·25
Articles of Voluntary use, Luxuries, &c	1881	1,120	71,341	72,461	15,096	36,541	7,613	51·22	18·88	11·14
	1882	1,322	83,322	84,644	17,634	43,019	8,962	51·63	19·95	11·82
	1883	1,354	84,888	86,242	17,967	43,996	9,166	51·83	20·98	12·31
	1884	1,430	86,721	88,151	18,364	41,732	8,694	48·12	21·98	13·20
	1885	2,042	72,178	74,220	15,462	36,694	7,645	50·84	20·69	12·80
	1886	2,205	78,030	80,235	16,716	38,682	8,059	49·58	20·53	12·83
	1887	3,805	86,531	90,336	18,820	42,175	8,786	48·74	19·89	13·22
	1888	4,875	90,451	95,326	19,860	44,033	9,174	48·70	20·62	13·38
	1889	4,150	92,529	96,679	20,142	45,890	9,560	49·60	20·99	13·04
	1890	3,634	103,834	107,468	22,389	51,759	10,783	49·16	22·79	13·91
	1891	3,863	107,671	111,534	23,236	57,063	11,888	53·00	26·44	13·05
Total - -	1881	202,557	448,062	650,619	135,546	193,561	40,325	43·20	—	—
	1882	210,722	505,492	716,214	149,211	215,618	44,920	42·66	—	—
	1883	206,913	493,916	700,829	146,006	209,660	43,679	42·45	—	—
	1884	211,280	456,295	667,575	139,078	189,845	39,551	41·61	—	—
	1885	192,912	386,668	579,580	120,746	177,320	36,942	45·86	—	—
	1886	211,531	413,778	625,309	130,273	188,379	39,246	45·55	—	—
	1887	233,094	450,325	683,419	142,379	212,032	44,173	47·10	—	—
	1888	244,105	468,144	712,249	148,385	213,510	44,481	45·63	—	—
	1889	256,575	484,856	741,431	154,465	218,702	45,563	45·13	—	—
	1890	266,103	507,572	773,675	161,182	225,317	46,941	44·41	—	—
	1891	388,064	466,455	854,519	178,025	215,791	44,956	46·28	—	—

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No. 18.—Quantities and Value of the Principal Articles

Principal Articles.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Agricultural Machinery	*Roubles*	7,948,000	5,925,000	5,617,000	5,784,000	2,428,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.	„	3,213,000	4,892,000	4,639,000	4,758,000	2,800,000
Cement and Clays	*Poods*	4,973,046	5,908,995	6,840,000	7,104,000	5,881,000
	Roubles	1,007,000	1,684,000	1,906,000	2,925,000	2,001,000
Chemicals and Drugs	*Poods*	3,419,323	4,013,733	4,385,000	4,936,000	4,624,000
	Roubles	18,043,000	25,907,000	15,322,000	15,734,000	13,694,000
Coal and Coke*	*Poods*	109,274,000	105,574,000	138,310,000	116,760,000	111,502,000
	Roubles	14,751,000	15,478,000	18,137,000	15,955,000	15,451,000
Coffee	*Poods*	424,431	508,877	387,000	506,000	470,000
	Roubles	6,107,000	7,626,000	6,541,000	8,619,000	7,429,000
Cotton, Raw	*Poods*	8,217,308	6,710,200	8,090,000	6,277,000	6,378,000
	Roubles	84,499,000	72,417,000	93,864,000	76,176,000	65,967,000
„ Yarn	*Poods*	380,626	355,148	226,000	167,000	172,000
	Roubles	14,276,000	15,224,000	10,438,000	8,542,000	7,775,000
„ Manufactures	„	4,712,000	5,446,000	3,890,000	3,395,000	2,977,000
Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof	*Poods*	1,418,671	1,896,211	1,857,000	1,590,000	1,376,000
	Roubles	15,134,000	20,914,000	19,729,000	16,849,000	11,938,000
Fish: Herrings, Salted in Barrels	*Poods*	507,670†	244,584†	4,253,000	5,878,000	4,967,000
	Roubles	6,822,000	3,073,000	6,875,000	8,644,000	5,999,000
Fruit and Vegetables‡	„	10,525,000	12,017,000	11,840,000	11,915,000	10,106,000
Furs	„	3,909,000	5,404,000	8,048,000	7,639,000	4,074,000
Glass and Glasswares	„	2,526,000	3,328,000	3,049,000	2,757,000	2,717,000
Indigo	*Poods*	54,900	45,934	43,000	45,000	42,000
	Roubles	6,205,000	5,762,000	5,624,000	6,306,000	4,955,000
Iron, Pig	*Poods*	14,293,486	13,363,352	14,491,000	17,330,000	13,509,000
	Roubles	9,200,681	9,657,000	9,626,000	11,243,000	8,729,000
„ Rods, Sheet, &c.	*Poods*	6,485,971	6,708,893	6,472,000	4,871,000	3,878,000
	Roubles	11,960,000	13,223,000	14,053,000	10,368,000	8,616,000
„ Rails	*Poods*	58,278	55,114	39,000	11,000	37,000
	Roubles	154,415	156,000	109,000	30,000	47,000
„ Steel, other than Rails	*Poods*	630,341	281,055	231,000	339,000	268,000
	Roubles	1,934,000	1,166,000	957,000	1,450,000	1,120,000
Lead	*Poods*	1,111,381	958,362	1,123,000	1,107,000	668,000
	Roubles	2,877,000	2,327,000	2,391,000	2,340,000	1,733,000
Lace, Cotton	*Poods*	6,878	8,963	7,400	5,600	6,800
	Roubles	1,171,000	1,360,000	1,546,000	1,326,000	1,091,000
Linen, Manufactures of	„	5,673,000	3,950,000	2,918,000	3,823,000	4,154,000
Metal Wares	„	24,837,000	29,687,000	22,437,000	20,409,000	14,708,000
Oil: Petroleum, &c.	*Poods*	1,213,132	1,046,817	459,000	276,000	142,000
	Roubles	3,847,000	2,766,000	1,226,000	738,000	389,000
„ other than Mineral	*Poods*	1,274,750	1,399,496	1,548,000	1,471,000	1,117,000
	Roubles	12,300,000	14,236,000	16,763,000	15,317,000	10,913,000
Plants and Seeds	*Poods*	806,403	906,324	925,000	1,314,000	1,956,000
	Roubles	2,406,000	3,217,000	3,962,000	4,334,000	6,690,000
Rice	*Poods*	760,102	804,517	785,000	791,000	669,000
	Roubles	2,797,000	2,940,000	2,989,000	3,130,000	2,458,000
Salt, Table	*Poods*	11,368,798	10,290,747	9,470,000	5,330,000	2,648,000
	Roubles	7,129,000	6,675,000	5,852,000	3,244,000	1,120,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, &c.	*Poods*	25,786	25,596	27,000	27,000	28,000
	Roubles	10,857,000	10,543,000	10,671,000	9,981,000	7,089,000
„ Manufactures of	„	2,252,000	2,208,000	2,216,000	2,246,000	1,965,000
Tea	*Poods*	625,339	838,030	907,000	989,000	769,000
	Roubles	37,410,000	48,091,000	52,447,000	56,898,000	29,244,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	*Poods*	72,612	95,196	86,000	80,000	76,000
	Roubles	4,297,000	5,234,000	4,402,000	4,257,000	3,930,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	„	6,440,000	5,153,000	3,676,000	3,786,000	2,336,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made	„	1,999,000	2,386,000	2,809,000	3,160,000	3,166,000
Wine in casks	*Poods*	689,691	826,991	828,000	889,000	530,000
	Roubles	9,819,000	11,140,000	14,519,000	15,728,000	6,902,000
„ Sparkling	*Bottles*	359,864	572,847	612,000	609,000	437,000
	Roubles	1,371,000	2,460,000	2,448,000	2,469,000	2,187,000
Wool, Raw, and Yarn	*Poods*	747,653	807,916	610,000	503,000	626,000
	Roubles	24,052,000	28,717,000	22,431,000	18,607,000	21,449,000
„ Manufactures of	„	7,711,000	8,964,000	6,520,000	5,467,000	4,628,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Credit Roubles*	476,134,000	518,363,000	513,709,000	486,251,000	381,403,000
	£	47,613,000	51,836,000	51,371,000	48,625,000	38,140,000

* Including Lignite and Peat. † Barrels in these years. ‡ Including Nuts.
** Including lubricating oils from naphtha.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,314,000	1,742,000	2,644,000	2,958,000	2,519,000	2,037,000	*Roubles*	Agricultural Machinery.
2,877,000	2,059,000	2,148,000	2,163,000	2,065,000	2,247,000	„	Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.
5,560,000	6,541,000	5,710,000	5,330,000	6,990,000	6,278,000	*Poods*	Cement and Clays.
1,474,000	1,599,000	1,273,000	1,263,000	1,424,000	1,266,000	*Roubles*	
4,830,000	4,687,000	4,933,000	5,164,000	4,915,000	3,899,000	*Poods*	Chemicals and Drugs.
12,821,000	12,133,000	11,665,000	12,555,000	12,091,000	11,053,000	*Roubles*	
113,467,000	95,710,000	105,456,000	126,327,000	106,122,000	106,081,000	*Poods*	Coal and Coke.*
13,458 000	11,314,000	12,960,000	15,132,000	12,429,000	12,036,000	*Roubles*	
456,000	317,000	386,000	355,000	388,000	345,000	*Poods*	Coffee.
6,051,000	4,079,000	5,169,000	4,809,000	5,573,000	5,230.000	*Roubles*	
7,248,000	10,055,000	6,890,000	8,620,000	7,995,000	7,131,000	*Poods*	Cotton, Raw.
71,986,000	96,436,000	68,248,000	83,509,000	79,121,000	69,397,000	*Roubles*	
169,000	219,000	263,000	271,000	228,000	148,000	*Poods*	„ Yarn.
7,690.000	9,644,000	10,025,000	9,837,000	8,609,000	4,868,000	*Roubles*	
2,318.000	1,843,000	1,519,000	2,134,000	1,913,000	1,706,000	„	„ Manufactures.
1,566.000	1,363,000	1,647,000	2,092,000	1,941,000	2,121,000	*Poods*	Engines, Machinery, and
14,451,000	13,258,000	16,090,000	19,486,000	18,030,000	18,776,000	*Roubles*	parts thereof.
4,889,000	5,146.000	4,617,000	5,969,000	5,431,000	4,683,000§	*Poods*	Fish: Herrings, Salted in
6,921,000	6,675,000	6,082,000	8,001,000	7,622,000	6,439,000§	*Roubles*	Barrels.
9,041,000	6,244.000	5,884,000	6,764,000	5,941,000	5,441,000	„	Fruit and Vegetables.‡
3,878,000	3,516,000	4,172,000	4,554,000	4,569,000	4,042,000‖	„	Furs.
2,387,000	1,716,000	1,302,000	1,746,000	1,530,000	1,524,000	„	Glass and Glasswares.
32,000	35,000	50.000	53,000	55,000	42,000	*Poods*	Indigo.
3,654,000	3,791,000	5,975,000	6,507,000	6,539,000	4,818,000	*Roubles*	
14,510,000	8,785,000	4,541,000	6,363,000	7,569,000	4,586,000	*Poods*	Iron, Pig.
8,212,000	5,543,000	2,499,000	3,938,000	4,839,000	2,837,000	*Roubles*	
4,025.000	2,798,000	3,263,000	4,513,000	4,905,000	3,124,000	*Poods*	„ Rods, Sheet, &c.
8,799,000	5,717,000	6,910,000	9,049,000	9,423,000	6,509.000	*Roubles*	
23,000	6,000	9,000	14,000	44,000	27,000	*Poods*	„ Rails.
59,000	10,000	22,000	33,000	97,000	71,000	*Roubles*	
507,000	586,000	562,000	860,000	847,000	665,000	*Poods*	„ Steel, other than Rails.
2,319,000	1,895,000	2,226,000	2,970,000	2,840,000	2,741,000	*Roubles*	
812,000	1,076,000	1,146,000	1,179,000	1,263,000	1,123,000¶	*Poods*	Lead.
1,833,000	2,421,000	2,658,000	3,067,000	3,093,000	2,888,000¶	*Roubles*	
8,000	6,000	4,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	*Poods*	Lace, Cotton.
1,132,000	881,000	793,000	548,000	403,000	520,000	*Roubles*	
3,937,000	2,113,000	1,608,000	1,682,000	1,300,000	1,067,000	„	Linen, Manufactures of
16,285,000	11,878,000	13,752,000	14,625,000	14,487,000	13,908,000	„	Metal Wares.
41,000	15,000	12,000	14,000	8,000	19,000**	*Poods*	Oil: Petroleum, &c.
128,000	56,000	55,000	50,000	31,000	66,000**	*Roubles*	
938,000	703,000	607,000	679,000	646,000	654,000	*Poods*	„ other than Mineral.
9,217,000	8,213,000	7,194,000	6,344,000	5,714,000	5,790,000	*Roubles*	
2,535,000	1,915,000	1,692,000	1,791,000	2,101,000	2,062,000	*Poods*	Plants and Seeds.
8,619,000	4,867,000	4,965,000	4,630,000	4,943,000	4,608,000	*Roubles*	
376,000	79,000	104,000	123,000	110,000	131,000	*Poods*	Rice.
1,434,000	228,000	312,000	380,000	396,000	427,000	*Roubles*	
1,407,000	887,000	706,000	1,405,000	1,050,000	832,000	*Poods*	Salt, Table.
631,000	293,000	228,000	421,000	289,000	222,000	*Roubles*	
27,000	29,000	41,000	41,000	39,000	45,000	*Poods*	Silk, Raw, Thrown, &c.
6,940,000	7,894,000	11,156,000	10,474,000	8,651,000	9,007,000	*Roubles*	
1,599,000	1,380,000	1,362,000	1,859,000	1,765,000	1,375,000	„	„ Manufactures of.
924,000	607,000	695,000	702,000	835,000	744,000	*Poods*	Tea.
35,693,000	15,153,000	14,407,000	14,320,000	17,079,000	15,364,000	*Roubles*	
76,000	70,000	54,000	62,000	59,000	52,000	*Poods*	Tobacco, in Leaves and
3,603,000	2,931,000	2,004,000	2,565,000	2,127,000	1,916,000	*Roubles*	Stalks.
2,135,000	1,891,000	2,427,000	3,467,000	3,649,000	2,797,000	„	Watches, Clocks, &c.
2,041.000	1,060,000	578,000	619,000	569,000	545,000††	„	Wearing Apparel, ready made.
431,000	379,000	364,000	391,000	514,000	510,000	*Poods*	Wine in casks.
5,279,000	4,577,000	4,317,000	4,447,000	5,239,000	5,725,000	*Roubles*	
454,000	444,000	423,000	447,000	529,000	484,000	*Bottles*	„ Sparkling.
1,473,000	1,586,000	1,432,000	1,570,000	1,959,000	1,521,000	*Roubles*	
550,000	504,000	786,000	702,000	557,000	454,000	*Poods*	Wool, Raw, and Yarn.
18,555,000	23,051,000	24,571,000	20,938,000	20,686,000	15,993,000	*Roubles*	
3,682,000	2,630,000	2,308,000	3,277,000	3,325,000	3,361,000	„	„ Manufactures of.
373,913,000	341,080,000	330,570,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,818,000	*Credit Roubles*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
37,391,000	34,108,000	33,057,000	37,156,000	35,701,000	32,082,000	£	

§ Including smoked herrings and other dried fish. ‖ Skins, undressed, only in this year. ¶ Including litharge and dross.
†† Including Furs, prepared, in this year.

No. 18—*continued.*

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	23,577	39,295	45,000	40,000	33,500
	Roubles	1,671,000	2,733.000	3,609,000	3,412,000	2,744,000
Other*	*No.*	674,478	1,013,434	2,970,000	2,723,000	2,862,000
	Roubles	10,026,000	14,853,000	12,290,000	10,337,000	11,368,000
Brandy and Corn Spirit	„	1,644,000	6,619,000	10,235,000	5,869,000	7,900,000
Bristles	*Poods*	123,460	131,469	145,000	163,000	137,000
	Roubles	4,069,000	5,879,000	5,126,000	5,099,000	5,520,000
Butter	*Poods*	155,826	214,907	290,000	210,000	227,000
	Roubles	1,567,000	2,126,000	3,418,000	2,732,000	1,977,000
Caviare	*Poods*	174,245	226,016	251,000	304,000	155,000
	Roubles	2,233,000	3,592,000	3,150,000	3,416,000	1,494,000
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of	*Chetverts*	*23,802,615*	*34,447,527*	*39,740,000*	*36,778,000*	*36,489,000*
	Roubles	*241,495,000*	*321,042,000*	*349,845,000*	*310,331,000*	*280,050,000*
Corn, Wheat	*Chetverts*	8,222,397	12,822,957	14,066,000	11,371,000	15,406,000
	Roubles	119,255,000	166,404,000	170,194,000	129,932,000	144,671,000
„ Rye	*Chetverts*	4,258,272	5,649,723	7,683,000	7,662,000	8,340,000
	Roubles	48,055,000	51,329,000	67,864,000	66,238,000	58,317,000
„ Barley	*Chetverts*	2,585,372	3,399,007	4,983,000	4,241,000	3,844,000
	Roubles	16,668,000	25,502,000	33,590,000	28,980,000	24,907,000
„ Oats	*Chetverts*	6,508,861	9,393,453	10,029,000	10,147,000	6,285,000
	Roubles	41,279,000	47,075,000	52,110,000	52,773,000	29,633,000
„ Maize	*Chetverts*	1,358,825	1,646,764	1,109,000	1,714,000	903,000
	Roubles	6,418,000	14,366,000	8,728,000	14,433,000	6,128,000
„ Peas	*Chetverts*	129,543	462,653	383,000	324,000	296,000
	Roubles	1,218,000	3,965,000	3,731,000	3,079,000	2,652,000
„ Groats	*Chetverts*	257,520	313,100	248,000	270,000	100,000
	Roubles	3,752,000	4,109,000	2,900,000	3,440,000	1,165,000
„ Flour	*Chetverts*	196,490	280,047	238,000	274,000	500,000
	Roubles	2,915,000	5,082,000	4,174,000	6,337,000	8,143,000
Flax	*Poods*	12,976,727	12,133,001	10,942,000	11,111,000	9,346,000
	Roubles	69,783,000	65,485,000	56,735,000	58,716,000	47,155,000
„ Tow	*Poods*	1,856,813	1,506,349	1,487,000	1,668,000	1,911,000
	Roubles	6,909,000	5,453,000	5,402,000	6,075,000	5,821,000
Fur Skins	*Poods*	90,633	79,100	82,000	242,000	123,000
	Roubles	3,353,000	4,147,000	3,226,000	3,785,000	1,847,000
Hemp	*Poods*	4,740,257	3,756,556	3,745,000	2,851,000	3,056,000
	Roubles	17,449,000	16,954,000	17,671,000	13,752,000	12,925,000
„ Yarn	*Poods*	297,714	215,676	306,000	141,000	112,000
	Roubles	1,294,000	2,444,000	2,336,000	1,244,000	476,000
Leather, Untanned	*Poods*	371,783	422,447	433,000	328,000	327,000
	Roubles	3,640,000	4,132,000	4,951,000	4,024,000	3,817,000
Metals Unwrought	*Poods*	214,938	481,680	187,710	195,031	194,000
	Roubles	817,000	3,160,000	1,023,000	1,218,000	2,138,000
Seeds, Oleaginous: Linseed	*Chetverts*	2,367,933	2,980,075	2,251,000	1,670,000	740,000
	Roubles	32,277,000	37,347,000	29,821,000	21,452,000	8,608,000
Other†	*Chetverts*	555,560	610,732	459,000	343,000	315,000
	Roubles	5,921,000	5,719,000	4,595,000	3,502,000	2,588,000
Sugar, Raw	*Poods*	1,372	417	Nil.	Nil.	1,268,000
	Roubles	5,500	2,000	Nil.	Nil.	5,062,000
„ Refined	*Poods*	49,444	94,525	8,000	34,000	2,800,000
	Roubles	250,300	584,000	67,000	229,000	13,903,000
Tallow	*Poods*	284,784	380,301	231,000	204,000	185,000
	Roubles	1,465,000	2,184,000	1,409,000	1,219,000	873,000
Wood, of all Sorts	*Roubles*	29,635,000	35,044,000	37,941,000	35,153,000	23,349,000
Wool, Raw	*Poods*	1,015,862	1,208,984	1,860,000	1,674,000	1,433,000
	Roubles	11,189,400	12,323,000	17,646,000	15,685,000	12,003,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Credit Roubles*	481,367,000	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000
	£	48,137,000	59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,00	49,795,000

* Including Domestic Fowl and Game.

No. 18—*continued.*

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of Domestic Produce Exported.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Principal Articles.
25,500	20,600	41,072	36,788	43,099	54,974	*No.* Animals: Horses.
2,785,000	2,570,000	4,573,000	4,354,000	4,149,000	5,206,000	*Roubles*
3,016,000	4,383,000	5,390,000	6,813,000	5,871,000	6,498,850	*No.* Other.*
8,528,000	9,399,000	8,135,000	8,388,000	6,411,000	10,306,000	*Roubles*
8,985,000	8,775,000	7,813,000	5,773,000	5,744,000	5,344,000	„ Brandy and Corn Spirit.
139,000	150,000	163,000	168,000	155,000	161,000	*Poods* Bristles.
6,016,000	7,218,000	9,223,000	10,991,000	9,073,000	7,816,000	*Roubles*
267,000	307,000	383,000	425,000	293,000	416,000	*Poods* Butter.
2,301,000	3,128,000	4,139,000	4,640,000	3,085,000	4,148,000	*Roubles*
168,000	186,000	230,000	242,000	199,000	238,000	*Poods* Caviare.
1,760,000	2,044,000	2,403,000	2,879,000	2,495,000	2,319,000	*Roubles*
29,117,000	*42,627,000*	—	—	—	—	*Chetverts* Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total.
216,907,000	*307,580,000*	*427,032,000*	*352,030,000*	*308,522,000*	*325,032,000*	*Roubles*
8,686,000	13,062,000	21,174,000	18,007,000	16,607,000	16,206,000	*Chetverts* Corn, Wheat.
90,715,000	140,041,000	220,409,000	182,485,000	163,514,000	171,230,000	*Roubles*
7,225,000	8,617,000	11,796,000	9,059,000	8,220,000	7,200,000	*Chetverts* „ Rye.
47,550,000	54,363,000	67,093,000	53,496,000	49,366,000	56,935,000	*Roubles*
4,126,000	5,854,000	7,930,000	6,241,000	5,543,000	4,338,000	*Chetverts* „ Barley.
25,953,000	34,668,000	47,221,000	35,894,000	33,529,000	30,220,000	*Roubles*
5,775,000	10,169,000	14,648,000	11,569,000	8,186,000	7,517,000	*Chetverts* „ Oats.
26,457,000	40,686,000	55,025,000	44,771,000	34,080,000	31,264,000	*Roubles*
1,970,000	2,976,000	1,689,000	2,059,000	1,436,000	2,092,000	*Chetverts* „ Maize.
12,644,000	19,389,000	11,227,000	15,126,000	10,451,000	14,545,000	*Roubles*
179,000	419,000	644,000	441,000	375,000	665,000	*Chetverts* „ Peas.
1,634,000	3,907,000	6,371,000	4,017,000	3,378,000	6,038,000	*Roubles*
57,000	134,000	222,000	132,000	155,000	105,000	*Chetverts* „ Groats.
767,000	1,684,000	2,579,000	1,701,000	1,860,000	1,488,000	*Roubles*
364,000	374,000	400,000	307,000	243,000	254,000	*Chetverts* „ Flour.
5,996,000	5,735,000	5,957,000	5,642,000	4,234,000	4,025,000	*Roubles*
7,080,000	8,550,000	11,268,000	11,210,000	12,093,000	11,309,000	*Poods* Flax.
38,484,000	47,595,000	60,749,000	57,901,000	56,963,000	48,381,000	*Roubles*
1,487,000	1,841,000	1,845,000	1,225,000	1,145,000	1,339,000	*Poods* „ Tow.
4,448,000	5,442,000	5,773,000	4,279,000	3,686,000	3,894,000	*Roubles*
307,000	209,000	238,000	339,000	369,000	445,000	*Poods* Fur Skins.
4,809,000	3,175,000	3,760,000	5,831,000	4,906,000	5,912,000	*Roubles*
2,343,000	3,837,000	3,296,000	4,044,000	3,282,000	3,395,000	*Poods* Hemp.
11,410,000	19,413,000	16,832,000	20,565,000	16,222,000	16,396,000	*Roubles*
117,000	144,000	101,000	167,000	139,000	131,000	*Poods* „ Yarn.
485,000	741,000	442,000	776,000	586,000	458,000	*Roubles*
393,000	534,000	378,000	316,000	443,000	762,000	*Poods* Leather, Untanned.
4,837,000	5,458,000	4,386,000	4,085,000	5,239,000	7,597,000	*Roubles*
204,000	201,000	71,000	103,000	133,000	85,000	*Poods* Metals, Unwrought.
1,889,000	2,006,000	1,574,000	2,041,000	2,231,000	1,985,000	*Roubles*
1,134,000	2,169,000	—	—	—	—	*Chetverts* Seeds, Oleaginous: Linseed
14,545,000	26,871,000	27,477,000	28,662,000	25,792,000	19,584,000	*Roubles*
448,000	653,000	—	—	—	—	*Chetverts* Other.†
3,479,000	6,617,000	6,367,000	6,026,000	10,818,000	7,815,000	*Roubles*
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	*Poods* Sugar, Raw.
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	*Roubles*
3,223,000	3,582,000	4,229,000	3,511,000	1,741,000	5,744,000	*Poods* „ Refined.
10,027,000	13,898,000	16,398,000	13,745,000	6,727,000	23,293,000	*Roubles*
274,000	218,000	187,000	228,000	233,000	201,000	*Poods* Tallow.
1,103,000	907,000	928,000	1,069,000	1,061,000	905,000	*Roubles*
23,747,000	27,296,000	38,204,000	54,863,000	53,024,000	43,306,000	*Roubles* Wood, of all Sorts.
2,296,000	1,760,000	1,192,000	2,168,000	1,651,000	1,816,000	*Poods* Wool, Raw.
20,954,000	15,526,000	12,538,000	23,618,000	14,357,000	13,820,000	*Roubles*
436,515,000	568,520,000	723,013,000	687,085,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	*Credit Roubles* Total Value of Principal and Other Articles.
43,651,000	56,852,000	72,301,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	£

† Poppy seed, Mustard seed, &c., but exclusive of Hemp seed.

No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	212	282	295	214	157	195
	Kroner	83,000	116,000	128,000	96,000	71,000	78,000
Bacon, Hams, &c.	*Kilog.*	5,104,000	2,806,000	4,654,000	3,938,000	6,020,000	5,892,000
	Kroner	3,884,000	2,470,000	3,699,000	2,619,000	3,629,000	3,433,000
Butter	*Kilog.*	3,511,000	3,319,000	3,189,000	3,467,000	3,789,000	3,275,000
	Kroner	5,969,000	5,590,000	5,102,000	5,027,000	4,925,000	4,094,000
Cheese	*Kilog.*	235,000	305,000	282,000	294,000	283,000	218,000
	Kroner	305,000	344,000	305,000	323,000	283,000	218,000
Coal	*Hectol*	5,959,000	6,547,000	7,051,000	7,193,000	8,261,000	8,045,000
	Kroner	6,555,000	7,201,000	7,150,000	7,049,000	7,766,000	7,401,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	7,603,000	6,993,000	7,994,000	7,372,000	7,910,000	8,814,000
	Kroner	7,983,000	6,294,000	7,195,000	6,746,000	6,486,000	8,285,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,195,000	2,434,000	2,330,000	2,320,000	2,011,000	2,329,000
	Kroner	2,414,000	2,555,000	2,237,000	2,320,000	1,931,000	2,096,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,502,000	1,599,000	1,592,000	1,859,000	1,503,000	1,448,000
	Kroner	5,049,000	4,769,000	4,746,000	5,376,000	4,360,000	4,155,000
Corn, Total of	*Kroner*	*44,844,000*	*33,138,000*	*34,679,000*	*31,669,000*	*31,896,000*	*26,450,000*
„ Wheat	*Hectol*	98,000	116,000	82,000	111,000	99,000	73,000
	Kroner	1,545,000	1,601,000	1,255,000	1,283,000	1,078,000	828,000
„ Rye	*Hectol*	2,077,000	1,882,000	2,020,000	1,985,000	2,422,000	1,966,000
	Kroner	25,749,000	18,312,000	18,762,000	17,186,000	18,810,000	13,492,000
„ Barley	*Hectol*	778,000	687,000	708,000	662,000	693,000	819,000
	Kroner	7,306,000	5,617,000	5,667,000	5,217,000	4,895,000	5,193,000
„ Wheat Meal	*Hectol*	128,000	142,000	176,000	214,000	216,000	252,000
	Kroner	2,667,000	2,554,000	3,033,000	3,233,000	2,962,000	3,441,000
„ Rye Meal	*Hectol*	154,000	256,000	325,000	273,000	246,000	251,000
	Kroner	2,362,000	3,591,000	4,255,000	3,231,000	2,567,000	2,370,000
Flax, Hemp and Jute	*Kilog.*	3,719,000	4,194,000	3,470,000	4,463,000	3,589,000	2,832,000
	Kroner	1,754,000	1,934,000	1,784,000	2,305,000	1,892,000	1,352,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	*Kilog.*	2,425,000	2,483,000	2,206,000	2,430,000	2,437,000	2,294,000
	Kroner	3,706,000	3,750,000	4,339,000	4,412,000	4,220,000	3,741,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought†	1,000 *Kilog.*	27,940	29,368	33,234	33,608	33,077	32,273
	Kroner	3,399,000	3,709,000	3,940,000	3,733,000	3,651,000	3,268,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.	1,000 *Kilog.*	11,609	10,455	8,894	10,879	11,205	12,696
	Kroner	4,422,000	4,175,000	4,043,000	4,584,000	4,121,000	4,216,000
Locomotives and other Machinery	„	2,031,000	1,974,000	2,408,000	2,958,000	2,231,000	2,302,000
Salt	*Hectol*	1,355,000	1,329,000	1,042,000	1,227,000	915,000	1,137,000
	Kroner	2,836,000	2,472,000	1,654,000	1,778,000	1,281,000	1,592,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c.	*Liter*	875,000	823,000	880,000	913,000	854,000	727,000
	Kroner	1,239,000	1,289,000	1,390,000	1,298,000	1,327,000	1,108,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	5,093,000	5,820,000	6,338,000	6,978,000	5,283,000	7,121,000
	Kroner	2,547,000	2,561,000	2,657,000	2,233,000	1,638,000	1,994,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	4,299,000	4,402,000	4,643,000	5,918,000	4,046,000	4,924,000
	Kroner	2,559,000	2,510,000	2,461,000	2,545,000	1,537,000	1,723,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	1,927,000	1,714,000	1,761,000	1,918,000	1,995,000	1,842,000
	Kroner	2,223,000	1,858,000	2,025,000	2,307,000	2,394,000	2,027,000
Wine	*Liter*	1,735,000	1,736,000	1,633,000	1,625,000	1,584,000	1,495,000
	Kroner	2,064,000	1,994,000	1,775,000	1,749,000	1,730,000	1,628,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	446,000	415,000	433,000	455,000	470,000	514,000
	Kroner	1,171,000	1,107,000	1,149,000	1,136,000	940,000	1,131,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	175,000	207,000	232,000	248,000	316,000	361,000
	Kroner	966,000	1,138,000	1,205,000	1,223,000	1,412,000	1,628,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,273,000	1,362,000	1,380,000	1,483,000	1,307,000	1,288,000
	Kroner	11,340,000	12,869,000	10,871,000	11,734,000	9,409,000	9,323,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	164,997,000	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000
	£	9,166,000	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
					Animals :
250	153	353	649	328	*No.* } Horses.
100,000	61,000	141,000	260,000	131,000	*Kroner* }
6,073,000	5,756,000	7,843,000	9,746,000	7,219,000	*Kilog.* } Bacon, Hams, &c
3,958,000	4,155,000	4,953,000	5,567,000	4,197,000	*Kroner* }
3,239,000	3,014,000	2,802,000	2,849,000	1,963,000	*Kilog.* } Butter.
4,210,000	3,874,000	3,691,000	3,790,000	2,779,000	*Kroner* }
225,000	247,000	323,000	398,000	442,000	*Kilog.* } Cheese.
248,000	272,000	372,000	477,000	552,000	*Kroner* }
7,784,000	8,967,000	10,244,000	9,585,000	11,143,000	*Hectol* } Coal.
7,006,000	8,519,000	10,756,000	11,502,000	12,815,000	*Kroner* }
5,235,000	7,940,000	7,714,000	8,094,000	8,011,000	*Kilog.* } Coffee.
7,504,000	10,163,000	11,572,000	13,355,000	12,016,000	*Kroner* }
2,356,000	2,209,000	2,427,000	2,696,000	2,277,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Raw.
2,191,000	2,099,000	2,354,000	2,616,000	1,981,000	*Kroner* }
1,457,000	1,806,000	2,197,000	2,275,000	2,166,000	*Kilog.* }
4,007,000	4,897,000	6,015,000	6,249,000	5,736,000	*Kroner* } „ Manufactures.
24,499,000	*30,761,000*	*33,536,000*	*33,184,000*	*48,510,000*	*Kroner* Corn, Total of.
79,000	82,000	68,000	92,000	158,000	*Hectol* }
829,000	884,000	761,000	1,026,000	2,070,000	*Kroner* } „ Wheat.
2,099,000	2,669,000	2,514,000	2,204,000	2,413,000	*Hectol* }
13,146,000	16,814,000	17,612,000	16,827,000	26,647,000	*Kroner* } „ Rye.
618,000	884,000	934,000	817,000	966,000	*Hectol* }
3,561,000	5,387,000	6,390,000	5,585,000	7,752,000	*Kroner* } „ Barley.
245,000	264,000	272,000	304,000	402,000	*Hectol* }
3,284,000	3,671,000	3,666,000	4,289,000	6,478,000	*Kroner* } „ Wheat Meal.
342,000	596,000	342,000	345,000	254,000	*Hectol* }
2,728,000	2,846,000	3,158,000	3,452,000	3,396,000	*Kroner* } „ Rye Meal.
3,923,000	3,706,000	4,616,000	4,403,000	5,767,000	*Kilog.* }
1,868,000	1,732,000	2,053,000	2,006,000	2,520,000	*Kroner* } Flax, Hemp, and Jute.
2,578,000	2,839,000	3,459,000	3,660,000	4,110,000	*Kilog.* } Hides and Skins, Raw and
4,107,000	4,048,000	4,978,000	5,347,000	5,817,000	*Kroner* } Prepared.*
34,363	46,689	58,174	46,974	61,854	1,000 *Kilog.* } Iron, Wrought and Un-
3,289,000	4,629,000	6,660,000	5,540,000	6,718,000	*Kroner* } wrought.†
8,890	13,026	13,889	16,256	18,187	1,000 *Kilog.* } Iron and Steel Wares,
3,716,000	4,629,000	5,350,000	6,101,000	6,696,000	*Kroner* } including Tools, &c.
1,999,000	2,210,000	3,134,000	5,078,000	4,897,000	„ { Locomotives and other Machinery.
1,254,000	1,267,000	1,634,000	1,261,000	1,302,000	*Hectol* }
1,693,000	2,043,000	2,951,000	2,030,000	1,966,000	*Kroner* } Salt.
702,000	1,004,000	642,000	761,000	889,000	*Liter* }
1,043,000	1,225,000	956,000	1,182,000	1,437,000	*Kroner* } Spirits : Brandy, &c.
6,244,000	7,209,000	8,514,000	8,900,000	10,959,000	*Kilog.* }
1,748,000	2,163,000	2,810,000	2,759,000	3,288,000	*Kroner* } Sugar, Raw.
4,704,000	5,302,000	5,092,000	6,051,000	5,095,000	*Kilog.* }
1,646,000	1,962,000	1,986,000	2,178,000	1,783,000	*Kroner* } „ Refined.
1,676,000	1,542,000	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,893,000	*Kilog.* }
1,760,000	1,619,000	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,988,000	*Kroner* } Tobacco, Leaf.
1,421,000	1,623,000	1,899,000	2,200,000	2,997,000	*Liter* }
1,548,000	1,770,000	2,119,000	2,490,000	3,385,000	*Kroner* } Wine.
578,000	870,000	1,148,000	1,144,000	979,000	*Kilog.* }
1,330,000	2,089,000	2,871,000	2,861,000	2,252,000	*Kroner* } Wool, Raw.
313,000	426,000	486,000	500,000	467,000	*Kilog.* }
1,411,000	1,897,000	2,062,000	2,100,000	1,848,000	*Kroner* } „ Yarn.
1,195,000	1,354,000	1,669,000	1,772,000	1,663,000	*Kilog.* }
8,293,000	8,759,000	10,895,000	11,620,000	10,437,000	*Kroner* } „ Manufactures.
133,691,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
7,427,000	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	*£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals:						
Horses - - - *No.*	385	136	92	202	333	347
Kroner	186,400	70,000	51,000	90,900	133,200	139,000
Beer - - - *Liter*	1,543,674	1,705,325	1,979,035	1,515,511	1,120,782	1,215,195
Kroner	710,100	801,500	910,400	636,500	381,000	365,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved:						
Fresh - - - *Kroner*	988,200	855,500	1,068,600	1,398,600	1,982,800	2,625,000
Cod, Dried or Split - *Kilog.*	60,795,000	55,028,000	42,360,000	51,541,000	54,202,000	57,361,000
Kroner	22,146,300	24,380,100	21,529,000	18,809,000	16,970,000	16,175,000
Herrings, Salted - *Hectol*	1,090,623	719,095	663,982	740,807	697,532	811,156
Kroner	16,280,300	12,150,900	11,567,000	10,555,700	8,128,000	9,626,000
Other Salted Fish - *Hectol*	167,275	113,755	80,158	92,962	87,609	129,002
Kroner	1,574,200	812,800	67,000	608,700	574,500	855,000
Anchovies - - *Hectol*	15,574	10,859	9,141	9,313	11,124	11,066
Kroner	734,500	523,100	306,000	251,400	318,600	288,000
Lobsters - - *1,000*	1,002	1,324	1,089	940	835	1,151
Kroner	400,800	529,800	490,000	441,900	401,000	518,000
Fish Roes - - *Kilog.*	6,330,000	6,778,000	4,276,000	4,815,000	7,670,000	7,104,000
Kroner.	1,092,000	1,229,000	1,568,000	1,525,000	1,246,000	1,066,000
Grain, Oats - - - *Hectol*	138,358	79,265	127,104	102,323	157,698	110,574
Kroner	830,100	443,900	699,000	562,800	867,300	498,000
Ice - - - *Reg. Tons*	179,847	225,172	216,749	489,970	227,836	254,479
Kroner	629,500	2,850,100	975,000	3,527,800	797,400	687,000
Iron Manufactures						
Nails - - *Kilog.*	2,354,000	2,530,000	3,933,000	5,370,000	5,598,000	6,923,000
Kroner.	942,000	886,000	1,180,000	2,255,000	2,631,000	2,602,000
Lucifer Matches - *Kilog.*	2,335,750	2,700,310	2,549,520	3,177,120	3,755,000	4,095,000
Kroner	2,335,700	1,350,200	1,275,000	1,588,600	1,302,400	1,720,000
Skins, Calf - - *Kilog.*	407,000	413,000	425,000	440,000	404,000	498,000
Kroner	1,017,400	1,033,200	1,147,000	1,142,700	1,235,500	1,145,000
„ Seal - - - *Kilog.*	229,000	390,400	542,400	492,800	241,400	350,200
Kroner	301,200	620,700	746,000	492,800	289,700	386,000
Sulphur - - - *Kilog.*	61,679,000	61,097,000	59,417,000	68,303,000	50,605,000	51,349,000
Kroner	863,500	916,400	891,000	1,161,200	708,500	770,000
Train Oil - - - *Hectol*	124,916	100,775	82,654	125,262	146,770	168,566
Kroner	5,438,300	5,382,500	4,430,000	5,706,300	5,228,400	5,141,000
Wood, Total of - - - *Kroner*	*37,802,000*	*39,776,000*	*37,064,000*	*33,787,000*	*31,236,000*	*29,275,000*
Over 19 Decimètres:—						
„ Rough or Planed - *Reg. Tons*	227,088	234,044	247,667	238,954	245,936	249,830
Kroner	16,266,000	16 918,000	16,594,000	14,337,000	14,387,000	14,365,000
„ Hewn, in Boards, *Reg. Tons*	228,951	268,484	244,180	243,920	236,011	197,711
Laths, &c. - *Kroner*	11,726,000	13,467,000	11,142,000	10,684,000	9,987,000	8,259,000
„ Spars, Stakes, Pit } *Reg. Tons*	192,384	185,791	202,565	212,099	161,468	151,087
Props, &c. - } *Kroner*	3,975,000	3,783,000	3,722,000	3,549,000	2,486,000	2,251,000
„ Beams and other } *Reg. Tons*	80,016	66,485	66,165	69,356	59,441	48,515
Hewn Wood } *Kroner*	2,197,000	2,782,000	1,511,000	1,567,000	1,304,000	1,021,000
Under 19 Decimètres:—						
„ Staves, Pit Props, } *Reg. Tons.*	153,552	164,005	184,609	174,902	157,531	177,608
Split Wood, and }						
Firewood - - } *Kroner*	3,638,000	3,726,000	4,092,000	3,650,000	3,072,000	3,379,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - *Kroner*	120,934,000	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000	102,844,000
£	6,719,000	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,663,000	5,714,000

No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
					Animals :
596	1,943	3,508	2,227	1,661	*No.* Horses.
209,000	583,000	877,000	557,000	415,000	*Kroner*
1,146,354	1,340,006	1,299,504	1,222,000	804,000	*Liter* Beer.
321,000	348,000	312,000	269,000	193,000	*Kroner*
					Fish, Fresh & Preserved :
2,081,000	2,735,000	2,058,000	1,983,000	2,528,000	*Kroner* Fresh.
59,685,000	63,252,000	65,826,000	74,143,000	59,470,000	*Kilog.* Cod, Dried or Split.
19,812,000	22,134,000	22,713,000	24,488,000	24,474,000	*Kroner*
1,126,002	838,328	1,054,695	829,145	788,809	*Hectol* Herrings, Salted.
9,777,000	11,218,000	10,865,000	10,314,000	9,783,000	*Kroner*
116,247	129,558	126,380	150,917	136,049	*Hectol* Other Salted Fish.
766,000	1,099,000	1,291,000	1,593,000	1,733,000	*Kroner*
18,269	12,069	19,809	16,991	11,854	*Hectol* Anchovies.
348,000	392,000	532,000	321,000	238,000	*Kroner*
888	935	760	660	567	1,000 Lobsters.
444,000	561,000	456,000	429,000	380,000	*Kroner*
7,220,000	6,243,000	6,206,000	10,525,000	5,094,000	*Kilog.* Fish Roes.
1,264,000	988,000	802,000	1,053,000	777,000	*Kroner.*
94,343	77,102	18,030	47,356	187,807	*Hectol* Grain, Oats.
362,000	315,000	95,000	227,000	992,000	*Kroner*
266,277	243,692	291,636	317,795	279,796	*Reg. Tons* Ice.
905,000	585,000	875,000	1,271,000	728,000	*Kroner*
					Iron Manufactures :
8,149,000	8,246,000	8,578,000	9,788,000	10,019,000	*Kilog.* Nails.
3,034,000	2,798,000	2,956,000	3,333,000	3,457,000	*Kronor.*
4,398,000	4,614,000	4,263,000	5,071,000	4,700,000	*Kilog.* Lucifer Matches.
1,671,000	1,753,000	1,620,000	2,028,000	1,974,000	*Kroner*
514,000	623,000	553,000	535,000	472,000	*Kilog.* Skins, Calf.
1,131,000	1,434,000	1,300,000	1,304,000	1,157,000	*Kroner*
373,300	503,400	404,600	404,800	465,900	*Kilog.* „ Seal
467,000	705,000	506,000	441,000	559,000	*Kroner*
54,512,000	58,963,000	63,217,000	54,851,000	45,689,000	*Kilog.* Sulphur.
777,000	943,000	948,000	850,000	685,000	*Kroner*
159,656	201,583	207,498	236,701	181,691	*Hectol* Train Oil.
4,616,000	5,610,000	5,727,000	6,612,000	5,954,000	*Kroner*
27,747,000	*32,122,000*	*37,194,000*	*30,983,000*	*30,422,000*	*Kroner* Wood, Total of.
					Over 19 Decimètres :—
220,804	239,993	256,471	227,733	251,651	*Reg. Tons* „ Rough or Planed.
12,365,000	13,799,000	16,517,000	13,356,000	13,891,000	*Kroner*
202,374	219,443	208,024	182,464	194,295	*Reg. Tons* „ Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
8,457,000	9,788,000	10,465,000	8,326,000	8,082,000	*Kroner*
150,524	171,226	189,553	184,552	193,866	*Reg. Tons* „ Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
2,119,000	2,629,000	3,097,000	2,820,000	2,743,000	*Kroner*
53,728	43,446	28,963	32,454	33,762	*Reg. Tons* „ Beams and other Hewn Wood.
1,087,000	1,097,000	778 000	856,000	813,000	*Kroner*
					Under 19 Decimètres :—
210,922	234,463	204,273	278,091	259,242	*Reg. Tons* „ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood.
3,719,000	4,809,000	6,337,000	5,625,000	4,893,000	*Kroner*
106,628,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	*Kroner* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. Quantities and Value of the

Principal Articles.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Coal, Coke, &c.	*Cub. Mètres*	1,080,688	1,230,321	1,249,264	1,377,725	1,491,574
	Kronor	12,963,000	15,906,000	16,240,000	16,276,000	16,917,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	12,341,006	13,532,924	14,197,414	14,139,082	15,453,503
	Kronor	11,601,000	10,014,000	11,926,000	13,291,000	14,526,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	10,452,921	10,430,320	12,720,388	9,959,531	11,340,081
	Kronor	11,498,000	12,203,000	12,721,006	10,458,000	11,340,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	2,345,437	1,977,545	2,409,788	2,019,895	1,735,500
	Kronor	3,781,000	3,232,000	4,901,000	2,676,000	1,849,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	917,855	934,913	1,135,682	1,167,112	1,095,706
	Kronor	7,231,000	7,100,000	8,464,000	8,866,000	8,297,000
Grain: Rye	*Cub. Mètres*	168,889	184,626	235,316	212,222	—
	Kilog.	—	—	—	—	189,351,357
	Kronor	16,044,000	16,616,000	20,708,000	17,402,000	20,829,000
„ Wheat	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	47,345,540	47,455,063
	Kronor	9,859,000	10,934,000	—	6,471,000	6,644,000
„ Wheatmeal	*Kilog.*	18,757,824	22,549,420	33,880,121	39,150,388	39,355,924
	Kronor	5,252,000	6,539,000	8,470,000	8,613,000	8,265,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought	*Kilog.*	—	—	—	42,064,972	42,564,885
	Kronor	4,396,000	3,519,000	4,273,000	3,590,000	5,386,000
„ Manufactures of	„	3,888,000	5,679,000	9,206,000	8,637,000	9,041,000
Machinery (including Locomotives)	*Kronor*	7,079,000	7,922,000	9,391,000	9,892,000	9,920,000
Oil, Mineral	*Kilog.*	16,891,314	17,861,982	19,081,473	23,616,647	24,697,531
	Kronor	3,378,000	3,468,000	3,786,000	4,671,000	4,885,000
„ All other	*Kilog.*	4,891,276	4,501,084	5,170,246	5,153,464	5,300,753
	Kronor	3,560,000	2,829,000	3,504,000	4,250,000	4,431,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	*Kronor*	2,699,000	3,046,000	3,764,000	3,794,000	3,803,000
Pork	*Kilog.*	12,000,474	4,920,839	9,724,737	5,922,438	10,182,220
	Kronor	10,320,000	5,511,000	8,655,000	5,093,000	6,618,000
Silk Manufactures	*Kilog.*	66,370	65,889	58,776	72,507	89,327
	Kronor	2,970,000	3,120,000	3,055,000	3,721,000	4,357,000
Skins, Dressed	*Kilog.*	1,787,340	2,259,611	2,210,215	2,185,154	2,707,628
	Kronor	5,551,000	6,871,000	7,034,000	6,541,000	7,779,000
„ Undressed	*Kilog.*	2,501,689	2,721,717	2,526,255	2,152,981	2,421,422
	Kronor	3,753,000	4,083,000	3,789,000	3,229,000	3,632,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask	*Liters*	797,397	815,987	888,414	917,051	931,480
	Kronor	718,000	816,000	977,000	1,009,000	1,025,000
„ Cognac „	*Liters*	1,638,296	1,377,180	1,248,532	1,230,643	1,161,568
	Kronor	2,543,000	2,109,000	2,034,000	2,001,000	1,953,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	21,421,252	24,645,736	26,924,497	25,114,513	25,528,126
	Kronor	9,961,000	11,954,000	12,521,000	9,902,000	8,036,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	11,234,779	11,106,083	13,726,057	16,521,875	12,706,364
	Kronor	6,403,000	6,664,000	7,824,000	6,113,000	4,701,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk	*Kilog.*	2,674,169	3,266,830	3,525,178	3,480,642	3,445,253
	Kronor	3,664,000	4,966,000	5,358,000	8,702,000	8,613,000
Wearing Apparel	„	3,733,000	4,068,000	4,522,000	4,966,000	5,206,000
Wine, in Casks*	*Kilog.*	2,440,244	3,019,618	359,343	113,845	44,330
	Liters	—	673,826	1,447,725	2,196,709	2,228,398
	Kronor	1,797,000	3,259,000	1,185,000	2,021,000	2,295,000
„ in Bottles, &c.	*Liters*	498,787	574,600	542,313	627,990	606,086
	Kronor	1,391,000	1,769,000	1,394,000	1,792,000	1,217,000
Wood Manufactures	„	1,195,000	1,681,000	1,713,000	1,687,000	1,918,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	1,620,327	1,567,946	1,840,733	2,111,675	2,073,596
	Kronor	4,861,000	4,705,000	5,524,000	6,339,000	5,711,000
Woollen Yarn	*Kilog.*	635,582	801,834	918,461	1,004,000	1,312,430
	Kronor	2,463,000	3,084,000	3,423,000	3,661,000	4,762,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	2,163,024	2,088,075	2,383,616	2,308,615	2,277,500
	Kronor	21,093,000	20,277,000	23,196,000	22,400,000	22,053,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Kronor*	282,254,000	293,267,000	328,029,000	320,242,000	336,764,000
	£	15,680,000	16,293,000	18,224,000	17,791,000	18,709,000

* Wine in the cask was entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the liter subsequent to the year 1881.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,456,570	1,480,433	1,682,949	1,955,971	1,972,411	2,092,062	*Cub. Mètres*
15,830,000	16,114,000	20,733,000	27,994,000	32,129,000	30,958,000	*Kronor* } Coal, Coke, &c.
16,189,492	11,542,052	12,312,007	17,336,015	14,856,946	16,056,323	*Kilog.*
18,618,000	18,698,000	19,945,000	29,991,000	20,503,000	26,172,000	*Kronor* } Coffee.
10,569,408	10,866,030	12,154,631	12,237,787	12,912,418	14,916,271	*Kilog.*
10,572,000	11,409,000	13,006,000	14,337,000	15,237,000	13,429,000	*Kronor* } Cotton, Raw.
1,578,931	1,431,079	1,706,680	1,903,996	1,897,193	1,809,499	*Kilog.*
1,747,000	1,713,000	2,412,000	3,472,000	3,475,000	3,078,000	*Kronor* } „ Yarn.
1,026,212	1,086,118	1,148,726	1,387,815	1,439,144	1,312,564	*Kilog.*
7,875,000	8,435,000	8,965,000	11,060,000	11,387,000	10,176,000	*Kronor* } „ Manufactures.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Cub. Mètres*
130,999,292	154,124,861	130,408,642	132,054,136	117,537,277	87,631,791	*Kilog.* } Grain: Rye.
12,117,000	12,844,000	12,715,000	12,545,000	12,153,000	13,013,000	*Kronor*
32,832,142	37,645,653	48,367,617	54,241,921	57,284,137	74,177,278	*Kilog.*
3,330,000	4,894,000	7,013,000	6,959,000	7,562,000	12,128,000	*Kronor* } „ Wheat.
38,552,222	34,774,554	21,008,173	20,466,181	15,409,137	15,569,220	*Kilog.*
7,710,000	6,781,000	4,769,000	4,032,000	3,074,000	3,612,000	*Kronor* } „ Wheatmeal.
43,436,549	36,268,660	45,731,506	33,692,110	38,353,512	36,037,861	*Kilog.*
3,946,000	2,450,000	5,649,000	4,051,000	4,122,000	4,190,000	*Kronor* } Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought.
8,808,000	8,696,000	9,607,000	9,172,000	8,614,000	9,871,000	„ } Manufactures of.
8,364,000	7,288,000	9,364,000	12,352,000	14,797,000	14,190,000	*Kronor* } Machinery (including Locomotives).
27,800,921	27,641,071	26,015,467	45,286,805	38,226,536	41,836,745	*Kilog.*
5,217,000	3,842,000	4,119,000	8,079,000	6,867,000	6,177,000	*Kronor* } Oil, Mineral.
5,080,658	5,450,944	5,992,920	7,728,216	7,649,892	8,184,766	*Kilog.*
3,954,000	3,242,000	3,476,000	4,678,000	4,736,000	5,019,000	*Kronor* } „ All other.
3,781,000	3,940,000	4,627,000	5,064,000	5,278,000	6,150,000	*Kronor* } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
9,536,802	8,032,025	5,447,631	4,798,345	8,219,333	6,338,136	*Kilog.*
6,199,000	5,060,000	4,885,000	3,120,000	5,098,000	3,805,000	*Kronor* } Pork.
86,985	94,245	93,975	110,589	110,487	108,657	*Kilog.*
4,128,000	4,387,000	4,472,000	5,306,000	5,369,000	4,636,000	*Kronor* } Silk Manufactures.
1,668,872	2,232,752	2,320,863	2,583,291	2,622,133	2,656,733	*Kilog.*
5,547,000	6,905,000	7,442,000	8,397,000	7,175,000	6,874,000	*Kronor* } Skins, Dressed.
2,296,966	2,123,342	3,155,394	3,060,387	3,788,067	3,821,447	*Kilog.*
2,412,000	2,230,000	3,313,000	3,213,000	3,788,000	3,248,000	*Kronor* } „ Undressed.
848,730	817,533	918,090	708,157	823,443	806,106	*Liters.*
934,000	899,000	872,000	673,000	782,000	806,000	*Kronor* } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
1,032,673	820,711	994,089	778,123	869,000	1,032,174	*Liters*
1,746,000	1,385,000	1,575,000	1,212,000	1,350,000	1,614,000	*Kronor* } „ Cognac
26,217,677	28,882,006	29,142,612	29,078,800	29,967,964	23,642,334	*Kilog.*
8,256,000	9,097,000	9,762,000	10,323,000	9,740,000	6,739,000	*Kronor* } Sugar, Raw.
13,489,075	11,198,852	9,270,894	11,408,103	11,504,642	8,068,664	*Kilog.*
4,991,000	4,144,000	3,708,000	4,791,000	4,257,000	2,824,000	*Kronor* } „ Refined.
3,358,489	3,361,080	3,497,356	3,441,581	3,444,641	3,415,965	*Kilog.*
8,396,000	8,403,000	8,743,000	8,604,000	8,612,000	7,171,000	*Kronor* } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
5,001,000	4,725,000	5,171,000	6,779,000	7,020,000	6,631,000	„ Wearing Apparel.
14,794	22,011	10,056	10,415	14,642	8,743	*Kilog.*
1,878,655	1,903,206	1,969,486	2,155,316	2,233,098	3,278,687	*Liters* } Wine in Casks.*
1,901,000	1,936,000	1,984,000	2,170,000	2,255,000	3,292,000	*Kronor*
501,784	480,206	488,604	617,768	628,049	1,067,821	*Liters*
1,007,000	964,000	981,000	1,238,000	1,259,000	2,137,000	*Kronor* } „ in Bottles, &c.
1,567,000	1,526,000	3,366,000	3,869,000	4,791 000	4,725,000	„ Wood Manufactures.
1,837,883	1,965,210	2,108,334	2,608,092	2,375,131	2,103,339	*Kilog.*
5,801,000	6,202,000	6,654,000	8,221,000	7,402,000	6,326,000	*Kronor* } Wool, Raw.
1,293,769	1,210,313	1,504,644	1,793,737	1,549.253	1,410,606	*Kilog.*
4,619,000	4,267,000	5,075,000	6,412,000	5,525,000	4,818,000	*Kronor* } Woollen Yarn.
2,101,631	1,930,213	2,231,734	2,684,745	2,582,799	2,461,929	*Kilog.*
20,390,000	18,730,000	21,610,000	26,046,000	25,087,000	23,936,000	*Kronor* } „ Manufactures.
295,978,000	290,712,000	322,530,000	372,364,000	376,065,000	368,473,000	*Kronor*
16,443,000	16,151,000	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals: Cattle	*No.*	19,006	26,492	46,192	39,076	28,584
	Kronor	2,242,000	4,908,000	7,833,000	7,428,000	6,155,000
„ Horses	*No.*	2,792	3,675	2,948	2,161	1,746
	Kronor	699,000	920,000	739,000	541,000	531,000
„ Swine	*No.*	24,341	26,212	28,084	50,167	32,225
	Kronor	1,337,000	1,573,000	1,685,000	3,009,000	968,000
Butter†	*Kilog.*	5,106,684	5,822,601	8,163,344	9,562,470	11,452,856
	Kronor	10,213,000	11,645,000	16,327,000	17,212,000	20,613,000
Cotton Manufactures	*Kilog.*	362,469	388,799	364,879	387,669	323,855
	Kronor	2,366,000	2,546,000	2,371,000	2,501,000	2,046,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	„	1,094,000	3,952,000	2,901,000	1,321,000	3,541,000
Glass and Glass Wares	*Kilog.*	2,677,245	3,173,112	4,051,426	3,958,291	4,124,080
	Kronor	917,000	897,000	1,123,000	1,095,000	1,244,000
Grain: Barley	*Cub. Mètres*	30,201	59,320	44,543	33,744	—
	Kilog.	—	—	—	—	15,047,689
	Kronor	3,775,000	4,746,000	3,563,000	2,531,000	1,806,000
„ Oats	*Cub. Mètres*	420,718	515,506	555,979	361,085	—
	Kilog.	—	—	—	—	233,323,817
	Kronor	22,929,000	25,775,000	26,531,000	17,693,000	23,332,000
„ Wheat Meal	*Kilog.*	627,463	4,451,611	6,868,548	7,253,232	6,860,650
	Kronor	176,000	1,335,000	1,717,000	1,596,000	1,715,000
Iron and Steel: Pig Iron	*Kilog.*	55,468,805	55,731,782	52,313,319	54,425,572	47,526,836
	Kronor	3,328,000	3,901,000	3,662,000	3,810,000	3,208,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.‡	*Kilog.*	188,555,118	207,893,145	194,870,338	197,103,992	184,156,758
	Kronor	29,323,000	32,265,000	30,463,000	31,716,000	27,912,000
Blooms‡	*Kilog.*	8,809,385	7,759,897	5,909,552	8,687,701	12,006,322
	Kronor	969,000	1,164,000	650,000	965,000	1,289,000
Plates‡	*Kilog.*	2,381,601	2,276,357	2,430,345	2,415,655	3,350,473
	Kronor	583,000	631,000	607,000	644,000	1,340,000
Iron Wares	*Kilog.*	1,931,000	2,323,000	2,472,000	2,669,124	2,969,116
	Kronor	932,000	3,519,000	4,496,000	2,319,000	2,106,000
Iron and Steel Wire	*Kilog.*	1,580,321	2,950,136	5,305,996	2,572,829	614,102
	Kronor	790,000	1,475,000	2,653,000	1,286,000	307,000
Lucifer Matches	*Kilog.*	10,683,109	10,595,940	11,953,827	12,401,406	13,860,434
	Kronor	7,477,000	7,759,897	8,368,000	8,681,000	9,702,000
Machinery	„	2,762,000	2,583,000	2,606,000	2,414,000	2,040,000
Paper	*Kilog.*	5,405,050	6,029,911	6,508,628	6,664,798	7,837,188
	Kronor	5,080,000	8,231,000	8,522,000	8,832,000	9,647,000
Pulp of Wood for Paper-making	*Kilog.*	9,003,121	9,249,153	10,156,869	10,666,106	15,822,013
	Kronor	2,251,000	2,312,000	2,539,000	1,173,000	1,582,000
Spirits: Brandy, and other	*Liters*	6,743,315	1,256,015	459,081	310,889	9,157,074
	Kronor	3,962,000	599,000	357,000	254,000	4,642,000
Steel	*Kilog.*	7,170,243	9,783,801	10,887,388	9,819,882	[illegible]
	Kronor	4,589,000	2,250,000	2,504,000	4,910,000	
Wood, Total of	„	*94,901,000*	*104,972,000*	*99,680,000*	*90,188,000*	*92,789,000*
„ Deals and Planks	*Cub. Mètres*	2,854,305	3,348,003	3,454,903	3,194,416	3,388,310
	Kronor	74,925,000	87,785,000	79,428,000	73,152,000	75,627,000
„ Beams and Rafters	*Cub. Mètres*	380,069	444,029	421,565	367,179	349,093
	Kronor	6,393,000	7,524,000	7,202,000	5,972,000	5,716,000
„ Masts and Spars	*Cub. Mètres*	42,577	178,090	209,122	209,783	156,650
	Kronor	7,491,000	3,966,000	6,120,000	4,699,000	4,928,000
„ Pitprops	*Cub. Mètres*	341,204	350,335	423,633	371,392	398,078
	Kronor	2,730,000	2,242,000	3,105,000	2,693,000	3,073,000
„ Staves	*No.*	26,244,676	29,863,630	40,185,043	30,277,434	—
	Kronor	842,000	947,000	1,310,000	963,000	918,000
Zinc Blende	*Kilog.*	15,422,479	22,459,458	25,940,068	18,945,880	28,054,846
	Kronor	771,000	1,123,000	1,297,000	947,000	1,402,742
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kronor*	221,992,000	253,718,000	256,361,000	238,589,000	246,151,000
	£	12,332,000	14,095,000	14,242,000	13,255,000	13,675,000

* And 630 Kilogs. † Including Margarine. ‡ Steel included after the year 1884.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
25,000	29,844	35,669	37,413	36,379	30,441	*No.*
4,468,000	5,795,000	7,610,000	7,555,000	7,745,000	5,106,000	*Kronor* } Animals: Cattle.
1,780	2,389	3,577	3,317	3,868	4,564	*No.*
543,000	722,000	1,081,000	996,000	1,162,000	1,370,000	*Kronor* } „ Horses.
31,960	37,142	171*	237,121‖	170,189‖	341,109‖	*No.*
959,000	1,115,000	6,000	166,000	119,000	239,000	*Kronor* } „ Swine.
12,065,678	13,700,929	14,939,491	14,706,256	15,043,715	16,681,025	*Kilog.*
20,511,000	24,249,000	27,391,000	27,206,000	27,831,000	32,505,000	*Kronor* } Butter.†
325,327	364,135	572,731	552,047	563,484	588,653	*Kilog.*
2,050,000	2,277,000	3,517,000	3,437,000	3,482,000	3,826,000	*Kronor* } Cotton Manufactures.
4,923,000	7,628,000	9,582,000	16,544,000	15,781,000	17,116,000	„ Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
2,684,785	4,006,309	4,041,074	4,906,768	5,287,162	6,084,378	*Kilog.*
905,000	1,306,000	1,639,000	1,598,000	1,658,000	2,055,000	*Kronor* } Glass and Glass Wares.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Cub. Mètres*
35,473,208	37,289,390	25,117,514	4,016,244	4,043,823	6,548,577	*Kilog.*
3,725,000	3,076,000	2,343,000	452,000	543,000	835,000	*Kronor* } Grain: Barley.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Cub. Mètres*
245,109,334	247,666,704	165,419,586	114,363,243	68,135,547	175,916,619	*Kilog.*
23,285,000	19,318,000	14,474,000	9,721,000	7,522,000	19,791,000	*Kronor* } „ Oats.
6,145,594	5,359,994	2,035,293	2,058,611	2,532,910	1,543,354	*Kilog.*
1,536,000	1,045,000	468,000	515,000	614,000	424,000	*Kronor* } „ Wheat Meal.
58,138,986	49,284,547	49,099,367	79,377,711	60,125,030	63,095,734	*Kilog.*
3,488,000	2,661,000	2,602,000	4,532,000	4,101,000	3,786,000	*Kronor* } Iron and Steel: Pig Iron.
173,380,375	202,349,625	192,961,309	210,542,779	194,031,694	183,094,829	*Kilog.*
24,747,000	26,885,000	23,633,000	29,367,000	28,751,000	25,693,000	*Kronor* } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.‡
14,688,676	15,209,750	20,984,737	24,122,024	20,958,570	15,545,955	*Kilog.*
1,469,000	1,387,000	1,69[illegible],000	2,742,000	1,446,000	1,466,000	*Kronor* } Blooms.‡
3,169,526	3,640,284	5,785,859	5,768,690	7,015,203	3,786,938	*Kilog.*
1,268,000	684,000	1,094,000	1,096,000	1,210,000	682,000	*Kronor* } Plates.‡
3,253,295	3,802,903	3,987,423	4,279,362	4,691,051	4,946,044	*Kilog.*
2,222,000	3,156,000	3,395,000	4,237,000	4,407,000	4,319,000	*Kronor* } Iron Wares.
1,279,933	873,428	1,369,338	1,266,066	725,152	657,187	*Kilog.*
179,000	437,000	685,000	543,000	308,000	288,000	*Kronor* } Iron and Steel Wire.
14,997,670	12,599,843	13,231,261	11,385,090	13,117,966	13,460,966	*Kilog.*
10,498,000	8,820,000	9,262,000	6,831,000	7,871,000	9,423,000	*Kronor* } Lucifer Matches.
2,745,000	2,318,000	2,706,000	2,622,000	3,059,000	3,237,000	„ Machinery.
8,597,172	9,800,062	11,268,306	11,302,736	15,507,974	19,360,817	*Kilog.*
10,667,000	11,866,000	14,027,000	15,060,000	20,319,000	22,913,000	*Kronor* } Paper.
25,630,431	28,571,992	38,472,794	52,197,311	64,395,555	86,346,032	*Kilog.*
3,845,000	2,857,000	7,695,000	7,308,000	8,049,000	8,941,000	*Kronor* } Pulp of Wood for Paper-making.
25,751,293	38,445,125	24,692,167	18,559,241	31,904,758	15,196,799	*Liters*
2,151,000	3,947,000	2,576,000	1,952,000	3,271,000	2,501,000	*Kronor* } Spirits: Brandy, and other.
§	§	§	§	§	§	*Kilog.*
§	§	§	§	§	§	*Kronor* } Steel.
74,912,000	*82,671,000*	*109,693,000*	*116,741,000*	*108,574,000*	*111,376,000*	„ Wood, Total of.
3,222,997	3,453,703	3,979,935	4,031,778	4,087,634	4,372,215	*Cub. Mètres*
59,887,000	68,598,000	88,374,000	95,388,000	88,247,000	91,730,000	*Kronor* } „ Deals and Planks.
250,416	258,842	293,796	339,127	264,709	284,314	*Cub. Mètres*
3,023,000	3,513,000	3,571,000	5,867,000	4,615,000	5,366,000	*Kronor* } „ Beams and Rafters.
160,964	190,658	239,192	166,023	192,891	164,017	*Cub. Mètres*
4,521,000	2,764,000	7,243,000	5,212,000	6,261,000	3,985,000	*Kronor* } „ Masts and Spars.
453,200	441,858	456,485	606,957	609,743	661,236	*Cub. Mètres*
3,289,000	3,535,000	4,346,000	4,977,000	4,561,000	5,456,000	*Kronor* } „ Pitprops.
—	—	—	55,135¶	56,265¶	49,643¶	*No.*
765,000	717,000	1,400,000	1,411,000	1,438,000	1,271,000	*Kronor* } „ Staves.
25,279,838	26,423,229	25,322,429	24,018,471	31,903,025	31,167,829	*Kilog.*
1,264,000	1,321,000	1,266,000	1,201,000	1,595,000	1,558,000	*Kronor* } Zinc Blende.
228,193,000	246,568,000	281,624,000	301,591,000	304,369,000	322,977,000	*Kronor*
12,677,000	13,698,000	15,646,000	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ See under Iron and Steel. ‖ Kilogs. ¶ Cubic mètres.

No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. Quantities and Value of the

Principal Articles.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	4,108	3,718	3,009	3,125
	Kroner	1,438,000	1,115,000	903,000	937,000
„ Cattle	*No.*	20,285	15,448	12,755	15,146
	Kroner	3,895,000	2,464,000	1,814,000	2,161,000
„ Sheep, Goats, and Swine	*No.*	66,211	45,780	55,613	54,541
	Kroner	1,986,000	1,057,000	1,126,000	1,178,000
Butter	*Pund*	8,267,622	9,270,322	8,328,943	10,156,329
	Kroner	7,565,000	7,569,000	6,538,000	8,075,000
Coal	*Tönder*	7,599,624	7,962,369	7,621,103	7,824,959
	Kroner	14,439,000	14,730,000	13,718,000	14,085,000
Coffee: Raw	*Pund*	14,503,431	16,811,938	17,351,125	14,486,903
	Kroner	6,483,000	6,893,000	8,106,000	10,394,000
„ Roasted	*Pund*	238,432	293,787	223,238	262,897
	Kroner	57,000	79,000	58,000	71,000
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures	*Pund*	15,387,833	14,076,369	12,739,155	15,931,556
	Kroner	15,712,000	14,375,000	12,636,000	15,496,000
Fish: Fresh	*Pund*	3,254,757	6,254,340	9,216,321	13,830,275
	Kroner	976,000	1,876,000	2,765,000	4,149,000
„ Preserved and Salted	*Pund*	19,583,358	21,988,708	18,950,593	19,593,009
	Kroner	2,651,000	2,162,000	1,714,000	1,447,000
Glasswares	*Pund*	5,791,532	5,800,622	4,990,876	5,602,072
	Kroner	3,150,000	3,282,000	2,051,000	2,257,000
Grain: Wheat	*Pund*	134,253,510	117,413,435	91,205,580	104,486,560
	Kroner	9,666,000	7,925,000	6,020,000	6,583,000
„ Rye	*Pund*	100,942,820	110,251,255	113,322,565	197,679,040
	Kroner	5,855,000	6,064,000	5,213,000	8,105,000
„ Oats	*Pund*	66,760,540	36,773,100	30,837,380	52,014,340
	Kroner	4,006,000	2,151,000	1,650,000	2,289,000
„ Barley	*Pund*	44,174,485	20,803,435	8,477,810	23,494,445
	Kroner	2,430,000	1,331,000	458,000	1,222,000
„ Maize	*Pund*	88,754,600	109,089,000	90,254,000	83,490,400
	Kroner	4,793,000	5,291,000	3,836,000	3,507,000
Hides and Skins: Raw	*Pund*	4,184,788	4,715,731	4,788,633	4,904,293
	Kroner	2,604,000	2,772,000	2,569,000	2,805,000
„ „ Prepared and Manufactured	*Pund*	1,169,742	1,209,316	1,028,768	1,145,335
	Kroner	4,464,000	4,189,000	3,471,000	3,806,000
Iron and Steel Wares	*Pund*	128,373,000	109,379,218	96,044,379	111,033,555
	Kroner	19,575,000	15,942,000	13,092,000	16,122,000
Lard and Fat	*Pund*	7,068,981	14,551,449	18,315,864	17,249,176
	Kroner	2,545,000	4,074,000	5,128,000	5,089,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	*Pund*	4,897,726	9,271,010	6,289,161	5,807,674
	Kroner	1,572,000	2,456,000	1,602,000	1,539,000
Metals Wares, except Iron and Steel	*Pund*	4,586,885	4,360,557	3,696,816	3,770,879
	Kroner	4,597,000	4,750,000	4,074,000	4,268,000
Oil: Petroleum and other	*Pund*	41,562,261	38,047,122	49,235,741	42,606,173
	Kroner	4,123,000	3,683,000	3,837,000	3,452,000
Oilcake	*Pund*	70,361,495	67,232,069	56,645,419	107,844,072
	Kroner	4,194,000	3,610,000	2,623,000	4,982,000
Seeds: Oleaginous	*Pund*	164,792*	133,065*	25,474,670	30,059,010
	Kroner	2,546,000	2,524,000	2,348,000	2,623,000
„ Other	*Pund*	61,151*	69,592*	11,066,556	16,611,563
	Kroner	5,441,000	5,624,000	4,726,000	7,352,000
Silk Manufactures	*Pund*	288,344	281,492	255,489	276,186
	Kroner	4,447,000	4,104,000	3,378,000	3,886,000
Spirits and Liqueurs	*Potter*	3,413,973	2,157,544	2,001,199	2,479,280
	Kroner	2,174,000	1,702,000	1,281,000	1,743,000
Stone, Rough and Hewn	*Pund*	255,635,042	308,387,871	223,254,813	223,704,888
	Kroner	8,084,000	8,254,000	5,803,000	5,826,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Pund*	48,845,187	36,827,611	43,220,462	38,925,477
	Kroner	7,329,000	5,843,000	5,644,000	5,071,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	*Pund*	7,201,905	7,406,813	6,551,150	8,601,803
	Kroner	4,276,000	4,795,000	3,840,000	5,011,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	„	18,033,000	17,321,000	13,068,000	14,293,000
Wool, Raw	*Pund*	2,348,541	2,233,790	2,208,831	2,674,420
	Kroner	1,879,000	1,604,000	1,797,000	2,279,000
„ Manufactures	*Pund*	5,699,830	5,445,118	4,847,662	6,043,865
	Kroner	19,585,000	18,133,000	16,293,000	20,127,000
Total Value of the Principal and Other Articles	*Kroner*	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,614,000	250,698,000
	£	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,757,000	13,928,000

* Tönder in these years.

No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,250	5,883	6,468	9,435	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
1,875,000	1,764,000	1,935,000	2,827,000	*Kroner*	
19,505	19,548	23,109	21,474	*No.*	„ Cattle.
2,596,000	2,626,000	3,122,000	2,865,000	*Kroner*	
30,313	27,664	24,580	25,145	*No.*	„ Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
364,000	333,000	299,000	336,000	*Kroner*	
12,328,192	13,867,658	18,681,430	22,070,507	*Pund*	Butter.
9,616,000	10,678,000	13,824,000	19,422,000	*Kroner*	
8,800,820	9,399,655	9,004,290	9,689,655	*Tönder*	Coal.
18,482,000	23,499,000	22,511,000	23,255,000	*Kroner*	
16,808,028	16,746,724	15,713,147	16,537,576	*Pund*	Coffee, Raw.
10,757,000	12,979,000	12,963,000	13,230,000	*Kroner*	
190,715	261,919	142,669	228,052	*Pund*	„ Roasted.
51,000	60,000	33,000	50,000	*Kroner*	
16,373,031	15,509,990	15,900,529	17,268,476	*Pund*	Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.
16,329,000	14,882,000	14,846,000	15,403,000	*Kroner*	
13,743,597	15,614,500	12,060,970	9,500,164	*Pund*	Fish: Fresh.
4,123,090	4,684,000	3,618,000	2,850,000	*Kroner*	
26,000,839	24,230,177	22,753,880	22,813,109	*Pund*	„ Preserved and Salted.
2,426,000	2,051,000	2,466,000	2,801,000	*Kroner*	
5,523,428	5,706,457	5,671,222	6,031,993	*Pund*	Glasswares.
2,342,000	2,639,000	2,711,000	2,569,000	*Kroner*	
105,186,600	135,454,730	82,158,398	155,843,825	*Pund*	Grain: Wheat.
6,837,000	8,534,000	5,751,000	12,935,000	*Kroner*	
268,254,300	201,028,330	153,826,049	189,815,240	*Pund*	„ Rye.
10,998,000	9,649,000	7,999,000	14,711,000	*Kroner*	
113,402,940	89,238,800	45,513,032	50,603,280	*Pund*	„ Oats.
5,103,000	4,819,000	2,549,000	3,087,000	*Kroner*	
37,189,995	31,737,860	30,097,280	28,827,810	*Pund*	„ Barley.
1,934,000	1,396,000	1,339,000	1,658,000	*Kroner*	
45,490,400	104,305,800	263,624,502	81,693,600	*Pund*	„ Maize.
2,229,000	4,381,000	10,413,000	4,738,000	*Kroner*	
5,319,983	4,980,177	5,659,490	5,120,102	*Pund*	Hides and Skins: Raw.
2,412,000	2,069,000	2,355,000	2,422,000	*Kroner*	
1,210,331	1,343,558	1,391,636	1,435,198	*Pund*	„ „ Prepared and Manufactured.
4,159,000	4,648,000	4,958,000	4,974,000	*Kroner*	
124,568,949	138,131,082	138,944,166	157,974,590	*Pund*	Iron and Steel Wares.
16,579,000	19,912,000	20,830,000	21,585,000	*Kroner*	
8,740,635	15,958,119	19,707,861	17,152,401	*Pund*	Lard and Fat.
2,994,000	4,827,000	5,370,000	4,717,000	*Kroner*	
8,151,823	9,330,712	10,637,033	11,138,669	*Pund*	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
2,814,000	3,293,000	3,640,000	3,408,000	*Kroner*	
4,073,470	5,003,061	5,348,392	5,456,331	*Pund*	Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
5,681,000	5,410,000	5,958,000	6,546,000	*Kroner*	
50,262,338	58,386,518	57,567,222	77,476,481	*Pund*	Oil: Petroleum and other.
4,703,000	5,718,000	5,526,000	6,642,000	*Kroner*	
143,136,141	141,619,174	134,752,463	152,493,379	*Pund*	Oilcake.
7,472,000	7,803,000	6,980,000	8,387,000	*Kroner*	
31,528,800	31,495,438	39,502,573	36,502,715	*Pund*	Seeds: Oleaginous.
2,815,000	3,151,000	3,634,000	3,661,000	*Kroner*	
17,986,096	14,758,305	15,185,972	12,050,719	*Pund*	„ Other.
7,168,000	6,401,000	5,010,000	4,645,000	*Kroner*	
288,413	294,553	318,755	318,787	*Pund*	Silk Manufactures.
3,985,000	4,228,000	4,527,000	4,327,000	*Kroner*	
3,777,961	2,767,226	2,687,623	3,014,694	*Potter*	Spirits and Liqueurs.
2,739,000	2,062,000	2,152,000	2,395,000	*Kroner*	
194,979,688	198,064,628	227,641,597	242,854,019	*Pund*	Stone, Rough and Hewn.
4,939,000	5,417,000	6,388,000	6,900,000	*Kroner*	
30,737,965	42,044,481	37,683,851	45,027,571	*Pund*	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
4,242,000	7,101,000	5,298,000	6,222,000	*Kroner*	
6,892,600	9,063,933	7,083,419	7,965,620	*Pund*	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
4,038,000	5,140,000	4,053,000	4,595,000	*Kroner*	
15,358,000	17,074,000	20,034,000	19,463,000	„	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,794,647	3,187,916	2,952,754	3,770,205	*Pund*	Wool, Raw.
2,457,000	3,077,000	2,725,000	3,140,000	*Kroner*	
6,141,384	5,967,312	5,911,214	6,255,527	*Pund*	„ Manufactures.
19,699,000	19,007,000	19,111,000	19,843,000	*Kroner*	
274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	*Kroner*	TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	£	

No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	11,101	10,975	13,139	17,332
	Kroner	8,881,000	7,682,000	8,540,000	10,399,000
„ Cattle	*No.*	117,169	98,807	96,889	104,013
	Kroner	21,938,000	17,676,000	16,554,000	17,792,000
„ Sheep and Goats	*No.*	93,265	52,597	91,909	65,757
	Kroner	2,798,000	1,315,000	2,206,000	1,578,000
„ Swine	*No.*	334,275	197,229	252,489	271,424
	Kroner	22,887,000	11,567,000	13,566,000	15,842,000
Butter*	*Pund*	33,145,280	35,553,952	40,366,691	48,211,437
	Kroner	31,571,000	30,399,000	33,303,000	40,739,000
Coal	*Tönder*	807,327	617,297	689,986	746,135
	Kroner	1,534,000	1,635,000	1,311,000	1,418,000
Coffee, Raw	*Pund*	4,959,516	5,820,223	6,093,189	5,215,522
	Kroner	2,217,000	2,386,000	2,847,000	3,742,000
„ Roasted	*Pund*	208,422	271,988	192,991	225,376
	Kroner	43,000	73,000	50,000	61,000
Eggs	*Score*	3,643,122	3,624,480	4,651,571	5,546,725
	Kroner	3,374,000	3,360,000	4,030,000	4,725,000
Fish, Fresh	*Pund*	18,090,471	30,051,003	23,277,552	34,740,650
	Kroner	3,202,000	5,319,000	4,120,000	6,149,000
„ Preserved and Salted	*Pund*	12,405,028	9,057,048	8,862,958	10,601,215
	Kroner	1,812,000	1,000,000	779,000	860,000
Grain and Flour: Barley	*Pund*	65,180,865	109,387,540	147,524,180	126,498,005
	Kroner	4,237,000	6,563,000	8,556,000	7,147,000
„ „ Wheat	*Pund*	34,119,640	50,324,405	59,810,635	35,376,315
	Kroner	2,474,000	3,246,000	3,888,000	2,299,000
„ „ Wheat Flour	*Pund*	78,508,519	80,740,538	74,075,398	65,483,947
	Kroner	7,851,000	7,267,000	6,445,000	5,501,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed	*Pund*	6,948,586	7,874,568	8,460,743	8,592,439
	Kroner	6,744,000	7,619,000	7,894,000	8,556,000
„ „ Prepared and Manufactured	*Pund*	244,384	278,002	129,118	169,099
	Kroner	1,058,000	919,000	759,000	938,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures	*Pund*	17,863,732	10,631,290	9,328,324	14,171,210
	Kroner	3,256,000	2,102,000	1,919,000	2,210,000
Lard and Fat	*Pund*	3,696,235	8,705,550	13,428,910	10,605,098
	Kroner	1,349,000	2,481,000	3,827,000	3,235,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	*Pund*	33,504,827	26,295,137	30,378,486	42,433,737
	Kroner	13,288,000	10,113,000	11,070,000	14,864,000
Oil, Petroleum and other	*Pund*	4,081,547	3,637,004	2,744,944	3,282,826
	Kroner	790,000	926,000	332,000	360,000
Rice Flour	*Pund*	14,531,109	5,923,766	10,048,600	18,624,938
	Kroner	1,271,000	489,000	779,000	1,443,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	*Pund*	2,553†	169,900	684,960	168,320
	Kroner	47,000	18,000	72,000	16,000
„ Other	*Pund*	12,672†	2,909,360	2,558,434	3,391,048
	Kroner	1,103,000	1,121,000	1,052,000	1,462,000
Spirits, Brandy and other	*Potter*	3,074,349	2,028,510	1,824,705	2,322,326
	Kroner	1,395,000	921,000	884,000	1,060,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof	*Pund*	135,107,418	116,914,825	93,526,056	105,142,233
	Kroner	986,000	803,000	730,000	1,076,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	„	3,333,000	3,514,000	3,432,000	3,657,000
Wool, Raw	*Pund*	3,333,405	3,431,238	3,821,279	3,167,164
	Kroner	1,845,000	1,769,000	2,239,000	2,011,000
„ Manufactures	*Pund*	765,423	758,450	662,243	652,525
	Kroner	3,000,000	2,935,000	2,826,000	2,796,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000	183,104,000
	£	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,080,000	10,172,000

* Exclusive of Margarine.

No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
17,753 11,088,000	15,974 9,925,000	16,217 10,076,000	14,920 9,250,000	*No.* *Kroner* } Animals: Horses.
89,404 16,303,000	124,640 21,371,000	139,522 24,086,000	119,047 21,586,000	*No.* *Kroner* } „ Cattle.
59,155 1,420,000	94,583 2,365,000	72,171 1,804,000	44,010 1,056,000	*No.* *Kroner* } „ Sheep and Goats.
16,926 989,000	25,084 1,599,000	111,028 8,202,000	200,068 13,778,000	*No.* *Kroner* } „ Swine.
60,311,879 50,662,000	68,818,542 63,313,000	89,242,745 77,641,000	91,455,262 85,511,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } Butter.*
753,525 1,658,000	907,739 2,360,000	859,702 2,235,000	1,007,782 2,519,000	*Tönder* *Kroner* } Coal.
4,983,054 3,189,000	6,381,393 4,946,000	4,294,027 3,543,000	4,197,826 3,358,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } Coffee, Raw.
198,644 54,000	285,450 65,000	161,118 37,000	254,644 56,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } „ Roasted.
5,038,662 4,613,000	5,838,864 5,439,000	6,685,953 6,753,000	7,169,903 7,199,000	*Score* *Kroner* } Eggs.
28,285,614 5,007,000	32,478,066 5,749,000	28,961,461 5,126,000	32,373,705 5,730,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } Fish, Fresh.
10,621,370 1,037,000	8,573,311 723,000	8,483,485 1,111,000	9,567,366 1,348,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } „ Preserved and Salted.
113,829,020 6,545,000	78,442,775 4,903,000	73,366,190 4,659,000	82,417,870 5,069,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } Grain and Flour: Barley.
35,539,715 2,381,000	35,593,680 2,296,000	60,892,085 4,202,000	50,195,405 4,141,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } „ „ Wheat.
56,180,945 4,775,000	41,769,287 3,655,000	35,495,861 3,195,000	34,565,100 3,698,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } „ „ Wheat Flour.
7,628,546 7,413,000	5,772,211 6,682,000	7,761,415 8,991,000	5,852,327 6,221,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
157,600 809,000	183,500 865,000	150,018 712,000	125,259 816,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } „ „ Prepared and Manufactured.
9,773,906 1,906,000	15,046,419 2,653,000	18,685,583 3,643,000	28,604,654 4,044,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
4,780,421 1,673,000	7,940,231 2,461,000	8,180,569 2,291,000	4,287,353 1,211,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } Lard and Fat.
72,059,181 30,048,000	71,590,092 29,784,000	61,746,748 25,629,000	74,876,418 29,181,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
3,431,864 403,000	5,781,825 660,000	7,723,832 901,000	15,860,161 1,824,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } Oil, Petroleum and other.
21,158,910 1,693,000	18,172,112 1,499,000	20,418,807 1,684,000	25,036,367 2,128,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } Rice Flour.
281,170 25,000	884,182 91,000	866,172 76,000	568,440 63,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } Seeds, Oleaginous.
2,224,130 928,000	3,582,584 1,580,000	3,280,499 1,410,000	2,404,796 1,336,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } „ Other.
3,611,975 1,576,000	2,077,760 945,000	1,991,602 910,000	2,621,002 1,315,000	*Potter* *Kroner* } Spirits, Brandy and other.
115,339,249 1,585,000	134,200,923 2,078,000	133,244,264 1,428,000	137,650,197 1,346,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } Stone and Manufactures thereof.
3,859,000	3,588,000	3,059,000	3,311,000	„ Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,775,325 1,782,000	2,264,488 1,659,000	2,559,484 1,808,000	2,633,254 1,646,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } Wool, Raw.
638,197 2,698,000	717,480 2,958,000	729,273 3,059,000	750,566 3,113,000	*Pund* *Kroner* } „ Manufactures.
186,597,000 10,366,000	209,319,000 11,629,000	233,838,000 12,991,000	249,033,000 13,835,000	*Kroner* £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Tönder in this year.

No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.
(*Zollverein.*)
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	64,980	76,636	74,469	69,763	72,748
	Marks	58,482,000	61,309,000	63,299,000	59,996,000	69,111,000
„ Other	*No.*	1,603,632	1,336,098	1,082,752	778,695	914,814
	Marks	143,274,000	161,385,000	109,213,000	82,907,000	94,338,000
Coal	100 *Kilogs.*	20,906,000	21,811,816	22,967,770	23,759,051	25,602,905
	Marks	24,042,000	22,902,000	24,116,000	27,085,000	28,163,000
Coffee	100 *Kilogs.*	1,071,250	1,141,735	1,111,083	1,181,340	1,236,305
	Marks	115,693,000	137,008,000	122,219,000	112,228,000	138,466,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 *Kilogs.*	105,800	116,646	138,188	131,684	119,129
	Marks	14,387,000	15,164,000	15,892,000	12,510,000	10,126,000
Cotton, Raw	100 *Kilogs.*	1,558,500	1,890,930	1,775,863	1,751,353	1,817,138
	Marks	179,238,000	208,002,000	202,448,000	186,408,000	175,346,000
„ Yarn	100 *Kilogs.*	181,000	219,000	221,400	208,108	221,864
	Marks	51,845,000	57,214,000	57,898,000	50,389,000	52,162,000
„ Manufactures	100 *Kilogs.*	15,200	15,720	16,615	15,564	14,938
	Marks	21,335,000	21,456,000	22,769,000	21,998,000	19,345,000
Flax	100 *Kilogs.*	742,000	675,608	651,854	571,675	420,930
	Marks	51,184,000	45,941,000	44,326,000	40,017,000	32,833,000
Grain and Flour	100 *Kilogs.*	23,833,500	24,908,360	30,294,633	24,836,869	17,024,525
	Marks	388,569,000	391,072,000	419,077,000	310,950,000	206,689,000
Grease	100 *Kilogs.*	259,000	310,340	238,315	356,527	419,821
	Marks	29,515,000	29,482,000	20,257,000	25,312,000	27,707,000
Guano*	100 *Kilogs.*	1,063,000	729,847	682,706	644,083	665,989
	Marks	23,389,000	14,597,000	13,654,000	9,017,000	8,658,000
Herrings	*Barrels*	875,000	867,351	960,046	1,023,675	1,129,341
	Marks	29,317,000	32,092,000	29,761,000	29,932,000	30,162,000
Hides, Raw	100 *Kilogs.*	565,700	641,200	677,256	711,838	688,568
	Marks	86,983,000	99,546,000	106,022,000	98,512,000	91,397,000
Indigo	100 *Kilogs.*	15,619	17,180	19,337	19,686	14,919
	Marks	21,086,000	22,334,000	24,171,000	25,592,000	17,903,000
Iron, Pig	100 *Kilogs.*	2,830,000	2,748,207	2,645,011	2,159,736	1,648,648
	Marks	16,981,000	14,840,000	12,696,000	9,179,000	6,595,000
Linseed	100 *Kilogs.*	764,500	751,779	609,925	577,309	662,476
	Marks	14,530,000	14,284,000	11,893,000	10,969,000	12,421,000
Machinery	100 *Kilogs.*	318,500	345,024	393,992	371,474	309,348
	Marks	22,174,000	22,676,000	24,519,000	23,107,000	18,845,000
Metal Wares	100 *Kilogs.*	438,500	455,450	511,105	480,537	444,967
	Marks	24,533,000	24,052,000	24,713.000	23,360,000	21,783,000
Nitre	100 *Kilogs.*	1,302,463	1,705,297	2,035,346	1,580,528	1,825,947
	Marks	34,491,000	8,473,000	41,342,000	31,887,000	33,193,000
Oil, Linseed (in Casks).	100 *Kilogs.*	359,550	477,424	382,800	383,131	397,431
	Marks	20,136,000	22,916,000	17,226,000	17,241,000	15,897,000
„ Petroleum	100 *Kilogs.*	3,425,000	3,703,049	4,625,447	4,821,894	4,383,949
	Marks	49,664,000	55,546,000	69,382,000	69,918,000	56,991,000
Silk, Raw	100 *Kilogs.*	36,500	34,230	37,750	40,110	48,109
	Marks	126,292,000	131,531,000	139,225,000	110,965,000	150,491,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined.	100 *Kilogs.*	44,905	39,106	33,876	37,105	32,931
	Marks	2,553,000	2,026,000	1,383,000	1,449,000	1,138,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.	100 *Kilogs.*	298,000	312,841	353,818	392,283	403,964
	Marks	62,202,000	53,425,000	59,841,000	66,795,000	64,638,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles.	100 *Kilogs.*	548,500	561,507	584,269	574,164	558,556
	Marks	38,099,000	39,501,000	43,811,000	37,056,000	33,893,000
Wool, Raw	100 *Kilogs.*	885,000	909,693	1,056,662	987,901	1,086,854
	Marks	203,555,000	200,133,000	221,899,000	167,943,000	217,371,000
Woollen Yarn	100 *Kilogs.*	161,000	167,000	189,980	193,178	202,578
	Marks	83,584,000	80,479,000	93,313,000	95,806,000	110,471,000
„ Cloth, &c.	100 *Kilogs.*	14,800	12,918	12,722	13,610	13,548
	Marks	14,342,000	12,439,000	11,882,000	11,674,000	11,535,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Marks*	3,129,500,000	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000
	£	156,475,000	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000

* Excluding Nitrates.

No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.
(*Zollverein.*)
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
73,519 72,049,000	87,066 74,877,000	84,329 78,616,000	83,506 72,005,000	90,129 73,525,000	*No.* *Marks* } Animals: Horses.
642,933 81,035,000	498,332 71,108,000	616,525 91,622,000	1,037,982 140,924,000	1,220,825 158,949,000	*No.* *Marks* } „ Other.
26,747,393 29,422,000	32,524,089 37,077,000	45,565,588 63,676,000	41,645,380 63,532,000	50,328,261 76,878,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Coal.
1,018,334 168,025,000	1,146,581 171,987,000	1,132,285 199,282,000	1,181,263 219,715,000	1,256,112 219,820,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Coffee.
124,274 10,936,000	80,821 11,719,000	296,429 29,050,000	314,317 37,089,000	341,819 37,600,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Copper, Raw, and Scrap.
2,242,640 224,877,000	2,086,885 213,802,000	2,609,126 279,998,000	2,681,432 290,122,000	2,775,861 234,006,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Cotton, Raw.
209,693 51,301,000	217,676 55,026,000	219,265 58,132,000	188,080 52,281,000	158,705 42,256,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } „ Yarn.
13,596 15,288,000	13,769 12,349,000	15,146 12,957,000	15,492 11,970,000	15,910 11,648,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } „ Manufactures.
522,331 36,563,000	630,914 41,009,000	589,233 38,300,000	606,911 37,628,000	579,360 34,762,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Flax.
23,379,381 267,425,000	20,237,789 232,713,000	31,494,464 402,008,000	34,398,179 441,600,000	36,349,411 568,520,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Grain and Flour.
396,451 26,941,000	316,414 26,865,000	675,418 47,589,000	912,469 56,059,000	877,841 57,641,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Grease.
740,485 9,626,000	616,103 8,009,000	577,584 8,086,000	479,956 6,719,000	624,260 9,870,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Guano.*
1,095,631 26,492,000	994,336 24,561,000	1,217,389 31,963,000	1,266,620 34,511,000	1,116,518 32,972,000	*Barrels* *Marks* } Herrings.
679,089 84,937,000	800,932 84,077,000	867,614 89,486,000	858,394 94,325,000	949,970 98,890,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Hides, Raw.
15,321 17,619,000	15,780 17,358,000	19,350 20,318,000	20,076 19,072,000	12,658 12,658,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Indigo.
1,571,016 6,598,000	2,169,578 8,895,000	3,377,313 19,032,000	3,853,275 22,363,000	2,448,523 13,054,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Iron, Pig.
731,840 13,539,000	886,651 16,625,000	1,039,794 19,976,000	1,188,957 23,384,000	1,569,141 32,271,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Linseed.
350,445 21,830,000	426,967 26,486,000	457,898 32,045,000	568,434 41,852,000	427,090 31,101,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Machinery.
567,302 23,502,000	515,132 26,019,000	703,444 31,859,000	893,951 39,597,000	819,317 32,588,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Metal Wares.
2,009,056 37,485,000	2,729,904 54,991,000	3,331,166 63,359,000	3,442,992 55,109,000	3,960,661 69,412,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Nitre.
414,931 16,597,000	440,701 16,747,000	439,731 16,710,000	357,181 13,930,000	378,847 14,580,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Oil, Linseed (in Casks).
5,093,994 61,128,000	5,641,716 84,626,000	6,256,683 81,337,000	6,468,037 73,089,000	6,755,284 65,391,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } „ Petroleum
46,611 145,108,000	51,044 144,417,900	52,842 171,290,000	48,318 153,249,000	45,852 129,123,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Silk, Raw.
44,108 1,493,000	53,407 1,895,000	36,677 1,430,000	59,596 2,133,000	52,381 1,837,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
431,645 75,722,000	437,628 70,426,000	461,053 82,456,000	488,466 89,227,000	508,492 86,838,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
578,679 32,090,000	673,736 35,484,000	745,526 48,214,000	737,132 43,589,000	728,746 46,882,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
1,108,466 216,151,000	1,315,356 247,287,000	1,398,722 279,744,000	1,286,139 244,366,000	1,444,160 245,507,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Wool, Raw.
181,880 94,374,000	189,813 92,333,000	215,972 112,629,000	184,095 92,823,000	178,236 85,357,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Woollen Yarn.
12,639 10,778,000	12,038 10,221,000	14,292 12,496,000	15,646 13,109,000	16,235 12,651,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } „ Cloth, &c.
3,124,700,000 156,235,000	3,290,700,000 164,535,000	4,015,100,000 200,755,000	4,162,100,000 208,105,000	4,189,900,000 208,495,000	*Marks* *£* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	18,225	19,197	19,034	15,770	14,030
	Marks	20,959,000	23,036,000	21,889,000	18,136,000	16,135,000
„ Other	*No.*	2,012,369	2,127,185	2,122,992	1,838,677	1,815,477
	Marks	127,088,000	137,196,000	129,945,000	100,796,000	83,646,000
Beer	*100 Kilogs.*	1,285,500	1,332,086	1,433,267	1,606,594	1,298,401
	Marks	20,568,000	22,645,000	21,499,000	24,099,000	19,476,000
Butter*	*100 Kilogs.*	116,500	125,845	135,923	140,735	123,092
	Marks	20,402,000	20,764,000	19,029,000	21,110,000	18,464,000
Coal	*100 Kilogs.*	76,316,000	87,050,003	88,169,348	89,556,290	86,552,401
	Marks	57,237,000	60,935,000	61,718,000	80,601,000	79,628,000
Cotton, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	175,000	206,037	181,153	191,490	213,767
	Marks	21,849,000	24,724,000	22,463,000	16,493,000	17,311,000
„ Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	107,000	82,000	72,000	72,113	73,243
	Marks	32,284,000	25,600,000	22,588,000	18,490,000	18,219,000
„ Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	149,500	146,661	161,171	145,313	161,152
	Marks	73,138,000	73,160,000	80,352,000	79,573,000	98,742,000
Flax	*100 Kilogs.*	526,500	422,150	381,546	341,570	237,514
	Marks	37,909,000	29,973,000	27,090,000	23,910,000	18,526,000
Glass and Glass Wares	*100 Kilogs.*	694,000	792,694	840,515	817,567	842,090
	Marks	38,184,000	38,059,000	35,411,000	32,327,000	33,794,000
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	6,077,000	7,735,516	4,293,247	3,760,583	4,597,507
	Marks	98,163,000	108,929,000	68,887,000	53,810,000	61,310,000
Hemp	*100 Kilogs.*	240,500	218,639	199,541	223,770	160,868
	Marks	13,236,000	13,118,000	12,172,000	13,874,000	10,296,000
Hops	*100 Kilogs.*	121,000	75,027	115,135	126,727	176,225
	Marks	73,765,000	33,762,000	35,692,000	24,712,000	31,721,000
Instruments, Musical	*100 Kilogs.*	101,000	105,724	108,612	103,470	101,321
	Marks	33,288,000	36,007,000	36,193,000	33,996,000	33,271,000
Iron, Pig	*100 Kilogs.*	1,869,500	2,584,611	2,300,077	2,135,338	2,506,814
	Marks	14,020,000	17,317,000	12,190,000	9,396,000	10,779,000
„ Wares, Coarse	*100 Kilogs.*	1,414,500	1,570,122	1,638,905	1,742,953	1,719,908
	Marks	109,650,000	112,529,000	113,139,000	83,789,000	75,520,000
„ Railroad Bars	*100 Kilogs.*	1,860,500	1,761,775	1,414,635	1,647,992	1,632,215
	Marks	24,187,000	19,379,000	16,974,000	18,128,000	15,180,000
Lead, Pig	*100 Kilogs.*	419,000	495,739	493,125	411,227	387,714
	Marks	11,317,000	12,393,000	10,602,000	8,841,000	9,693,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	*100 Kilogs.*	76,500	74,427	71,693	69,034	71,619
	Marks	41,538,000	43,842,000	41,782,000	40,728,000	41,813,000
„ Wares, except Gloves	*100 Kilogs.*	62,650	64,287	66,293	61,968	67,723
	Marks	81,661,000	105,232,000	108,287,000	98,911,000	110,652,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	*100 Kilogs.*	848,000	924,049	843,070	728,710	723,317
	Marks	62,404,000	65,606,000	56,568,000	49,871,000	48,141,000
Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	227,000	161,368	162,086	188,487	219,122
	Marks	14,864,000	11,693,000	10,705,000	10,335,000	10,855,000
Paper	*100 Kilogs.*	555,000	591,271	677,836	613,627	639,319
	Marks	38,218,000	42,425,000	44,148,000	51,348,000	50,706,000
Silk Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	52,500	49,152	54,161	49,269	59,430
	Marks	169,953,000	160,332,000	170,944,000	148,666,000	179,175,000
Skins, Dressed	*100 Kilogs.*	16,807	16,825	17,784	16,567	19,306
	Marks	42,858,000	41,221,000	40,459,000	29,982,000	36,650,000
Spirits of all kinds	*100 Kilogs.*	917,108	650,376	751,336	897,275	765,895
	Marks	47,992,000	31,500,000	32,567,000	28,681,000	23,449,000
Sugar, Total	*100 Kilogs.*	*3,489,000*	*5,426,302*	*6,386,289*	*5,295,470*	*5,683,964*
	Marks	*150,946,000*	*208,713,000*	*184,258,000*	*160,965,000*	*141,233,000*
„ Raw†	*100 Kilogs.*	2,898,000	4,367,895	5,246,619	4,442,046	4,521,917
	Marks	122,283,000	169,256,000	139,036,000	124,377,000	103,597,000
„ Refined	*100 Kilogs.*	591,000	758,407	1,139,670	853,424	1,162,047
	Marks	34,663,000	39,457,000	45,222,000	32,588,000	37,641,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	*100 Kilogs.*	52,500	36,574	68,245	73,018	42,990
	Marks	7,598,000	5,951,000	8,978,000	9,321,000	5,797,000
Wool, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	134,500	127,216	119,140	100,952	130,325
	Marks	49,698,000	45,798,000	39,316,000	27,257,000	40,401,000
Woollen Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	50,000	48,000	52,000	56,794	64,070
	Marks	34,027,000	30,693,000	32,130,000	36,288,000	44,789,000
„ Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	192,500	198,622	214,100	206,805	223,893
	Marks	177,579,000	180,146,000	185,102,000	158,363,000	172,339,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Marks*	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000
	£	159,525,000	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000

* Including Margarine.

No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.
(*Zollverein.*)
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of Domestic Produce Exported.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.		Principal Articles.
11,428	11,596	9,201	9,534	8,869	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
13,142,000	12,756,000	8,696,000	10,268,000	9,088,000	*Marks*	
1,716,511	1,768,327	647,908	425,952	270,868	*No.*	„ Other.
75,801,000	81,013,000	21,792,000	18,191,000	12,335,000	*Marks*	
1,314,762	1,244,479	901,445	776,845	740,275	100 *Kilogs.*	Beer.
19,721,000	18,667,000	18,930,000	14,735,000	13,625,000	*Marks*	
146,675	136,512	66,930	70,362	76,494	100 *Kilogs.*	Butter.*
22,001,000	20,477,000	12,047,000	12,665,000	14,534,000	*Marks*	
87,813,772	94,602,578	88,472,023	91,451,870	95,363,741	100 *Kilogs.*	Coal.
79,911,000	93,657,000	95,427,000	115,582,000	119,845,000	*Marks*	
253,224	264,961	301,827	351,139	323,823	100 *Kilogs.*	Cotton, Raw.
21,879,000	23,704,000	29,196,000	34,989,000	23,982,000	*Marks*	
66,901	64,067	68,403	71,803	96,137	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Yarn.
17,665,000	17,442,000	19,228,000	19,895,000	22,160,000	*Marks*	
190,895	289,262	263,174	282,354	277,883	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Manufactures.
118,740,000	186,348,000	162,332,000	168,077,000	146,853,000	*Marks*	
315,284	405,388	301,750	262,475	287,325	100 *Kilogs.*	Flax.
22,070,000	27,566,000	20,519,000	17,061,000	18,389,000	*Marks*	
944,462	977,023	781,376	889,613	926,755	100 *Kilogs.*	Glass and Glass Wares.
37,503,000	40,704,000	36,658,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	*Marks*	
3,883,129	4,658,605	3,553,199	2,868,617	2,431,730	100 *Kilogs.*	Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
50,382,000	61,633,000	53,104,000	43,224,000	35,984,000	*Marks*	
265,751	263,299	311,926	255,127	300,788	100 *Kilogs.*	Hemp.
15,945,000	16,325,000	19,339,000	15,308,000	17,145,000	*Marks*	
136,971	111,218	129,964	119,435	98,561	100 *Kilogs.*	Hops.
31,503,000	33,365,000	23,022,000	45,630,000	26,228,000	*Marks*	
105,232	114,447	122,650	125,680	125,912	100 *Kilogs.*	Instruments, Musical.
35,542,000	37,408,000	39,468,000	45,158,000	39,788,000	*Marks*	
2,122,934	1,442,506	1,564,345	1,169,215	1,111,543	100 *Kilogs.*	Iron, Pig.
10,190,000	6,636,000	9,386,000	7,668,000	7,231,000	*Marks*	
1,912,663	2,167,738	2,066,418	2,192,857	2,709,747	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Wares, Coarse.
86,715,000	108,245,000	105,353,000	106,190,000	115,308,000	*Marks*	
1,742,260	1,149,458	1,109,488	1,308,373	1,428,458	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Railroad Bars.
16,029,000	10,920,000	12,204,000	15,046,000	14,285,000	*Marks*	
391,078	348,897	327,798	321,244	249,706	100 *Kilogs.*	Lead, Pig.
9,581,000	9,420,000	8,441,000	8,513,000	6,055,000	*Marks*	
76,153	72,676	73,817	76,363	78,708	100 *Kilogs.*	Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
42,107,000	38,802,000	43,593,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	*Marks*	
70,246	70,433	63,400	60,622	58,012	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Wares, except Gloves.
116,304,000	113,205,000	92,098,000	85,525,000	79,496,000	*Marks*	
798,637	846,017	823,615	881,041	910,978	100 *Kilogs.*	Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
52,768,000	56,748,000	61,787,000	66,188,000	66,476,000	*Marks*	
252,048	265,935	257,630	241,257	293,595	100 *Kilogs.*	Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.
11,911,000	13,266,000	12,448,000	12,555,000	15,628,000	*Marks*	
735,596	726,139	721,691	701,438	734,125	100 *Kilogs.*	Paper.
60,976,000	57,393,000	53,358,000	57,502,000	54,936,000	*Marks*	
66,765	66,271	61,486	58,258	49,382	100 *Kilogs.*	Silk Manufactures.
195,851,000	183,436,000	197,007,000	186,326,000	146,520,000	*Marks*	
14,869	15,714	16,768	17,118	19,764	100 *Kilogs.*	Skins, Dressed.
25,922,000	27,611,000	31,715,000	28,708,000	33,133,000	*Marks*	
582,375	359,560	324,590	387,365	240,039	100 *Kilogs.*	Spirits of all kinds.
18,975,000	12,023,000	13,751,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	*Marks*	
6,494,621	*5,218,934*	*5,221,421*	*7,964,251*	*7,840,848*	100 *Kilogs.*	Sugar, Total.
180,927,000	*158,937,000*	*152,842,000*	*216,107,000*	*227,820,000*	*Marks*	
4,660,992	3,575,577	3,493,100	5,457,383	5,354,231	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Raw.†
128,120,000	100,116,000	96,060,000	135,343,000	144,564,000	*Marks*	
1,533,629	1,643,357	1,728,381	2,506,868	2,486,617	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Refined.
52,807,000	58,821,000	66,782,000	80,764,000	83,256,000	*Marks*	
23,179	27,117	29,280	38,887	30,602	100 *Kilogs.*	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
4,666,000	4,300,000	5,269,000	6,670,000	5,757,000	*Marks*	
99,651	128,383	109,178	90,141	77,804	100 *Kilogs.*	Wool, Raw.
30,394,000	37,873,000	33,299,000	26,141,000	21,007,000	*Marks*	
59,392	68,813	65,578	60,329	60,431	100 *Kilogs*	Woollen Yarn.
39,990,000	42,847,000	43,221,000	39,448,000	36,489,000	*Marks*	
235,670	233,064	205,897	223,637	224,084	100 *Kilogs.*	„ Manufactures.
180,027,000	189,748,000	172,622,000	181,408,000	165,802,000	*Marks*	
3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	*Marks*	Total Value of Principal and Other Articles.
156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	£	

† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Coal	*Tonnen*	3,109,000	3,143,000	3,432,000	3,404,000	3,537,000	3,584,000
	Gulden	31,088,000	31,431,000	34,319,000	34,036,000	35,374,000	35,842,000
Coffee, Raw	*Kilog.*	94,094,000	96,301,000	128,949,000	104,269,000	102,489,000	84,144,000
	Gulden	41,401,000	42,372,000	56,737,000	45,878,000	45,095,000	37,023,000
Copper Ore	*Kilog.*	72,110,000	74,248,000	59,637,000	72,473,000	80,035,000	74,962,000
	Gulden	11,537,000	11,879,000	9,542,000	11,596,000	12,806,000	11,994,000
Copper, Raw	*Kilog.*	5,409,000	4,598,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000
	Gulden	5,409,000	4,598,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,987,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	39,439,000	41,038,000	46,675,000	43,165,000	39,353,000	27,466,000
	Gulden	23,663,000	24,623,000	28,005,000	25,899,000	23,612,000	16,476,000
„ Yarn	„	23,018,000	23,939,000	31,330,000	31,606,000	28,986,000	29,182,000
„ Manufactures	„	9,977,000	9,747,000	8,997,000	9,784,000	8,340,000	7,916,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	„	50,290,000	65,774,000	41,164,000	93,460,000	100,380,000	103,682,000
Dye Stuffs	„	13,365,000	13,178,000	11,905,000	11,770,000	10,762,000	12,221,000
Earthenware and Stoneware	„	1,516,000	1,559,000	1,676,000	1,598,000	1,294,000	1,154,000
Flour and Meal	*Kilog.*	39,440,000	31,581,000	57,418,000	55,656,000	52,713,000	84,991,000
	Gulden	11,832,000	9,474,000	17,225,000	16,697,000	15,814,000	25,497,000
Grain: Wheat	*Hectol.*	5,185,000	5,822,000	7,234,000	7,454,000	6,867,000	7,279,000
	Gulden	1,850,000	58,220,000	72,344,000	74,542,000	68,667,000	72,786,000
„ Barley	*Hectol.*	1,777,000	1,943,000	2,057,000	2,163,000	2,319,000	2,280,000
	Gulden	9,477,000	10,365,000	10,969,000	11,534,000	12,371,000	12,160,000
„ Rye	*Hectol.*	2,781,000	3,892,000	4,914,000	4,402,000	4,833,000	5,334,000
	Gulden	18,537,000	25,949,000	32,761,000	29,346,000	32,219,000	35,561,000
Guano*	*Kilog.*	16,698,000	22,832,000	9,380,000	16,345,000	19,061,000	16,496,000
	Gulden	2,672,000	3,653,000	1,501,000	2,615,000	3,050,000	2,639,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured	*Kilog.*	1,163,000	1,306,000	1,258,000	740,000	1,027,000	1,383,000
	Gulden	8,140,000	9,139,000	8,806,000	5,183,000	7,191,000	9,679,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	„	11,725,000	9,796,000	12,125,000	13,120,000	12,762,000	12,290,000
Indigo	*Kilog.*	1,186,000	1,067,000	1,332,000	1,667,000	1,869,000	1,753,000
	Gulden	7,116,000	6,403,000	7,991,000	10,003,000	11,216,000	10,518,000
Iron, Pig	„	25,568,000	32,876,000	28,838,000	21,653,000	18,382,000	13,275,000
„ in Bars, Hoops, and Plates	„	58,048,000	62,248,000	52,079,000	46,914,000	38,232,000	33,870,000
„ Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.	„	36,926,000	45,097,000	32,829,000	32,642,000	31,985,000	36,889,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.	„	8,465,000	10,590,000	12,209,000	10,627,000	7,976,000	6,904,000
Oil, Palm	*Kilog.*	18,632,000	16,097,000	14,486,000	13,206,000	13,666,000	13,106,000
	Gulden	9,316,000	8,048,000	7,243,000	6,603,000	6,833,000	6,553,000
„ Petroleum	*Kilog.*	54,351,000	59,810,000	67,790,000	74,784,000	77,228,000	84,626,000
	Gulden	13,588,000	14,953,000	16,948,000	18,696,000	19,307,000	21,156,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda &c.	*Kilog.*	20,442,000	20,690,000	24,457,000	28,587,000	31,378,000	31,461,000
	Gulden	5,315,000	5,379,000	6,359,000	7,433,000	8,158,000	8,180,000
Rice	*Kilog.*	14,437,000	68,581,000	95,220,000	124,250,000	109,935,000	118,255,000
	Gulden	34,331,000	20,574,000	28,566,000	37,275,000	32,980,000	35,477,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	*Kilog.*	23,400,000	33,310,000	30,507,000	34,288,000	23,716,000	27,946,000
	Gulden	7,020,000	9,993,000	9,152,000	10,286,000	7,115,000	8,384,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.	*Gulden*	13,498,000	15,483,000	17,936,000	17,288,000	20,559,000	19,926,000
Spelter or Zinc	„	10,109,000	8,892,000	8,551,000	8,384,000	9,654,000	9,987,000
Steel and Manufactures thereof	„	21,965,000	39,678,000	36,743,000	46,477,000	43,870,000	62,363,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	98,727,000	95,421,000	115,924,000	122,763,000	110,995,000	87,015,000
	Gulden	34,554,000	33,397,000	40,573,000	43,255,000	38,848,000	30,455,000
Tallow and Lard	*Kilog.*	50,059,000	43,153,000	57,726,000	56,192,000	55,705,000	57,310,000
	Gulden	25,030,000	21,576,000	28,863,000	28,096,000	27,852,000	28,655,000
Tea	*Kilog.*	2,181,000	2,213,000	2,783,000	1,770,000	2,168,000	2,316,000
	Gulden	5,452,000	5,532,000	6,959,000	4,425,000	5,420,000	5,789,000
Timber, Rough and Sawn	„	18,285,000	17,558,000	20,494,000	19,351,000	17,009,000	16,809,000
Tin, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	8,354,000	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,522,000
	Gulden	8,354,000	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,522,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	13,328,000	13,477,000	15,755,000	21,173,000	13,279,000	13,715,000
	Gulden	6,664,000	6,739,000	7,877,000	10,586,000	6,639,000	6,857,000
Wine	*Litre*	12,259,000	13,405,000	12,111,000	12,137,000	10,976,000	10,656,000
	Gulden	4,903,000	5,362,000	4,845,000	4,855,000	4,391,000	4,263,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	11,453,000	11,912,000	16,059,000	20,172,000	18,213,000	21,605,000
	Gulden	11,056,000	11,888,000	17,007,000	21,355,000	19,091,000	22,589,000
„ Yarn	„	12,060,000	13,423,000	11,903,000	12,814,000	12,813,000	12,233,000
„ Manufactures	„	10,014,000	9,943,000	9,140,000	7,842,000	7,119,000	6,584,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	910,602,000	979,483,000	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000
	£	75,883,000	81,624,000	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,448,000

* Excluding Nitrates.

No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,650,000	4,056,000	4,059,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	*Tonnen* } Coal.
36,498,000	40,557,000	40,588,000	38,833,000	45,110,000	*Gulden* }
94,327,000	72,399,000	83,152,000	72,681,000	78,666,000	*Kilog.* } Coffee, Raw.
41,504,000	31,856,000	36,587,000	31,980,000	34,613,000	*Gulden* }
92,768,000	92,319,000	89,400,000	91,700,000	91,343,000	*Kilog.* } Copper Ore.
14,843,000	14,771,000	14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	*Gulden* }
8,886,000	4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	*Kilog.* } Copper, Raw.
8,886,000	4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	*Gulden* }
38,342,000	33,750,000	30,411,000	28,464,000	30,396,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Raw
23,005,000	20,250,000	18,246,000	17,078,000	18,238,000	*Gulden* }
27,915,000	28,923,000	26,343,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	,, ,, Yarn.
8,428,000	8,478,000	8,397,000	8,734,000	8,531,000	,, ,, Manufactures.
110,352,000	194,734,000	154,127,000	165,237,000	206,141,000	,, Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
12,303,000	12,382,000	13,900,000	12,265,000	11,401,000	,, Dye Stuffs.
1,132,000	1,902,000	2,217,000	2,219,000	2,428,000	,, Earthenware and Stoneware.
107,049,000	107,597,000	101,387,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	*Kilog.* } Flour and Meal.
32,115,000	32,879,000	30,416,000	39,070,000	42,015,000	*Gulden* }
7,533,000	6,792,000	6,944,000	543,129,000†	743,893,000†	*Hectol.* } Grain: Wheat.
75,335,000	67,924,000	69,445,000	70,607,000	96,706,000	*Gulden* }
2,803,000	3,383,000	3,282,000	232,318,000†	221,478,000†	*Hectol.* } ,, Barley.
14,948,000	18,044,000	17,503,000	18,585,000	17,718,000	*Gulden* }
5,983,000	8,503,000	7,345,000	414,979,000†	466,920,000†	*Hectol.* } ,, Rye.
39,888,000	56,688,000	48,964,000	37,348,000	42,023,000	*Gulden* }
19,521,000	20,058,000	14,161,000	14,482,000	16,511,000	*Kilog.* } Guano.*
3,123,000	3,209,000	2,266,000	2,317,000	2,642,000	*Gulden* }
1,230,000	1,282,000	1,238,000	1,284,000	1,108,000	*Kilog.* } Hair, all sorts, unmanu-
8,613,000	8,973,000	8,665,000	8,988,000	7,753,000	*Gulden* } factured.
10,572,000	12,817,000	13,659,000	12,252,000	14,949,000	,, Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,352,000	1,508,000	1,549,000	1,432,000	1,111,000	*Kilog.* } Indigo.
8,114,000	9,047,000	9,295,000	8,590,000	6,664,000	*Gulden* }
17,606,000	22,538,000	24,655,000	22,169,000	18,862,000	,, Iron, Pig.
31,648,000	32,378,000	34,866,000	30,193,000	34,966,000	,, ,, in Bars, Hoops, & Plates.
26,054,000	27,030,000	22,212,000	23,538,000	29,031,000	,, ,, Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
6,829,000	7,600,000	8,955,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	,, Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
15,341,000	16,250,000	13,013,000	15,190,000	13,849,000	*Kilog.* } Oil, Palm.
7,671,000	8,125,000	6,506,000	7,595,000	6,924,000	*Gulden* }
90,127,000	89,811,000	98,830,000	103,817,000	114,003,000	*Kilog.* } ,, Petroleum.
22,532,000	22,453,000	24,713,000	25,954,000	8,086,000‡	*Gulden* }
34,045,000	35,111,000	37,395,000	38,830,000	39,051,000	*Kilog.* } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
8,852,000	9,068,000	9,598,000	10,096,000	10,153,000	*Gulden* }
118,482,000	137,313,000	127,614,000	132,908,000	135,590,000	*Kilog.* } Rice.
35,544,000	41,194,000	38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	*Gulden* }
43,104,000	32,444,000	59,336,000	46,528,000	53,370,000	*Kilog.* } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
12,931,000	9,733,000	17,801,000	13,958,000	16,011,000	*Gulden* }
19,510,000	22,372,000	20,672,000	26,306,000	29,896,000	*Gulden* Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
10,657,000	9,510,000	10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	,, Spelter or Zinc.
62,137,000	56,355,000	42,471,000	43,144,000	34,391,000	,, Steel and Manufactures thereof.
100,003,000	93,916,000	90,516,000	111,032,000	92,184,000	*Kilog.* } Sugar, Raw.
35,001,000	34,621,000	31,681,000	38,861,000	32,264,000	*Gulden* }
72,604,000	68,399,000	83,166,000	97,990,000	59,490,000	*Kilog.* } Tallow and Lard.
36,302,000	34,200,000	41,583,000	48,995,000	20,127,000	*Gulden* }
2,449,000	2,424,000	2,365,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	*Kilog.* } Tea.
6,122,000	6,061,000	5,911,000	6,362,000	6,692,000	*Gulden* }
19,161,000	19,469,000	22,636,000	22,015,000	23,561,000	,, Timber, Rough and Sawn.
9,942,000	12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	*Kilog.* } Tin, Unwrought.
9,942,000	12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	*Gulden* }
15,405,000	15,520,000	15,891,000	14,905,000	17,436,000	*Kilog.* } Tobacco, Leaf.
7,703,000	7,760,000	7,496,000	7,453,000	8,718,000	*Gulden* }
11,580,000	11,498,000	11,340,000	10,912,000	11,765,000	*Litre* } Wine.
4,632,000	4,599,000	4,536,000	4,365,000	4,706,000	*Gulden* }
20,392,000	19,508,000	20,649,000	18,247,000	23,660,000	*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw.
21,848,000	21,026,000	22,272,000	22,369,000	28,636,000	*Gulden* }
10,861,000	11,482,000	12,470,000	10,548,000	10,397,000	,, ,, Yarn.
6,384,000	6,122,000	5,967,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	,, ,, Manufactures.
1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,355,118,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
94,427,000	105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	112,926,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Kilogs. in 1890 and 1891.
‡ Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only from 7 to 10 frs.

No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	11,473	11,539	10,570	11,322	9,519	10,497
	Gulden	2,235,000	2,242,000	1,992,000	2,128,000	1,833,000	2,022,000
„ Other	*No.*	487,417	583,471	440,775	436,080	491,218	568,500
	Gulden	12,501,000	14,725,000	11,879,000	11,344,000	11,683,000	13,585,000
Bran	*Kilog.*	16,818,000	17,364,000	14,047,000	24,019,000	28,791,000	29,052,000
	Gulden	5,045,000	5,209,000	4,214,000	7,206,000	8,637,000	8,716,000
Butter*	*Kilog.*	41,124,000	48,341,000	37,732,000	57,427,000	63,506,000	70,945,000
	Gulden	32,899,000	38,673,000	30,185,000	45,941,000	50,805,000	56,756,000
Candles	„	10,718,000	7,938,000	6,377,000	9,800,000	7,410,000	9,014,000
Cheese	*Kilog.*	25,448,000	25,997,000	23,583,000	29,395,000	34,432,000	29,909,000
	Gulden	8,907,000	9,099,000	8,254,000	10,288,000	12,051,000	10,468,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	61,902,000	64,405,000	66,717,000	66,296,000	70,612,000	74,022,000
	Gulden	27,287,000	28,338,000	29,355,000	29,170,000	31,069,000	32,570,000
Copper, Unwrought†	*Kilog.*	4,802,000	5,271,000	3,388,000	4,308,000	6,550,000	4,763,000
	Gulden	4,802,000	5,271,000	3,388,000	4,308,000	6,550,000	4,763,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	29,275,000	31,830,000	28,898,000	29,667,000	22,652,000	18,313,000
	Gulden	17,565,000	19,098,000	17,339,000	17,800,000	13,591,000	10,988,000
„ Yarn	„	13,915,000	14,371,000	19,371,000	18,571,000	15,929,000	17,720,000
„ Manufactures	„	16,713,000	15,805,000	15,703,000	17,043,000	21,243,000	23,230,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	*Kilog.*	1,170,000	1,454,000	728,000	1,921,000	2,391,000	2,726,000
	Gulden	46,815,000	58,163,000	29,118,000	76,825,000	95,654,000	109,048,000
„ All Other	„	6,796,000	6,166,000	4,372,000	6,671,000	5,905,000	7,780,000
Dyes	„	10,939,000	13,780,000	8,150,000	9,708,000	10,137,000	10,817,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved	*Kilog.*	40,652,000	49,944,000	45,389,000	54,932,000	67,131,000	73,428,000
	Gulden	7,534,000	7,812,000	8,184,000	10,012,000	22,995,000	11,872,000
Flax	*Kilog.*	16,738,000	15,916,000	14,330,000	13,455,000	16,505,000	20,903,000
	Gulden	11,953,000	11,432,000	10,064,000	9,453,000	11,757,000	15,277,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour	*Kilog.*	225,677,000	271,418,000	306,503,000	364,076,000	264,456,000	335,630,000
	Gulden	31,124,000	36,164,000	40,613,000	47,991,000	35,620,000	46,223,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour	*Kilog.*	94,311,000	131,373,000	176,551,000	183,129,000	158,848,000	194,970,000
	Gulden	9,732,000	13,098,000	18,098,000	19,292,000	17,480,000	21,071,000
„ Oats	*Kilog.*	76,928,000	100,744,000	102,744,000	109,158,000	84,858,000	68,391,000
	Gulden	6,154,000	8,060,000	8,220,000	8,733,000	6,789,000	5,471,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured	*Kilog.*	1,117,000	1,136,000	753,000	530,000	963,000	1,430,000
	Gulden	7,817,000	7,954,000	5,272,000	3,710,000	6,744,000	10,010,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	„	9,902,000	10,023,000	10,485,000	11,043,000	11,551,000	11,696,000
Iron Pig	„	23,634,000	31,102,000	24,845,000	19,917,000	16,755,000	10,791,000
„ in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	„	38,336,000	32,692,000	27,230,000	25,510,000	20,684,000	22,476,000
„ Wares, including Nails and Wire	„	27,181,000	31,453,000	20,608,000	24,179,000	25,575,000	25,208,000
„ Steel and Manufactures	*Kilog.*	14,576,000	43,635,000	21,500,000	27,197,000	42,521,000	48,016,000
	Gulden	6,443,000	26,674,000	12,643,000	19,159,000	25,450,000	32,486,000
Paper and Manufactures	*Kilog.*	11,007,000	11,201,000	14,480,000	17,868,000	19,397,000	23,506,000
	Gulden	4,865,000	4,902,000	6,273,000	8,112,000	8,704,000	10,483,000
Rice and Rice Flour	*Kilog.*	35,739,000	41,467,000	40,715,000	36,939,000	41,719,000	40,665,000
	Gulden	10,722,000	12,440,000	12,214,000	11,082,000	12,516,000	12,200,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	*Kilog.*	23,445,000	30,154,000	27,735,000	29,149,000	22,957,000	27,801,000
	Gulden	7,048,000	9,046,000	8,321,000	8,745,000	6,887,000	8,340,000
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.	*Litre*	23,218,000	25,493,000	26,629,000	27,341,000	23,263,000	23,368,000
	Gulden	4,644,000	5,099,000	5,326,000	5,468,000	4,653,000	4,674,000
Sugar, Refined†	*Kilog.*	62,736,000	62,835,000	72,126,000	92,101,000	80,805,000	75,372,000
	Gulden	24,793,000	24,873,000	28,621,000	36,577,000	32,291,000	30,110,000
Tallow and Lard	*Kilog.*	10,401,000	9,040,000	8,033,000	7,585,000	7,698,000	9,306,000
	Gulden	5,200,000	4,520,000	4,017,000	3,792,000	3,849,000	4,653,000
Tin, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	8,447,000	6,204,000	7,432,000	8,213,000	8,885,000	8,523,000
	Gulden	8,447,000	6,204,000	7,432,000	8,213,000	8,885,000	8,523,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	*Kilog.*	46,097,000	30,054,000	32,344,000	55,977,000	64,711,000	70,019,000
	Gulden	14,571,000	9,448,000	10,039,000	17,119,000	20,049,000	21,741,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	8,911,000	8,462,000	12,485,000	17,203,000	14,222,000	19,019,000
	Gulden	10,197,000	9,475,000	14,719,000	20,495,000	16,822,000	22,494,000
„ Yarn	„	6,640,000	8,151,000	9,258,000	7,126,000	8,749,000	7,595,000
„ Manufactures	„	5,634,000	5,601,000	5,213,000	4,913,000	3,773,000	5,513,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	682,419,000	747,386,000	681,365,000	838,170,000	889,274,000	947,300,000
	£	56,868,000	62,282,000	56,947,000	69,847,000	74,106,000	78,942,000

Note.—Colonial Produce is included under

* Including Margarine.

† Including Bastard Sugar.

No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of Domestic Produce Exported.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Principal Articles.
8,470	8,943	10,897	9,482	9,578	*No.*
1,684,000	1,729,000	2,055,000	1,835,000	1,851,000	*Gulden* } Animals: Horses.
533,615	551,094	456,495	588,709	770,746	*No.*
13,260,000	13,043,000	10,586,000	13,774,000	18,557,000	*Gulden* } „ Other.
29,332,000	37,456,000	31,789,000	32,720,000	32,917,000	*Kilog.*
8,800,000	11,237,000	9,537,000	9,816,000	9,875,000	*Gulden* } Bran.
77,975,000	59,772,000	59,566,000	39,555,000	88,958,000	*Kilog.*
62,380,000	47,818,000	47,632,000	31,644,000	68,573,000	*Gulden* } Butter.*
8,119,000	7,647,000	7,887,000	8,070,000	6,911,000	„ Candles.
30,535,000	30,186,000	32,020,000	30,314,000	30,535,000	*Kilog.*
10,687,000	10,556,000	11,207,000	10,610,000	10,687,000	*Gulden* } Cheese.
57,574,000	67,914,000	59,211,000	54,562,000	46,371,000	*Kilog.*
25,342,000	29,882,000	26,053,000	24,007,000	20,403,000	*Gulden* } Coffee.
6,594,000	4,186,000	16,588,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	*Kilog.*
6,594,000	4,186,000	16,588,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	*Gulden.* } Copper, Unwrought.
26,308,000	25,087,000	22,367,000	16,346,000	16,660,000	*Kilog.*
15,785,000	15,052,000	13,420,000	9,807,000	9,996,000	*Gulden* } Cotton, Raw.
15,645,000	14,603,000	12,945,000	11,681,000	10,138,000	„ „ Yarn.
25,247,000	27,456,000	29,001,000	29,391,000	39,374,000	„ „ Manufactures.
2,293,000	3,753,000	3,045,000	2,702,000	3,633,000	*Kilog.*
91,708,000	150,112,000	121,818,000	108,093,000	145,313,000	*Gulden* } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
5,089,000	7,093,000	7,740,000	7,412,000	9,318,000	„ „ All Other.
10,634,000	10,881,000	11,348,000	11,315,000	10,960,000	„ Dyes.
72,234,000	72,275,000	101,024,000	88,801,000	72,725,000	*Kilog.*
13,443,000	11,696,000	17,519,000	19,110,000	13,834,000	*Gulden* } Fish, Fresh and Preserved.
22,991,000	25,469,000	28,411,000	27,808,000	27,134,000	*Kilog.*
16,769,000	18,562,000	20,389,000	20,173,000	19,108,000	*Gulden* } Flax.
343,221,000	298,274,000	296,414,000	345,649,000	440,669,000	*Kilog.*
47,519,000	41,761,000	42,421,000	48,855,000	61,188,000	*Gulden* } Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour.
238,628,000	341,129,000	304,846,000	273,642,000	244,703,000	*Kilog.*
27,144,000	37,409,000	31,951,000	28,751,000	25,894,000	*Gulden* } „ „ „ Rye and Rye Flour.
138,641,000	173,190,000	114,543,000	139,294,000	90,901,000	*Kilog.*
11,091,000	13,355,000	9,163,000	11,144,000	7,272,000	*Gulden* } „ Oats.
1,370,000	1,304,000	1,212,000	1,331,000	1,046,000	*Kilog.*
9,589,000	9,069,000	8,485,000	9,318,000	7,321,300	*Gulden* } Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured.
10,827,000	12,623,000	12,565,000	12,337,000	11,939,000	„ Hides and Skins, Raw.
15,623,000	20,251,000	21,001,000	18,869,000	15,243,000	„ Iron, Pig.
20,891,000	18,492,000	16,461,000	14,442,000	14,648,000	„ „ in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
25,422,000	25,858,000	22,279,000	25,580,000	27,856,000	„ „ „ Wares, including Nails, and Wire.
59,131,000	48,672,000	46,533,000	50,807,000	41,041,000	*Kilog.*
39,940,000	33,548,000	22,810,000	21,119,000	17,852,000	*Gulden* } „ Steel and Manufactures
27,397,000	28,512,000	32,798,000	39,512,000	52,725,000	*Kilog.*
11,652,000	12,282,000	13,982,000	18,048,000	23,946,000	*Gulden* } Paper and Manufactures.
38,403,000	47,536,000	52,597,000	41,283,000	40,640,000	*Kilog.*
11,536,000	14,229,000	15,554,000	12,385,000	12,192,000	*Gulden* } Rice and Rice Flour.
32,135,000	33,098,000	53,660,000	44,609,000	46,223,000	*Kilog.*
9,640,000	9,929,000	16,098,000	13,383,000	13,867,000	*Gulden* } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
24,907,000	25,641,000	26,114,000	27,240,000	26,568,000	*Litre*
4,981,000	5,189,000	5,293,000	5,566,000	5,424,000	*Gulden* } Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.
88,764,000	86,035,000	82,287,000	106,801,000	104,818,000	*Kilog.*
35,107,000	34,166,000	32,760,000	42,389,000	41,563,000	*Gulden* } Sugar, Refined.†
11,016,000	21,167,000	32,527,000	54,229,000	10,457,000	*Kilog.*
5,508,000	10,583,000	16,264,000	27,114,000	4,737,000	*Gulden* } Tallow and Lard.
8,965,000	9,203,000	9,126,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	*Kilog.*
8,965,000	9,203,000	9,126,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	*Gulden* } Tin, Unwrought.
68,928,000	54,749,000	67,052,000	66,872,000	61,041,000	*Kilog.*
21,907,000	17,056,000	20,719,000	20,554,000	18,723,000	*Gulden* } Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
15,361,000	16,861,000	16,742,000	16,059,000	18,526,000	*Kilog.*
17,006,000	22,145,000	21,916,000	20,150,000	25,296,000	*Gulden* } Wool, Raw.
7,123,000	10,073,000	11,089,000	10,522,000	10,419,000	„ „ Yarn.
4,353,000	4,890,000	5,511,000	6,004,000	7,565,000	„ „ Manufactures.
991,499,000	1,096,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	*Gulden*
82,625,000	91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	*£* } Total Value of Principal and Other Articles.

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

* Including Margarine, the particulars of which in 1891 were as follows:—

	Kilogs.	*Gulden.*
Margarine and other artificial Butter	60,733,000	48,586,000
Margarine, Other	14,979,000	6,741,000

† Including Bastard Sugar.

No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	8,874	10,610	11,172	12,174	14,306	15,547
	Francs	6,106,000	7,893,000	8,188,000	9,366,000	11,047,000	11,995,000
„ Other	*No.*	482,037	503,991	548,635	456,086	402,791	463,140
	Francs	54,597,000	53,390,000	64,297,000	53,752,000	53,263,000	59,393,000
Coal	*Tonnes*	1,016,000	1,044,000	1,263,000	1,224,000	1,238,000	1,003,000
	Francs	14,425,000	15,138,000	18,318,000	16,214,000	15,538,000	12,884,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	25,364,000	28,206,000	28,507,000	20,164,000	26,216,000	26,874,000
	Francs	43,696,000	38,315,000	37,566,000	28,048,000	31,166,000	33,619,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	*Kilog.*	4,953,000	5,699,000	6,246,000	7,074,000	7,639,000	5,767,000
	Francs	10,896,000	12,539,000	13,741,000	15,562,000	16,805,000	12,554,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	29,620,000	25,227,000	23,837,000	24,752,000	17,304,000	20,971,000
	Francs	36,554,000	39,050,000	38,096,000	35,214,000	21,657,000	22,491,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	785,000	748,000	761,000	857,000	1,073,000	1,193,000
	Francs	3,866,000	3,145,000	3,201,000	3,562,000	3,302,000	3,460,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,803,000	1,986,000	2,137,000	2,214,000	2,467,000	2,548,000
	Francs	13,935,000	13,832,000	15,119,000	13,967,000	14,031,000	14,659,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	*Kilog.*	22,793,000	23,765,000	28,420,000	31,353,000	36,651,000	34,821,000
	Francs	12,327,000	13,936,000	13,536,000	13,695,000	15,577,000	13,715,000
Flax	*Kilog.*	36,828,000	36,587,000	35,981,000	32,335,000	34,361,000	36,941,000
	Francs	60,767,000	56,709,000	55,770,000	50,969,000	34,361,000	36,941,000
Grain, all kinds	*Kilog.*	1,184,024,000	1,315,004,000	1,282,855,000	1,300,890,000	1,176,584,000	1,095,877,000
	Francs	323,346,000	346,467,000	275,436,000	261,197,000	221,078,000	205,069,000
Hemp	*Kilog.*	8,515,000	7,698,000	8,575,000	6,834,000	7,064,000	6,926,000
	Francs	10,219,000	7,698,000	8,575,000	6,150,000	5,651,000	5,541,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	30,864,000	34,004,000	40,587,000	37,029,000	42,064,000	49,886,000
	Francs	51,108,000	57,806,000	73,057,000	66,652,000	75,715,000	69,507,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	*Kilog.*	1,371,008,000	1,392,183,000	1,800,329,000	1,627,628,000	1,511,216,000	1,367,478,000
	Francs	27,132,000	26,995,000	31,560,000	25,668,000	22,782,000	21,463,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures	*Kilog.*	15,576,000	9,982,000	7,126,000	4,545,000	4,226,000	4,452,000
	Francs	7,806,000	4,973,000	3,373,000	2,067,000	1,757,000	1,594,000
Manure: Guano and other	*Kilog.*	62,630,000	70,476,000	36,663,000	62,105,000	40,661,000	30,649,000
	Francs	17,434,000	19,895,000	8,243,000	15,790,000	9,195,000	20,887,000
Meat	*Kilog.*	23,396,000	10,982,000	14,447,000	9,412,000	11,840,000	14,005,000
	Francs	35,094,000	16,473,000	21,671,000	17,884,000	22,496,000	25,209,000
Minerals, Raw*	„	52,207,000	64,865,000	39,771,000	35,487,000	38,965,000	35,036,000
Resins and Bitumen (including Petroleum)	*Kilog.*	263,797,000	182,638,000	181,185,000	219,077,000	202,031,000	266,762,000
	Francs	44,461,000	38,682,000	46,712,000	45,595,000	42,932,000	52,815,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	*Kilog.*	140,052,000	139,303,000	189,470,000	158,886,000	162,315,000	145,691,000
	Francs	47,621,000	44,577,000	57,750,000	47,666,000	48,695,000	40,794,000
Silk, Raw	*Kilog.*	208,458	223,131	130,952	207,604	149,745	205,193
	Francs	14,592,000	15,619,000	9,167,000	14,532,000	10,482,000	14,363,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	226,790	185,721	164,331	151,927	142,985	135,439
	Francs	14,741,000	12,072,000	10,682,000	9,875,000	9,294,000	8,804,000
Tallow	*Kilog.*	23,387,000	24,607,000	26,327,000	24,916,000	32,543,000	31,248,000
	Francs	21,048,000	24,607,000	27,907,000	24,916,000	26,035,000	22,186,000
Tow	*Kilog.*	8,723,000	9,114,000	10,251,000	11,993,000	18,086,000	16,823,000
	Francs	11,340,000	11,848,000	13,326,000	15,591,000	23,511,000	21,870,000
Wine	*Hectolitres*	189,060	206,907	181,409	203,059	198,230	182,663
	Francs	20,846,000	22,424,000	20,046,000	22,285,000	21,782,000	20,199,000
Wood for Building	*Cub. Mètres*	495,370	536,072	507,064	491,332	511,012	472,534
	Francs	49,658,000	52,882,000	48,290,000	45,307,000	47,237,000	43,196,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	45,509,000	57,005,000	48,358,000	36,427,000	43,802,000	39,199,000
	Francs	177,485,000	114,010,000	96,716,000	72,835,000	76,654,000	66,597,000
„ Manufactures	„	22,746,000	22,210,000	20,817,000	21,025,000	21,948,000	20,137,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	1,629,872,000	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000
	£	65,195,000	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,821 12,324,000	19,468 14,615,000	20,826 15,685,000	19,129 14,546,000	18,464 12,686,000	*No.* *Francs* } Animals: Horses.
350,306 46,193,000	367,545 51,834,000	353,280 37,963,000	362,604 38,991,000	309,637 38,521,000	*No.* *Francs* } „ Other.
1,017,000 12,505,000	1,085,000 13,608,000	1,006,000 14,487,000	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 28,120,000	*Tonnes* *Francs* } Coal.
18,565,000 39,058,000	25,543,000 44,449,000	22,978,000 47,565,000	21,957,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,995,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Coffee.
5,755,000 12,660,000	4,202,000 9,244,000	6,705,000 11,399,000	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,438,000 9,669,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
22,817,000 25,505,000	21,288,000 24,634,000	14,469,000 18,092,000	32,300,000 39,893,000	34,269,000 37,308,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Cotton, Raw.
1,139,000 3,393,000	1,048,000 3,134,000	1,255,000 4,074,000	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,563,000 4,706,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } „ Yarn.
2,983,000 17,293,000	2,906,000 17,037,000	2,747,000 16,077,000	3,049,000 17,857,000	3,069,000 18,006,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } „ Manufactures.
40,500,000 14,637,000	41,272,000 13,703,000	39,284,000 16,519,000	45,008,000 14,934,000	62,914,000 17,840,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
50,160,000 50,160,000	53,984,000 53,984,000	64,996,000 45,497,000	63,967,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,398,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Flax.
1,296,352,000 223,406,000	1,515,840,000 263,315,000	1,433,882,000 250,863,000	1,632,738,000 302,698,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Grain, all kinds.
8,891,000 7,113,000	9,763,000 8,104,000	8,063,000 7,741,000	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,888,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Hemp.
40,058,000 64,094,000	42,232,000 52,791,000	41,364,000 53,773,000	45,962,000 57,452,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Hides, Raw.
1,611,114,000 26,272,000	1,983,319,000 34,341,000	2,068,567,000 36,798,000	1,908,697,000 36,911,000	1,739,757,000 27,348,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
5,393,000 2,150,000	5,892,000 2,793,000	7,818,000 4,440,000	8,264,000 3,943,000	6,885,000 3,208,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
90,488,000 19,794,000	81,892,000 18,283,000	113,057,000 25,235,000	126,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Manure: Guano and other.
14,333,000 25,799,000	10,595,000 19,072,000	19,264,000 20,105,000	27,645,000 28,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Meat.
44,577,000	45,716,000	48,988,000	56,677,000	58,295,000	„ Minerals, Raw.*
241,412,000 51,558,000	286,093,000 65,373,000	288,468,000 61,698,000	269,139,000 59,895,000	282,657,000 66,057,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Resins and Bitumen (including Petroleum)
141,393,000 39,590,000	185,885,000 46,471,000	201,683,000 56,471,000	173,081,000 51,826,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Seeds, Oleaginous.
159,752 10,384,000	122,952 7,992,000	177,570 11,542,000	208,280 13,538,000	240,142 15,609,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Silk, Raw.
152,638 2,669,000	155,145 12,877,000	182,881 15,179,000	179,103 14,866,000	176,321 14,635,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } „ Manufactures.
33,184,000 23,561,000	31,173,000 23,692,000	36,563,000 26,325,000	39,894,000 27,926,000	40,188,000 31,408,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Tallow.
15,189,000 19,746,000	12,276,000 15,959,000	11,028,000 14,337,000	12,204,000 15,866,000	11,659,000 10,493,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Tow.
191,737 21,298,000	202,091 22,710,000	203,738 22,898,000	214,582 24,406,000	250,079 28,327,000	*Hectolitres* *Francs* } Wine.
555,930 51,544,000	649,527 61,337,000	574,212 56,809,000	645,151 62,273,000	646,191 60,887,000	*Cub. Mètres* *Francs* } Wood for Building.
44,377,000 77,660,000	38,084,000 66,646,000	44,164,000 88,328,000	35,023,000 70,046,000	42,163,000 73,785,000	*Kilog.* *Francs* } Wool, Raw.
20,301,000	19,820,000	19,586,000	20,941,000	23,062,000	„ „ Manufactures.
1,431,933,000 57,277,000	1,534,367,000 61,375,000	1,556,378,000 62,255,000	1,672,115,000 66,885,000	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	*Francs* £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Except Iron and Coal.

No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	11,568	12,526	12,053	13,706	15,088	20,050
	Francs	7,763,000	8,470,000	8,122,000	9,209,000	10,195,000	13,574,000
Arms	*Francs*	13,616,006	14,181,000	13,832,000	13,125,000	11,332,000	13,127,000
Butter, Fresh & Salted*	*Kilog.*	4,247,000	3,872,000	4,175,000	4,369,000	4,574,000	3,954,000
	Francs	13,591,000	12,002,000	13,192,000	12,232,000	12,578,000	10,874,000
Candles	*Kilog.*	8,349,000	5,574,000	5,773,000	6,808,000	5,316,000	6,028,000
	Francs	20,872,000	13,934,000	14,432,000	17,020,000	10,632,000	12,055,000
Coal	*Tonnes*	4,477,000	4,292,000	4,441,000	4,619,000	4,338,000	4,273,000
	Francs	63,570,000	62,234,000	64,399,000	61,204,000	54,446,000	54,692,000
Coke	*Tonnes*	914,885	1,095,000	997,000	854,000	849,000	908,000
	Francs	17,657,000	22,330,000	20,930,000	15,377,000	14,853,000	15,435,000
Cotton Manufactures	*Kilog.*	5,008,000	5,117,000	4,889,000	5,196,000	4,537,000	5,262,000
	Francs	23,929,000	22,597,000	20,854,000	20,944,000	16,428,000	16,531,000
Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	27,190,000	31,671,000	28,747,000	34,764,000	40,074,000	45,978,000
	Francs	62,537,000	69,677,000	63,243,000	76,481,000	56,104,000	64,370,000
Glass and Glass Wares	„	54,440,000	52,915,000	56,602,000	48,406,000	48,892,000	48,940,000
Grain, all kinds	*Kilog.*	495,491,000	522,668,000	468,482,000	507,352,000	377,105,000	304,276,000
	Francs	128,540,000	134,015,000	97,675,000	99,351,000	67,805,000	54,514,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	26,319,000	23,817,000	23,957,000	28,449,000	31,593,000	32,913,000
	Francs	44,742,000	40,489,000	43,122,000	51,209,000	56,868,000	55,952,000
Iron, Sheet	*Kilog.*	35,179,000	42,067,000	48,150,000	38,516,000	32,061,000	42,310,000
	Francs	6,332,000	7,572,000	8,667,000	6,548,000	5,130,000	6,346,000
„ Rails	*Kilog.*	35,136,000	21,345,000	9,455,000	19,742,000	10,185,000	12,208,000
	Francs	4,919,000	2,988,000	1,324,000	2,369,000	1,120,000	1,343,000
„ Wrought, other	*Kilog.*	167,955,000	205,156,000	218,457,000	224,854,000	229,791,000	229,082,000
	Francs	29,443,000	35,473,000	37,599,000	29,321,000	27,638,000	25,291,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn	*Kilog.*	12,264,000	14,299,000	16,193,000	18,432,000	19,730,000	17,492,000
	Francs	55,169,000	52,583,000	59,420,000	72,222,000	84,825,000	75,164,000
„ „ Manufactures of†	„	21,762,000	20,759,000	20,760,000	22,985,000	26,178,000	25,713,000
Machinery	„	56,343,000	77,386,000	72,407,000	54,719,000	42,696,000	41,284,000
Paper, including Paper Hangings	*Kilog.*	20,678,000	19,630,000	19,833,000	21,698,000	19,462,000	20,932,000
	Francs	22,529,000	20,808,000	21,041,000	23,295,000	21,911,000	23,614,000
Resins and Bitumens	*Kilog.*	83,949,000	80,594,000	82,591,000	107,924,000	98,518,000	95,958,000
	Francs	17,373,000	15,809,000	17,685,000	21,697,000	20,071,000	18,523,000
Stone, Rough and hewn	„	60,630,000	62,092,000	74,870,000	98,839,000	60,935,000	57,694,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	63,848,000	62,949,000	95,644,000	58,518,000	62,210,000	87,999,000
	Francs	36,394,000	33,993,000	45,909,000	30,481,000	21,773,000	25,520,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	11,476,000	14,049,000	9,654,000	9,285,000	8,759,000	10,391,000
	Francs	8,492,000	10,256,000	6,758,000	5,386,000	4,292,000	5,300,000
Tallow	*Kilog.*	24,620,000	26,728,000	27,421,000	31,232,000	34,625,000	31,543,000
	Francs	22,158,000	26,728,000	29,066,000	31,232,000	27,700,000	22,395,000
Woollen Yarn	*Kilog.*	7,790,000	6,864,000	8,966,000	8,911,000	9,379,000	11,225,000
	Francs	73,987,000	41,961,000	55,240,000	53,227,000	46,763,000	56,041,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	2,180,000	2,356,000	1,982,000	2,219,000	2,550,000	2,091,000
	Francs	31,365,000	30,380,000	25,168,000	26,469,000	28,535,000	22,537,000
Zinc, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	53,650,000	49,138,000	55,255,000	63,110,000	61,536,000	62,156,000
	Francs	34,872,000	31,939,000	35,916,000	41,022,000	27,691,000	24,863,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000
	£	52,107,000	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000

* Excluding Margarine.

† Including Jute Manufactures.

No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,881	20,699	22,439	19,814	21,545	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
15,490,000	13,964,000	15,241,000	13,476,000	24,052,000	*Francs*	
11,538,000	12,257,000	18,098,000	16,537,000	22,023,000	*Francs*	Arms.
3,793,000	3,625,000	3,626,000	3,554,000	3,056,000	*Kilog.*	Butter, Fresh & Salted.*
9,875,000	9,424,000	9,429,000	8,707,000	7,486,000	*Francs*	
6,600,000	5,821,000	4,821,000	5,834,000	5,126,000	*Kilog.*	Candles.
3,200,000	11,642,000	9,642,000	11,669,000	6,151,000	*Francs*	
4,591,000	4,467,000	4,597,000	4,851,000	5,109,000	*Tonnes*	Coal.
56,471,000	58,885,000	66,354,000	85,852,000	89,532,000	*Francs*	
927,000	1,061,000	1,220,000	1,065,000	934,000	*Tonnes*	Coke.
14,825,000	19,094,000	24,643,000	27,854,000	19,887,000	*Francs*	
6,237,000	5,820,000	5,968,000	6,543,000	6,140,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton Manufactures.
20,809,000	19,974,000	19,701,000	23,033,000	22,590,000	*Francs*	
41,171,000	37,473,000	43,796,000	39,499,000	35,270,000	*Kilog.*	Flax, Raw.
57,639,000	52,462,000	61,315,000	55,298,000	45,851,000	*Francs*	
54,467,000	45,312,000	46,113,000	44,844,000	45,103,000	„	Glass and Glass Wares.
361,105,000	406,030,000	431,880,000	503,651,000	697,072,000	*Kilog.*	Grain, all kinds.
59,483,000	68,995,000	72,874,000	90,014,000	143,264,000	*Francs*	
27,278,000	38,430,000	36,341,000	35,258,000	38,091,000	*Kilog.*	Hides, Raw.
43,644,000	48,038,000	47,243,000	44,072,000	42,662,000	*Francs*	
40,795,000	44,786,000	55,842,000	45,707,000	47,848,000	*Kilog.*	Iron, Sheet.
7,469,000	7,166,000	9,493,000	7,770,000	8,613,000	*Francs*	
29,351,000	10,444,000	14,642,000	12,853,000	25,803,000	*Kilog.*	„ Rails.
3,229,000	1,149,000	1,757,000	1,799,000	3,354,000	*Francs*	
256,565,000	254,468,000	262,727,000	220,449,000	216,334,000	*Kilog.*	„ Wrought, other.
28,376,000	30,724,000	34,348,000	33,114,000	28,312,000	*Francs*	
20,388,000	20,751,000	21,729,000	20,073,000	20,518,000	*Kilog.*	Linen and Hemp Yarn.
73,846,000	75,084,000	78,481,000	72,227,000	73,920,000	*Francs*	
19,512,000	17,621,000	13,999,000	13,811,000	16,976,000	„	„ „ Manufactures of.†
40,431,000	28,155,000	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,937,000	„	Machinery.
21,282,000	23,931,000	24,636,000	23,938,000	24,229,000	*Kilog.*	Paper, including Paper Hangings.
24,574,000	26,902,000	14,390,000	14,441,000	14,719,000	*Francs*	
87,131,000	86,063,000	98,016,000	81,698,000	85,718,000	*Kilog.*	Resins and Bitumens.
16,915,000	18,177,000	19,762,000	17,967,000	19,901,000	*Francs*	
63,016,000	59,214,000	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	„	Stone, Rough and hewn.
94,838,000	68,255,000	104,813,000	138,412,000	108,634,000	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Raw.
27,503,000	23,889,000	57,734,000	42,908,000	35,849,000	*Francs*	
16,732,000	19,692,000	22,560,000	21,890,000	24,678,000	*Kilog.*	„ Refined.
8,031,000	9,846,000	13,085,000	10,289,000	11,845,000	*Francs*	
31,758,000	30,487,000	33,883,000	34,739,000	35,677,000	*Kilog.*	Tallow.
22,548,000	23,170,000	24,396,000	24,317,000	25,955,000	*Francs*	
11,581,000	11,994,000	12,658,000	11,093,000	11,061,000	*Kilog.*	Woollen Yarn.
54,606,000	55,677,000	62,663,000	54,527,000	65,824,000	*Francs*	
2,162,000	2,331,000	2,448,000	2,667,000	2,523,000	*Kilog.*	„ Manufactures.
23,450,000	25,346,000	26,557,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	*Francs*	
68,227,000	62,264,000	67,489,000	67,026,000	68,026,000	*Kilog.*	Zinc, Unwrought.
30,702,000	28,019,000	31,720,000	31,502,000	38,775,000	*Francs*	
1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	*Francs*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
49,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	£	

* Excluding Margarine.

† Including Jute Manufactures.

No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	22,152	20,406	19,185	14,704	12,021	11,691
	Francs	30,892,000	28,834,000	26,700,000	20,167,000	16,347,000	16,301,000
„ Other	*No.*	2,127,523	2,522,327	2,647,439	2,363,255	2,236,466	1,951,079
	Francs	144,293,000	178,436,000	186,835,000	151,189,000	132,630,000	114,555,000
Cheese and Butter	*Kilog.*	22,908,000	23,397,000	23,848,000	22,286,000	23,301,000	23,882,000
	Francs	44,517,000	44,826,000	45,308,000	42,888,000	41,487,000	40,781,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonnes*	9,267,000	9,935,000	10,556,000	10,613,000	9,943,000	9,325,000
	Francs	170,664,000	189,055,000	167,422,000	167,795,000	146,000,000	124,642,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	64,696,000	63,838,000	68,252,000	67,914,000	68,369,000	68,233,000
	Francs	97,691,000	85,544,000	94,870,000	82,855,000	79,991,000	103,167,000
Copper. Unwrought and wrought	*Kilog.*	29,044,000	26,118,000	31,423,000	23,873,000	24,131,000	23,226,000
	Francs	44,205,000	43,148,000	49,162,000	33,039,000	30,102,000	26,408,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	152,435,000	141,092,000	144,286,000	123,122,000	131,778,000	136,691,000
	Francs	225,449,000	211,820,000	205,096,000	170,661,000	178,626,000	161,286,000
„ Yarn	„	37,447,000	37,330,000	40,633,000	39,501,000	38,759,000	36,216,000
„ Manufactures	„	72,444,000	73,000,000	70,799,000	75,281,000	66,787,000	57,012,000
Flax	*Kilog.*	76,638,000	83,963,000	68,210,000	75,939,000	72,708,000	56,465,000
	Francs	69,804,000	69,674,000	54,397,000	63,841,000	67,848,000	53,626,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved	*Kilog.*	160,769,000	167,093,000	169,028,000	150,494,000	182,585,000	187,607,000
	Francs	72,110,000	68,208,000	80,286,000	80,790,000	137,340,000	128,038,000
„ and Seeds, Oleaginous	*Kilog.*	530,297,000	485,040,000	535,961,000	513,056,000	569,412,000	574,430,000
	Francs	173,211,000	149,107,000	166,920,000	165,436,000	181,848,000	164,827,000
Grain and Flour	*Kilog.*	1,996,307,000	1,985,005,000	1,697,404,000	1,788,278,000	1,319,786,000	1,429,372,000
	Francs	519,600,000	502,382,000	374,989,000	360,227,000	232,534,000	262,377,000
Guano and other Manures	*Kilog.*	65,414,000	69,459,000	63,977,000	127,881,000	74,680,000	101,949,000
	Francs	11,795,000	11,435,000	9,731,000	20,074,000	11,195,000	15,563,000
Hides and Skins	*Kilog.*	65,762,000	69,418,000	74,812,000	71,552,000	78,899,000	79,000,000
	Francs	162,042,000	171,014,000	192,083,000	175,479,000	187,727,000	174,757,000
Indigo	*Kilog.*	1,371,000	1,495,000	1,363,000	1,474,000	1,803,000	1,225,000
	Francs	24,683,000	26,536,000	23,844,000	24,266,000	27,947,000	18,380,000
Machinery	*Kilog.*	55,570,000	76,907,000	73,416,000	50,139,000	36,985,000	32,863,000
	Francs	66,601,000	87,584,000	93,013,000	60,150,000	43,727,000	38,905,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved	*Kilog.*	35,910,000	18,995,000	17,490,000	15,158,000	20,530,000	28,109,000
	Francs	55,300,000	34,850,000	31,038,000	24,705,000	34,089,000	44,571,000
Oil, Vegetable	„	59,970,000	47,773,000	72,629,000	56,085,000	56,724,000	53,058,000
Petroleum	„	22,976,000	20,405,000	20,766,000	21,930,000	23,147,000	21,664,000
Silk	*Kilog.*	13,003,000	11,505,000	11,785,000	11,199,000	9,563,000	12,963,000
	Francs	391,062,000	318,238,000	306,221,000	263,585,000	211,386,000	292,568,000
„ Manufactures	„	49,571,000	40,500,000	43,138,000	42,579,000	41,178,000	43,007,000
Sugar, Foreign*	*Kilog.*	151,549,000	146,413,000	129,339,000	146,607,000	167,353,000	61,923,000
	Francs	85,300,000	82,767,000	58,024,000	48,554,000	64,612,000	20,206,000
„ French Colonial†	*Kilog.*	74,519,000	92,106,000	76,186,000	73,930,000	109,688,000	98,014,000
	Francs	46,201,000	55,264,000	38,093,000	27,354,000	44,972,000	32,345,000
Tallow and Lard	*Kilog.*	47,851,000	29,457,000	42,727,000	24,884,000	44,979,000	41,590,000
	Francs	52,636,000	33,876,000	51,273,000	24,420,000	36,323,000	30,931,000
Timber, Common	„	211,387,000	228,393,000	217,601,000	194,067,000	158,858,000	143,176,000
Wine‡	*Hectol.*	7,838,807	7,537,000	8,981,000	8,130,000	8,184,000	11,042,000
	Francs	363,924,000	314,884,000	376,623,000	344,336,000	388,625,000	517,746,000
Wool Raw	*Kilog.*	138,332,000	140,983,000	157,112,000	165,956,000	167,356,000	193,274,000
	Francs	304,333,000	303,126,000	330,087,000	332,105,000	276,442,000	386,851,000
„ Manufactures	„	76,991,000	84,290,000	91,858,000	83,799,000	75,523,000	70,821,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	4,863,400,000	4,821,800,000	4,804,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000
	£	194,536,000	192,872,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000	168,324,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoises." † Raw Sugar. ‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
10,212	12,115	12,157	14,258	16,007	*No.* Animals Horses.
14,307,000	18,107,000	17,040,000	18,178,000	20,298,000	*Francs*
1,505,094	1,662,718	1,504,747	1,344,137	1,293,070	*No.* „ Other.
77,481,000	78,279,000	86,241,000	69,839,000	61,172,000	*Francs*
22,714,000	20,321,000	20,199,000	19,454,000	18,0 8,327	*Kilog.* Cheese and Butter.
36,849,000	33,581,000	34,838,000	34,524,000	31,94.,000	*Francs*
9,540,000	9,404,000	8,961,000	10,375,000	10,542,000	*Tonnes* Coal and Coke.
126,156,000	143,440,000	212,194,000	247,776,000	189,771,000	*Francs*
63,843,000	68,000,000	65,249,000	67,912,000	70,147,000	*Kilog.* Coffee.
132,156,000	131,920,000	144,854,000	156,198,000	149,063,000	*Francs*
28,705,000	47,197,000	15,107,000	29,870,000	3 ,2 5,0 0	*Kilog.* Copper. Unwrought
33,486,000	87,322,000	20,322,000	42,860,000	43,470,000	*Francs* and wrought.
154,873,000	121,725,000	143,418,000	146,740,000	176,344,000	*Kilog.* Cotton, Raw.
203,350,000	157,656,000	202,894,000	206,413,000	203,542,000	*Francs*
31,188,000	25,778,000	29,007,000	31,246,000	29,566,000	„ „ Yarn
50,196,000	41,012,000	41,333,000	40,983,000	44,768,000	„ „ Manufactures.
60,018,000	82,803,000	71,393,000	79,344,000	70,728,000	*Kilog.* Flax.
51,616,000	68,931,000	57,054,000	57,929,000	49,418,000	*Francs*
194,468,000	193,284,000	196,458,000	215,233,000	168,781,000	*Kilog.* Fruit, Fresh and
73,846,000	63,899,000	63,958,000	82,774,000	51,040,000	*Francs* Preserved.
477,373,000	528,092,000	521,156,000	611,052,000	719,357,000	*Kilog.* Fruit and Seeds, Olea-
133,814,000	146,464,000	155,263,000	192,507,000	200,272,000	*Francs* ginous.
1,660,530,000	2,101,974,000	2,088,668,000	2,057,877,000	2,333,280,000	*Kilog.* Grain and Flour.
289,226,000	375,344,000	365,620,000	363,632,000	532,024,000	*Francs*
116,809,000	122,174,000	175,941,000	164,065,000	146,724,000	*Kilog.* Guano and other
17,500,000	18,290,000	26,660,000	19,843,000	17,341,000	*Francs* Manures.
77,249,000	70,365,000	84,547,000	88,403,000	86,242,000	*Kilog.* Hides and Skins.
152,777,000	135,062,000	180,269,000	210,901,000	224,837,000	*Francs*
1,351,000	1,552,000	1,163,000	1,434,000	949,000	*Kilog.* Indigo.
18,918,000	18,627,000	12,793,000	18,637,000	11,386,000	*Francs*
35,784,000	37,407,000	34,516,000	40,971,000	46,858,000	*Kilog.* Machinery.
43,464,000	37,615,000	44,318,000	48,796,000	55,206,000	*Francs*
23,159,000	22,322,000	29,945,000	39,051,000	42,343,000	*Kilog.* Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
35,802,000	34,628,000	48,896,000	64,222,000	71,641,000	*Francs* Preserved.
44,230,000	44,762,000	38,759,000	44,720,000	48,313,000	„ Oil, Vegetable.
20,923,000	24,727,000	31,699,000	32,684,000	28,789,000	„ „ Petroleum.
12,014,000	10,650,000	13,185,000	11,618,000	12,416,000	*Kilog.* Silk.
274,733,000	192,042,000	291,629,000	239,688,000	248,859,000	*Francs*
53,365,000	50,483,000	58,080,000	63,919,000	68,205,000	„ „ Manufactures.
38,722,000	83,664,000	50,278,000	39,313,000	57,401,000	*Kilog.* Sugar, Foreign.*
12,726,000	31,213,000	20,479,000	13,119,000	21,105,000	*Francs*
119,236,000	125,955,000	110,409,000	104,668,000	96,984,000	*Kilog.* „ French Colonial.†
38,156,000	46,603,000	44,164,000	33,494,000	34,914,000	*Francs*
49,440,000	45,310,000	32,931,000	56,805,000	50,682,000	*Kilog.* Tallow and Lard.
39,755,000	39,656,000	27,999,000	42,518,000	40,299,000	*Francs*
158,265,000	165,569,000	172,772,000	157,908,000	251,257,000	„ Timber, Common.
12,282,000	12,064,000	10,470,000	10,830,000	12,281,000	*Hectol.* Wine.‡
443,690,000	437,900,000	383,742,000	349,846,000	401,119,000	*Francs.*
177,464,000	175,519,000	194,260,000	176,666,000	195,103,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw.
336,056,000	341,252,000	389,347,000	355,999,000	356,632,000	*Francs*
63,872,000	65,176,000	67,823,000	66,917,000	74,879,000	„ „ Manufactures.
4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	*Francs* TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	*£* CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoises." † Raw Sugar. ‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

No 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	10,844	13,183	16,312	18,033	25,502	28,337
	Francs	11,042,000	13,434,000	16,678,000	17,402,000	22,087,000	24,477,000
„ Other	*No.*	168,337	184,733	197,874	225,307	182,065	153,365
	Francs	29,791,000	37,441,000	33,600,000	31,880,000	26,352,000	23,642,000
Apparel	„	92,804,000	73,868,000	64,803,000	74,877,000	70,129,000	78,458,000
Brandy and other Spirits*	*Litres*	30,172,000	26,843,000	29,706,000	29,433,000	29,534,000	30,606,000
	Francs	76,757,000	68,265,000	73,278,000	72,881,000	75,719,000	74,398,000
Cheese and Butter†	*Kilog.*	34,957,000	42,827,000	37,861,000	38,887,000	36,572,000	33,825,000
	Francs	92,101,000	120,679,000	106,948,000	109,296,000	99,906,000	88,905,000
Chemical Products	„	58,311,000	65,600,000	63,255,000	62,665,000	52,437,000	48,417,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	43,338,000	29,604,000	28,530,000	26,870,000	23,726,000	25,552,000
	Francs	64,140,000	44,406,000	39,371,000	38,499,000	32,504,000	30,663,000
„ Manufactures	„	88,213,000	97,800,000	90,345,000	91,045,000	102,199,000	107,184,000
Earthen and Glass Wares	„	39,487,000	39,143,000	40,443,000	36,603,000	35,003,000	36,502,000
Eggs	*Kilog.*	21,052,000	19,611,000	21,339,000	20,873,000	21,466,000	21,444,000
	Francs	29,473,000	28,436,000	30,941,000	30,266,000	28,979,000	26,804,000
Fruit	*Kilog.*	47,185,000	62,723,000	48,598,000	60,964,000	64,942,000	63,967,000
	Francs	34,844,000	43,616,000	34,197,000	42,675,000	46,226,000	43,009,000
Grain and Flour	*Kilog.*	424,781,000	276,141,000	304,655,000	243,553,000	189,599,000	167,950,000
	Francs	95,265,000	56,880,000	57,621,000	44,947,000	34,617,000	29,948,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys‡	„	180,200,000	129,500,000	131,431,000	118,497,000	117,949,000	124,805,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	26,508,000	29,905,000	28,049,000	26,031,000	25,395,000	24,700,000
	Francs	64,896,000	79,020,000	77,751,000	68,060,000	64,470,000	59,665,000
„ Tanned or Curried	*Kilog.*	9,604,000	9,898,000	9,784,000	9,784,000	9,974,000	9,775,000
	Francs	100,222,000	103,539,000	105,993,000	109,777,000	104,333,000	96,615,000
Jewellery	„	68,037,000	66,302,000	80,240,000	73,251,000	42,907,000	48,581,000
Leather Wares	„	169,088,000	156,586,000	141,915,000	131,185,000	134,400,000	133,069,000
Metal Wares and Tools	„	70,588,000	66,682,000	83,796,000	62,458,000	58,911,000	61,710,000
Paper, and Manufactures of	„	55,607,000	52,297,000	52,669,000	47,219,000	44,791,000	45,013,000
Silk, Raw and Waste	*Kilog.*	6,004,000	6,346,000	5,077,000	5,716,000	4,441,000	5,537,000
	Francs	197,116,000	205,249,000	147,026,000	155,230,000	121,083,000	147,371,000
„ and Waste Silk, Manufactures of	„	245,128,000	289,548,000	301,242,000	236,822,000	221,930,000	242,027,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	37,440,000	39,746,000	46,931,000	20,861,000	3,093,000	21,657,000
	Francs	23,961,000	25,437,000	28,159,000	9,804,000	1,454,000	6,931,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	115,347,000	118,180,000	122,684,000	113,675,000	71,166,000	117,226,000
	Francs	83,611,000	83,419,000	80,799,000	59,048,000	33,411,000	46,748,000
Wine§	*Hectol.*	2,572,000	2,618,000	2,538,000	2,472,000	2,603,000	2,602,000
	Francs	252,816,000	246,671,000	236,501,000	237,325,000	255,907,000	259,627,000
Wood, Common	„	31,729,000	27,245,000	27,984,000	29,303,000	26,090,000	22,519,000
Wool, Raw¶	*Kilog.*	29,479,000	29,555,000	31,448,000	32,917,000	36,981,000	48,825,000
	Francs	105,618,000	95,360,000	95,139,000	95,999,000	90,833,000	132,018,000
„ Yarn	„	38,147,000	39,849,000	34,602,000	32,337,000	35,605,000	43,896,000
„ Manufactures	„	360,717,000	461,900,000	370,106,000	334,294,000	330,094,000	375,583,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	3,561,500,000	3,574,400,000	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000	3,218,800,000
	£	142,460,000	142,976,000	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000

* Including Liqueurs.

§ Including "Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
34,518	37,933	35,862	28,418	24,103	*No.*
34,605,000	37,204,000	36,353,000	27,882,000	22,581,000	*Francs* } Animals: Horses.
194,000	249,942	333,131	175,386	127,640	*No.*
32,475,000	35,415,000	62,588,000	39,886,000	30,754,000	*Francs* } „ Other.
90,247,000	87,032,000	102,635,000	125,269,000	133,149,000	„ Apparel.
28,595,000	28,356,000	30,445,000	33,638,000	33,702,000	*Litres*
66,732,000	64,912,000	67,317,000	70,909,000	78,119,000	*Francs* } Brandy and other Spirits.*
34,074,000	36,479,000	43,379,000	45,274,000	36,235,000	*Kilog.*
84,708,000	91,293,000	111,496,000	118,503,000	91,855,000	*Francs* } Cheese and Butter.†
48,055,000	45,625,000	49,524,000	49,658,000	51,836,000	„ Chemical Products.
33,897,000	26,422,000	19,545,000	21,677,000	21,930,000	*Kilog.*
44,745,000	34,348,000	28,341,000	31,619,000	25,439,000	*Francs* } Cotton, Raw.
117,753,000	106,183,000	116,178,000	110,358,000	101,894,000	„ „ Manufactures.
38,115,000	39,174,000	43,693,000	5?,683,000	50,872,000	„ Earthen and Glass Wares.
22,995,000	19,783,000	22,283,000	22,679,000	18,733,000	*Kilog.*
27,594,000	23,739,000	26,739,000	27,215,000	21,356,000	*Francs* } Eggs.
56,289,000	62,734,000	67,946,000	84,159,000	69,037,000	*Kilog.*
38,857,000	37,976,000	32,075,000	38,344,000	31,731,000	*Francs* } Fruit.
108,492,000	72,064,000	107,353,000	98,410,000	229,566,000	*Kilog.*
18,949,000	14,412,000	20,125,000	18,858,000	43,606,000	*Francs* } Grain and Flour.
128,044,000	128,808,000	145,303,000	162,084,000		„ { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.‡
26,896,000	32,686,000	31,349,000	29,452,000	28,078,000	*Kilog.*
57,339,000	62,781,000	64,189,000	71,960,000	72,302,000	*Francs* } Hides, Raw.
9,882,000	10,598,000	11,389,000	11,151,000	10,393,000	*Kilog.*
93,696,000	92,327,000	107,753,000	112,246,000	107,070,000	*Francs* } „ Tanned or Curried.
64,201,000	53,535,000	57,742,000	47,338,000	45,960,000	„ Jewellery.
126,083,000	135,309,000	135,375,000	146,086,000	139,320,000	„ „ Leather Wares.
72,838,000	71,011,000	84,863,000	89,019,000	89,374,000	„ Metal Wares and Tools.
44,961,000	43,258,000	43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	„ Paper, and Manufactures of.
5,267,000	4,888,000	5,599,000	4,885,000	5,009,000	*Kilog.*
141,356,000	116,901,000	139,182,000	125,433,000	108,793,000	*Francs* } Silk, Raw and Waste.
209,807,000	223,171,000	260,848,000	273,928,000	245,711,000	„ „ { „ and Waste Silk, Manufactures of.
5,082,000	46,053,000	133,025,000	201,262,000	163,988,000	*Kilog.*
1,679,000	17,040,000	53,210,000	64,404,000	59,036,000	*Francs* } Sugar, Raw.
153,923,000	115,904,000	139,747,000	153,594,000	122,181,000	*Kilog.*
57,198,000	48,481,000	68,114,000	62,356,000	49,892,000	*Francs* } „ Refined.
2,402,000	2,118,000	2,167,000	2,162,000	2,044,000	*Hectol*
233,727,000	242,481,000	251,038,000	268,841,000	245,713,000	*Francs* } Wine.§
25,288,000	32,133,000	44,217,000	42,913,000	47,362,000	„ Wood, Common.
44,429,000	47,079,000	57,885,000	41,273,000	41,831,000	*Kilog.*
120,011,000	131,284,000	168,840,000	120,745,000	108,889,000	*Francs* } Wool, Raw.¶
39,622,000	37,160,000	55,537,000	34,694,000	22,336,000	„ „ Yarn.
350,447,000	323,376,000	364,416,000	361,325,000	326,929,000	„ „ Manufactures.
3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,701,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,570,000,000	*Francs*
129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,800,000	*£* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Excluding Margarine.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.†

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	6,345	6,428	5,979	6,913
	Francs	3,756,000	7,071,000	4,185,000	4,452,000
„ Other	*No.*	216,857	229,877	252,021	204,087
	Francs	29,100,000	43,908,000	45,639,000	29,406,000
Chemical Products	„	15,698,000	17,470,000	19,534,000	18,924,000
Coal and Coke	*Quintaux*	7,402,420	7,485,032	8,125,609	8,272,018
	Francs	16,466,000	16,687,000	18,149,000	19,362,000
Coffee, Raw	*Quintaux*	89,410	97,596	78,487	76,050
	Francs	11,400,000	12,199,000	14,520,000	15,590,000
Cotton, Raw	*Quintaux*	228,458	195,930	270,499	223,425
	Francs	34,269,000	27,430,000	38,952,000	32,397,000
„ Yarn	*Quintaux*	14,767	16,084	15,013	13,805
	Francs	6,373,000	6,539,000	6,210,000	6,092,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	34,958	36,425	40,129	37,572
	Francs	26,477,000	25,224,000	26,116,000	25,060,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	„	6,108,000	6,096,000	7,109,000	7,359,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	„	11,373,000	10,474,000	10,717,000	11,689,000
Flour of all kinds	*Quintaux*	302,392	306,306	286,412	280,046
	Francs	9,223,000	9,342,000	8,879,000	8,891,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	„	10,970,000	12,966,000	15,593,000	13,992,000
Grain: Barley	*Quintaux*	141,504	131,559	145,947	138,935
	Francs	3,042,000	2,960,000	3,284,000	3,182,000
„ Maize	*Quintaux*	250,926	279,046	275,599	277,282
	Francs	4,375,000	4,744,000	4,410,000	4,644,000
„ Oats	*Quintaux*	338,462	339,794	400,303	512,508
	Francs	5,836,000	5,437,000	6,205,000	8,328,000
„ Wheat	*Quintaux*	2,699,078	2,935,229	2,896,419	3,001,767
	Francs	56,681,000	63,107,000	60,825,000	66,789,000
Iron and Steel, Pig	*Quintaux*	349,129	318,126	370,134	410,725
	Francs	2,793,000	2,386,000	2,961,000	3,388,000
„ „ Wrought	*Quintaux*	510,204	530,879	711,564	707,340
	Francs	11,563,000	11,120,000	15,338,000	15,976,000
„ „ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	128,484	133,963	159,604	154,347
	Francs	9,164,000	9,766,000	11,721,000	12,133,000
Leather	*Quintaux*	18,804	20,851	20,786	21,144
	Francs	11,754,000	12,916,000	12,567,000	11,401,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	7,348	7,254	7,858	7,868
	Francs	11,913,000	11,966,000	12,789,000	8,135,000
Machinery and Locomotives	„	7,012,000	8,030,000	7,943,000	11,629,000
Malt	*Quintaux*	129,161	165,550	183,897	184,363
	Francs	4,135,000	5,008,000	5,563,000	5,577,000
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	*Quintaux*	270,027	319,509	327,821	362,092
	Francs	5,941,000	7,029,000	7,212,000	8,643,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun	*Quintaux*	26,091	29,465	29,851	30,733
	Francs	103,257,000	122,120,000	118,649,000	110,121,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	1,553	1,588	1,683	1,807
	Francs	11,011,000	11,944,000	12,180,000	12,849,000
„ Waste	*Quintaux*	9,781	12,908	10,510	12,886
	Francs	6,847,000	10,326,000	7,672,000	8,376,000
Sugar: Raw, and Candy	*Quintaux*	162,622	25,512	24,185	29,687
	Francs		969,000	967,000	1,336,000
„ Pounded	*Quintaux*		151,844	168,352	155,038
	Francs	9,757,000	6,074,000	7,071,000	6,667,000
„ Refined	*Quintaux*	123,323	167,872	183,240	174,276
	Francs	8,216,000	7,050,000	8,087,000	7,976,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made	*Quintaux*	10,597	10,321	11,742	12,544
	Francs	19,217,000	18,615,000	21,578,000	21,748,000
Wine: In Casks	*Hectols.*	551,049	559,584	664,313	907,720
	Francs	24,604,000	24,985,000	23,251,000	27,667,000
„ In Bottles	*Quintaux*	5,302	5,528	6,064	6,802
	Francs	1,368,000	1,426,000	1,304,000	1,462,000
Wood, for Building	*Quintaux*	604,802	713,983	721,261	752,845
	Francs	3,826,000	4,185,000	4,406,000	5,284,000
Wool: Raw and Combed	*Quintaux*	30,523	33,163	37,789	39,174
	Francs	7,396,000	11,620,000	10,795,000	11,017,000
„ Yarn	*Quintaux*	5,802	6,145	5,475	6,746
	Francs	5,630,000	4,885,000	4,159,000	5,373,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	31,044	32,484	32,528	34,891
	Francs	42,096,000	39,096,000	39,534,000	39,800,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES†	*Francs*	717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000
	£	28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the
* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.†

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1889.	1890.	1891.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,887	7,634	7,876	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
4,709,000	5,023,000	5,164,000	*Francs*	
243,704	316,177	245,955	*No.*	„ Other.
42,659,000	55,934,000	43,157,000	*Francs*	
20,577,000	22,035,000	21,657,000	„	Chemical Products.
9,140,139	9,936,124	10,606,249	*Quintaux*	Coal and Coke.
23,145,000	30,464,000	33,082,000	*Francs*	
68,419	83,598	90,293	*Quintaux*	Coffee, Raw.
14,368,000	19,228,000	18,962,000	*Francs*	
285,586	272,743	248,619	*Quintaux*	Cotton, Raw.
43,980,000	42,384,000	33,804,000	*Francs*	
16,176	16,369	14,977	*Quintaux*	„ Yarn.
6,775,000	6,646,000	6,003,000	*Francs*	
37,057	42,033	38,852	*Quintaux*	„ Manufactures.
25,830,000	27,528,000	24,221,000	*Francs*	
7,535,000	7,941,000	8,002,000	„	Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
12,052,000	13,431,000	13,697,000	„	Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.
228,144*	210,367*	230,517*	*Quintaux*	Flour of all kinds.
7,600,000*	7,015,000*	8,656,000*	*Francs*	
12,474,000	12,541,000	14,256,000	„	Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
134,727	143,674	135,504	*Quintaux*	Grain: Barley.
3,166,000	3,520,000	3,252,000	*Francs*	
321,387	349,282	339,719	*Quintaux*	„ Maize.
5,383,000	5,850,000	6,285,000	*Francs*	
514,392	483,557	554,551	*Quintaux*	„ Oats.
9,773,000	9,067,000	10,536,000	*Francs*	
2,930,251	3,302,442	3,427,717	*Quintaux*	„ Wheat.
66,663,000	74,734,000	87,407,000	*Francs*	
406,738	480,968	416,543	*Quintaux*	Iron and Steel, Pig.
3,559,000	4,810,000	3,541,000	*Francs*	
814,826	872,866	1,037,130	*Quintaux*	„ „ Wrought.
18,846,000	21,456,000	22,733,000	*Francs*	
157,897	192,682	215,031	*Quintaux*	„ „ Manufactures.
12,966,000	16,617,000	17,000,000	*Francs*	
22,394	24,648	24,898	*Quintaux*	Leather.
10,708,000	11,414,000	10,637,000	*Francs*	
8,073	8,718	9,066	*Quintaux*	„ Manufactures.
9,346,000	10,198,000	10,579,000	*Francs*	
11,935,000	15,086,000	16,060,000	„	Machinery and Locomotives.
202,308	232,937	260,578	*Quintaux*	Malt.
6,272,000	7,335,000	8,534,000	*Francs*	
392,676	405,693	437,564	*Quintaux*	Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
2,430,000	8,819,000	8,057,000	*Francs*	
34,869	29,954	30,626	*Quintaux*	Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
136,639,000	115,533,000	108,065,000	*Francs*	
2,138	1,996	2,062	*Quintaux*	„ Manufactures.
15,552,000	13,956,000	13,831,000	*Francs*	
13,372	12,770	13,375	*Quintaux*	„ Waste.
9,360,000	9,577,000	7,356,000	*Francs*	
30,942	45,771	66,772	*Quintaux*	Sugar: Raw, and Candy.
1,547,000	1,922,000	2,804,000	*Francs*	
165,130	194,517	177,359	*Quintaux*	„ Pounded.
7,926,000	7,975,000	7,094,000	*Francs*	
167,226	208,181	200,683	*Quintaux*	„ Refined.
8,502,000	9,131,000	8,605,000	*Francs*	
13,028	12,793	14,718	*Quintaux*	Wearing Apparel, ready made.
22,509,000	21,929,000	23,288,000	*Francs*	
898,969	946,168	1,108,467	*Hectols.*	Wine: In Casks.
31,000,000	33,564,000	33,247,000	*Francs*	
7,731	8,294	9,427	*Quintaux*	„ In Bottles.
1,662,000	1,161,000	1,320,000	*Francs*	
776,328	898,521	1,004,272	*Quintaux*	Wood, for Building.
5,917,000	7,292,000	7,972,000	*Francs*	
46,772	46,498	42,626	*Quintaux*	Wool; Raw and Combed.
14,313,000	13,350,000	11,351,000	*Francs*	
6,748	6,358	6,421	*Quintaux*	„ Yarn.
5,580,000	5,045,000	4,635,000	*Francs*	
36,423	36,966	39,446	*Quintaux*	„ Manufactures.
42,001,000	42,948,000	42,273,000	*Francs*	
953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,246,000	*Francs*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.†
38,159,000	40,101,000	39,290,000	£	

particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.
† Including Bullion and Specie.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.‡

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	1,616	1,162	1,545	2,189
	Francs	986,000	986,000	976,000	1,511,000
„ Other	*No.*	107,411	95,756	74,536	72,287
	Francs	21,192,000	18,352,000	14,144,000	14,115,000
Books, Printed	„	2,663,000	2,668,000	2,758,000	2,882,000
Cheese	*Quintaux*	245,122	274,319	278,860	238,390
	Francs	39,494,000	38,126,000	40,678,000	36,457,000
Chemical Products	*Quintaux*	63,961	65,283	56,533	53,785
	Francs	3,402,000	3,863,000	2,679,000	2,583,439
Cigars and Cigarettes	*Quintaux*	2,882	2,817	3,333	4,312
	Francs	2,127,000	2,199,000	2,615,000	3,431,000
Cotton: Yarn	*Quintaux*	66,929	63,812	61,913	77,719
	Francs	22,514,000	20,708,000	19,074,000	23,276,000
„ Manufactures: Piece Goods and Hosiery	*Quintaux*	85,180	79,919	85,849	80,022
	Francs	52,387,000	47,257,000	49,362,000	48,257,000
„ Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace.	*Quintaux*	36,320	38,805	39,557	41,127
	Francs	90,202,000	90,895,000	88,519,000	86,949,000
Dyes: Coal Tar	*Quintaux*	6,196	7,115	8,717	9,321
	Francs	5,657,000	6,457,000	6,926,000	6,824,000
Flour of all kinds	*Quintaux*	10,444	50,743	32,918	49,790
	Francs	355,000	2,058,000	1,210,000	1,667,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Quintaux*	43,245	43,179	43,316	52,971
	Francs	6,887,000	6,715,000	6,178,000	7,310,000
Iron, Manufactures	*Quintaux*	19,353	23,781	18,827	21,317
	Francs	2,778,000	3,313,000	3,313,000	3,708,000
Jewellery	*Kilogs.*	6,900	6,648	4,812	4,803
	Francs	3,879,000	5,125,000	4,148,000	2,395,000
Leather	*Quintaux*	3,354	3,688	3,507	3,611
	Francs	2,883,000	3,367,000	2,951,000	2,519,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	4,709	4,344	4,110	4,185
	Francs	5,647,000	5,210,000	4,871,000	5,003,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	*Quintaux*	5,784	6,076	6,282	6,117
	Francs	1,643,000	1,582,000	1,952,000	1,939,000
Machinery and Locomotives	„	20,408,000	17,538,000	19,113,000	19,236,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted	*Quintaux*	25,947	29,529	25,196	22,379
	Francs	5,192,000	5,511,000	5,249,000	4,585,000
Milk, Condensed	*Quintaux*	118,304	131,066	111,312	118,971
	Francs	13,591,000	13,344,000	10,807,000	11,306,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof	„	2,990,000	3,023,000	3,167,000	3,079,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	*Quintaux*	24,086	22,487	28,010	23,034
	Francs	2,106,000	1,960,000	2,175,000	1,918,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun	*Quintaux*	17,406	21,710	20,497	21,147
	Francs	67,805,000	78,486,000	76,791,000	75,147,000
„ Waste	*Quintaux*	5,810	5,009	5,372	6,380
	Francs	3,392,000	2,320,000	2,478,000	2,422,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	24,116	27,595	28,447	30,324
	Francs	101,093,000	109,090,000	118,322,000	121,927,000
Straw Plait†	*Quintaux*	3,104	3,152	2,425	2,032
	Francs	3,596,000	3,743,000	2,873,000	2,481,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof	„	79,026,000	79,764,000	83,060,000	80,850,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made	*Quintaux*	2,240	1,387	1,659	1,796
	Francs	3,377,000	3,854,000	4,494,000	5,304,000
Wood, for Building	*Quintaux*	1,110,219	922,247	878,856	780,096
	Francs	5,968,000	4,789,000	4,477,000	3,872,000
Wooden Wares	*Quintaux*	20,654	22,953	20,296	19,952
	Francs	2,373,000	2,144,000	2,022,000	1,995,000
Wool, Raw and Combed	*Quintaux*	10,891	11,498	12,152	12,710
	Francs	2,064,000	2,024,000	2,182,000	2,247,000
„ Yarn	*Quintaux*	8,295	9,340	9,662	11,102
	Francs	7,037,000	7,950,000	8,537,000	9,252,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	2,521	2,356	2,925	3,678
	Francs	2,417,000	3,587,000	4,466,000	4,556,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES‡	*Francs*	669,740,000	669,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000
	£	26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the
* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years. ‡ Including Bullion and Specie.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.‡

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,066	2,045	1,966	*No.* } Animals: Horses.
1,445,000	1,467,000	1,458,000	*Francs* }
73,727	69,704	58,218	*No.* } „ Other.
14,863,000	14,764,000	13,367,000	*Francs* }
2,938,000	2,881,000	3,301,000	„ Books, Printed.
259,998	231,426	222,972	*Quintaux* } Cheese.
39,030,000	38,207,000	38,614,000	*Francs* }
67,853	75,915	82,981	*Quintaux* } Chemical Products.
2,961,000	2,740,000	2,772,000	*Francs* }
3,540	3,996	1,849	*Quintaux* } Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,715,000	3,159,000	1,961,000	*Francs* }
77,445	67,305	64,778	*Quintaux* } Cotton: Yarn.
24,683,000	22,397,000	21,238,000	*Francs* }
84,596	77,972	76,224	*Quintaux* } „ Manufactures:
52,341,000	50,246,000	49,204,000	*Francs* } „ Piece Goods and Hosiery.
33,171	37,390	31,364	*Quintaux* } „ Ribbons, Embroidery, and
76,427,000	85,518,000	73,057,000	*Francs* } Lace.
11,590	13,380	15,415	*Quintaux* } Dyes: Coal Tar.
8,348,000	8,925,000	9,791,000	*Francs* }
62,233*	70,189*	59,759*	*Quintaux* } Flour of all kinds.
4,644,000*	4,845,000*	4,446,000*	*Francs* }
60,112	57,103	5,015	*Quintaux* } Hides and Skins, Raw.
7,838,000	7,706,000	,701,000	*Francs* }
29.176	33,166	19,574	*Quintaux* } Iron, Manufactures.
4,336,000	5,236,000	4,278,000	*Francs* }
4,766	5,347	4,515	*Kilogs.* } Jewellery.
3,624,000	3,620,000	3,585,000	*Francs* }
4,842	5,254	3,926	*Quintaux* } Leather.
2,746,000	3,139,000	2,257,000	*Francs* }
5,136	4,190	4,069	*Quintaux* } „ Manufactures.
6,019,000	4,786,000	4,428,000	*Francs* }
6,528	5,792	4,790	*Quintaux* } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufac-
2,619,000	2,706,000	1,948,000	*Francs* } tures thereof.
20,578,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	„ Machinery and Locomotives.
17,824	20,358	19,385	*Quintaux* } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
3,749,000	4,519,000	4,690,000	*Francs* }
109,192	134,340	152,110	*Quintaux* } Milk, Condensed.
10,202,000	13,245,000	14,856,000	*Francs* }
3,093,000	3,302,000	3,026,000	„ Musical Boxes, and parts thereof.
25,142	22,810	15,782	*Quintaux* } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
2,013,000	1,941,000	1,774,000	*Francs* }
23,361	20,340	17,545	*Quintaux* } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
83,738,000	74,929,000	62,474,000	*Francs* }
5,348	7,122	7,927	*Quintaux* } „ Waste.
2,017,000	3,104,000	2,568,000	*Francs* }
30,888	29,128	29,314	*Quintaux* } „ Manufactures.
128,522,000	121,031,000	125,437,000	*Francs* }
1,755	1,756	2,150	*Quintaux* } Straw Plait.†
2,610,000	2,479,000	3,368,000	*Francs* }
95,635,000	100,722,000	97,490,000	„ Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
2,112	3,428	3,475	*Quintaux* } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
5,732,000	9,363,000	9,570,000	*Francs* }
693,775	712,092	790,075	*Quintaux* } Wood, for Building.
3,600,000	3,830,000	4,052,000	*Francs* }
14,055	16,238	15,678	*Quintaux* } Wooden Wares.
1,950,000	2,145,000	1,981,000	*Francs* }
12,736	10,808	11,454	*Quintaux* } Wool, Raw and Combed.
2,512,000	2,425,000	2,576,000	*Francs* }
12,030	12,379	10,952	*Quintaux* } „ Yarn.
10,695,000	10,637,000	8,907,000	*Francs* }
4,382	4,265	4,379	*Quintaux* } „ Manufactures.
6,356,000	5,660,000	6,601,000	*Francs* }
711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	*Francs* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	*£* } OTHER ARTICLES.‡

particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

† Including Plait of Esparto and other fibres previous to 1889.

No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.§

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals, living: Cattle and Pigs	*No.*	63,335	64,328	55,063	52,766	55,434
	Milreis	735,000	794,000	784,000	786,000	914,000
Horses and Mules	*No.*	3,134	3,654	2,992	2,112	1,405
	Milreis	135,000	181,000	165,000	102,000	88,000
Butter (including Margarine)	*Kilog.*	1,235,700	1,181,000	1,086,000	1,126,000	1,172,000
	Milreis	591,000	516,000	561,000	502,000	502,000
Coal	*Tons*	321,554	380,880	404,520	428,249	394,211
	Milreis	1,198,000	1,426,000	1,510,000	1,631,000	1,420,000
Cod Fish	*Kilog.*	20,135,000	19,896,000	17,380,000	20,132,000	23,011,000
	Milreis	1,395,000	1,456,000	1,361,000	1,576,000	1,720,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	2,091,000	2,257,000	2,246,000	2,360,000	2,645,000
	Milreis	489,000	420,000	334,000	316,000	436,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	3,310,000	3,305,000	3,998,000	3,744,000	4,159,000
	Milreis	833,000	806,000	907,000	825,000	891,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	240,000	231,000	306,000	344,000	331,000
	Milreis	209,000	208,000	242,000	254,000	270,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	5,478,000	4,789,000	4,970,000	4,867,000	5,391,000
	Milreis	2,932,000	2,636,000	2,642,000	2,608,000	2,799,000
Grain: Wheat	*Kilog.*	81,865,000	107,311,000	85,819,000	103,761,000	102,433,000
	Milreis	4,451,000	5,569,000	3,700,000	3,878,000	3,578,000
„ Maize	*Kilog.*	20,318,000	21,298,000	28,133,000	41,738,000	17,587,000
	Milreis	643,000	709,000	783,000	1,081,000	416,000
Hides, Raw and dried	*Kilog.*	2,023,000	2,110,000	1,858,000	2,124,000	1,979,000
	Milreis	713,000	654,000	571,000	617,000	589,000
Iron, Wrought and cast	*Kilog.*	35,587,000	27,612,000	37,938,000	46,137,000	39,744,000
	Milreis	897,000	840,000	882,000	931,000	899,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes	*Kilog.*	2,200,000	1,622,000	2,628,000	3,006,000	3,184,000
	Milreis	528,000	333,000	480,000	619,000	568,000
Linen and Hemp Manufactures	*Kilog.*	862,000	787,000	780,000	870,000	694,000
	Milreis	276,000	246,000	238,000	273,000	216,000
Paper, and Manufactures*	„	464,000	446,000	466,000	432,000	460,000
Rice	*Kilog.*	11,401,000	12,777,000	14,512,000	15,013,000	13,238,000
	Milreis	560,000	635,000	663,000	711,000	618,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures†	„	899,000	897,000	968,000	898,000	1,046,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	20,633,000	20,323,000	19,849,000	21,297,000	22,772,000
	Milreis	1,989,000	1,988,000	1,905,000	1,783,000	1,637,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,889,000	2,447,000	2,743,000	2,875,000	2,355,000
	Milreis	778,000	621,000	686,000	758,000	745,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	556,000	543,000	570,000	572,000	646,000
	Milreis	1,496,000	1,350,000	1,380,000	1,399,000	1,532,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES§	*Milreis*	36,433,000	37,080,000	35,160,000	35,341,000	36,905,000
	£	8,197,000	8,343,000	7,911,000	7,952,000	8,304,000

* Including books and printed matter. † Including manufactures of half-silk.
§ Including Bullion and Specie.

No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.§

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
87,062	41,074	36,373	51,940	43,752		*No.* } Animals, living:
1,211,000	693,000	1,029,000	1,494,000	1,229,000		*Milreis* } Cattle and Pigs.
1,546	2,748	4,267	5,383	3,864		*No.* } Horses and Mules.
96,000	172,000	164,000	214,000	181,000		*Milreis* }
1,295,000	1,279,000	1,098,000	1,172,000	1,151,000		*Kilog.* } Butter (including Margarine).
511,000	555,000	464,000	476,000	476,000		*Milreis* }
432,945	446,408	482,244	558,998	599,718		*Tons* } Coal.
1,530,000	1,597,000	1,533,600	1,873,000	2,024,000		*Milreis* }
23,760,000	21,468,000	21,160,000	24,731,000	21,110,000		*Kilog.* } Cod Fish.
1,797,000	1,625,000	1,682,000	1,979,000	1,747,000		*Milreis* }
2,634,000	2,144,000	2,493,000	2,341,000	2,316,000		*Kilog.* } Coffee.
463,000	494,000	577,000	489,000	482,000		*Milreis* }
5,120,000	5,032,000	5,453,000	5,991,000	8,236,000		*Kilog.* } Cotton, Raw.
1,046,000	1,012,000	1,119,000	1,181,000	1,894,000		*Milreis* }
328,000	365,000	424,000	320,000	375,000		*Kilog.* } „ Yarn.
265,000	285,000	362,000	273,000	330,000		*Milreis* }
5,771,000	6,017,000	5,724,000	5,931,000	5,035,000		*Kilog.* } „ Manufactures.
2,934,000	3,056,000	3,129,000	3,409,000	3,144,000		*Milreis* }
120,827,000	125,392,000	102,595,000	76,304,000	94,687,000		*Kilog.* } Grain: Wheat.
4,199,000	4,332,000	3,531,000	2,869,000	3,445,000		*Milreis* }
15,741,000	17,974,000	12,588,000	7,022,000	16,392,000		*Kilog.* } „ Maize.
329,000	367,000	302,000	140,000	351,000		*Milreis* }
2,481,000	2,485,000	2,774,000	2,647,000	2,682,000		*Kilog.* } Hides, Raw and dried.
710,000	706,000	788,000	744,000	671,000		*Milreis* }
42,595,000	50,545,000	55,381,000	49,535,000	43,835,000		*Kilog.* } Iron, Wrought and cast.
825,000	897,000	994,000	1,131,000	1,164,000		*Milreis* }
3,285,000	4,104,000	4,719,000	7,223,000	7,555,000		*Kilog.* } Machinery for Industrial
569,000	692,000	840,000	1,121,000	1,294,000		*Milreis* } purposes.
652,000	696,000	555,000	496,000	433,000		*Kilog.* } Linen and Hemp Manufac-
220,000	280,000	277,000	283,000	266,000		*Milreis* } tures.
535,000	536,000	562,000	634,000	666,000		„ Paper, and Manufactures.*
13,735,000	14,836,000	14,790,000	15,110,000	16,836,000		*Kilog.* } Rice.
607,000	675,000	700,000	711,000	809,000		*Milreis* }
1,179,000	1,168,000	1,224,000	1,427,000	1,256,000		„ Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
24,217,000	25,733,000‡	24,000,000‡	25,443,000‡	27,564,000‡		*Kilog.* } Sugar, Raw.
1,720,000	1,651,000‡	1,673,000‡	1,839,000‡	1,982,000‡		*Milreis* }
5,137,000	3,923,000	4,421,000	4,070,000	4,046,000		*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw.
1,347,000	907,000	928,000	959,000	1,222,000		*Milreis* }
742,000	815,000	816,000	943,000	952,000		*Kilog.* } „ Manufactures.
1,627,000	1,726,000	1,851,000	2,006,000	2,084,000		*Milreis* }
46,694,000	42,188,000	44,767,000	52,365,000	58,838,000	47,800,000	*Milreis* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
10,506,000	9,492,000	10,073,000	11,769,000	13,239,000	10,755,000	*£* } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.§

* Including books and printed matter. † Including manufactures of half-silk. ‡ Including Refined Sugar.

No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.*

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals, living: Horses and Mules	*No.*	4,266	3,644	5,237	4,334	2,523
	Milreis	184,000	169,000	241,000	196,000	112,000
Other (except Asses)	*No.*	186,089	190,224	224,398	233,853	181,043
	Milreis	1,586,000	2,471,000	2,633,000	2,162,000	1,289,000
Boots and Shoes	*Pairs*	576,154	574,702	449,626	517,687	554,952
	Milreis	294,000	175,000	157,000	192,000	180,000
Copper Ore	*Tons*	154,600	163,950	136,783	107,528	52,416
	Milreis	1,401,000	1,249,000	1,236,000	987,000	483,000
Cork, in the rough	*Kilog.*	18,995,000	22,562,000	19,526,000	21,691,000	21,481,000
	Milreis	1,734,000	2,137,000	1,958,000	1,978,000	2,097,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,140,000	2,038,000	1,329,000	1,664,000	1,337,000
	Milreis	334,000	395,000	405,000	559,000	488,000
Fish, fresh and preserved: Sardines	*Kilog.*	2,784,000	3,143,000	6,024,000	8,588,000	3,582,000
	Milreis	124,000	129,000	235,000	285,000	110,000
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	*Kilog.*	5,902,000	4,846,000	4,162,000	5,007,000	4,986,000
	Milreis	311,000	457,000	421,000	435,000	446,000
Fruit, Figs	*Kilog.*	8,398,000	5,495,000	9,088,000	5,394,000	6,695,000
	Milreis	507,000	239,000	365,000	217,000	271,000
„ Oranges	*1,000*	158,433	155,418	100,627	98,055	92,005
	Milreis	347,000	409,000	194,000	181,000	165,000
Hides and Skins, raw	*Kilog.*	520,000	805,000	387,000	391,000	437,000
	Milreis	150,000	233,000	106,000	110,000	92,000
Iron, Manufactures of	*Kilog.*	1,311,000	372,000	785,000	752,000	387,000
	Milreis	69,000	51,000	104,000	95,000	54,000
Lees of Wine	*Kilog.*	763,000	1,551,000	497,600	720,000	703,000
	Milreis	116,000	209,000	97,000	128,000	137,000
Oil, Olive	*Hectol.*	6,199	5,861	9,864	14,888	15,105
	Milreis	108,000	103,000	141,000	248,000	226,000
Onions	*Kilog.*	11,928,000	15,980,000	13,875,000	13,152,000	15,348,000
	Milreis	260,000	317,000	157,000	198,000	187,000
Potatoes	*Kilog.*	2,611,000	5,727,000	4,760,000	4,156,000	4,365,000
	Milreis	52,000	115,000	101,000	106,000	105,000
Salt	*Tons*	126,054	113,985	188,095	116,413	80,850
	Milreis	200,000	168,000	279,000	175,000	121,000
Wax	*Kilog.*	236,000	239,000	216,000	190,000	186,000
	Milreis	104,300	118,000	92,000	80,000	80,000
Wine, total of	*Milreis*	*9,807,000*	*10,149,000*	*11,084,000*	*10,557,000*	*13,457,000*
„ Port	*Hectol.*	297,193	317,622	351,942	332,535	347,872
	Milreis	5,936,000	5,655,000	6,299,000	6,045,000	6,262,000
„ Madeira	*Hectol.*	12,933	15,377	12,861	16,121	23,087
	Milreis	625,000	780,000	563,000	595,000	416,000
„ Other	*Hectol.*	391,420	441,813	505,300	471,580	1,129,811
	Milreis	3,246,000	3,714,000	4,222,000	4,017,000	6,779,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	609,000	767,000	800,000	582,000	686,000
	Milreis	198,000	221,000	203,000	134,000	149,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES*	*Milreis*	20,779,000	25,160,000	23,262,000	21,862,000	23,494,000
	£	4,678,000	5,661,000	5,234,000	4,919,000	5,286,000

* Including Bullion and Specie.

No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.*

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,165	764	703	675	613		*No.* } Animals, living:
53,000	35,000	34,000	35,000	43,000		*Milreis* } Horses and Mules.
138,141	124,813	136,054	135,846	160,563		*No.* } Other (except Asses).
748,000	844,000	1,118,000	914,000	626,000		*Milreis*
319,735	217,653	205,194	189,693	109,052		*Pairs* } Boots and Shoes.
115,000	89,000	83,000	77,000	48,000		*Milreis*
81,394	90,211	96,984	79,770	114,065		*Tons* } Copper Ore.
738,000	815,000	862,000	997,000	1,001,000		*Milreis*
21,784,000	22,931,000	21,010,000	23,658,000	23,053,000		*Kilog.* } Cork, in the rough.
2,072,000	2,053,000	1,812,000	2,049,000	2,290,000		*Milreis*
1,263,000	1,413,000	2,026,000	2,516,000	2,156,000		*Kilog.* } „ Manufactures.
452,000	492,000	667,000	810,000	721,000		*Milreis*
5,979,000	7,257,000	7,838,000	6,542,000	6,555,000		*Kilog.* } Fish, fresh and preserved:
187,000	220,000	236,000	197,000	198,000		*Milreis* } Sardines.
8,455,000	10,378,000	8,757,000	7,429,000	9,698,000		*Kilog.* } All other (including fish in
786,000	962,000	931,000	742,000	1,032,000		*Milreis* } oil, &c.).
8,353,000	13,263,000	9,701,000	9,169,000	9,557,000		*Kilog.* } Fruit, Figs.
360,000	531,000	388,000	366,000	382,000		*Milreis*
72,014	48,469	51,207	67,928	44,508		*1,000* } „ Oranges.
143,000	97,000	82,000	102,000	67,000		*Milreis*
498,000	598,000	882,000	1,074,000	989,000		*Kilog.* } Hides and Skins, raw.
100,000	120,000	176,000	218,000	199,000		*Milreis*
323,000	364,000	523,000	625,000	575,000		*Kilog.* } Iron, Manufactures of.
46,000	41,000	53,000	63,000	57,000		*Milreis*
524,000	425,000	341,000	272,000	216,000		*Kilog.* } Lees of Wine.
107,000	85,000	63,000	47,000	31,000		*Milreis*
6,707	6,865	15,707	12,666	5,891		*Hectol.* } Oil, Olive.
90,000	85,000	229,000	200,000	106,000		*Milreis*
14,807,000	17,662,000	19,055,000	16,328,000	16,893,000		*Kilog.* } Onions.
159,000	212,000	176,000	159,000	243,000		*Milreis*
5,459,000	6,561,000	8,246,000	9,553,000	8,132,000		*Kilog.* } Potatoes.
106,000	166,000	205,000	200,000	187,000		*Milreis*
117,776	183,156	172,568	190,137	110,934		*Tons* } Salt.
175,000	276,000	259,000	285,000	167,000		*Milreis*
193,000	160,000	152,000	105,000	94,000		*Kilog.* } Wax.
91,000	62,000	60,000	40,000	35,000		*Milreis*
16,383,000	*11,359,000*	*12,946,000*	*12,325,000*	*10,898,000*		*Milreis* Wine, total of.
401,428	281,320	268,024	299,868	305,302		*Hectol.* } „ Port.
7,226,000	5,153,000	5,414,000	6,036,000	6,198,000		*Milreis*
23,928	21,118	24,140	19,083	20,395		*Hectol.* } „ Madeira.
431,000	432,000	797,000	641,000	683,000		*Milreis*
1,537,757	1,165,000	1,439,000	1,155,347	588,144		*Hectol.* } „ Other.
9,226,000	5,774,000	6,735,000	5,648,000	4,017,000		*Milreis*
720,000	826,000	225,000	956,000	631,000		*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw.
155,000	184,000	199,000	203,000	143,000		*Milreis*
26,130,000	21,245,000	24,064,000	25,331,000	32,077,000	51,182,000	*Milreis* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
5,879,000	4,780,000	5,414,000	5,699,000	7,217,000	11,516,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.*

No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.*

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals	*No.*	156,616	130,404	127,362	158,451	231,970
	Pesetas	10,865,000	7,206,000	10,271,000	11,722,000	16,496,000
Brandy and other Spirits	*Hectol.*	553,173	576,793	638,266	656,646	948,139
	Pesetas	43,814,000	45,375,000	47,133,000	39,764,000	55,267,000
Chemical Products	„	13,879,000	14,763,000	15,051,000	15,881,000	15,225,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonneaux*	983,112	1,108,104	1,262,677	1,342,000	1,317,000
	Pesetas	20,645,000	23,270,000	29,042,000	26,841,000	25,028,000
Cocoa	*Kilog.*	5,502,000	6,858,000	6,051,000	7,458,000	7,201,000
	Pesetas	9,913,000	12,561,000	12,113,000	14,972,000	14,646,000
Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted	*Kilog.*	43,101,000	42,756,000	42,483,000	48,560,000	48,024,000
	Pesetas	18,964,000	20,523,000	29,738,000	30,107,000	29,775,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	45,085,000	46,385,000	54,297,000	52,622,000	48,803,000
	Pesetas	76,644,000	78,855,000	81,445,000	76,302 000	65,885,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	287,000	283,000	324,000	339,000	361,000
	Pesetas	1,528,000	1,387,000	1,601,000	1,905,000	1,997,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,231,000	1,276,000	1,350,000	1.545,000	1,558,000
	Pesetas	10,300,000	10,221.000	10,150,000	11,391,000	11,320,000
Grain: Wheat	*Kilog.*	19,977,000	275,724,000	238,468,000	98,662,000	112,089,000
	Pesetas	5,394,000	74.445,000	64,386,000	20,719,000	22,418,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared†	*Kilog.*	8,287,000	7,432,000	7,833,000	6,687,000	10,031,000
	Pesetas	17,714,000	16,986,000	18,329,000	19,797,000	24,322,000
Iron and Steel Unwrought and Wrought and Manufactures thereof	*Kilog.*	88,657,000	97,417,000	98,953,000	97,209,000	68,092,000
	Pesetas	20,520,000	23,076,000	22,326,000	21,297,000	15,517,000
Linen and Hemp: Yarn	*Kilog.*	4,471,000	4,696,000	4,643,000	4,163,000	3,322,000
	Pesetas	20,413,000	21,132,000	20,870,000	16,672,000	13,286,000
Manufactures	*Kilog.*	738,000	641,000	639,000	529,000	593,000
	Pesetas	4,273,000	4,386,000	4,792,000	4,296,000	4,283,000
Machinery, and parts of	*Kilog.*	22,389,000	25,455,000	22,125,000	23,670,000	17,767,000
	Pesetas	28,378,000	32,480,000	28,192,000	29,233,000	21,886,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	„	23,060,000	22,825,000	34,830,000	25,752,000	15,096,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude	*Kilog.*	635,000	34,941,000	40,697,000	43,867,000	57,341,000
	Pesetas	114,000	6,289,000	7,732,000	8,335,000	12,042,000
Paper of all kinds	*Kilog.*	4,415,000	5,174,000	6,452,000	6,502,000	6,046,000
	Pesetas	6,433,000	7,642,000	8,903,000	7,292,000	6,154,000
Ships	„	3,467,000	14,688,000	16,377,000	6,899,000	8,532,000
Silk, Raw and Twisted	*Kilog.*	165,409	185,711	192,967	178,808	152,286
	Pesetas	7,219,000	8,401,000	8,631,000	6,966,000	5,835,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	103,213	216,852	104,447	101,782	99,745
	Pesetas	8,489,000	12,494,000	9,506,000	9,314,000	9,382,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Kilog.*	33,927,000	35,050,000	44,525,000	53,994,000	53,097,000
	Pesetas	25,864,000	25,581,000	31,087,000	30,734,000	30,459,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials	„	31,610,000	34,261,000	37,549,000	36,275,000	32,066,000
Tobacco	„	23,914,000	26,158,000	34,434,000	21,433,000	28,992,000
Wool, Manufactures	*Kilog.*	2,081,000	2,262,000	2,104,000	2,353,000	2,355,000
	Pesetas	26,454,000	29,831,000	27,525,000	30,844,000	28,934,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES*	*Pesetas*	640,096,000	775,750,000	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000
	£	25,604,000	31,030,000	33,768,000	29,379,000	29 ,504,000

* Including Bullion and Specie.

No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
186,346	226,431	155,855	115,466	102,753	96,508	*No.*
20,410,000	17,138,000	18,208,000	13,109,000	10,255,000	5,596,000	*Pesetas* } Animals.
1,088,565	842,919	506,745	365,265	602,084	461,970	*Hectol.*
63,615,000	45,029,000	19,794,000	14,484,000	26,084,000	21,162,000	*Pesetas* } Brandy and other Spirits.
15,852,000	15,813,000	14,365,000	16,603,000	22,776,000	14,276,000	„ Chemical Products.
1,407,000	1,382,000	1,488,000	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,863,000	*Tonneaux*
26,034,000	25,572,000	31,257,000	40,374,000	44,660,000	50,305,000	*Pesetas* } Coal and Coke.
6,883,000	6,673,000	6,397,000	6,452,000	7,520,000	4,998,000	*Kilog.*
14,023,000	13,627,000	12,805,000	12,853,000	14,848,000	10,582,000	*Pesetas* } Cocoa.
44,387,000	45,863,000	39,756,000	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	*Kilog.*
27,520,000	29,811,000	25,046,000	27,435,000	29,864,000	28,326,000	*Pesetas* } Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted.
45,842,000	46,277,000	42,402,000	63,691,000	49,838,000	60,730,000	*Kilog.*
59,595,000	62,473,000	57,242,000	89,167,000	69,773,000	85,022,000	*Pesetas* } Cotton, Raw.
387,000	480,000	483,000	569,000	489,000	721,000	*Kilog.*
2,120,000	2,449,000	2,464,000	2,655,000	2,523,000	3,766,000	*Pesetas* } „ Yarn.
1,610,000	1,622,000	1,641,000	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,956,000	*Kilog.*
11,421,000	11,331,000	11,193,000	13,273,000	11,579,000	12,136,000	*Pesetas* } „ Manufactures.
149,852,000	314,091,000	243,274,000	145,312,000	160,388,000	155,102,000	*Kilog.*
29,970,000	62,818,000	43,789,000	26,156,000	29,050,000	31,020,000	*Pesetas* } Grain: Wheat.
10,522,000	7,670,000	6,395,000	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	*Kilog.*
26,062,000	19,390,000	15,845,000	19,190,000	16,721,000	16,823,000	*Pesetas* } Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.†
73,235,000	70,640,000	80,452,000	115,227,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	*Kilog.*
17,291,000	16,931,000	19,232,000	26,580,000	33,890,000	27,580,000	*Pesetas.* } Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof.
3,321,000	3,342,000	3,773,000	3,824,000	3,558,000	3,805,000	*Kilog.*
13,285,000	13,369,000	15,091,000	14,725,000	13,697,000	14,650,000	*Pesetas* } Linen and Hemp: Yarn.
637,000	651,000	695,000	697,000	748,000	857,000	*Kilog.*
4,603,000	4,428,000	4,482,000	4,627,000	4,616,000	5,373,000	*Pesetas* } Manufactures.
16,640,000	16,021,000	17,097,000	26,622,000	32,295,000	30,611,000	*Kilog.*
20,902,000	20,137,000	21,585,000	33,652,000	41,083,000	38,802,000	*Pesetas* } Machinery, and parts of.
14,991,000	14,103,000	13,494,000	3,073,000	8,879,000	5,034,000	„ } Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.
44,986,000	43,430,000	59,468,000	33,243,000	50,661,000	97,655,000	*Kilog.*
9,222,000	8,469,000	13,083,000	7,978,000	11,145,000	15,919,000	*Pesetas* } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
7,147,000	6,520,000	5,353,000	6,267,000	4,879,000	4,780,000	*Kilog.*
7,247,000	5,987,000	5,126,000	6,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	*Pesetas* } Paper of all kinds.
4,926,000	5,049,000	4,535,000	10,051,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	„ Ships.
178,790	137,665	140,933	159,303	162,321	175,968	*Kilog.*
6,768,000	5,285,000	5,106,000	6,253,000	6,477,000	6,608,000	*Pesetas* } Silk, Raw and Twisted.
114,292	97,033	220,912	267,002	178,507	206,641	*Kilog.*
11,418,000	9,599,000	12,519,000	14,762,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	*Pesetas* } „ Manufactures.
57,568,000	52,759,000	43,835,000	54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	*Kilog.*
32,626,000	29,743,000	29,353,000	35,523,000	45,791,000	30,230,000	*Pesetas* } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
37,059,000	35,360,000	29,636,000	45,947,000	44,512,000	42,990,000	„ } Timber, Planks, and Building Materials.
43,134,000	30,287,000	21,420,000	28,800,000	33,622,000	30,271,000	„ Tobacco.
2,310,000	2,199,000	2,184,000	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	*Kilog.*
27,606,000	24,938,000	24,711,000	29,839,000	22,449,000	26,286,000	*Pesetas* } Wool, Manufactures.
792,348,000	791,206,000	713,254,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	*Pesetas*
31,694,000	31,648,000	28,530,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	*£* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.*

† Including Leather.

No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.*

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals	*No.*	80,287	95,095	95,699	72,563	2,419
	Pesetas	7,865,000	11,982,000	22,900,000	21,386,000	20,974,000
Boots and Shoes	,,	7,167,000	10,753,000	9,944,000	8,528,000	11,021,000
Cork	,,	14,827,000	13,066,000	13,887,000	14,180,000	15,199,000
Esparto Grass	*Kilog.*	33,123,000	41,813,000	37,802,000	35,318,000	40,372,000
	Pesetas	7,314,000	9,228,000	9,483,000	7,191,000	8,143,000
Fruit: Almonds	*Kilog.*	3,414,000	4,086,000	3,341,000	3,277,600	3,703,000
	Pesetas	3,977,000	4,370,000	4,508,000	3,955,000	4,617,000
Grapes	*Kilog.*	12,944,000	17,939,000	17,630,000	11,924,000	12,169,000
	Pesetas	3,624,000	5,023,000	7,052,000	4,770,000	4,868,000
Oranges	*Kilog.*	—	116,668,000	98,671,000	104,865,000	71,381,000
	Pesetas	8,993,000	29,167,000	21,708,000	23,070,000	14,276,000
Raisins	*Kilog.*	36,154,000	41,779,000	35,897,000	30,158,000	33,226,000
	Pesetas	23,500,000	27,156,000	21,538,000	16,587,000	19,936,000
Spanish Nuts	*Kilog.*	5,189,000	5,321,000	5,211,000	4,879,000	5,963,000
	Pesetas	3,114,000	3,193,000	2,970,000	2,635,000	3,220,000
Hides and Skins	*Kilog.*	1,796,000	1,896,000	2,305,000	1,703,000	1,363,000
	Pesetas	5,326,000	5,349,000	5,294,000	4,193,000	4,082,000
Metals: Copper, Regulus of	*Kilog.*	24,367,000	22,694,000	23,976,000	19,340,000	26,924,000
	Pesetas	23,392,000	21,787,000	19,181,000	13,538,000	17,500,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	*Kilog.*	110,875,000	115,368,000	129,042,000	118,457,000	117,804,000
	Pesetas	51,332,000	48,498,000	54,049,000	32,234,000	36,907,000
Mineral ores: Total	,,	*85,539,000*	*108,384,000*	*64,906,000*	*60,712,000*	*63,349,00*
Copper	*Tonneaux*	452.881	571.441	564,565	617,958	785,892
	Pesetas	31,702,000	40,001,000	19,760,000	18,539,000	19,647,000
Iron	*Tonneaux*	3,122,462	4,025,234	4,225,827	3,967,607	3,756,944
	Pesetas	46,837,000	60,379,000	38,032,000	35,708,000	32,274,000
Other ores	,,	7,000,000	8,004,000	7,114,000	6,465,000	11,428,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	24,625,000	13,730,000	26,505,000	21,306,000	42,126,000
	Pesetas	22,902,000	12,357,000	23,854,000	18,110,000	40,020,000
Paper of all kinds	*Kilog.*	2,026,000	2,036,000	2,425,000	2,075,000	1,969,000
	Pesetas	3,092,000	3,360,000	3,975,000	3,430,000	3,547,000
Quicksilver	*Kilog.*	1,780,000	1,067,000	517,000	1,193,000	1,015,000
	Pesetas	8,900,000	5,548,000	2,326,000	5,963,000	5,074,000
Salt	*Kilog.*	336,095,000	223,924,000	260,053,000	320,076,000	199,917,000
	Pesetas	6,722,000	4,473,000	5,201,000	4,801,000	2,999,000
Silk, Raw, and Thread	*Kilog.*	58,181	55,521	56,767	44,693	31,671
	Pesetas	2,342,000	2,535,000	2,550,000	2,067,000	1,478,000
Soap, Common	*Kilog.*	3,573,000	4,194,000	4,223,000	4,904,000	5,719,000
	Pesetas	2,858,000	3,355,000	3,167,000	3,433,000	4,003,000
Wheat Flour	*Kilog.*	37,785,000	28,415,000	23,727,000	25,728,000	21,472,000
	Pesetas	13,225,000	10,798,000	9,491,000	8,748,000	7,301,000
Wine, Total	,,	*275,708,000*	*333,220,000*	*309,474,000*	*270,387,000*	*313,786,000*
,, Common	*Litros*	660,467,000	723,120,000	725,161,000	615,625,000	689,071,000
	Pesetas	198,140,000	253,092,000	239,303,000	221,625,000	275,628,000
,, Sherry & similar Wines	*Litros*	26,759,000	28,285,000	27,234,000	24,415,000	18,764,000
	Pesetas	53,518,000	56,571,000	54,469,000	36,622,000	28,145,000
,, Other full-bodied Wines	*Litros*	16,034,000	15,705,000	13,751,000	11,018,000	10,013,000
	Pesetas	24,050,000	23,557,000	15,402,000	12,340,000	10,013,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	3.877,000	2,677,000	3,931,000	3,637,000	2,720,000
	Pesetas	6,472,000	5,903,000	8,011,000	6,581.000	4,625,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES*	*Pesetas*	664,399,000	758,273,000	712,219,000	616,817,000	688,220,000
		26,576,000	30,331,000	28,488,000	24,672,000	27,529,000

* Including Bullion and Specie.

No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
85,339	51,277	63,239	95,951	74,060	58,220	*No.*
22,070,000	12,408,000	16,816,000	21,038,000	18,220,000	14,924,000	*Pesetas* } Animals.
11,502,000	12,405,000	12,975,000	15,917,000	17,379,000	21,028,000	„ Boots and Shoes.
17,671,000	16,769,000	20,893,000	21,606,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	„ Cork.
32,617,000	43,799,000	45,066,000	45,280,000	49,877,000	48,264,000	*Kilog.*
7,977,000	8,922,000	9,065,000	8,299,000	6,071,000	5,436,000	*Pesetas* } Esparto Grass.
2,773,000	4,355,000	4,264,000	5,227,000	3,980,000	6,305,000	*Kilog.* } Fruit:
3,468,000	5,689,000	5,912,000	8,538,000	5,561,000	10,494,000	*Pesetas* } Almonds.
19,226,000	19,370,000	19,099,000	16,942,000	25,325,000	22,424,000	*Kilog.*
7,691,000	9,685,000	8,595,000	7,624,000	11,903,000	10,539,000	*Pesetas* } Grapes.
81,667,000	85,751,000	94,491,000	97,772,000	101,472,000	65,106,000	*Kilog.*
16,333,000	15,435,000	18,893,000	19,554,000	18,265,000	10,417,000	*Pesetas* } Oranges.
38,446,000	40,411,000	31,049,000	28,899,000	50,816,000	28,917,000	*Kilog.*
23,068,000	22,226,000	17,077,000	17,340,000	28,457,000	14,459,000	*Pesetas* } Raisins.
4,009,000	7,237,000	6,361,000	5,251,000	5,773,000	8,340,000	*Kilog.*
2,165,000	3,619,000	3,181,000	2,783,000	3,060,000	4,420,000	*Pesetas* } Spanish Nuts.
1,619,000	1,924,000	2,183,000	2,880,000	3,312,000	3,079,000	*Kilog.*
5,288,000	6,159,000	6,700,000	8,122,000	9,643,000	8,163,000	*Pesetas* } Hides and Skins.
						Metals:
27,003,000	29,890,000	29,105,000	34,812,000	38,934,000	32,743,000	*Kilog.*
16,202,000	23,912,000	25 613,000	27,849,000	29,201,000	22,254,000	*Pesetas* } Copper, Regulus of
114,982,000	63,023,000	129,595,000	137,700,000	140,661,000	146,031,000	*Kilog.*
39,670,000	22,058,000	44,203,000	48,358,000	66,744,000	61,930,000	*Pesetas* } Lead in plates, bars, &c.
61,849,000	*86,689,000*	*85,298,000*	*94,859,000*	*98,923,000*	*78,263,000*	„ Mineral ores: Total.
671,897	766,801	825,045	762,250	680,278	661,763	*Tonneaux*
18,813,000	30,672,000	33,002,000	28,965,000	25,851,000	25,147,000	*Pesetas* } Copper.
4,187,527	5,215,713	4,464,384	5,051,613	5,708,811	4,343,884	*Tonneaux*
35,594,000	46,941,000	44,644,000	55,568,000	62,797,000	43,439,000	*Pesetas* } Iron.
7,442,000	9,076,000	7,652,000	10,326,000	10,275,000	9,677,000	„ Other ores.
15,114,000	11,410,000	12,027,000	30,485,000	14,616,000	10,996,000	*Kilog.*
14,358,000	9,698,000	10,223,000	26,827,000	13,154,000	10,227,000	*Pesetas* } Oil, Olive.
2,016,000	2,225,000	2,893,000	3,344,000	4,104,000	4,136,000	*Kilog.*
3,913,000	4,748,000	5,536,000	6,066,000	6,757,000	5,240,000	*Pesetas* } Paper of all kinds.
541,000	1,335,000	1,105,000	1,975,000	989,000	1,886,000	*Kilog.*
2,707,000	8,012,000	6,022,000	11,057,000	5,737,000	10,561,000	*Pesetas* } Quicksilver.
208,509,000	225,395,000	235,182,000	323,602,000	258,030,000	225,771,000	*Kilog.*
3,128,000	3,381,000	3,528,000	4,854,000	3,870,000	3,387,000	*Pesetas* } Salt.
26,287	37,563	46,237	73,884	93,762	95,017	*Kilog.*
1,228,000	1,736,000	2,127,000	2,722,000	2,558,000	2,606,000	*Pesetas* } Silk, Raw, and Thread.
6,624,000	5,816,000	7,209,000	6,565,000	7,895,000	8,149,000	*Kilog.*
4,637,000	3,780,000	4,686,000	3,939,000	4,737,000	4,889,000	*Pesetas* } Soap, Common.
20,896,000	15,230,000	17,889,000	23,396,000	31,743,000	36,763,000	*Kilog.*
7,105,000	5,178,000	5,724,000	7,487,000	10,158,000	12,867,000	*Pesetas* } Wheat Flour.
334,817,000	*231,210,000*	*293,559,000*	*282,441,000*	*309,965,000*	*340,244,000*	„ Wine, Total.
697,902,000	797,046,000	872,480,000	840,583,000	919,769,000	1,108,154,000	*Litros*
279,161,000	239,114,000	261,744,000	252,175,000	275,931,000	277,038,000	*Pesetas* } „ Common.
28,720,000	26,318,000	25,430,000	18,336,000	22,032,000	22,523,000	*Litros*
43,080,000	34,213,000	23,059,000	23,837,000	28,642,000	29,280,000	*Pesetas* } „ Sherry and similar Wines
12,575,000	9,426,000	9,729,000	7,144,000	5,992,000	4,362,000	*Litros*
12,575,000	8,483,000	8,756,000	6,429,000	5,392,000	3,926,000	*Pesetas* } „ Other full-bodied Wines.
9,205,000	8,294,000	9,353,000	8,984,000	5,341,000	4,755,000	*Kilog.*
16,095,000	14,123,000	15,580,000	15,531,000	8,611,000	7,686,000	*Pesetas* } Wool, Raw.
724,711,000	717,583,000	758,854,000	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	*Pesetas*
28,988,000	28,704,000	30,354,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	*£* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.*

No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	20,584	15,797	17,467	22,743	21,791
	Lire.	22,642,000	17,377,000	19,214,000	25,017,000	23,970,000
Cheese	*Kilog.*	8,997,000	9,117,000	8,979,000	8,721,000	10,560,000
	Lire.	17,094,000	16,368,000	16,611,000	16,133,000	19,009,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonn.*	2,073,315	2,180,020	2,351,000	2,605,000	2,957,000
	Lire.	62,200,000	61,041,000	65,831,000	67,731,000	70,978,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	14,138,000	14,091,000	15,344,000	16,284,000	23,596,000
	Lire.	26,863,000	23,954,000	26,085,000	26,054,000	35,394,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	48,482,000	62,881,000	67,309,000	66,130,000	78,559,000
	Lire.	79,995,000	100,609,000	90,867,000	85,969,000	90,342,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	11,923,000	9,072,000	8,995,000	7,990,000	7,682,000
	Lire.	37,052,000	28,170,000	26,747,000	23,373,000	21,308,000
„ Tissues, Pure or Mixed Unbleached	*Kilog.*	3,468,000	3,335,000	3,831,000	3,527,000	3,725,000
	Lire.	11,719,000	11,165,000	12,044,000	10,962,000	11,185,000
„ „ Bleached	*Kilog.*	3,239,000	2,794,000	3,270,000	3,085,000	3,024,000
	Lire.	13,858,000	11,650,000	12,606,000	11,660,000	10,908,000
„ „ Coloured and Dyed	*Kilog.*	2,424,000	2,283,000	2,584,000	2,875,000	2,771,000
	Lire.	10,653,000	9,846,000	10,485,000	11,452,000	10,697,000
„ „ Printed	*Kilog.*	3,863,000	3,284,000	3,370,000	3,398,000	3,166,000
	Lire.	23,830,000	19,839,000	19,301,000	19,212,000	17,418,000
Fish, of all Sorts	*Kilog.*	44,516,000	39,109,000	39,327,000	37,415,000	43,595,000
	Lire.	26,214,000	23,268,000	27,793,000	26,921,000	28,787,000
Grain, Wheat	*Tonn.*	147,400	164,600	232,405	355,146	723,586
	Lire.	39,787,000	40,327,000	53,453,000	76,356,000	141,099,000
Hides, Raw and Dried	*Kilog.*	13,398,000	13,680,000	13,585,000	15,647,000	17,526,000
	Lire.	33,496,000	36,947,000	36,807,000	41,350,000	46,460,000
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion	*Kilog.*	84,034,000	87,407,000	106,088,000	113,943,000	123,854,000
	Lire.	20,812,000	18,751,000	21,560,000	20,805,000	20,654,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn	*Kilog.*	5,502,000	5,806,000	6,273,000	6,960,000	6,022,000
	Lire.	19,806,000	19,739,000	21,016,000	21,418,000	18,944,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and Parts thereof	*Quint.*	230,885	303,861	324,161	327,493	358,391
	Lire.	31,004,000	38,842,000	39,906,000	40,106,000	43,747,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	8,973,000	1,930,000	11,023,000	9,345,000	18,152,000
	Lire.	11,216,000	2,124,000	12,126,000	10,746,000	19,967,000
„ Mineral, Refined	*Kilog.*	59,571,000	61,201,000	67,630,000	73,693,000	92,714,000
	Lire.	17,276,000	17,835,000	19,613,000	19,897,000	18,543,000
Railway Materials: Wheels (Iron and Steel)	*Tonn.*	72,873	133,267	118,574	98,801	103,113
	Lire.	14,210,000	23,988,000	17,786,000	14,326,000	15,158,000
Rice	*Tonn.*	22,851	43,825	77,086	94,494	45,637
	Lire.	7,884,000	13,805,000	23,126,000	26,458,000	9,793,000
Silk, Thrown: Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed	*Kilog.*	717,000	872,000	874,000	987,000	735,000
	Lire.	34,435,000	39,240,000	36,704,000	39,460,000	29,392,000
„ „ Dyed	*Kilog.*	13,018	7,596	11,469	21,844	22,061
	Lire.	846,000	456,000	631,000	—	—
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	331,000	290,000	307,000	316,000	355,000
	Lire.	24,278,000	20,106,000	20,755,000	20,791,000	23,268,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	58,714,000	61,587,000	77,892,000	88,405,000	138,221,000
	Lire.	38,164,000	36,952,000	42,841,000	35,362,000	55,288,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	17,411,000	19,229,000	14,749,000	7,596,000	13,640,000
	Lire.	13,920,000	14,422,000	10,325,000	4,178,000	6,820,000
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared	*Lire.*	33,820,000	31,213,000	34,688,000	33,856,000	36,183,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	15,297,000	21,344,000	9,493,000	13,042,000	14,719,000
	Lire.	17,592,000	25,399,000	11,609,000	17,347,000	20,356,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste	*Kilog.*	9,536,000	7,508,000	9,540,000	10,071,000	11,111,000
	Lire.	58,143,000	30,034,000	31,974,000	29,416,000	29,013,000
„ Manufactures of Pure Wool	*Quint.*	36,761	31,642	36,398	42,467	41,628
	Lire.	43,331,000	37,890,000	41,739,000	45,120,000	41,807,000
„ „ mixed with Cotton	*Quint.*	19,499	15,237	16,656	19,023	18,631
	Lire.	15,017,000	12,101,000	12,088,000	12,915,000	11,618,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES*	*Lire.*	1,239,672,000	1,227,033,000	1,238,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,459,878,000
	£	49,587,000	49,081,000	51,523,000	52,790,000	58,395,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
18,595	14,950	19,567	25,739	20,154	13,755	*No.* Animals :
20,455,000	16,445,000	21,524,000	28,313,000	22,169,000	14,443,000	*Lire.* Horses.
12,002,000	12,349,000	8,768,000	8,996,000	7,738,000	7,922,000	*Kilog.* Cheese.
20,404,000	20,994,000	14,905,000	15,743,000	13,541,000	13,467,000	*Lire.*
2,927,000	3,583,000	3,873,000	3,999,000	4,355,000	3,917,000	*Tonn.* Coal and Coke.
67,323,000	82,412,000	89,077,000	107,976,000	121,936,000	101,834,000	*Lire.*
10,851,000	14,265,000	14,027,000	13,528,000	13,982,000	13,817,000	*Kilog.* Coffee.
17,903,000	28,530,000	29,453,000	29,764,000	32,157,000	31,779,000	*Lire.*
67,994,000	76,191,000	74,978,000	89,843,000	101,736,000	92,598,000	*Kilog.* Cotton Raw.
74,794,000	87,619,000	86,225,000	112,303,000	127,169,000	97,228,000	*Lire.*
6,259,000	4,754,000	3,453,000	3,674,000	2,900,000	2,346,000	*Kilog.* „ Yarn.
16,430,000	13,048,000	9,931,000	11,063,000	8,714,000	6,899,000	*Lire.*
4,059,000	4,886,000	1,674,000	2,371,000	1,216,000	1,509,000	*Kilog.* „ Tissues, Pure or Mixed, Unbleached.
11,874,000	14,374,000	4,974,000	7,010,000	3,614,000	4,190,000	*Lire.*
2,911,000	3,290,000	1,777,000	2,100,000	1,929,000	2,030,000	*Kilog.* „ „ Bleached.
10,134,000	11,451,000	6,200,000	7,321,000	6,720,000	6,513,000	*Lire.*
2,647,000	3,421,000	1,647,000	1,536,000	1,276,000	1,101,000	*Kilog.* „ „ Coloured and Dyed.
10,017,000	13,010,000	6,335,000	6,141,000	4,971,000	4,065,000	*Lire.*
2,748,000	3,765,000	1,766,000	2,501,000	2,531,000	2,397,000	*Kilog.* „ „ Printed.
14,885,000	20,578,000	9,630,000	13,987,000	14,176,000	12,845,000	*Lire.*
47,926,000	43,489,000	46,827,000	47,568,000	45,665,000	43,315,000	*Kilog.* Fish, of all Sorts.
31,634,000	32,538,000	30,454,000	31,030,000	30,415,000	28,526,000	*Lire.*
936,233	1,015,860	669,789	872,743	644,986	464,367	*Tonn.* Grain, Wheat.
191,928,000	203,172,000	147,533,000	174,548,000	128,997,000	106,804,000	*Lire.*
18,153,000	13,606,000	13,375,000	16,278,000	18,464,000	18,290,000	*Kilog.* Hides, Raw and Dried.
35,451,000	23,057,000	21,899,000	24,994,000	29,388,000	29,503,000	*Lire.*
154,002,000	219,842,000	119,741,000	109,480,000	71,817,000	—	*Kilog.* Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.
23,420,000	30,181,000	20,138,000	22,846,000	17,521,000	—	*Lire.*
5,560,000	8,297,000	3,977,000	5,105,000	5,105,000	4,820,000	*Kilog.* Linen and Hemp Yarn.
17,214,000	25,373,000	11,471,000	15,298,000	14,708,000	13,428,000	*Lire.*
327,386	421,081	359,276	369,086	314,515	228,807	*Quint.* Machinery & Locomotives, and Parts thereof.
37,235,000	47,747,000	39,604,000	43,558,000	39,414,000	27,844,000	*Lire.*
5,396,000	4,533,000	3,142,000	5,807,000	2,518,000	2,241,000	*Kilog.* Oil Olive.
5,665,000	4,759,000	3,300,000	6,098,000	2,644,000	2,241,000	*Lire.*
71,268,000	75,411,000	69,861,000	71,331,000	71,178,000	72,547,000	*Kilog.* „ Mineral, Refined.
13,828,000	14,328,000	15,369,000	14,979,000	14,947,000	12,333,000	*Lire.*
51,900	67,156	33,934	9,889	4,870	2,792	*Tonn.* Railway Materials :
6,591,000	8,596,000	4,242,000	1,483,000	804,000	391,000	*Lire.* Wheels (Iron and Steel).
47,362	41,122	10,363	19,993	11,184	15,339	*Tonn.* Rice.
10,492,000	8,758,000	2,166,000	4,007,000	2,245,000	3,734,000	*Lire.*
1,118,000	928,000	697,000	1,113,000	846,000	907,000	*Kilog.* Silk, Thrown : Single,
50,324,000	39,930,000	27,888,000	50,085,000	35,586,000	33,631,000	*Lire.* Double, or Twisted, Undyed.
27,648	40,208	76,475	111,123	126,814	187,972	*Kilog.* „ „ Dyed.
1,521,000	2,171,000	3,200,000	6,112,000	6,721,000	9,211,000	*Lire.*
397,000	425,000	243,220	233,554	193,520	174,664	*Kilog.* „ Manufactures.
26,609,000	28,063,000	17,059,000	17,248,000	14,071,000	11,475,000	*Lire.*
55,788,000	136,867,000	41,028,000	77,782,000	89,080,000	83,037,000	*Kilog.* Sugar, Raw.
19,526,000	50,641,000	14,360,000	27,224,000	31,178,000	28,233,000	*Lire.*
834,000	2,505,000	541,000	398,000	2,188,000	1,308,000	*Kilog.* „ Refined.
375,000	1,203,000	243,000	179,000	985,000	576,000	*Lire.*
59,125,000	82,229,000	30,822,000	26,989,000	30,855,000	26,483,000	*Lire.* Timber for Building, Rough or Squared.
23,477,000	15,809,000	14,254,000	14,540,000	13,047,000	13,960,000	*Kilog.* Tobacco, Leaf.
31,272,000	18,812,000	15,394,000	19,265,000	15,715,000	14,910,000	*Lire.*
12,143,000	11,128,000	9,379,000	9,759,000	8,223,000	8,992,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw, and Waste
33,609,000	27,625,000	23,906,000	29,738,000	27,149,000	25,490,000	*Lire.*
39,042	45,619	37,360	41,940	43,287	42,079	*Quint.* „ Manufactures of
42,400,000	48,801,000					*Lire.* Pure Wool.
13,376	18,122					*Quint.* „ „ mixed with Cotton.
8,951,000	11,483,000	37,329,000	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	*Lire.*
1,458,244,000	1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,123,584,000	*Lire.* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
58,330,000	64,217,000	46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	*£* ARTICLES.*

No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals: Cattle	*No.*	65,994	109,972	127,003	70,968	42,725
	Lire.	20,487,000	40,774,000	43,841,000	27,710,000	16,769,000
Horses	*No.*	3,055	3,507	2,739	2,724	2,564
	Lire.	2,444,000	2,806,000	2,191,000	2,179,000	2,051,000
Swine	*No.*	41,529	27,348	38,668	45,375	38,980
	Lire.	2,765,000	1,832,000	2,692,000	2,442,000	2,087,000
Coral, Manufactured	*Kilog.*	86,403	109,318	116,571	107,274	110,946
	Lire.	64,802,000	81,989,000	89,943,000	32,182,000	22,189,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	16,693,000	14,619,000	22,260,000	20,319,000	19,150,000
	Lire.	27,544,000	23,390,000	30,050,000	26,414,000	22,022,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground	*Kilog.*	11,224,000	13,259,000	11,416,000	11,258,000	13,400,000
	Lire.	2,694,000	3,182,000	3,767,000	3,715,000	4,020,000
Ground	*Kilog.*	25,674,000	27,990,000	25,689,000	20,848,000	21,902,000
	Lire.	6,418,000	6,997,000	9,248,000	7,922,000	7,009,000
Eggs	*Kilog.*	21,831,000	25,490,000	23,717,000	29,775,000	28,874,000
	Lire.	28,380,000	33,137,000	30,832,000	38,708,000	37,537,000
Fruit: Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons	*Kilog.*	128,024,000	119,439,000	158,557,000	173,252,000	152,008,000
	Lire.	30,726,000	27,471,000	31,711,000	34,650,000	30,402,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	*Kilog.*	6,354,000	7,524,000	6,334,000	9,331,000	8,615,000
	Lire.	11,436,000	11,286,000	11,718,000	13,530,000	13,353,000
Grain: Wheat	*Tonn.*	94,790	96,212	80,207	37,953	13,015
	Lire.	25,593,000	23,572,000	18,448,000	8,160,000	2,863,000
„ Other	*Tonn*	48,204	78,737	85,700	87,219	72,309
	Lire.	8,664,000	14,334,000	15,426,000	15,023,000	12,158,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	28,128,000	27,329,000	35,662,000	33,955,000	31,590,000
	Lire.	26,574,000	24,605,000	30,333,000	27,192,000	23,845,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.	*Tonn.*	97,441	110,618	116,642	114,480	111,766
	Lire.	15,756,000	16,725,000	23,653,000	21,957,000	19,276,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including live Fowls).	*Kilog.*	5,822,000	6,887,000	7,777,000	7,653,000	9,747,000
	Lire.	9,733,000	11,805,000	13,403,000	12,410,000	16,093,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	67,799,000	81,381,000	80,626,000	53,877,000	35,955,000
	Lire.	94,919,000	97,657,000	100,783,000	72,734,000	46,741,000
Rice	*Kilog.*	83,598,000	79,699,000	77,243,000	71,492,000	68,495,000
	Lire.	32,185,000	29,489,000	27,807,000	25,022,000	23,807,000
Silk, Cocoons	*Quint.*	14,512	7,903	12,107	9,739	6,307
	Lire.	16,689,000	9,088,000	13,318,000	10,226,000	6,307,000
„ Raw and Thrown, Undyed	*Kilog.*	4,371,000	4,123,000	4,143,000	4,014,000	4,174,000
	Lire.	305,977,000	267,982,000	248,562,000	240,840,000	229,724,000
„ Waste	*Kilog.*	2,525,000	2,190,000	2,557,000	2,718,000	2,093,000
	Lire.	32,744,000	29,739,000	29,514,000	27,000,000	18,353,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	106,460	125,996	133,598	184,833	166,843
	Lire.	11,430,000	13,373,000	13,425,000	17,480,000	14,775,000
Skins, Raw	*Quint.*	24,442	27,084	42,457	47,700	43,592
	Lire.	6,355,000	8,003,000	11,989,000	13,723,000	12,909,000
Straw Plait	*Quint.*	8,224	10,181	9,866	9,485	8,207
	Lire	18,093,000	22,398,000	19,732,000	20,867,000	18,055,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined	*Kilog.*	239,365,000	273,347,000	288,331,000	277,210,000	289,257,000
	Lire.	33,566,000	30,615,000	30,280,000	26,335,000	26,033,000
Wine, in Casks	*Hectol.*	1,742,000	1,312,000	2,611,000	2,362,000	1,464,000
	Lire.	60,960,000	43,309,000	78,341,000	77,943,000	55,617,000
Zinc Ore	*Kilog.*	70,872,000	102,359,000	106,378,000	89,563,000	103,472,000
	Lire.	4,252,000	6,142,000	6,383,000	5,374,000	6,415,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES*	*Lire.*	1,165,516,000	1,151,785,000	1,186,465,000	1,071,051,000	950,540,000
	£	46,621,000	46,071,000	47,459,000	42,842,000	38,022,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
48,798 15,732,000	34,404 9,539,000	24,928 7,060,000	26,282 8,950,000	21,946 8,242,000	34,301 12,609,000	*No.* *Lire.* } Animals: Cattle.
2,546 2,037,000	1,898 1,518,000	1,023 818,000	1,116 893,000	1,538 1,230,000	1,387 1,040,000	*No.* *Lire.* } Horses.
38,174 2,178,000	23,302 1,339,000	10,779 854,000	54,830 4,797,000	127,028 11,953,000	87,134 7,356,000	*No.* *Lire.* } Swine.
114,907 22,981,000	129,661 23,339,000	84,025 15,124,000	101,632 18,294,000	84,596 15,227,000	98,221 17,680,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } Coral, Manufactured.
17,378,000 19,116,000	13,126,000 15,095,000	13,289,000 15,282,000	15,869,000 19,821,000	18,119,000 22,649,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } Cotton, Raw.
12,585,000 3,146,000	18,528,000 4,076,000	14,478,000 2,896,000	14,801,000 2,960,000	18,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.
24,443,000 6,844,000	22,009,000 5,502,000	24,862,000 5,470,000	25,321,000 5,571,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,725,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } Ground.
23,403,000 29,253,000	19,377,000 24,221,000	18,089,000 22,612,000	14,155,000 18,402,000	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,760,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } Eggs.
124,659,000 24,932,000	229,635,000 41,334,000	164,933,000 29,688,000	194,084,000 34,935,000	190,303,000 34,255,000	134,465,000 24,204,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } Fruit: Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons.
7,889,000 11,833,000	11,126,000 15,020,000	8,019,000 11,627,000	6,751,000 10,802,000	7,287,000 13,117,000	10,436,000 19,829,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
7,702 1,771,000	4,755 1,022,000	2,635 606,000	570 137,000	418 100,000	696 188,000	*Tonn.* *Lire.* } Grain: Wheat.
37,907 6,432,000	51,873 8,618,000	62,372 10,362,000	33,676 6,050,000	60,015 10,449,000	45,935 8,179,000	*Tonn.* *Lire.* } „ Other.
30,261,000 24,183,000	30,987,000 23,254,000	38,415,000 26,910,000	34,969,000 23,436,000	36,937,000 25,873,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } Hemp and Flax, Raw.
108,154 16,675,000	110,092 13,446,000	105,806 13,048,000	125,187 15,964,000	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	*Tonn.* *Lire.* } Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.
8,657,000 13,170,000	8,628,000 13,246,000	7,077,000 10,340,000	7,113,000 11,318,000	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,264,000 11,039,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } Meat, Fresh and Salted, (including live Fowls.)
64,801,000 77,761,000	64,073,000 80,091,000	52,395,000 62,874,000	55,268,000 66,322,000	37,832,000 45,398,000	56,838,000 62,522,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } Oil, Olive.
70,134,000 24,111,000	54,131,000 18,253,000	9,509,000 3,392,000	1,632,000 476,000	8,487,000 2,946,000	28,626,000 11,038,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } Rice.
13,634 16,361,000	5,274 6,329,000	11,804 12,984,000	7,053 8,464,000	3,367 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	*Quint.* *Lire.* } Silk, Cocoons.
4,558,000 273,498,000	4,488,000 255,822,000	5,082,000 254,085,000	5,273,000 295,305,000	4,781,000 268,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } „ Raw and Thrown, Undyed.
2,333,000 24,150,000	1,685,000 20,051,000	2,932,000 23,935,000	2,909,000 27,516,000	2,532,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } „ Waste.
172,034 15,900,000	178,975 16,152,000	205,107 14,638,000	222,551 17,052,000	239,758 16,519,000	257,458 14,909,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } „ Manufactures.
37,348 10,095,000	49,985 11,951,000	51,329 11,255,000	78,763 15,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	*Quint.* *Lire.* } Skins, Raw.
11,900 17,850,000	11,058 11,058,000	10,464 8,371,000	9,075 7,259,000	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,765,000	*Quint.* *Lire.* } Straw Plait.
300,881,000 24,973,000	279,628,000 20,972,000	323,790,000 23,151,000	331,902,000 23,233,000	328,708,000 26,297,000	269,376,000 29,631,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
2,331,000 83,915,000	3,582,000 107,463,000	1,802,000 54,061,000	1,469,000 47,905,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	*Hectol.* *Lire.* } Wine, in Casks.
82,134,000 5,749,000	82,541,000 6,191,000	90,074,000 9,008,000	107,066,000 11,242,000	80,759,000 10,499,000	104,656,000 13,605,000	*Kilog.* *Lire.* } Zinc Ore.
1,028,232,000 41,129,000	1,005,090,000 40,204,000	891,934,000 35,677,000	950,646,000 38,026,000	895,945,000 35,838,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	*Lire.* £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.*

No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886
Animals: Horses	*No.*	10,245	6,603	6,132	4,895	4,651
	Gulden	3,001,000	1,873,000	2,045,000	1,419,000	1,338,000
„ Other, except Mules	*No.*	730,577	932,845	609,326	458,793	477,452
	Gulden	16,113,000	20,860,000	15,016,000	14,541,000	13,298,000
Book (printed), Journals, &c.	*Met. Ctr.*	29,673	30,442	30,786	32,412	33,718
	Gulden	10,030,000	10,192,000	9,752,000	10,297,000	10,621,000
Coal	*Met. Ctr.*	21,464,000	23,682,000	24,782,000	25,070,000	26,638,677
	Gulden	10,699,000	10,318,000	11,775,000	11,913,000	13,192,000
Coffee	*Met. Ctr.*	378,197	336,323	354,779	367,303	375,594
	Gulden	31,271,000	27,915,000	26,254,000	26,079,000	31,175,000
Copper, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	54,284	66,464	62,483	58,090	52,375
	Gulden	4,627,000	5,051,000	4,311,000	3,369,000	2,776,000
Cotton, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	776,710	1,039,156	948,629	873,331	975,660
	Gulden	44,032,000	53,224,000	50,295,000	47,154,000	45,834,000
„ Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	128,387	143,399	129,700	94,191	111,644
	Gulden	18,902,000	19,584,000	18,476,000	13,392,000	14,385,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	13,714	15,679	19,582	15,077	14,589
	Gulden	7,502,000	8,470,000	10,081,000	7,624,000	6,975,000
Dye Stuffs	*Met. Ctr.*	362,605	366,722	361,936	342,849	393,469
	Gulden	15,185,000	12,703,000	14,041,000	12,629,000	11,669,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, and Tow	*Met. Ctr.*	429,157	448,076	457,984	422,740	462,227
	Gulden	14,580,000	15,355,000	17,158,000	16,725,000	18,227,000
Grain: Wheat	*Met. Ctr.*	2,296,073	1,662,040	1,285,602	1,381,283	226,348
	Gulden	23,182,000	14,543,000	9,642,000	10,014,000	1,698,000
„ Maize	*Met. Ctr.*	2,467,937	1,726,964	2,084,180	2,932,399	1,052,947
	Gulden	15,808,000	9,498,000	11,463,000	16,128,000	5,475,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	169,066	167,389	181,611	171,089	193,445
	Gulden	21,973,000	21,554,000	20,697,000	20,402,000	22,922,000
Iron, Pig	*Met. Ctr.*	1,006,487	1,318,922	928,268	487,875	547,648
	Gulden	4,025,000	5,012,000	2,970,000	1,561,000	1,643,000
Leather and Leather Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	37,351	62,934	59,006	54,328	51,457
	Gulden	22,654,000	17,852,000	16,774,000	16,551,000	16,221,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c.	*Met. Ctr.*	408,560	374,516	372,557	274,475	215,452
	Gulden	19,741,000	15,961,000	17,141,000	11,852,000	9,671,000
Oil, Mineral	*Met. Ctr.*	1,252,599	1,102,590	1,349,602	1,406,018	1,288,465
	Gulden	10,430,000	9,725,000	10,697,000	9,450,000	7,360,000
„ Olive and Linseed	*Met. Ctr.*	134,359	224,313	163,972	128,352	122,503
	Gulden	5,557,000	9,089,000	6,778,000	5,177,000	4,476,000
Rice	*Met. Ctr.*	434,437	571,230	542,693	573,334	585,912
	Gulden	7,657,000	8,912,000	8,082,000	7,794,000	8,472,000
Silk, and waste silk	*Met. Ctr.*	13,439	14,265	13,884	12,305	15,141
	Gulden	17,856,000	18,456,000	17,737,000	14,818,000	19,565,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	3,434	3,360	3,313	2,889	2,716
	Gulden	17,100,000	15,101,000	14,706,000	12,634,000	11,930,000
Stone Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	559,391	536,673	545,234	490,154	557,635
	Gulden	9,679,000	9,140,000	10,812,000	8,946,000	8,878,000
Sugar*	*Met. Ctr.*	14,146	13,915	10,431	11,121	9,320
	Gulden	256,000	223,000	173,000	205,000	161,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured	*Met. Ctr.*	133,918	130,331	143,694	154,825	175,227
	Gulden	23,577,000	18,039,000	28,459,000	32,924,000	32,779,000
Wood Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	150,645	92,415	89,974	88,466	87,899
	Gulden	5,898,000	4,318,000	4,276,000	4,033,000	4,075,000
Wool, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	238,585	244,856	255,856	219,701	207,500
	Gulden	38,863,000	37,075,000	38,420,000	26,648,000	31,498,000
„ Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	42,924	42,343	49,548	47,493	48,417
	Gulden	14,943,000	13,029,000	14,708,000	12,278,000	13,596,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	34,726	30,352	28,100	22,256	20,623
	Gulden	22,350,000	19,263,000	18,017,000	13,801,000	13,348,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	654,174,000	624,890,000	612,623,000	557,948,000	539,228,000
	£	54,515,000	52,074,000	51,052,000	46,496,000	44,935,000

* Sugar, Raw and Refined, including Syrup and Molasses.

No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED,

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,314 860,000	5,843 1,477,000	4,763 1,456,000	4,989 1,586,000	5,774 2,036,000	*No.* *Gulden* } Animals: Horses.
350,537 10,351,000	331,373 8,592,000	321,507 9,784,000	311,014 11,695,000	420,961 16,673,000	*No.* *Gulden* } „ Other, except Mules.
32,136 10,201,000	32,151 10,234,000	38,433 12,231,000	38,992 12,414,000	41,838 13,044,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Books (printed), Journals, &c.
27,551,818 13,729,000	31,221,630 15,552,000	32,292,500 16,463,000	36,283,000 25,656,000	39,366,000 24,432,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Coal.
319,382 32,965,000	344,857 32,762,000	347,167 35,758,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,878,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Coffee.
51,489 2,947,000	37,692 3,345,000	78,723 4,292,000	88,781 5,653,000	93,050 5,962,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Copper, Raw.
1,151,704 56,464,000	1,039,613 52,322,000	1,101,096 55,442,000	1,226,395 63,498,000	1,113,508 49,505,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Cotton, Raw.
110,061 15,184,000	98,356 14,145,000	111,799 15,887,000	104,036 15,173,000	104,213 13,941,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Yarn.
13,314 6,376,000	9,723 4,648,000	10,584 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
398,120 11,226,000	375,117 10,010,000	435,434 12,432,000	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Dye Stuffs.
460,883 15,289,000	533,087 15,744,000	478,337 14,175,000	623,298 16,280,000	629,133 16,766,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Flax, Hemp, Jute and Tow.
78,618 617,000	11,178 73,000	17,993 130,000	42,411 307,000	95,187 912,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Grain: Wheat.
838,451 4,539,000	560,694 3,196,000	471,325 2,239,000	967,662 5,293,000	507,872 3,105,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Maize.
202,986 18,303,000	200,169 14,466,000	185,482 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,453,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Hides and Skins, Raw.
491,384 1,523,000	628,300 1,925,000	829,291 2,557,000	667,932 2,349,000	412,432 1,335,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Iron, Pig.
55,889 16,639,000	53,733 15,233,000	54,200 15,600,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,333 17,254,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Leather and Leather Wares.
230,078 11,178,000	252,552 14,198,000	326,263 0,861,000	300,155 18,107,000	296,161 17,642,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,133,004 5,617,000	1,202,573 5,599,000	1,395,287 6,746,000	1,291,058 6,008,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Oil, Mineral.
142,381 5,299,000	126,545 4,607,000	152,493 5,273,000	139,251 4,758,000	174,722 5,656,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Olive and Linseed.
636,189 9,625,000	502,983 7,580,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Rice.
14,675 19,524,000	12,694 15,815,000	14,884 20,721,000	15,848 21,114,000	16,863 20,869,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Silk, and waste silk.
2,868 12,396,000	2,475 10,364,000	3,006 12,772,000	2,966 12,230,000	3,153 12,129,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
542,888 14,217,000	382,713 15,112,000	410,842 17,039,000	412,446 13,315,000	427,507 15,550,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Stone Manufactures.
10,748 183,000	12,087 234,000	10,422 213,000	7,919 125,000	3,543 65,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Sugar.*
189,877 35,151,000	158,603 29,135,000	148,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000	*Met Ctr.* *Gulden* } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
87,865 4,040,000	107,179 3,577,000	132,276 3,922,000	132,652 4,192,000	180,953 4,273,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Wood Manufactures.
241,581 41,208,000	226,194 36,653,000	287,180 49,915,000	259,169 39,671,000	267,307 37,057,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Wool, Raw.
52,131 16,417,000	56,153 16,534,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,880,000	61,414 17,720,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Yarn.
18,802 12,034,000	17,320 9,858,000	18,133 10,129,000	19,084 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
568,573,000 47,381,000	533,068,000 44,422,000	589,161,000 49,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	613,332,000 51,111,000	*Gulden* *£* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	30,376	29,083	26,093	32,307	28,805
	Gulden	11,946,000	11,433,000	10,235,000	8,472,000	8,546,000
„ Other, except Mules & Asses.	*No.*	1,217,698	1,253,755	903,365	713,765	939,242
	Gulden	50,835,000	53,135,000	32,352,000	27,098,000	38,768,000
Clockwork and Fancy Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	31,582	34,512	38,981	40,186	50,710
	Gulden	44,467,000	42,086,000	47,884,000	44,563,000	44,938,000
Coal	*Met. Ctr.*	34,692,000	40,465,000	41,031,000	41,019,000	44,889,000
	Gulden	12,011,000	14,762,000	15,281,000	15,619,000	17,222,000
Cotton, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	106,900	85,476	99,847	155,057	147,088
	Gulden	4,898,000	3,465,000	4,329,000	7,356,000	6,064,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	31,616	40,042	36,277	35,033	38,329
	Gulden	7,889,000	9,896,000	8,715,000	8,124,000	7,927,000
Eggs	*Met. Ctr.*	245,407	338,841	275,772	380,252	453,727
	Gulden	4,908,000	6,777,000	6,343,000	8,746,000	11,343,000
Feathers	*Met. Ctr.*	29,505	32,583	32,677	35,998	39,032
	Gulden	7,852,900	8,296,000	8,694,000	9,232,000	10,182,000
Flour and Meal	*Met. Ctr.*	1,850,000	1,902,000	1,552,000	1,513,000	1,467,000
	Gulden	32,050,000	31,379,000	21,764,000	24,204,000	24,555,000
Glass and Glasswares	*Met. Ctr.*	368,320	371,600	407,023	384,829	405,247
	Gulden	20,146,000	21,533,000	21,657,000	19,897,000	19,416,000
Grain: Wheat	*Met. Ctr.*	4,334,769	2,808,279	1,108,576	1,575,262	2,095,529
	Gulden	51,054,000	30,991,000	10,753,000	14,020,000	19,384,000
„ Barley	*Met. Ctr.*	3,922,317	2,241,260	2,724,952	3,293,946	2,387,270
	Gulden	39,409,000	23,523,000	29,293,000	29,316,000	22,679,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	71,269	74,007	77,321	72,492	68,725
	Gulden	12,271,000	11,267,000	11,646,000	10,889,000	10,036,000
Hops	*Met. Ctr.*	37,530	14,140	23,942	31,951	25,673
	Gulden	15,022,000	3,535,000	4,310,000	4,151,000	3,594,000
Iron and Iron Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	413,128	425,042	367,500	396,690	416,241
	Gulden	16,709,000	11,758,000	11,628,000	11,120,000	11,914,000
Leather and Leather Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	33,830	35,552	33,649	32,332	35,080
	Gulden	21,210,000	21,212,000	20,484,000	21,445,000	25,127,000
Linen, Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	102,552	94,879	88,664	99,667	105,942
	Gulden	9,067,000	8,720,000	9,484,000	11,651,000	11,316,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	41,536	26,876	24,697	18,284	20,426
	Gulden	9,145,000	5,661,000	5,199,000	3,788,000	3,904,000
Malt	*Met. Ctr.*	775,794	832,875	918,591	945,069	1,042,336
	Gulden	11,249,000	12,493,000	13,779,000	12,758,000	14,593,000
Paper and Paper Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	316,209	331,872	410,546	507,806	542,211
	Gulden	7,909,000	8,531,000	9,962,000	11,465,000	12,839,000
Pulse	*Met. Ctr.*	372,169	646,618	505,312	480,563	431,437
	Gulden	9,317,000	9,699,000	7,074,000	7,208,000	7,766,000
Silk and Silk Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	9,347	13,477	12,444	13,686	15,264
	Gulden	10,418,000	15,032,000	12,073,000	11,448,000	14,039,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total	*Met. Ctr.*	*2,289,087*	*2,606,046*	*3,241,991*	*2,443,138*	*2,430,297*
	Gulden	*55,175,000*	*70,047,000*	*64,647,000*	*50,659,000*	*48,311,000*
Sugar, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	1,241,192	1,321,956	1,825,355	1,263,381	985,847
	Gulden	28,755,000	30,885,000	29,352,000	22,672,000	16,517,000
„ Refined	*Met. Ctr.*	1,040,097	1,281,959	1,416,058	1,149,798	1,431,463
	Gulden	36,370,000	39,114,000	32,288,000	27,827,000	31,709,000
Wine, in Cask and Bottle	*Met. Ctr.*	410,427	406,680	450,747	580,844	798,691
	Gulden	9,151,000	9,453,000	10,884,000	14,021,000	17,664,000
Wood, Common	*Met. Ctr.*	20,091,000	21,126,000	22,262,000	22,331,000	19,193,000
	Gulden	51,507,000	62,381,000	61,444,000	62,638,000	50,188,000
Wooden Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	330,035	286,008	281,100	279,822	287,711
	Gulden	17,550,000	17,610,000	17,374,000	17,659,000	17,122,000
Wool, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	96,997	122,901	113,748	91,989	128,817
	Gulden	20,379,000	24,605,000	21,923,000	13,919,000	24,365,000
„ Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	14,319	12,907	14,532	14,415	17,437
	Gulden	4,961,000	4,416,000	4,746,000	4,044,000	5,707,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	52,840	46,680	50,822	46,761	53,393
	Gulden	30,025,000	26,235,000	26,615,000	21,846,000	27,357,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	781,893,000	749,921,000	691,501,000	672,083,000	698,632,000
	£	65,158,000	62,493,000	57,625,000	56,007,000	58,219,000

No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,593	22,688	28,'52	31,575	26,522	*No.* } Animals: Horses.
3,626,006	6,429,000	9,142,000	11,269,000	9,415,000	*Gulden* }
540,252	393,268	342,567	366,627	320,832	*No.* } „ Other, except
26,131,000	19,275,000	30,525,000	35,775,000	37,125,000	*Gulden* } Mules & Asses.
44,361	42,422	42,972	40,902	27,927	*Met. Ctr.* } Clockwork and Fancy
35,772,000	31,140,000	23,214,000	27,727,000	21,894,000	*Gulden* } Wares.
47,219,000	60,896,000	65,012,000	74,032,000	76,868,000	*Met. Ctr.* } Coal.
18,310,000	23,543,000	28,899,000	32,456,000	34,300,000	*Gulden* }
207,491	191,148	229,246	175,135	58,735	*Met. Ctr.* } Cotton, Raw.
9,291,000	8,898,000	10,324,000	8,021,000	1,728,000	*Gulden* }
37,609	33,038	29,835	29,872	25,354	*Met. Ctr.* } „ Manufactures.
7,849,000	7,081,000	6,309,000	6,242,000	5,551,000	*Gulden* }
455,042	483,355	557,571	609,958	559,610	*Met. Ctr.* } Eggs.
10,464,000	12,086,000	14,505,000	16,173,000	15,957,000	*Gulden* }
38,416	40,392	40,107	41,978	43,210	*Met. Ctr.* } Feathers.
10,479,000	12,330,000	12,305,000	12,370,000	13,408,000	*Gulden* }
1,290,000	2,070,000	1,773,000	1,370,464	1,006,519	*Met. Ctr.* } Flour and Meal.
20,956,000	29,496,000	27,852,000	21,583,000	15,188,000	*Gulden* }
450,409	425,755	420,618	390,553	427,875	*Met. Ctr.* } Glass and Glasswares.
20,441,000	17,025,000	14,776,000	15,387,000	18,968,000	*Gulden* }
2,325,025	4,141,214	2,559,318	2,368,896	1,548,092	*Met Ctr.* } Grain: Wheat.
20,325,000	35,200,000	23,034,000	21,912,000	18,556,000	*Gulden* }
3,846,106	4,289,711	3,219,212	3,812,746	3,323,183	*Met. Ctr.* } „ Barley.
34,302,000	40,752,000	34,607,000	38,127,000	31,561,000	*Gulden* }
59,966	72,765	84,523	102,254	93,902	*Met. Ctr.* } Hides and Skins, Raw.
7,973,000	7,988,000	9,023,000	11,105,000	10,947,000	*Gulden* }
28,858	32,386	31,024	26,708	32,886	*Met. Ctr.* } Hops.
5,283,000	4,858,000	4,343,000	4,006,000	4,614,000	*Gulden* }
550,540	418,187	458,778	603,595	454,431	*Met. Ctr.* } Iron and Iron Wares.
14,678,000	11,489,000	13,797,000	20,559,000	17,476,000	*Gulden* }
31,522	34,415	35,727	34,101	39,825	*Met. Ctr.* } Leather and Leather
23,909,000	25,059,000	26,585,000	25,472,000	32,736,000	*Gulden* } Wares.
102,362	91,545	85,368	76,702	80,510	*Met. Ctr.* } Linen, Yarn.
10,058,000	7,990,000	7,433,000	6,489,000	7,002,000	*Gulden* }
24,091	22,813	23,280	22,754	22,782	*Met. Ctr.* } „ Manufactures.
4,131,000	4,501,0 0	4,528,000	4,157,000	6,035,000	*Gulden* }
1,126,440	1,115,146	1,324,768	1,279,061	1,188,869	*Met. Ctr.* } Malt.
15,125,000	15,612,000	18,878,000	17,907,000	16,837,000	*Gulden* }
565,501	640,178	705,922	738,473	722,203	*Met. Ctr.* } Paper and Paper Manu-
12,681,000	14,099,000	14,543,000	14,298,000	16,004,000	*Gulden* } factures.
590,516	791,258	620,029	647,843	1,179,000	*Met. Ctr.* } Pulse.
7,345,000	9,556,000	6,975,000	8,031,000	10,604,000	*Gulden* }
16,476	18,528	19,330	18,349	19,682	*Met. Ctr.* } Silk and Silk Manu-
18,317,000	19,666,000	21,103,000	18,387,000	19,655,000	*Gulden* } factures.
2,229,004	*2,360,249*	*3,425,827*	*4,094,940*	*5,032,567*	*Met. Ctr.* } Sugar and Molasses,
44,423,000	*50,708,000*	*64,089,000*	*65,441,000*	*83,028,000*	*Gulden* } Total.
533,547	1,201,760	1,254,894	1,334,731	2,668,711	*Met. Ctr.* } Sugar, Raw.
8,846,000	22,918,000	22,995,000	13,471,000	39,026,000	*Gulden* }
1,694,814	1,146,018	1,823,134	2,671,533	2,363,235	*Met. Ctr.* } „ Refined.
35,572,000	27,735,000	40,952,000	46,916,000	43,996,000	*Gulden* }
704,768	1,027,778	843,734	687,551	391,264	*Met. Ctr.* } Wine, in Cask and
14,717,000	21,587,000	18,482,000	15,469,000	9,317,000	*Gulden* } Bottle.
20,957,000	26,804,000	22,962,000	24,259,000	23,833,000	*Met. Ctr.* } Wood, Common.
55,074,000	58,270,000	62,862,000	61,714,000	63,531,000	*Gulden* }
280,613	289,861	321,876	346,113	349,746	*Met. Ctr.* } Wooden Wares.
15,858,000	15,379,000	16,722,000	18,011,000	18,240,000	*Gulden* }
65,751	89,883	127,543	97,786	70,188	*Met. Ctr.* } Wool, Raw.
14,016,000	18,740,000	29,488,000	20,046,000	11,905,000	*Gulden* }
12,286	12,841	11,160	8,441	8,047	*Met. Ctr.* } „ Yarn.
4,428,000	4,256,000	3,719,000	2,610,000	2,046,000	*Gulden* }
47,940	47,752	52,808	51,184	37,895	*Met. Ctr.* } „ Manufactures.
25,126,000	24,910,000	25,315,000	22,514,000	16,887,000	*Gulden* }
672,930,000	728,795,000	766,178,000	771 376,000	786,712,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
56,077,000	60,733,000	63,848,000	64,281,000	65,559,000	*£* } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.§ Quantities and Value of the

Principal Articles.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Agricultural Machinery and Implements	*Kilog.*	5,412,482	4,334,745	3,164,723	—
	Lei.	3,730,000	3,135,000	2,504,000	—
Boots and Shoes	*Kilog.*	497,911	472,798	397,022	302,832
	Lei.	15,933,000	15,130,000	12,705,000	9,529,000
Clothing, ready made	*Kilog.*	1,141,771	1,113,527	789,627	—
	Lei.	10,961,000	10,172,000	7,465,000	5,145,000
Coal	*Kilog.*	131,157,352	143,701,854	139,042,280	154,948,195†
	Lei.	5,902,000	6,467,000	6,257,000	5,257,000†
Coffee, Raw	*Kilog.*	1,243,193	1,272,015	1,400,295	1,199,434
	Lei.	2,797,000	2,862,000	3,151,000	2,699,000
Cotton Yarn	*Kilog.*	4,004,404	3,066,104	3,366,514	3,985,328
	Lei.	13,186,000	10,138,000	11,165,000	13,260,000
„ Tissues	*Kilog.*	5,290,213	4,209,523	4,138,389	5,094,187
	Lei.	24,934,000	19,739,000	19,273,000	30,189,000
Hides, Prepared	*Kilog.*	1,695,903	1,243,290	1,034,176	978,277
	Lei.	11,871,000	8,703,000	7,239,000	5,295,000
Iron, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	13,968,191	10,934,620	10,207,989	11,765,080
	Lei.	2,794,000	2,193,000	2,042,000	2,353,000
„ and Steel Rails	*Kilog.*	29,201,137	11,464,380	12,863,560	28,065,133
	Lei.	10,220,000	4,013,000	4,152,000	9,823,000
„ Tin plates	*Kilog.*	3,325,019	3,784,354	2,264,131	3,245,663
	Lei.	1,995,000	2,271,000	1,358,000	1,947,000
Sugar, Refined	*Kilog.*	9,809,483	9,531,758	7,743,830	10,040,657
	Lei.	8,829,000	8,579,000	7,059,000	9,465,000
Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures	*Kilog.*	486,520	380,297	448,757	466,758
	Lei.	1,634,000	2,976,000	2,426,000	2,106,000
Wood, for Building	*Kilog.*	156,726,767	161,614,187	133,621,380	114,026,827
	Lei.	7,377,000	6,738,000	8,437,000	5,700,000
Woollen Cloth	*Kilog.*	775,812	710,170	543,588	1,916,903
	Lei.	15,516,000	14,203,000	10,872,000	
„ Stuffs	*Kilog.*	1,133,161	957,357	883,295	
	Lei.	17,712,000	15,155,000	13,876,000	36,426,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles§	*Lei.*	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000
	£	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000

§ Including Bullion and Specie.

ROUMANIA—Exports.‡ Quantities and Value of the

Principal Articles.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Furs	*Kilog.*	184,623	371,600	334,431	218,699
	Lei.	3,692,000	7,432,000	6,689,000	4,374,000
Grain: Barley*	*Kilog.*	241,129,311	116,983,651	237,917,706	155,556,589
	Lei.	21,702,000	10,529,000	21,413,000	14,000,000
„ Maize	*Kilog.*	606,128,039	571,776,315	668,026,655	743,562,955
	Lei.	60,613,000	57,178,000	66,803,000	74,356,000
„ Rye	*Kilog.*	71,166,417	79,738,470	85,574,918	104,115,237
	Lei.	2,540,000	9,569,000	10,269,000	12,494,000
„ Wheat	*Kilog.*	401,572,807	265,908,386	383,534,477	305,075,547
	Lei.	72,283,000	47,864,000	69,036,000	54,914,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	1,284,383	1,402,461	1,423,576	898,915
	Lei.	2,190,000	2,401,000	2,407,000	1,564,000
Petroleum	*Kilog.*	17,623,562	22,253,003	20,986,247	15,098,741
	Lei.	1,777,000	2,331,000	2,312,000	1,647,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	*Kilog.*	13,190,808	17,229,996	43,254,428	78,739,320
	Lei.	3,298,000	4,307,000	10,814,000	19,685,000
Wood, for Building	*Kilog.*	111,742,803	109,732,306	112,838,691	75,268,462
	Lei.	6,902,000	6,198,000	6,457,000	6,114,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	*Kilog.*	3,022,621	2,705,831	2,976,945	—
	Lei.	4,534,000	4,059,000	4,465,000	—
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles‡	*Lei.*	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000
	£	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000

* Including Malt from and after 1887.

‡ Including Bullion and Specie.

No. 18—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.§

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,065,950*	7,378,836*	8,631,842*	10,385,246*	11,558,357*	*Kilog.*	Agricultural Machinery and Implements.
8,562,000*	10,436,000*	12,366,000*	15,010,000*	16,505,000*	*Lei.*	
336,543	279,388	319,022	295,166	375,165	*Kilog.*	Boots and Shoes.
8,436,000	7,002,000	7,995,000	7,394,000	9,327,000	*Lei.*	
126,677	120,858	110,588	92,588	—	*Kilog.*	Clothing, ready made.
3,550,000	3,162,000	3,586,000	2,878,000	—	*Lei.*	
169,693,000†	203,144,000†	195,143,000†	243,813,000†	336,383,507†	*Kilog.*	Coal.
4,154,000†	5,019,000†	4,845,000†	6,082,000†	10,802,000†	*Lei.*	
1,228,451	1,354,126	1,188,576	1,275,114	1,730,925	*Kilog.*	Coffee, Raw.
2,764,000	3,047,000	2,674,000	2,869,000	3,895,000	*Lei.*	
3,948,008	4,176,855	4,775,122	4,820,700	5,748,247	*Kilog.*	Cotton Yarn.
12,738,000	13,315,000	15,198,000	15,434,000	17,128,000	*Lei.*	
6,391,344‡	5,088,807‡	7,032,074‡	5,744,529‡	7,631,870‡	*Kilog.*	„ Tissues.
50,700,000‡	38,788,000‡	54,887,000‡	47,376,000‡	59,892,000‡	*Lei.*	
768,846	483,228	460,353	479,288	—	*Kilog.*	Hides, Prepared.
3,075,000	1,933,000	1,841,000	1,917,000	—	*Lei.*	
9,590,222	9,328,153	6,913,786	8,464,532	9,706,293	*Kilog.*	Iron, Unwrought.
1,918,000	1,866,000	1,383,000	1,693,000	1,941,000	*Lei.*	
7,221,418	9,297,895	6,722,964	12,805,582	21,241,708	*Kilog.*	„ and Steel Rails.
2,527,000	3,254,000	2,353,000	4,482,000	7,435,000	*Lei.*	
2,852,555	2,683,286	4,314,714	3,999,985	4,627,387	*Kilog.*	„ Tin plates.
1,712,000	1,610,000	2,589,000	2,400,000	2,776,000	*Lei.*	
10,409,534	9,226,451	10,739,869	12,026,382	13,120,635	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Refined.
10,410,000	9,226,000	10,740,000	12,026,000	12,267,000	*Lei.*	
1,469,253	1,569,630	399,167	483,277	349,561	*Kilog.*	Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures.
8,816,000	2,583,000	1,892,000	3,119,000	1,958,000	*Lei.*	
12,493,365	8,380,217	20,087,882	25,052,192	25,455,848	*Kilog.*	Wood, for Building.
1,249,000	419,000	1,004,000	1,253,000	2,030,000	*Lei.*	
2,087,022	1,980,885	2,470,686	2,019,091	2,443,625	*Kilog.*	Woollen Cloth and Stuffs.
					Lei.	
					Kilog.	
36,494,000	39,706,000	51,096,000	46,114,000	47,197,000	*Lei.*	
314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	*Lei.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.§
12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	£	

* Including certain imports of industrial machinery in these years.
† Including Coke and Lignite in these years. ‡ Including Trimmings and Ribbons in these years.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ROUMANIA.—EXPORTS.‡

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
81,771	2,712	8,570	16,297	11,302	*Kilog.*	Furs.
1,635,000	54,000	171,000	326,000	226,000	*Lei.*	
206,691,009	232,644,457	265,132,941	180,754,313	318,553,702	*Kilog.*	Grain: Barley.*
18,602,000	16,285,000	18,559,000	12,653,000	27,755,000	*Lei.*	
733,253,114	376,180,515	528,650,239	746,321,590	700,909,454	*Kilog.*	„ Maize.
73,325,000	30,094,000	42,292,000	59,706,000	60,985,000	*Lei.*	
131,310,025	233,653,187	251,207,106	86,644,596	72,929,199	*Kilog.*	„ Rye.
15,757,000	23,365,000	25,121,000	8,664,000	8,418,000	*Lei.*	
502,165,261	830,563,072	945,393,229	922,829,070	661,374,815	*Kilog.*	„ Wheat.
90,390,000	124,584,000	141,809,000	138,424,000	113,642,000	*Lei.*	
541,967	771,342	484,645	511,291	542,196	*Kilog.*	Hides, Raw.
813,000	1,157,000	727,000	767,000	813,000	*Lei.*	
16,131,921	18,125,645	18,667,571	11,774,043	18,087,234	*Kilog.*	Petroleum.
1,621,000	1,813,000	1,869,000	1,177,000	1,812,000	*Lei.*	
22,660,173	58,843,935	36,982,877	102,154,000	92,343,306	*Kilog.*	Seeds, Oleaginous.
5,665,000	14,711,000	9,246,000	25,539,000	23,086,000	*Lei.*	
33,923,352	35,853,325	36,811,354	43,994,638	38,528,156	*Kilog.*	Wood, for Building.
3,392,000	1,793,000	1,841,000	2,200,000	2,778,000	*Lei.*	
1,709,069†	1,206,794	1,304,509	1,498,782	1,552,429	*Kilog.*	Wool, Raw, in the grease.
4,273,000†	3,017,000	3,261,000	3,747,000	3,881,000	*Lei.*	
265,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	*Lei.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.‡
10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	£	

† Raw Wool of all sorts.

No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Boots and Shoes	96,012	131,760	111,411	127,988	117,248
Butter, Fresh and Salted	47,754	43,250	61,003	56,157	57,577
Candles	46,630	52,908	55,956	63,485	46,337
Canvas bags	58,181	82,026	110,944	109,338	76,757
Cheese	30,005	30,530	63,600	66,754	72,152
Coffee	220,228	202,395	248,534	201,792	175,036
Coal	304,186	339,433	487,092	450,650	364,286
Copper, Bronze and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.	46,416	63,694	102,803	126,381	85,285
Cotton Yarn	149,318	191,960	154,622	146,884	129,728
„ Manufactures	1,173,613	1,862,271	1,582,591	1,643,227	1,351,314
Flour	68,655	52,639	62,780	124,615	152,249
Fruit, Fresh	116,776	122,795	77,198	81,117	87,292
„ Dried			81,319	96,741	106,750
Indigo	206,309	334,867	278,806	248,607	180,160
Iron, and Manufactures of*	101,711	96,322	233,480	185,721	222,669
Machinery	164,738	142,052	160,322	160,787	132,003
Oil, Petroleum	112,957	96,376	144,355	157,151	138,601
„ Other	117,307	120,518	143,824	169,808	151,099
Rice	96,909	81,470	78,172	110,748	137,268
Silk Manufactures	94,687	134,009	111,297	116,530	82,667
Sugar, refined	177,230	170,418	144,442	109,085	112,921
Wearing Apparel	144,934	179,414	182,648	209,291	202,841
Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs	199,654	255,436	245,112	259,698	259,213
Wood, for Building†	235,595	266,827	321,300	354,236	352,763
Woollen Manufactures	139,953	244,492	300,478	349,435	187,967
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES — *L. Egyptian*	6,283,000	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,989,000	7,848,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES — £	6,545,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000

* Includes manufactures of steel from 1884 to 1889 inclusive. Exclusive of Machinery.

EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Beans	557,204	902,623	722,292	696,669	467,952
Cotton, Raw	7,385,986	7,465,731	8,237,749	7,706,399	7,120,812
„ Seed	1,161,423	1,696,534	1,464,101	1,439,191	1,281,943
Elephants' tusks	18,474	129,260	15,030	244	110
Flour	17,296	8,766	16,134	6,740	2,776
Grain: Wheat	81,957	545,070	439,045	149,365	78,912
„ Barley	11,307	24,351	69,079	10,201	177
„ Maize	160,377	41,961	233,492	27,352	1,865
Gums	138,604	120,631	127,639	97,671	14,359
Hides and Skins, Raw and Tanned	135,207	123,937	189,364	119,233	116,553
Ostrich Feathers	63,831	70,014	19,939	5,999	4,383
Rice	117,157	121,357	136,123	129,716	108,803
Sugar	562,775	394,318	376,426	579,312	453,317
Wool, Raw	45,383	79,740	51,862	55,624	65,868
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES — *L. Egyptian*	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES — £	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,552,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports

No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
106,989	100,562	82,330	92,864	82,518	Boots and Shoes.
61,277	75,761	42,360	41,126	44,257	Butter, Fresh and Salted.
41,399	39,541	27,498	38,925	34,028	Candles.
59,752	85,084	97,301	105,619	163,646	Canvas bags.
69,519	69,814	61,286	60,477	65,406	Cheese.
239,589	296,950	254,202	243,575	294,998	Coffee.
407,342	441,660	440,983	491,495	473,845	Coal.
98,016	56,749	44,734	60,504	104,843	Copper, Bronze, and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.
132,796	134,505	131,141	169,762	211,715	Cotton Yarn.
1,414,774	1,275,069	1,179,680	1,504,313	1,762,950	„ Manufactures.
102,107	87,829	95,715	94,672	83,540	Flour.
77,315	84,985	72,797	79,330	96,144	Fruit, Fresh.
94,559	104,085	98,685	100,290	106,130	„ Dried.
222,773	233,547	177,057	191,379	173,680	Indigo.
223,015	247,662	267,203	264,746	468,882	Iron, and Manufactures of.*
504,975	261,035	103,943	187,532	167,491	Machinery.
161,463	119,002	173,948	131,011	144,238	Oil, Petroleum.
151,983	148,733	176,706	164,901	146,174	„ Other.
177,799	123,864	128,625	167,906	131,057	Rice.
79,320	63,886	57,533	73,334	111,404	Silk Manufactures.
71,937	39,929	40,282	84,660	56,393	Sugar, refined.
163,395	199,146	178,138	165,877	158,882	Wearing Apparel.
230,549	210,640	193,721	210,878	233,701	Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs.
318,984	358,008	330,706	420,845	469,077	Wood, for Building.†
202,882	240,544	176,735	218,137	313,688	Woollen Manufactures.
8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	*L. Egyptian* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
8,476,000	8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Firewood.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
524,380	469,910	326,837	730,647	908,441	Beans.
7,542,567	6,823,311	8,547,716	8,272,226	8,988,826	Cotton, Raw.
1,277,050	1,309,743	1,453,892	1,380,255	1,544,963	„ Seed.
950	—	—	333	—	Elephants' tusks.
32,883	42,503	3,004	5,293	32,444	Flour.
169,803	305,163	165,609	223,906	513,264	Grain: Wheat.
17,508	17,406	16,719	36,085	123,804	„ Barley.
8,026	99,665	2,669	23,457	434,146	„ Maize.
9,410	1,938	2,566	469	522	Gums.
97,640	75,069	86,119	95,293	85,880	Hides and Skins, Raw and Tanned.
3,070	1,617	1,302	3,066	4,133	Ostrich Feathers.
133,800	109,833	74,810	70,696	125,654	Rice.
489,893	541,168	496,795	338,923	572,695	Sugar.
68,340	57,783	63,214	52,514	35,740	Wool, Raw.
10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	*L. Egyptian* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
11,330,000	10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

under the "Raftieh" treaty with Turkey

No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		Years ended June 30th.					
Animals, Living*	*Dollars*	3,973,000	4,813,000	4,042,000	8,312,000	6,784,000	6,940,000
Breadstuffs, Barley	*Bushels*†	9,529,000	12,183,000	10,051,000	8,596,000	9,987,000	10,197,000
	Dollars	6,692,000	10,867,000	7,738,000	5,922,000	6,522,000	7,178,000
Clocks, Watches, and Materials for	„	2,440,000	3,037,000	2,953,000	2,483,000	1,537,000	1,355,000
Coffee	*Pounds*	455,190,000	459,923,000	515,879,000	534,786,000	572,600,000	564,708,000
	Dollars	56,784,000	46,042,000	42,051,000	49,637,000	46,723,000	42,673,000
Cotton, Raw	*Pounds*	4,450,000	4,340,000	4,082,000	7,019,000	5,116,000	5,072,000
	Dollars	757,000	790,000	801,000	1,380,000	955,000	673,000
„ Manufactures, Cloth	„	2,181,000	2,428,000	2,160,000	2,361,000	2,757,000	3,693,000
„ „ Other	„	29,038,000	31,923,000	34,694,000	26,714,000	24,440,000	26,016,000
Earthenware and China	„	6,580,000	6,980,000	8,620,000	4,955,000	4,838,000	4,948,000
Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries)	„	8,209,000	10,212,000	8,358,000	8,082,000	5,584,000	5,983,000
Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.	„	3,735,000	4,050,000	4,925,000	5,579,000	4,806,000	3,613,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manufactures of	„	21,490,000	23,793,000	28,200,000	22,769,000	20,492,000	20,963,000
Fruits of all kinds	„	12,366,000	18,519,000	19,313,000	19,812,000	16,706,000	17,318,000
Furs, Dressed and Undressed‡	„	7,001,000	8,031,000	7,960,000	8,178,000	5,257,000	6,814,000
Glass and Glasswares	„	5,878,000	6,634,000	7,763,000	7,552,000	6,256,000	6,338,000
Hemp, and Substitutes for, Raw	*Tons*	32,000	37,000	29,000	26,000	32,000	29,000
	Dollars	4,047,000	6,110,000	4,927,000	4,228,000	4,938,000	3,817,000
Hides and Skins, other than Furs	„	27,477,000	27,841,000	27,640,000	22,351,000	20,586,000	26,699,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	*Pounds*	20,015,000	22,713,000	21,646,000	24,574,000	24,208,000	29,264,000
	Dollars	11,055,000	14,265,000	15,511,000	13,736,000	9,095,000	11,888,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactures of: Total	„	*60,004,000*	*67,977,000*	*58,495,000*	*40,147,000*	*33,610,000*	*37,534,000*
Pig Iron	*Tons*	417,849	496,045	433,602	283,172	151,959	261,674
	Dollars	8,766,000	9,214,000	7,945,000	4,933,000	2,689,000	4,057,000
Machinery	„	1,668,000	2,028,000	2,229,000	1,232,000	962,000	1,246,000
Railroad Bars	*Tons*	302,294	295,660	118,063	7,971	4,203	10,507
	Dollars	10,332,000	9,441,000	3,835,000	252,000	104,000	275,000
Tin Plates	*Pounds*	370,007,508	440,929,328	484,038,688	507,894,756	507,154,935	572,252,699
	Dollars	14,149,000	16,599,000	17,699,000	18,183,000	16,666,000	17,655,000
Wire Rods	*Pounds*	Not distinguished.			193,782,838	259,540,746	303,584,771
	Dollars				3,348,000	3,849,000	4,000,000
Jute, Flax, &c., Raw	*Tons*	68,631	84,186	125,318	96,471	135,240	118,000
	Dollars	4,026,000	4,710,000	5,994,000	5,056,000	5,711,000	4,566,000
Leather and Dressed Skins	„	5,746,000	7,029,000	8,235,000	7,335,000	6,732,000	7,519,000
„ Gloves	„	3,334,000	3,955,000	3,894,000	3,099,000	3,015,000	3,832,000
Rags, Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper	*Pounds*	137,583,000	153,310,000	151,034,000	167,585,000	134,591,000	113,529,000
	Dollars	3,967,000	4,473,000	4,015,000	4,027,000	3,098,000	2,386,000
Silk, Raw	*Pounds*	2,550,000	2,879,000	3,253,000	3,223,000	3,424,000	4,755,000
	Dollars	10,888,000	12,890,000	14,043,000	12,481,000	12,422,000	17,233,000
„ Manufactures	„	32,056,000	38,985,000	36,764,000	36,674,000	27,468,000	27,958,000
Sugar	*Pounds*	946,865,165	1,990,449,602	2,137,819,123	2,756,416,905	2,717,884,653	2,689,881,765
	Dollars	86,671,000	90,440,000	91,638,000	98,263,000	72,520,000	80,774,000
„ Molasses	*Gallons*	28,708,221	37,268,830	33,228,276	34,128,640	31,392,893	39,079,808
	Dollars	6,734,000	10,041,000	7,680,000	5,601,000	4,199,000	5,596,000
Tea	*Pounds*	81,844,000	78,769,000	73,479,000	67,666,000	72,105,000	81,838,000
	Dollars	21,005,000	19,392,000	17,363,000	13,636,000	14,048,000	16,020,000
Tin Bars, Blocks and Pigs	„	3,972,000	4,954,000	6,106,000	5,430,000	4,283,000	5,874,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Pounds*	7,469,000	11,890,000	14,893,000	12,955,000	12,924,000	15,696,000
	Dollars	3,898,000	6,231,000	8,549,000	5,962,000	6,302,000	7,830,000
Cigars, Cigarettes, &c.	*Pounds*	618,000	803,000	830,000	892,000	920,000	1,016,000
	Dollars	2,257,000	3,032,000	3,137,000	3,189,000	3,134,000	3,389,000
Wines and Spirits	„	8,743,000	9,850,000	12,308,000	7,773,000	8,282,000	8,805,000
Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber	„	10,281,000	12,910,000	13,167,000	13,132,000	11,215,000	10,853,000
Wool, Raw	*Pounds*	55,964,000	67,862,000	70,575,000	78,351,000	70,596,000	129,085,000
	Dollars	9,704,000	11,096,000	10,949,000	12,385,000	8,880,000	16,746,000
„ Carpets	*Sq. Yds.*	992,000	716,000	835,000	954,000	800,000	948,000
	Dollars	1,064,000	950,000	1,054,000	1,203,000	1,127,000	1,276,000
„ Dress Goods	*Sq. Yds.*	52,691,000	65,007,000	84,255,000	59,432,000	59,599,000	68,658,000
	Dollars	12,515,000	16,393,000	19,638,000	13,906,000	13,465,000	14,761,000
„ Cloths	„	12,079,000	12,980,000	13,388,000	12,922,000	10,102,000	9,731,000
„ Other Manufactures of, and Yarn	„	5,498,000	7,038,000	10,195,000	13,026,000	11,082,000	15,653,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Dollars*	642,665,000	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000
	£	133,889,000	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
7,816,000	8,006,000	7,224,000	6,767,000	4,945,000	*Dollars* Animals, Living.*
10,356,000	10,831,000	11,368,000	11,333,000	5,079,000	†*Bushels* Breadstuffs, Barley.
6,173,000	8,076,000	7,724,000	5,630,000	3,223,000	*Dollars*
1,881,000	2,050,000	2,083,000	2,114,000	2,285,000	„ Clocks, Watches, and Materials for.
526,109,000	423,646,000	578,397,000	499,159,000	519,528,000	*Pounds* Coffee.
56,348,000	60,508,000	74,725,000	78,267,000	96,124,000	*Dollars*
3,925,000	5,498,000	7,973,000	8,606,000	20,909,000	*Pounds* Cotton, Raw.
534,000	745,000	1,195,000	1,393,000	2,825,000	*Dollars*
3,336,000	3,439,000	3,899,000	3,503,000	4,408,000	„ „ Manufactures, Cloth.
25,604,000	25,479,000	22,907,000	26,415,000	25,305,000	„ „ „ Other.
5,717,000	6,411,000	6,476,000	7,030,000	8,381,000	„ Earthenware and China.
7,172,000	7,277,000	6,662,000	7,626,000	7,325,000	„ Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries).
4,231,000	4,865,000	4,809,000	5,290,000	5,045,000	„ Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.
21,933,000	23,742,000	25,706,000	28,421,000	24,024,000	„ Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
20,608,000	20,502,000	18,746,000	20,746,000	25,983,000	„ Fruits of all kinds.
7,286,000	6,735,000	7,416,000	7,554,000	9,329,000	„ Furs, Dressed and Undressed.‡
7,520,000	7,855,000	7,714,000	7,353,000	8,364,000	„ Glass and Glasswares.
33,000	48,000	56,000	37,000	47,000	*Tons* Hemp, and Substitutes for,
4,042,000	6,935,000	9,434,000	7,342,000	7,950,000	*Dollars* Raw.
24,219,000	23,939,000	25,128,000	21,882,000	27,931,000	„ Hides and Skins, other than Furs.
28,649,000	36,628,000	32,340,000	33,842,000	34,673,000	*Pounds* India-rubber and Gutta-
13,757,000	16,067,000	12,387,000	14,855,000	18,021,000	*Dollars* percha, Crude.
49,203,000	*48,993,000*	*42,378,000*	*41,680,000*	*53,544,000*	Iron and Steel, Manufactures of:
					„ Total.
419,000	326,000	177,000	147,000	82,000	*Tons* Pig Iron.
6,529,000	5,043,000	2,860,000	3,683,000	2,019,000	*Dollars*
1,924,000	2,079,000	2,445,000	2,831,000	2,722,000	„ Machinery.
77,043	137,000	24,277	250	134	*Tons* Railroad Bars.
1,488,000	3,225,000	582,000	6,000	3,000	*Dollars*
572,220,397	634,945,000	735,780,000	680,061,000	1,036,489,000	*Pounds* Tin Plates.
16,911,000	18,979,000	21,223,000	20,928,000	35,747,000	*Dollars*
322,538,910	270,940,000	180,209,000	139,658,000	112,983,000	*Pounds* Wire Rods.
4,077,000	3,648,000	2,500,000	2,391,000	2,124,000	*Dollars*
125,000	121,000	141,000	159,000	225,000	*Tons* Jute, Flax, &c., Raw.
6,349,000	10,928,000	11,518,000	13,200,000	13,337,000	*Dollars*
6,450,000	6,870,000	6,020,000	6,230,000	6,320,000	„ Leather and Dressed Skins.
4,159,000	4,437,000	4,524,000	5,501,000	5,628,000	„ „ Gloves.
120,572,000	113,435,000	142,739,000	149,101,000	121,058,000	*Pounds* Rags, Cotton and Linen for
2,111,000	2,033,000	2,553,000	2,531,000	2,059,000	*Dollars* the Manufacture of Paper.
4,600,000	5,174,000	5,330,000	5,943,000	4,918,000	*Pounds* Silk, Raw.
18,687,000	19,151,000	18,544,000	23,285,000	17,995,000	*Dollars*
31,348,000	33,351,000	35,123,000	38,686,000	37,880,000	„ „ Manufactures.
3,136,443,240	2,471,744,000	2,762,203,000	2,934,012,000	3,483,477,000	*Pounds* Sugar.
78,411,000	64,010,000	88,544,000	96,095,000	105,728,000	*Dollars*
38,007,700	35,530,000	27,025,000	31,497,000	20,604,000	*Gallons* „ Molasses.
5,355,000	5,485,000	4,754,000	5,169,000	2,559,000	*Dollars*
89,831,000	84,628,000	79,576,000	83,887,000	83,453,000	*Pounds* Tea.
16,772,000	13,361,000	12,655,000	12,317,000	13,829,000	*Dollars*
6,928,000	8,759,000	7,014,000	6,899,000	7,978,000	„ Tin: Bars, Blocks, and Pigs.
17,519,000	18,600,000	20,107,000	28,721,000	23,061,000	*Pounds* Tobacco, Leaf.
8,705,000	10,871,000	10,868,000	17,605,000	13,284,000	*Dollars*
1,115,000	1,153,000	1,233,000	1,250,000	885,000	*Pounds* „ Cigars, Cigarettes,
3,345,000	3,405,000	3,663,000	4,027,000	3,387,000	*Dollars* &c.
9,011,000	9,294,000	9,635,000	12,173,000	14,262,000	„ Wines and Spirits.
11,407,000	13,058,000	14,049,000	9,295,000	10,077,000	„ Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber.
114,038,000	113,559,000	126,488,000	105,431,000	129,304,000	*Pounds* Wool, Raw.
16,424,000	15,887,000	17,975,000	15,264,000	18,231,000	*Dollars*
961,000	893,000	902,000	606,000	658,000	*Sq. Yds.* „ Carpets.
1,426,000	1,300,000	731,000	747,000	1,373,000	*Dollars*
78,042,000	85,630,000	91,284,000	116,992,000	86,644,000	*Sq. Yds.* „ Dress Goods.
17,212,000	18,342,000	19,466,000	24,202,000	18,243,000	*Dollars*
10,282,000	11,214,000	9,476,000	16,141,000	12,035,000	„ „ Cloths.
15,983,000	16,863,000	22,892,000	15,492,000	9,409,000	„ „ Other Manufactures of, and Yarn.
692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	*Dollars* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Including Manufactures of Furs.

No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Agricultural Implements - *Dollars*	2,406,000	2,976,000	3,884,000	3,443,000	2,562,000	2,367,000
Animals, Living* - *No.*	448,812	289,034	464,861	517,237	423,399	373,653
Animals, Living* - *Dollars*	16,383,000	9,704,000	10,731,000	20,248,000	14,504,000	12,460,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of - „	*269,557,000*	*182,006,000*	*207,474,000*	*162,545,000*	*160,371,000*	*125,847,000*
Indian Corn - *Bushels*†	91,908,000	43,185,000	40,587,000	45,248,000	51,834,000	63,655,000
Indian Corn - *Dollars*	50,703,000	28,846,000	27,756,000	27,648,000	28,004,000	31,731,000
Wheat - - *Bushels*†	50,565,000	95,272,000	106,386,000	70,349,000	84,654,000	57,759,000
Wheat - - *Dollars*	167,698,000	112,980,000	119,879,000	75,027,000	72,933,000	50,263,000
Wheat Flour - *Barrels*	7,946,000	5,916,000	9,206,000	9,152,000	10,648,000	8,179,000
Wheat Flour - *Dollars*	45,047,000	36,375,000	54,824,000	51,140,000	52,146,000	38,443,000
Rye - - *Bushels*†	1,928,000	974,000	2,170,000	6,220,000	2,951,000	197,000
Rye - - *Dollars*	1,886,000	946,000	1,658,000	4,323,000	2,000,000	133,000
Other breadstuffs - „	4,223,000	2,909,000	3,357,000	4,407,000	5,288,000	5,277,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines§ - - „	3,045,000	3,517,000	3,306,000	4,694,000	4,806,000	5,313,000
Coal - - - - *Tons*	653,000	868,000	1,921,000	1,295,000	1,272,000	1,216,000
Coal - - - - *Dollars*	2,831,000	3,692,000	4,241,000	5,032,000	4,576,000	4,189,000
Copper and Manufactures of „	876,000	748,000	2,348,000	5,596,000	10,187,000	5,672,000
Cotton, Raw - - *Pounds*	2,190,929,000	1,739,976,000	2,288,075,000	1,862,573,000	1,891,659,000	2,058,037,000
Cotton, Raw - - *Dollars*	247,696,000	199,813,000	247,329,000	197,015,000	201,962,000	205,986,000
„ Manufactures - „	13,571,000	13,223,000	12,951,000	11,885,000	11,837,000	13,960,000
Furs and Fur Skins - „	5,451,000	4,743,000	3,936,000	3,998,000	4,153,000	3,321,000
Hops - - - - *Pounds*	8,991,000	5,867,000	7,817,000	13,517,000	7,055,000	13,666,000
Hops - - - - *Dollars*	2,017,000	1,457,000	5,616,000	3,265,000	1,392,000	1,714,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms - „	9,034,000	10,312,000	10,305,000	9,744,000	8,810,000	8,685,000
Leather, and Manufactures of „	8,098,000	9,000,000	7,924,000	8,306,000	9,692,000	8,738,000
Locomotives and other Machinery - - - „	5,233,000	7,239,000	8,860,000	8,625,000	4,883,000	4,476,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - *Pounds*	448,559,000	421,269,000	456,986,000	524,847,000	498,664,000	585,947,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - *Dollars*	6,284,000	6,393,000	6,062,000	7,115,000	6,674,000	7,053,000
Oil, Mineral, Crude - *Gallons*	39,985,000	41,305,000	52,712,000	67,186,000	81,038,000	80,247,000
Oil, Mineral, Crude - *Dollars*	3,065,000	3,130,000	3,915,000	5,303,000	5,904,000	5,860,000
„ „ Refined‡ - *Gallons*	354,427,000	514,934,000	447,074,000	441,177,000	487,069,000	494,309,000
„ „ Refined‡ - *Dollars*	37,065,000	47,890,000	40,555,000	46,750,000	43,980,000	44,151,000
Provisions: Bacon and Hams - *Pounds*	746,944,000	468,627,000	340,258,000	389,499,000	400,127,000	419,789,000
Provisions: Bacon and Hams - *Dollars*	61,161,000	46,675,000	38,156,000	39,685,000	37,084,000	31,640,000
Beef, Fresh - - *Pounds*	106,005,000	69,586,000	81,064,000	120,784,000	115,781,000	99,423,000
Beef, Fresh - - *Dollars*	9,860,000	6,769,000	8,342,000	11,987,000	11,199,000	9,291,000
„ Salted or Pickled - *Pounds*	40,699,000	45,900,000	41,680,000	43,021,000	48,716,000	59,728,000
„ Salted or Pickled - *Dollars*	2,666,000	3,903,000	3,743,000	3,270,000	3,693,000	3,634,000
Butter - - *Pounds*	31,560,000	14,794,000	12,349,000	20,627,000	21,683,000	18,954,000
Butter - - *Dollars*	6,256,000	2,864,000	2,291,000	3,751,000	3,644,000	2,958,000
Cheese - - *Pounds*	147,996,000	127,999,000	99,220,000	112,870,000	111,993,000	91,877,000
Cheese - - *Dollars*	16,380,000	14,059,000	11,135,000	11,664,000	10,444,000	7,662,000
Lard - - *Pounds*	378,142,000	259,368,000	224,718,000	265,095,000	233,216,000	293,728,000
Lard - - *Dollars*	35,226,000	28,976,000	26,618,000	25,306,000	22,595,000	20,362,000
Oil, Oleomargarine - *Pounds*	26,328,000	19,714,000	29,031,000	37,785,000	37,120,000	27,730,000
Oil, Oleomargarine - *Dollars*	3,816,000	2,703,000	4,273,000	4,671,000	4,359,000	2,955,000
Pork, Fresh and Pickled - *Pounds*	107,928,000	80,447,000	62,116,000	60,549,000	72,073,000	87,268,000
Pork, Fresh and Pickled - *Dollars*	8,272,000	7,201,000	6,192,000	4,763,000	5,204,000	5,123,000
Sewing Machines - „	1,982,000	2,647,000	3,062,000	3,553,000	2,899,000	2,585,000
Sugar, Refined - *Pounds*	22,228,000	13,761,000	26,815,000	75,921,000	252,579,000	164,340,000
Sugar, Refined - *Dollars*	2,050,000	1,336,000	2,454,000	5,402,000	16,072,000	10,973,000
Tallow - - - *Pounds*	96,403,000	50,474,000	38,810,000	63,091,000	50,432,000	40,920,000
Tallow - - - *Dollars*	6,800,000	4,016,000	3,249,000	4,793,000	3,332,000	2,144,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems *Pounds*	227,026,000	223,666,000	235,628,000	207,158,000	230,484,000	292,771,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems *Dollars*	18,737,000	19,068,000	19,438,000	17,766,000	22,026,000	27,158,000
„ Manufactured - „	2,142,000	2,363,000	2,657,000	2,530,000	2,742,000	3,266,000
Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood - - - „	18,600,000	24,012,000	26,794,000	24,275,000	21,464,000	20,643,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - *Dollars*	883,926,000	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000	665,965,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - £	184,151,000	152,758,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000

NOTE.—THE VALUES ARE IN CURRENCY THROUGHOUT.

No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
2,138,000	2,645,000	3,624,000	3,859,000	3,219,000	*Dollars* Agricultural Implements.
306,908	313,000	386,000	561,000	537,000	*No.* Animals, Living.*
10,558,000	12,843,000	18,289,000	33,541,000	32,917,000	*Dollars* Animals, Living.*
165,769,000	*127,192,000*	*123,876,000*	*154,926,000*	*128,122,000*	„ Breadstuffs: Total value of.
40,307,000	24,278,000	69,593,000	101,974,000	30,768,000	*Bushels*† Indian Corn.
19,347,000	13,356,000	32,982,000	42,658,000	17,653,000	*Dollars* Indian Corn.
101,972,000	65,789,000	46,414,000	54,388,000	55,132,000	*Bushels*† Wheat.
90,716,000	56,241,000	41,653,000	45,276,000	51,420,000	*Dollars* Wheat.
11,518,000	11,964,000	9,375,000	12,232,000	11,344,000	*Barrels* Wheat Flour.
51,950,000	54,778,000	45,296,000	57,036,000	54,706,000	*Dollars* Wheat Flour.
357,000	79,000	287,000	2,257,000	333,000	*Bushels*† Rye.
216,000	51,000	159,000	1,280,000	212,000	*Dollars* Rye.
3,540,000	2,766,000	3,786,000	3,676,000	4,131,000	„ Other breadstuffs.
5,340,000	5,634,000	5,543,000	6,225,000	6,545,000	„ Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines.§
1,324,000	1,725,000	1,785,000	1,932,000	2,399,000	*Tons* Coal.
4,526,000	6,295,000	6,690,000	6,856,000	8,391,000	*Dollars* Coal.
3,727,000	3,813,000	2,349,000	2,349,000	4,615,000	„ Copper and Manufactures of.
2,169,457,000	2,264,121,000	2,384,817,000	2,471,800,000	2,907,359,000	*Pounds* Cotton, Raw.
206,222,000	223,017,000	237,775,000	250,969,000	290,713,000	*Dollars* Cotton, Raw.
14,929,000	13,013,000	10,213,000	9,999,000	13,605,000	„ „ Manufactures.
4,807,000	4,777,000	5,034,000	4,662,000	3,237,000	„ Furs and Fur Skins.
261,000	6,794,000	12,589,000	7,541,000	8,736,000	*Pounds* Hops.
55,000	1,203,000	2,824,000	1,111,000	2,327,000	*Dollars* Hops.
8,261,000	9,154,000	10,043,000	11,627,000	12,880,000	„ Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms.
10,436,000	9,583,000	10,748,000	12,439,000	13,279,000	„ Leather, and Manufactures of.
5,485,000	6,364,000	8,805,000	11,121,000	13,146,000	„ Locomotives and other Machinery.
622,295,000	562,744,000	588,318,000	711,704,000	633,345,000	*Pounds* Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
7,310,000	6,424,000	6,928,000	8,000,000	7,452,000	*Dollars* Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
76,063,000	85,539,000	72,987,000	95,451,000	91,415,000	*Gallons* Oil, Mineral, Crude.
4,860,000	5,782,000	5,083,000	6,744,000	5,876,000	*Dollars* Oil, Mineral, Crude.
513,491,000	491,444,000	541,524,000	566,395,000	616,806,000	*Gallons* „ „ Refined.‡
41,808,000	41,183,000	44,734,000	44,539,000	46,073,000	*Dollars* „ „ Refined.‡
419,923,000	375,440,000	400,225,000	608,491,000	599,086,000	*Pounds* Provisions:
33,315,000	32,176,000	34,652,000	47,057,000	45,651,000	*Dollars* Provisions:
83,561,000	93,498,000	137,895,000	173,238,000	194,046,000	*Pounds* Bacon and Hams.
7,228,000	8,231,000	11,482,000	12,862,000	15,322,000	*Dollars* Bacon and Hams.
36,479,000	49,063,000	55,200,000	97,611,000	91,909,000	*Pounds* Beef, Fresh.
1,990,000	2,617,000	3,061,000	5,259,000	5,196,000	*Dollars* Beef, Fresh.
12,531,000	10,456,000	15,505,000	29,748,000	15,187,000	*Pounds* „ Salted or Pickled.
1,984,000	1,885,000	2,569,000	4,187,000	2,197,000	*Dollars* „ Salted or Pickled.
81,256,000	88,008,000	85,000,000	95,376,000	82,134,000	*Pounds* Butter.
7,595,000	8,736,000	7,890,000	8,591,000	7,405,000	*Dollars* Butter.
321,534,000	297,740,000	318,243,000	471,084,000	498,344,000	*Pounds* Cheese.
22,704,000	22,751,000	27,329,000	33,456,000	34,414,000	*Dollars* Cheese.
45,713,000	30,147,000	28,103,000	68,218,000	80,231,000	*Pounds* Lard.
4,676,000	3,230,000	2,664,000	6,476,000	7,859,000	*Dollars* Lard.
85,893,000	58,900,000	64,134,000	80,068,000	82,136,000	*Pounds* Oil, Oleomargarine.
5,641,000	4,373,000	4,735,000	4,769,000	4,844,000	*Dollars* Oil, Oleomargarine.
2,213,000	2,245,000	2,248,000	2,794,000	2,884,000	*Pounds* Pork, Fresh and Pickled.
					Dollars Pork, Fresh and Pickled.
					„ Sewing Machines.
190,672,000	34,505,000	14,167,000	27,018,000	108,229,000	*Pounds* Sugar, Refined.
11,436,000	2,185,000	1,070,000	1,901,000	6,139,000	*Dollars* Sugar, Refined.
63,278,000	92,483,000	77,845,000	112,745,000	111,689,000	*Pounds* Tallow.
2,836,000	4,253,000	3,942,000	5,242,000	5,501,000	*Dollars* Tallow.
304,920,000	262,683,000	223,759,000	255,647,000	249,233,000	*Pounds* Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
25,948,000	21,936,000	18,901,000	21,480,000	21,034,000	*Dollars* Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
3,283,000	3,578,000	3,709,000	3,876,000	4,187,000	„ „ Manufactured.
19,655,000	23,053,000	36,902,000	28,258,000	26,263,000	„ Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood.
703,023,000	683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	*Dollars* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
140,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	*£* AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Excluding Fowls. † Winchester bushels. ‡ Excluding residuum. § Including Dyes and Dye Stuffs.

No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Bicho de Mar	*Piculs*	27,034	26,180	28,239	22,204	28,547
	H. Taels	617,000	635,000	551,000	475,000	529,000
Coal	*Tons*	252,726	253,099	241,870	263,378	301,932
	H. Taels	1,309,000	1,220,000	4,118,000	1,493,000	1,735,000
Cotton, Raw	*Piculs*	137,868	178,478	211,306	187,105	131,405
	H. Taels	1,487,000	917,000	2,100,000	1,784,000	1,298,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures:—Total	„	*26,046,000*	*22,707,000*	*22,047,000*	*22,141,000*	*31,494,000*
„ Yarn and Thread	*Piculs*	172,482	184,939	228,005	261,458	387,820
	H. Taels	4,228,000	4,505,000	5,242,000	5,584,000	7,871,000
„ Grey shirtings	*Pieces*	5,830,371	5,270,875	4,417,235	4,311,551	6,123,685
	H. Taels	7,854,000	7,014,000	5,962,000	5,723,000	8,108,000
„ Shirtings, other	*Pieces*	2,265,724	1,776,000	1,699,841	2,031,226	2,713,081
	H. Taels	3,769,000	3,032,000	2,856,000	3,113,000	4,158,000
„ Manufactures, other	„	10,195,000	8,106,000	7,987,000	7,721,000	11,357,000
Fish, Dried and Salted	*Piculs*	98,914	82,109	110,350	83,161	91,704
	H. Taels	535,000	490,000	745,000	560,000	665,000
Ginseng	*Piculs*	3,676	4,731	3,500	3,015	3,848
	H. Taels	526,000	763,000	739,000	603,000	783,000
Matches	*Gross of Boxes*	1,706,480	1,904,629	1,371,698	1,198,912	2,430,633
	H. Taels	747,000	853,000	602,000	717,000	1,027,000
Metals of all kinds, total	„	*4,823,000*	*4,790,000*	*4,674,000*	*4,097,000*	*5,503,000*
„ Copper and Manufactures of	*Piculs*	21,143	23,812	19,025	22,510	47,109
	H. Taels	329,000	370,000	306,000	370,000	661,000
„ Iron and Manufactures of	*Piculs*	748,553	746,624	817,521	843,582	1,202,881
	H. Taels	1,293,000	1,284,000	1,434,000	1,483,000	1,993,000
„ Lead and Quicksilver	*Piculs*	283,004	254,664	197,824	107,838	164,726
	H. Taels	1,234,000	1,099,000	801,000	482,000	688,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates	*Piculs*	95,513	72,673	75,599	72,533	87,467
	H. Taels	1,503,000	1,461,000	1,490,000	1,229,000	1,640,000
Oil, Kerosene	*Gallons*	—	—	—	—	—
	H. Taels	495,000	964,000	702,000	826,000	1,704,000
Opium, total of	*Piculs*	*79,074*	*65,709*	*67,405*	*67,181*	*66,645*
	H. Taels	*37,592,000*	*26,747,000*	*25,346,000*	*26,130,000*	*25,439,000*
„ Malwa	*Piculs*	36,481	29,336	35,218	36,796	33,635
	H. Taels	20,324,000	13,090,000	13,523,000	14,735,000	13,173,000
„ Patna	*Piculs*	17,996	15,379	12,825	13,646	14,217
	H. Taels	7,348,000	5,958,000	4,990,000	5,164,000	5,284,000
„ Benares	*Piculs*	18,067	15,017	13,950	12,374	14,288
	H. Taels	7,161,000	5,499,000	5,063,000	4,469,000	5,084,000
„ Other	*Piculs*	6,530	5,977	5,412	4,365	4,505
	H. Taels	2,759,000	2,199,000	1,770,000	1,782,000	1,898,000
Pepper, Black and White	*Piculs*	56,461	37,692	31,180	36,718	37,954
	H. Taels	460,000	298,000	271,000	358,000	528,000
Rice	*Piculs*	197,877	233,149	253,210	151,952	316,999
	H. Taels	247,000	288,000	303,000	205,000	467,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar	*Piculs*	388,103	409,106	339,342	302,951	433,585
	H. Taels	747,000	1,344,000	1,030,000	777,000	894,000
Sugar	*Piculs*	35,740	76,911	104,035	110,410	119,055
	H. Taels	164,000	370,000	462,000	441,000	499,000
Timber, of all kinds	„	787,000	974,000	754,000	355,000	678,000
Wool, Manufactures	„	5,854,000	4,496,000	3,893,000	3,710,000	4,824,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Haikwan Taels*	91,911,000	77,715,000	73,568,000	72,761,000	88,200,000
	£*	25,467,000	22,181,000	20,614,000	20,312,000	23,336,000

NOTE—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1881 (5*s.* 6½*d.*), in 1882 (5*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1889 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1890

No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
33,156	35,575	32,199	33,150	36,226	36,065	*Piculs* } Bicho de Mar.
592,000	681,000	656,000	864,000	936,000	855,000	*H. Taels* }
310,988	304,542	268,308	370,569	306,027	369,994	*Tons* } Coal.
1,799,000	1,819,000	1,657,000	2,377,000	1,973,000	1,708,000	*H. Taels* }
94,382	173,728	156,579	113,545	149,562	110,618	*Piculs* } Cotton, Raw.
826,000	1,433,000	1,513,000	1,213,000	1,577,000	1,195,000	*H. Taels* }
29,050,000	*37,048,000*	*44,438,000*	*36,136,000*	*45,020,000*	*53,290,000*	" " Yarn and Manufactures: Total.
384,581	593,728	684,959	679,728	1,083,405	1,212,921	*Piculs* } " Yarn and Thread.
7,869,000	12,591,000	13,496,000	13,019,000	19,392,000	20,984,000	*H. Taels* }
5,294,864	5,340,363	6,094,638	6,504,417	6,604,956	5,985,598	*Pieces* } " Grey shirtings.
7,011,000	7,122,000	8,390,000	8,626,000	8,323,000	10,266,000	*H. Taels* }
2,038,209	2,423,910	3,241,053	2,301,970	3,112,762	3,049,812	*Pieces* } " Shirtings, other.
3,260,000	4,101,000	5,649,000	4,079,000	5,270,000	6,075,000	*H. Taels* }
10,910,000	13,234,000	16,903,000	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	" " Manufactures, other.
54,225	234,403†	309,697†	279,750†	300,068†	284,676†	*Piculs* } Fish, Dried and Salted.
313,000	1,941,000†	2,637,000†	2,635,000†	2,805,000†	2,640,000†	*H. Taels* }
2,399	3,180	2,438	2,589	3,270	2,924	*Piculs* } Ginseng.
583,000	727,000	619,000	669,000	795,000	710,000	*H. Taels* }
1,973,731	2,276,863	3,195,389	3,378,284	4,146,895	4,894,611	*Gross of Boxes.* } Matches.
805,000	672,000	1,690,000	1,123,000	1,341,000	1,507,000	*H. Taels* }
5,349,000	*5,797,000*	*6,887,000*	*6,736,000*	*6,873,000*	*7,254,000*	" Metals of all kinds, total.
46,193	61,579	33,820	54,389	36,413	47,801	*Piculs* } " Copper and Manufactures
550,000	756,000	508,000	726,000	517,000	654,000	*H. Taels* } of.
1,083,372	1,023,060	1,298,408	1,148,729	1,124,341	1,803,829	*Piculs* } " Iron and Manufactures of.
1,758,000	1,680,000	2,185,000	2,076,000	2,127,000	3,183,000	*H. Taels* }
219,182	227,083	233,879	261,311	224,334	161,996	*Piculs* } " Lead and Quicksilver.
940,000	1,007,000	1,163,000	1,315,000	1,069,000	760,000	*H. Taels* }
62,337	65,402	107,466	82,676	91,561	88,169	*Piculs* } " Tin and Tin Plates.
1,311,000	1,403,000	2,275,000	1,880,000	1,903,000	1,627,000	*H. Taels* }
23,038,000	12,015,000	16,613,000	20,655,000	30,829,000	49,349,000	*Gallons* } Oil, Kerosene.
2,211,000	1,365,000	2,219,000	2,875,000	4,093,000	5,267,000	*H. Taels* }
67,783	*74,350*	*82,402*	*76,041*	*76,636*	*77,227*	*Piculs* } Opium, total of.
24,989,000	*27,927,000*	*32,331,000*	*30,445,000*	*28,956,000*	*28,333,000*	*H. Taels* }
37,183	—	—	—	—	—	*Piculs* } " Malwa.
14,484,000	—	—	—	—	—	*H. Taels* }
13,703	—	—	—	—	—	*Piculs* } " Patna.
4,637,000	—	—	—	—	—	*H. Taels* }
11,614	—	—	—	—	—	*Piculs* } " Benares.
3,859,000	—	—	—	—	—	*H. Taels* }
5,288	—	—	—	—	—	*Piculs* } " Other.
2,009,000	—	—	—	—	—	*H. Taels* }
27,972	36,416	39,351	42,345	58,546	57,444	*Piculs* } Pepper, Black and White.
421,000	560,000	610,000	616,000	826,000	503,000	*H. Taels* }
540,290	1,944,251	7,132,212	4,270,879	44,000	4,684,675	*Piculs* } Rice.
920,000	2,756,000	9,634,000	6,021,000	616,000	6,597,000	*H. Taels* }
491,465	428,036	491,605	437,189	489,010	429,896	*Piculs* } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
1,057,000	969,000	1,055,000	887,000	975,000	766,000	*H. Taels* }
118,655	271,719	145,871	194,794	209,121	290,036	*Piculs* } Sugar.
542,000	1,199,000	667,000	511,000	1,076,000	1,774,000	*H. Taels* }
695,000	585,000	939,000	818,000	834,000	896,000	" Timber, of all kinds.
5,631,000	5,425,000	5,098,000	3,975,000	3,643,000	4,696,000	" Wool, Manufac ures.
87,479,000	102,264,000	124,783,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000	*Haikwan Taels* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
29,116,000	24,820,000	29,311,000	26,219,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	*£** } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

statistics include the Imports from Corea.

in 1883 (5*s.* 7½*d.*), in 1884 (5*s.* 7*d.*) in 1885 (5*s.* 3½*d.*), in 1886 (5*s.* 0½*d.*), in 1887 (4*s.* 10½*d.*), in 1888 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), (5*s.* 2½*d.*), and in 1891 (4*s.* 11*d.*).

† Including Fishery Products other than Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Cassia Lignea	*Piculs*	57,456	58,170	76,196	13,822	12,892
	H. Taels	300,303	272,000	295,000	46,000	37,000
Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery	*Piculs*	78,503	98,243	90,558	87,142	89,642
	H. Taels	387,006	471,000	336,000	242,000	273,000
Clothing, Boots and Shoes	„	358,301	589,000	440,000	454,000	385,000
Cotton, Raw	*Piculs*	22,908	41,690	22,074	53,572	61,850
	H. Taels	228,000	404,000	241,000	615,000	717,000
Fire-crackers and Fire-works	*Piculs*	34,380	40,617	56,187	51,530	29,875
	H. Taels	323,000	377,000	522,000	483,000	289,000
Fruits, of all kinds	„	107,000	152,000	130,000	159,000	160,000
Hides, of all kinds	*Piculs*	38,518	34,946	64,047	88,023	90,412
	H. Taels	474,000	386,000	679,000	961,000	941,000
Mats and Matting	„	358,537	486,000	548,000	337,000	287,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books)	*Piculs*	53,439	57,853	59,287	48,889	67,592
	H. Taels	597,496	623,000	710,000	622,000	596,000
Provisions and Vegetables	„	52,000	78,000	85,000	107,000	101,000
Silk, and Manufactures of:— Total	„	*26,868,000*	*22,837,000*	*23,938,000*	*23,182,000*	*20,000,000*
„ Raw and thrown	*Piculs*	60,483	60,419	59,142	61,140	50,113
	H. Taels	19,614,716	16,990,000	16,959,000	15,847,000	12,846,000
„ Refuse	*Piculs*	27,817	28,657	28,497	35,001	30,907
	H. Taels	1,594,346	1,357,000	1,605,000	1,730,000	1,625,000
„ Coarse and Wild	*Piculs*	5,199	4,089	5,336	6,652	7,871
	H. Taels	509,441	345,000	511,000	609,000	724,000
„ Cocoons	*Piculs*	4,551	3,847	2,662	2,618	1,342
	H. Taels	298,503	207,000	183,000	119,000	60,000
„ Piece Goods (including Pongees)	*Piculs*	7,188	6,598	7,731	8,807	10,279
	H. Taels	4,612,273	3,396,000	4,023,000	4,427,000	4,556,000
„ Manufactures, other	*Piculs*	494	2,701	3,286	2,215	632
	H. Taels	238,921	542,000	657,000	450,000	189,000
Straw Braid	*Piculs*	50,502	55,498	58,627	78,166	76,494
	H. Taels	1,363,984	1,499,000	1,466,000	1,954,000	1,874,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy	*Piculs*	557,564	1,061,760	1,373,169	1,571,106	827,236
	H. Taels	2,584,000	3,103,000	3,802,000	3,860,000	1,886,000
Tea, Total of	„	*32,890,000*	*31,832,000*	*32,174,000*	*29,055,000*	*32,269,000*
„ Black	*Piculs*	1,636,724	1,611,916	1,571,022	1,564,452	1,618,404
	H. Taels	26,200,569	25,878,000	26,730,000	23,146,000	26,528,000
„ Green	*Piculs*	238,064	178,839	191,115	202,557	214,693
	H. Taels	5,106,554	4,091,000	3,903,000	4,405,000	4,167,000
„ Brick	*Piculs*	247,498	219,026	218,744	244,996	280,112
	H. Taels	1,468,184	1,304,000	1,501,000	1,483,000	1,512,000
„ Tablet	*Piculs*	—	—	—	—	—
	H. Taels	—	—	—	—	—
„ Dust	*Piculs*	15,186	7,367	6,125	4,212	15,505
	H. Taels	114,961	59,000	40,000	21,000	62,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared	*Piculs*	7,250	7,004	11,403	24,443	24,042
	H. Taels	73,000	82,000	129,000	216,000	246,000
Wool	*Piculs*	5,986	22,255	33,825	34,799	43,005
	H. Taels	39,000	199,000	275,000	269,000	328,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Haikwan Taels*	71,452,000	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000
	£*	19,798,000	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE FROM 1883 TO 1889 INCLUSIVE THE

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1881 (5*s.* 6½*d.*), in 1886 (5*s.* 0½*d.*) in 1887 (4*s.* 10½*d.*), in 1888 (4*s.* 8½*d.*).

No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
51,365	72,196	62,095	58,219	79,634	69,886	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } Cassia Lignea.
161,000	342,000	295,000	269,000	454,000	405,000	
108,857	230,000	294,722	268,758	234,704	266,511	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.
213,000	1,113,000	761,000	638,000	617,000	808,000	
944,000	1,307,000	2,107,000	1,710,000	1,428,000	1,406,000	„ Clothing, Boots and Shoes.
47,572	69,227	202,546	504,420	298,887	355,585	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } Cotton, Raw.
523,000	678,000	2,228,000	5,045,000	2,989,000	3,841,000	
67,971	120,382	129,467	134,078	122,707	110,122	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } Fire-crackers and Fire-works.
623,000	1,109,000	1,213,000	1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	
230,000	431,000	605,000	577,000	716,000	518,000	„ Fruits, of all kinds.
86,721	80,914	87,324	60,975	60,271	67,521	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } Hides, of all kinds.
996,000	828,000	922,000	702,000	715,000	653,000	
506,000	896,000	1,090,000	1,241,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	„ Mats and Matting.
71,719	163,571	202,902	190,140	184,939	205,237	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } Paper of all Kinds (including Books).
674,000	1,217,000	1,650,000	1,423,000	1,360,000	1,571,000	
165,000	370,000	578,000	674,000	735,000	598,000	„ Provisions and Vegetables.
23,334,000	*31,691,000*	*32,180,000*	*36,403,000*	*30,255,000*	*36,902,000*	„ Silk, and Manufactures of Total.
64,488	66,704	63,654	74,931	60,422	84,961	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } „ Raw and thrown.
17,921,000	19,657,000	18,709,000	22,850,000	18,593,000	24,516,000	
45,541	59,745	53,826	59,456	55,111	60,704	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } „ Refuse.
2,272,000	3,248,000	3,194,000	3,049,000	3,120,000	3,264,000	
12,555	12,041	13,129	17,827	19,980	17,043	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } „ Coarse and Wild.
1,289,000	1,084,000	1,361,000	1,952,000	2,032,000	1,514,000	
5,388	10,980	8,854	14,167	10,537	10,120	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } „ Cocoons.
350,000	619,000	501,000	792,000	745,000	590,000	
12,495	14,184	16,036	14,632	11,139	13,166	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } „ Piece Goods (including Pongees)
6,754,000	6,723,000	7,894,000	7,175,000	5,321,000	6,465,000	
809	1,221	3,786	1,878	1,238	1,584	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* „ Manufactures, other
248,000	360,000	521,000	585,000	444,000	553,000	
82,413	150,953	79,939	83,404	80,290	79,212	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } Straw Braid.
2,089,000	3,738,000	1,990,000	2,034,000	2,009,000	1,605,000	
612,478	766,944	1,012,820	990,019	954,364	865,406	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } Sugar, brown, white, and candy.
1,683,000	1,870,000	2,490,000	2,723,000	2,665,000	2,594,000	
33,505,000	*30,041,000*	*30,293,000*	*28,258,000*	*26,668,000*	*31,089,000*	„ Tea, Total of.
1,654,058	1,629,881	1,542,210	1,356,555	1,151,693	1,203,642	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } „ Black.
27,694,000	24,654,000	23,740,000	22,014,000	20,580,000	24,979,000	
192,930	184,681	209,378	192,326	199,504	206,760	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } „ Green.
3,552,000	3,046,000	4,087,000	3,819,000	3,700,000	3,546,000	
361,492	331,281	412,642	310,178	297,168	328,861	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } „ Brick.
2,218,000	2,312,000	2,453,000	2,230,000	2,137,000	2,329,000	
—	—	—	7,883	10,273	7,241	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } „ Tablet.
—	—	—	158,000	205,000	156,000	
8,719	7,127	3,233	10,390	7,359	3,531	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } „ Dust.
41,000	29,000	13,000	37,000	41,000	19,000	
20,803	55,523	67,128	69,569	93,660	93,838	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
230,000	586,000	738,000	908,000	991,000	1,052,000	
48,360	56,261	81,789	102,182	98,739	135,363	*Piculs* / *H. Taels* } Wool.
454,000	460,000	654,000	934,000	853,000	1,112,000	
77,207,000	85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	*Haikwan Taels* / *£** } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
19,342,000	20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	

* IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

statistics include the Exports to Corea.
In 1882 (5*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1883 (5*s.* 7½*d.*), in 1884 (5*s.* 7*d.*), in 1885 (5*s.* 3½*d.*),
in 1889 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1890 (5*s.* 2½*d.*), and in 1891 (4*s.* 11*d.*).

No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. Quantities and Value of the Principal

Principal Articles.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Coal - - - - { *Tons*	21,901	17,105	4,211	—	7,469
{ *Yen*	150,000	103,000	22,000	—	65,000
Cotton, Raw - - { *Catties*	3,309,786	2,106,261	4,542,522	4,399,489	4,643,831
{ *Yen*	467,000	248,000	561,000	602,000	618,000
„ Yarn - - - { *Catties*	25,297,100	24,640,624	21,186,798	21,397,380	24,630,386
{ *Yen*	6,562,000	6,165,000	5,153,000	5,190,000	5,905,000
„ Manufactures, Total. „	*4,219,000*	*2,785,000*	*2,458,000*	*2,872,000*	*2,293,000*
„ „ Shirtings, Grey { *Yards*	49,600,951	23,590,303	19,364,919	29,239,149	20,000,829
{ *Yen*	2,427,000	1,093,000	856,000	1,234,000	848,000
„ „ All other - { *Pieces*	—	—	—	—	—
{ *Yards*	24,397,287	23,472,429	23,967,984	22,939,392	20,446,183
{ *Yen*	1,792,000	1,692,000	1,612,000	1,638,000	1,445,000
Iron, Bar and Rod - { *Catties*	—	18,292,795	15,414,178	15,783,298	23,410,228
{ *Yen*	—	405,000	302,000	296,000	397,000
„ Other Manufactures { *Catties*	—	20,129,270	31,466,341	46,332,078	58,648,611
{ *Yen*	—	660,000	807,000	1,091,000	1,239,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { *Gallons*	20,682,205	23,631,055	17,534,885	17,636,020	25,100,220
{ *Yen*	2,321,000	2,456,000	1,773,000	1,668,000	2,358,000
Sugar - - - - { *Catties*	79,044,713	83,465,116	117,634,388	102,596,573	107,220,000
{ *Yen*	4,434,000	4,381,000	5,353,000	4,654,000	5,557,000
Woollen Manufactures: Total - - - - - „	*2,293,000*	*3,179,000*	*3,456,000*	*2,893,000*	*3,355,000*
„ Blankets - - { *Catties*	462,436	620,141	633,003	484,337	922,364
{ *Yen*	210,000	279,000	280,000	208,000	363,000
„ "Mousseline de Laine" { *Yards*	8,873,846	11,297,559	14,607,356	7,802,765	7,911,824
{ *Yen*	1,222,000	1,618,000	1,840,000	907,000	831,000
„ Italian Cloths - { *Yards*	2,676,351	4,749,796	2,480,938	4,453,409	8,017,090
{ *Yen*	573,000	995,000	450,000	828,000	
„ All other - - { *Pieces*	—	—	—	—	
{ *Yards*	532,485	513,478	1,010,944	2,637,204	2,161,000
{ *Yen*	288,000	287,000	386,000	950,000	
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles - - { *Yen*	32,702,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000
{ £†	6,093,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000

JAPAN—Exports.

Quantities and Value of the Principal

Principal Articles.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Camphor - - - { *Catties*	5,008,413	4,854,342	4,571,905	3,970,085	5,450,033
{ *Yen*	869,000	708,000	550,000	559,000	928,000
Coal - - - - - { *Tons*	135,697	124,669	184,058	191,800	215,380
{ *Yen*	436,000	395,000	607,000	627,000	694,000
Copper Ore - - { *Catties*	1,711,472	2,150,540	4,767,390	3,183,267	3,836,729
{ *Yen*	287,000	371,000	724,000	1,068,000	1,166,000
„ Sheet, Bar, Slab, &c. - - - { *Catties*	2,820,312	1,783,933	3,870,596	5,312,951	7,094,999
{ *Yen*	540,000	354,000	663,000	758,000	983,000
Cuttle Fish - - { *Catties*	3,745,245	6,648,531	6,541,489	7,173,711	9,400,104
{ *Yen*	649,000	803,000	789,000	904,000	1,008,000
Earthenware and Porcelain - - - - { „	579,000	544,000	526,000	695,000	1,002,000
Lacquered Ware - - „	555,000	520,000	452,000	468,000	589,000
Rice - - - - - { *Piculs*	650,949	435,402	1,137,059	317,779	1,387,333
{ *Yen*	1,652,000	1,001,000	2,170,000	767,000	3,301,000
Silk, Raw - - { *Catties*	2,884,068	3,121,976	2,098,399	2,457,203	2,635,294
{ *Yen*	16,232,000	16,184,000	11,007,000	13,034,000	17,321,000
„ Cocoons - - { *Catties*	421,878	196,815	243,675	157,116	225,484
{ *Yen*	418,000	199,000	253,000	159,000	287,000
„ Silkworms' Eggs - „	122,000	55,000	41,000	33,000	4,000
Tea - - - - - { *Catties*	23,589,099	24,141,049	23,233,965	26,819,549	31,217,160
{ *Yen*	6,859,000	5,976,000	5,678,000	6,668,000	7,512,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles - - { *Yen*	37,438,000	36,614,000	33,117,000	36,152,000	47,998,000
{ £	6,981,000	6,674,000	6,037,000	6,327,000	7,800,000

† The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1882, in 1886 (3*s.* 3*d.*), in 1887 (3*s.* 2*d.*).

No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,641 65,000	4,307 30,000	4,484 40,000	11,403 110,000	14,871 143,000	*Tons* *Yen* } Coal.
5,570,615 712,000	11,893,267 1,652,000	23,168,094 3,464,000	26,084,345 4,135,000	50,128,756 6,999,000	*Catties* *Yen* } Cotton, Raw.
33,296,530 8,235,000	47,484,364 13,662,000	42,378,812 12,593,000	31,976,521 9,988,000	17,436,962 5,673,000	*Catties* *Yen* } „ Yarn.
3,383,000	*4,700,000*	*4,672,000*	*4,432,000*	*3,423,000*	„ „ Manufactures, Total.
28,251,596 1,170,000	41,974,029 2,333,000	36,267,992 2,011,000	30,378,133 1,717,000	30,203,894 1.6 7,000	*Yards* *Yen* } „ „ Shirtings, Grey.
1,059 66,146,582 2,213,000	— 11,652,758 2,367,000	— 15,710,634 2,661,000	— 29,684,681 2,415,000	— 22,599,267 1,771,000	*Pieces* *Yards* *Yen* } „ „ All other.
26,535,603 447,000	34,690,619 750,000	34,776,105 843,000	31,864,338 830,000	38,20 ,723 870,000	*Catties* *Yen* } Iron, Bar and Rod.
77,542,198 1,723,000	— 4,420,000	79,732,683 3,469,000	90,426,633 3,945,000*	71,269,182 2,481,000	*Catties* *Yen* } „ Other Manufactures.
21,058,865 1,871,000	28,507,767 3,519,000	36,998,843 4,587,000	42,663,580 4,950,000	40,482,160 4,536,000	*Gallons* *Yen* } Oil, Kerosene.
131,968,040 5 715,000	151,222,373 6,955,000	126,222,345 6,292,000	173.673,167 8,489,000	167,531,523 7,811,000	*Catties* *Yen* } Sugar.
5,443,000	*6,574 000*	*6,243,000*	*7,392,000*	*5,423,000*	„ Woollen Manufactures: Total.
1,489,894 582,000	1,083,095 544,000	1,414,589 725,000	1,128,396 572,000	500,331 252,000	*Catties* *Yen* } „ Blankets.
9,587,308 1,127,000	16,047,810 2,364,000	13,918,284 1,979,000	19,342,501 2,785,000	14,323,531 1,892,000	*Yards* *Yen* } „ "Mousseline de Laine."
5,255,875 922,000	6,782,216 1,485,000	5,943,055 1,379,000	7,265,466 1,687.000	8,103,839 1,846,000	*Yards* *Yen* } „ Italian Cloths.
11,548 5,251,560 2,512,000	8,242 4,669,500 2,181,000	16,524 5,570,247 2,160,000	43,624 5,260,663 2,348,000	25,543 2,502,025 1,133,000*	*Pieces* *Yards* *Yen* } „ All other.
51,672,000 8,181,000	65,416,000 9,812,000	66,042,000 10,113,000	81,670,000 13,271,000	6 ,881,000 10,480,000	*Yen* £† } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including the value of certain articles the quantities of which are not shown.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED. JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,478,094 1,131,000	4,555,469 1,018,000	4,971,849 1,391,000	4,463,881 1,932,000	4,429,051 1,629,000	*Catties* *Yen* } Camphor.
145,567 496,000	975,289 3,186,000	1,053,821 4,347,000	1,214,572 4,796,000	1,239,821 4,750,000	*Tons* *Yen* } Coal.
9,097,832 1,280,000	7,421,238 1,527,000	8,240,561 1,292,000	19,224,103 3,050,000	16,973,236 2,828,000	*Catties* *Yen* } Copper Ore.
5,145,284 752,000	8,653,667 1,992,000	8,594,631 1,587,000	13,127,503 2,303,000	11,902,747 2,049,000	*Catties* *Yen* } „ „ Sheet, Bar, Slab, &c.
9,214,651 1,052,000	8,180,439 1,072,000	7,853,150 1,089,000	9,251,967 1,229,000	7,697,765 1,004,000	*Catties* *Yen* } Cuttle Fish.
1,312,000	1,295,000	1,450,000	1,246,000	1,287,000	„ } Earthenware and Porcelain.
631,000	590,000	628,000	572,000	577,000	„ Lacquered Ware.
893,217 2,253,000	3,313,427 7,421,000	3,277,249 7,435,000	385,027 1,324,000	1,998,648 6,213,000	*Piculs* *Yen* } Rice.
3,103,584 19,280,000	4,677,708 25,917,000	4,126,741 26,617,000	2,110,315 13,859,000	5,325,148 2 ,350,000	*Catties* *Yen* } Silk, Raw.
185,544 216,000	320,347 243,000	287,906 260,000	154,728 148,000	275,077 208,000	*Catties* *Yen* } „ Cocoons.
3,000	650	9,000	8,000	3,000	„ „ Silkworms' Eggs.
29,940,817 7,330,000	33,168,756 6,125,000	32,336,544 6,157,000	37,250,728 6,327,000	39,923,999 7,033,000	*Catties* *Yen* } Tea.
51,087,000 8,089,000	64,892,000 9,734,000	69,307,000 10,613,000	55,792,000 9,066,000	78,738,000 13,123,000	*Yen* £† } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

(3*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1883 (3*s.* 7¾*d.*), in 1884 (3*s.* 7¾*d.*), in 1885 (3*s.* 6*d.*), in 1888 (3*s.*), in 1889 (3*s.* 0¾*d.*), in 1890 (3*s.* 3*d.*), and in 1891 (3*s.* 4*d.*)..

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden	6,217,000	6,634,000	6,417,000	6,036,000	5,214,000
Denmark	721,000	1,443,000	885,000	1,736,000	1,415,000
Germany	219,902,000	214,189,000	168,668,000	175,838,000	143,915,000
Holland	4,737,000	9,885,000	7,438,000	6,137,000	5,021,000
Belgium	27,692,000	12,070,000	10,083,000	9,599,000	8,150,000
United Kingdom	108,441,000	124,671,000	133,597,000	123,118,000	94,593,000
France	19,546,000	19,914,000	23,296,000	18,691,000	13,861,000
Portugal	649,000	513,000	835,000	578,000	1,017,000
Spain	2,061,000	881,000	1,697,000	4,579,000	5,883,000
Italy	9,535,000	9,347,000	11,782,000	11,756,000	6,472,000
Austro-Hungary	23,071,000	29,933,000	25,853,000	20,511,000	21,692,000
Greece	2,567,000	1,900,000	2,765,000	1,608,000	826,000
Roumania	945,000	2,000,000	1,944,000	2,234,000	2,943,000
Turkey	22,307,000	20,462,000	13,161,000	13,812,000	11,724,000
Egypt	*	*	*	359,000	13,766,000
United States	18,315,000	34,529,000	72,257,000	43,604,000	24,628,000
South America	14,709,000				
Other Countries	17,626,000	31,174,000	32,532,000	46,133,000	18,725,000
TOTAL — *Roubles*	499,032,000	519,550,000	513,210,000	486,329,000	379,795,000
TOTAL — £	49,903,000	51,955,000	51,321,000	48,633,000	37,979,000

NOTE.—These totals differ from those on page 40, inasmuch as they include merchandise

* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden	13,388,000	12,133,000	18,973,000	18,405,000	18,781,000
Denmark	2,383,000	3,461,000	5,292,000	11,305,000	7,955,000
Germany	148,881,000	178,019,000	188,845,000	182,917,000	142,258,000
Holland	28,389,000	29,603,000	46,484,000	47,089,000	32,497,000
Belgium	23,857,000	29,056,000	35,788,000	22,881,000	23,183,000
United Kingdom	155,795,000	210,090,000	210,124,000	152,113,000	153,992,000
France	53,483,000	51,251,000	39,284,000	39,203,000	33,834,000
Spain	39,000	867,000	1,488,000	2,291,000	1,505,000
Italy	4,719,000	8,806,000	6,859,000	18,660,000	25,512,000
Austro-Hungary	28,105,000	33,307,000	24,870,000	30,883,000	27,135,000
Greece	1,943,000	4,514,000	5,180,000	5,815,000	3,981,000
Roumania	8,110,000	6,873,000	5,359,000	7,894,000	3,824,000
Turkey	9,534,000	13,945,000	9,186,000	8,226,000	12,426,000
Egypt	*	*	99,000	299,000	2,405,000
Other Countries	2,841,000	3,798,000	9,957,000	2,524,000	3,658,000
TOTAL — *Roubles*	481,367,000	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000
TOTAL — £	48,137,000	59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,000	49,795,000

* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
5,632,000	5,426,000	4,717,000	6,110,000	6,436,000	4,903,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,175,000	3,758,000	2,144,000	1,497,000	1,646,000	1,279,000	Denmark.
135,167,000	112,511,000	122,292,000	124,082,000	114,283,000	103,074,000	Germany.
3,995,000	3,717,000	4,551,000	4,442,000	4,855,000	3,099,000	Holland.
8,698,000	5,006,000	6,456,000	7,441,000	6,684,000	6,196,000	Belgium.
108,608,000	91,643,000	96,005,000	95,877,000	86,726,000	76,655,000	United Kingdom.
11,549,000	13,205,000	13,212,000	18,420,000	16,167,000	15,792,000	France.
711,000	1,112,000	1,159,000	1,062,000	742,000	604,000	Portugal.
1,253,000	857,000	1,045,000	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	Spain.
7,730,000	5,955,000	6,632,000	7,414,000	8,900,000	10,405,000	Italy.
16,593,000	12,431,000	14,577,000	18,389,000	17,311,000	15,470,000	Austro-Hungary.
845,000	753,000	733,000	1,156,000	745,000	1,083,000	Greece.
2,461,000	1,520,000	1,497,000	1,236,000	1,145,000	780,000	Roumania.
16,108,000	5,871,000	4,788,000	6,643,000	7,141,000	5,846,000	Turkey.
15,056,000	10,597,000	11,670,000	8,933,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	Egypt.
26,774,000 {	41,894,000	20,783,000	50,739,000	53,388,000	39,715,000	United States.
	3,045,000	3,021,000	1,277,000	1,443,000	418,000	Brazil.
21,144,000	13,938,000	17,011,000	17,256,000	21,926,000	22,097,000	Other Countries.
382,299,000	333,239,000	332,293,000	373,673,000	361,398,000	326,297,000	*Roubles* } TOTAL.
38,290,000	33,324,000	33,229,000	37,367,000	36,140,000	32,630,000	£ }

remaining in bond, whereas the figures on page 40 relate to merchandise entered for consumption.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
14,569,000	15,758,000	16,706,000	13,107,000	12,543,000	10,312,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,343,000	7,706,000	12,268,000	11,648,000	8,282,000	10,111,000	Denmark.
118,591,000	151,708,000	181,551,000	190,388,000	176,481,000	191,527,000	Germany.
36,254,000	45,891,000	52,856,000	45,540,000	39,980,000	38,482,000	Holland.
17,252,000	21,085,000	31,333,000	24,315,000	24,688,000	20,178,000	Belgium.
139,930,000	182,346,000	278,724,000	257,607,000	191,918,000	172,605,000	United Kingdom.
24,566,000	35,930,000	52,813,000	35,233,000	41,825,000	43,343,000	France.
1,785,000	5,303,000	5,267,000	6,299,000	6,936,000	4,439,000	Spain.
19,819,000	38,065,000	26,721,000	27,307,000	27,148,000	29,813,000	Italy.
23,905,000	23,983,000	23,479,000	27,645,000	26,861,000	29,023,000	Austro-Hungary.
8,034,000	9,795,000	8,754,000	6,762,000	8,249,000	9,970,000	Greece.
2,955,000	3,543,000	5,299,000	7,276,000	7,192,000	8,899,000	Roumania.
11,347,000	15,437,000	17,427,000	12,491,000	10,637,000	12,295,000	Turkey.
3,000,000	2,393,000	2,330,000	2,781,000	2,562,000	1,862,000	Egypt.
9,165,000	9,577,000	12,485,000	18,687,000	25,148,000	44,441,000	Other Countries.
436,515,000	568,520,000	728,013,000	687,635,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	*Roubles* } TOTAL.
43,652,000	56,852,000	72,801,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (Merchandise only)

Countries.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	9,979,000	12,990,000	14,601,000	15,704,000	16,338,000
Sweden	15,231,000	19,037,000	19,111,000	17,456,000	16,340,000
Denmark	20,251,000	15,198,000	13,200,000	13,046,000	11,070,000
Germany	45,225,000	50,239,000	46,800,000	45,782,000	41,666,000
Holland	6,624,000	5,597,000	5,348,000	5,405,000	4,828,000
Belgium	3,219,000	2,480,000	2,584,000	2,671,000	2,372,000
United Kingdom	42,376,000	43,132,000	42,333,000	42,102,000	37,353,000
France	9,740,000	5,416,000	5,901,000	5,549,000	4,563,000
Portugal	1,675,000	866,000	969,000	1,033,000	595,000
Spain	2,953,000	813,000	660,000	518,000	403,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	2,958,000	492,000	2,109,000	1,269,000	1,385,000
Brazil	314,000	176,000	43,000	48,000	141,000
United States	2,929,000	2,570,000	6,177,000	6,433,000	7,363,000
Other Countries	1,523,000	1,469,000	1,479,000	1,778,000	1,188,000
Total — *Kroner*	164,997,000	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000
Total — £	9,166,000	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000

NORWAY—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (Merchandise only)

Countries.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	6,197,000	4,370,000	3,235,000	4,256,000	2,776,000
Sweden	13,823,000	14,938,000	14,278,000	13,042,000	13,060,000
Denmark	6,557,000	7,145,000	5,603,000	6,091,000	4,872,000
Germany	16,460,000	16,037,000	16,779,000	15,272,000	12,136,000
Holland	7,300,000	6,564,000	5,384,000	5,372,000	5,416,000
Belgium	2,381,000	3,541,000	3,321,000	3,781,000	4,062,000
United Kingdom	40,886,000	38,482,000	40,107,000	37,274,000	34,182,000
France	8,302,000	10,184,000	8,783,000	9,527,000	7,849,000
Portugal	1,260,000	632,000	610,000	347,000	404,000
Spain	12,391,000	13,032,000	12,151,000	11,404,000	10,149,000
Italy and Austria	3,298,000	4,463,000	2,416,000	3,196,000	2,965,000
United States	62,000	156,000	322,000	309,000	432,000
Australasia	1,165,000	2,401,000	2,389,000	1,567,000	2,893,000
Other Countries	852,000	1,010,000	761,000	761,000	742,000
Total — *Kroner*	120,934,000	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000
Total — £	6,719,000	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,663,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
11,934,000	14,873,000	20,552,000	20,189,000	20,726,000	24,840,000	Russia and Finland.
16,691,000	16,982,000	19,443,000	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,397,000	Sweden.
9,561,000	8,825,000	8,977,000	9,212,000	9,378,000	12,056,000	Denmark.
38,039,000	34,950,000	42,591,000	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,347,000	Germany.
4,749,000	4,971,000	5,751,000	7,476,000	8,055,000	8,152,000	Holland.
3,896,000	3,827,000	4,411,000	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	Belgium.
34,472,000	35,368,000	44,224,000	59,986,000	66,128,000	63,032,000	United Kingdom.
3,561,000	3,419,000	3,222,000	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	France.
878,000	1,127,000	1,334,000	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	Portugal.
388,000	389,000	443,000	912,000	645,000	1,462,000	Spain.
4,041,000	1,279,000	411,000	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
160,000	84,000	63,000	106,000	88,000	114,000	Brazil.
5,950,000	7,185,000	6,348,000	7,871,000	9,203,000	14,745,000	United States.
849,000	412,000	627,000	1,581,000	2,160,000	2,616,000	Other Countries.
135,169,000	133,691,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL.
7,509,000	7,427,000	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	£ }

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,492,000	2,928,000	2,828,000	3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000	Russia and Finland.
14,255,000	14,455,000	17,022,000	20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	Sweden.
4,420,000	4,664,000	6,091,000	4,760,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	Denmark.
12,818,000	13,817,000	16,328,000	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,028,000	Germany.
5,279,000	5,100,000	5,701,000	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	Holland.
4,409,000	5,484,000	5,664,000	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,760,000	Belgium.
34,021,000	34,588,000	39,768,000	43,601,000	42,250,000	43,029,000	United Kingdom.
7,512,000	7,558,000	8,886,000	8,004,000	7,087,000	9,861,000	France.
447,000	648,000	460,000	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	Portugal.
8,283,000	9,951,000	10,499,000	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	Spain.
3,663,000	4,020,000	4,481,000	3,701,000	4,460,000	3,022,000	Italy and Austria.
540,000	1,108,000	1,361,000	1,893,000	2,094,000	1,687,000	United States.
2,953,000	1,503,000	2,462,000	2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	Australasia.
752,000	804,000	895,000	1,739,000	1,041,000	1,736,000	Other Countries.
102,844,000	106,623,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL.
5,714,000	5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (including Bullion and

Countries.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	25,250,000	23,569,000	32,659,000	33,858,000	37,713,000
Norway	17,001,000	18,812,000	20,837,000	22,059,000	23,736,000
Denmark	51,566,000	52,228,000	56,693,000	52,774,000	50,470,000
Germany	76,788,000	83,966,000	90,679,000	89,041,000	100,718,000
Holland	7,655,000	9,137,000	9,289,000	6,641,000	6,748,000
Belgium	8,545,000	9,022,000	9,374,000	8,790,000	9,964,000
United Kingdom	73,763,000	78,201,000	85,904,000	89,148,000	84,650,000
France	7,783,000	7,623,000	7,621,000	8,541,000	8,156,000
Portugal	1,275,000	1,473,000	1,560,000	1,166,000	1,544,000
Spain	2,105,000	2,118,000	1,438,000	1,799,000	2,010,000
Italy	914,000	1,493,000	1,306,000	1,150,000	612,000
United States	9,820,000	6,173,000	9,481,000	5,353,000	8,644,000
West Indies	1,647,000	1,108,000	1,928,000	1,722,000	2,237,000
East Indies and other parts of Asia	2,109,000	3,525,000	3,662,000	2,259,000	1,080,000
Other Countries	1,839,000	1,372,000	1,493,000	1,516,000	1,721,000
Total — *Kronor*	288,060,000	299,820,000	333,929,000	325,817,000	340,003,000
Total — £	16,002,000	16,657,000	18,552,000	18,101,000	18,889,000

SWEDEN—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and

Countries.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	6,472,000	8,285,000	8,270,000	8,073,000	7,386,000
Norway	8,156,000	10,625,000	9,217,000	10,897,000	10,311,000
Denmark	21,996,000	24,614,000	32,186,000	33,276,000	30,856,000
Germany	20,599,000	18,373,000	18,552,000	18,146,000	19,122,000
Holland	10,399,000	7,704,000	9,853,000	8,854,000	9,004,000
Belgium	8,971,000	10,639,000	8,326,000	7,675,000	8,918,000
United Kingdom	107,458,000	127,457,000	128,574,000	112,055,000	121,796,000
France	28,404,000	33,366,000	31,287,000	29,329,000	24,479,000
Portugal	1,525,000	1,395,000	1,280,000	1,143,000	1,247,000
Spain	3,184,000	3,595,000	4,444,000	3,216,000	3,068,000
Italy	468,000	534,000	790,000	660,000	754,000
United States	355,000	1,611,000	339,000	1,738,000	822,000
Africa	3,097,000	2,794,000	1,704,000	1,653,000	1,773,000
Australia	1,493,000	2,243,000	1,141,000	1,422,000	1,268,000
Other Countries	819,000	652,000	568,000	476,000	467,000
Total — *Kronor*	223,196,000	253,887,000	256,531,000	238,613,000	246,271,000
Total — £	12,399,000	14,104,000	14,251,000	13,256,000	13,682,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—Imports.

Specie) into SWEDEN, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Countries.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
26,318,000	27,840,000	29,326,000	26,765,000	29,718,000	27,316,000	Russia and Finland.
22,823,000	23,435,000	28,014,000	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,565,000	Norway.
42,492,000	47,471,000	42,424,000	45,239,000	44,084,000	44,620,000	Denmark.
92,286,000	88,888,000	94,013,000	115,503,000	118,322,000	119,836,000	Germany.
6,072,000	5,518,000	6,946,000	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	Holland.
9,087,000	9,547,000	10,260,000	12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	Belgium.
77,281,000	73,695,000	93,717,000	110,815,000	108,869,000	98,655,000	United Kingdom.
6,761,000	6,218,000	6,749,000	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,057,000	France.
1,174,000	1,220,000	1,708,000	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	Portugal.
1,220,000	972,000	956,000	1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	Spain.
999,000	598,000	750,000	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	Italy.
8,682,000	6,611,000	4,178,000	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	United States.
1,332,000	2,196,000	2,573,000	1,864,000	933,000	233,000	West Indies.
3,142,000	2,509,000	2,472,000	3,058,000	1,493,000	1,690,000	East Indies and other parts of Asia.
1,697,000	692,000	623,000	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	Other Countries.
301,366,000	297,410,000	324,709,000	376,964,000	377,188,000	369,698,000	*Kronor* } Total.
16,742,000	16,523,000	18,039,000	20,942,000	20,955,000	20,539,000	£ } Total.

SWEDEN—Exports.

Specie) from SWEDEN, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Countries.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
7,686,000	7,290,000	7,184,000	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	Russia and Finland.
11,461,000	12,363,000	13,991,000	15,971,000	18,093,000	17,428,000	Norway.
25,738,000	32,029,000	34,837,000	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	Denmark.
20,797,000	24,275,000	27,150,000	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	Germany
9,260,000	8,486,000	13,749,000	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,638,000	Holland.
7,330,000	9,567,000	10,480,000	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,893,000	Belgium.
110,934,000	110,051,000	129,850,000	141,909,000	137,403,000	146,385,000	United Kingdom.
20,857,000	27,226,000	29,593,000	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	France.
1,235,000	1,318,000	1,807,000	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,286,000	Portugal.
5,856,000	6,465,000	5,581,000	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	Spain.
782,000	1,115,000	522,000	1,055,000	458,000	420,000	Italy.
2,634,000	2,806,000	1,147,000	1,448 000	919,000	664,000	United States.
1,630,000	1,982,000	2,159,000	4,095,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	Africa.
1,640,000	880,000	2,503,000	1,560,000	2,198,000	980,000	Australia.
558,000	825,000	1,200,000	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	Other Countries.
228,398,000	246,678,000	281,753,000	301,725,000	304,592,000	323,498,000	*Kronor* } Total.
12,688,000	13,704,000	15,653,000	16,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000	£ } Total.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (Merchandise only)

Countries.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
		Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia		7,026,000	9,294,000	14,473,000	16,514,000	11,026,000
Norway		6,444,000	7,485,000	7,370,000	7,706,000	6,041,000
Sweden		24,848,000	31,823,000	41,606,000	39,194,000	35,984,000
Germany		91,141,000	97,461,000	102,341,000	98,547,000	93,570,000
Holland		7,056,000	6,804,000	6,454,000	6,543,000	6,819,000
Belgium		4,127,000	5,097,000	4,127,000	4,497,000	4,990,000
United Kingdom		58,970,000	58,607,000	65,495,000	62,662,000	54,171,000
France		4,965,000	3,859,000	5,180,000	5,150,000	5,525,000
Portugal (including Madeira)		446,000	582,000	509,000	467,000	627,000
Spain		1,137,000	1,089,000	1,460,000	1,225,000	1,575,000
Italy		319,000	275,000	623,000	676,000	544,000
Iceland		3,550,000	4,045,000	3,948,000	2,815,000	2,539,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles		1,490,000	1,252,000	947,000	855,000	995,000
United States		18,943,000	11,917,000	17,119,000	15,493,000	15,825,000
West Indies: Danish		1,198,000	1,107,000	1,585,000	1,060,000	610,000
„ Other		1,757,000	915,000	1,905,000	942,000	970,000
East Indies, China, &c.		4,980,000	4,719,000	4,208,000	2,749,000	821,000
Other Countries		6,841,000	6,739,000	9,165,000	7,069,000	6,592,000
Total	*Kroner*	245,233,000	253,070,000	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000
	£	13,624,000	14,059,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,845,000

DENMARK—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (Merchandise only)

Countries.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
		Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia		1,362,000	2,332,000	1,553,000	2,577,000	2,214,000
Norway		17,579,000	12,184,000	11,307,000	10,416,000	9,020,000
Sweden		27,963,000	26,663,000	30,250,000	26,545,000	23,422,000
Germany		61,834,000	60,061,000	59,344,000	57,755,000	52,216,000
Holland		1,202,000	723,000	1,169,000	521,000	629,000
Belgium		550,000	426,000	474,000	485,000	1,323,000
United Kingdom		63,760,000	73,367,000	82,101,000	68,450,000	59,843,000
France		706,000	728,000	1,557,000	1,352,000	1,891,000
Spain		128,000	417,000	31,000	133,000	343,000
Italy		—	1,000	402,000	60,000	177,000
Iceland		3,206,000	3,767,000	3,842,000	3,315,000	2,955,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands		1,136,000	1,086,000	1,019,000	954,000	1,098,000
United States		1,619,000	3,650,000	3,794,000	3,590,000	2,180,000
West Indies: Danish		310,000	274,000	366,000	274,000	140,000
Other Countries		2,117,000	2,332,000	2,653,000	1,967,000	1,750,000
Total	*Kroner*	183,472,000	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000
	£	10,192,000	10,445,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—Imports.

into DENMARK, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Countries.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
9,718,000	15,873,000	25,630,000	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,749,000	Russia.
5,575,000	5,266,000	5,715,000	6,536,000	5,692,000	5,745,000	Norway.
29,970,000	35,802,000	37,747,000	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	Sweden.
76,241,000	90,582,000	100,281,000	100,304,000	99,509,000	110,695,000	Germany.
5,891,000	7,262,000	6,402,000	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,652,000	Holland.
4,143,000	5,568,000	5,890,000	7,734,000	8,498,000	6,793,000	Belgium.
48,900,000	56,692,000	62,548,000	73,031,000	67,561,000	69,032,000	United Kingdom.
4,009,000	5,005,000	5,130,000	8,097,000	6,950,000	9,333,000	France.
592,000	404,000	448,000	737,000	737,000	803,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
889,000	860,000	980,000	1,253,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	Spain.
585,000	659,000	789,000	702,000	673,000	801,000	Italy.
1,926,000	1,680,000	2,241,000	2,122,000	2,363,000	2,488,000	Iceland.
931,000	830,000	736,000	847,000	989,000	976,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
13,282,000	14,867,000	9,657,000	13,865,000	21,346,000	19,434,000	United States.
660,000	341,000	346,000	809,000	534,000	123,000	West Indies: Danish.
899,000	230,000	258,000	611,000	424,000	549,000	„ Other.
1,354,000	2,112,000	2,068,000	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	East Indies, China, &c.
6,048,000	6,665,000	7,498,000	9,371,000	11,259,000	11,979,000	Other Countries.
211,613,000	250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	*Kroner* } Total.
11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	£ }

DENMARK—Exports.

from DENMARK, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Countries.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
1,128,000	2,615,000	3,468,000	2,735,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	Russia.
7,888,000	7,026,000	7,430,000	6,672,000	6,925,000	8,818,000	Norway.
22,766,000	22,208,000	17,751,000	19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	Sweden.
50,432,000	60,110,000	35,670,000	41,480,000	58,590,000	68,176,000	Germany.
1,370,000	1,140,000	971,000	689,000	932,000	505,000	Holland.
2,066,000	1,559,000	818,000	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	Belgium.
69,092,000	77,395,000	110,599,000	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	United Kingdom.
1,530,000	2,324,000	1,487,000	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	France.
316,000	512,000	350,000	120,000	371,000	448,000	Spain.
66,000	262,000	286,000	226,000	635,000	817,000	Italy.
2,165,000	2,331,000	2,537,000	2,589,000	2,804,000	3,121,000	Iceland.
945,000	961,000	1,090,000	957,000	987,000	1,109,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
1,771,000	2,823,000	1,979,000	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	United States.
205,000	317,000	155,000	205,000	169,000	187,000	West Indies: Danish.
1,701,000	1,521,000	2,006,000	2,528,000	2,353,000	2,025,000	Other Countries.
163,441,000	183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	*Kroner* } Total.
9,080,000	10,172,000	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*) } IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	410,130,000	413,510,000	344,060,000	264,184,000
Norway	11,746,000	13,604,000	10,970,000	11,110,000
Sweden	15,772,000	17,796,000	20,804,000	20,223,000
Denmark	23,284,000	24,176,000	21,598,000	21,968,000
Hanse Towns	556,047,000	557,117,000	502,253,000	493,443,000
Holland	238,951,000	236,042,000	213,135,000	212,055,000
Belgium	272,677,000	233,017,000	279,932,000	277,141,000
United Kingdom**	479,570,000	507,295,000	452,418,000	452,729,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	247,991,000	243,868,000	217,811,000	221,825,000
Switzerland	179,294,000	151,633,000	136,019,000	155,078,000
Portugal*	2,388,000	2,748,000	3,214,000	2,646,000
Spain†	14,352,000	13,260,000	15,623,000	14,656,000
Italy	62,084,000	82,919,000	75,629,000	90,116,000
Austria-Hungary	475,510,000	425,743,000	383,674,000	403,536,000
Greece	912,000	878,000	1,056,000	1,208,000
Bulgaria	564,000	721,000	2,178,000	85,000
Servia	2,199,000	2,751,000	2,212,000	1,635,000
Roumania	10,391,000	14,110,000	4,564,000	1,878,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	2,230,000	2,704,000	3,570,000	2,165,000
Egypt	3,004,000	5,705,000	5,554,000	5,495,000
West Coast of Africa: German	7,999,000	7,670,000	6,502,000	5,708,000
" " " Other				
East " " Other than German				
Cape of Good Hope and Natal‡				
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	306,000	486,000	948,000	2,074,000
Japan	87,000	119,000	226,000	346,000
British East Indies	35,645,000	28,598,000	25,872,000	20,640,000
Dutch East Indies	—	—	—	—
British North America	223,000	145,000	807,000	105,000
Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.	—	—	—	—
Cuba and Porto Rico	2,139,000	3,278,000	3,639,000	2,465,000
Hayti and San Domingo				
British West Indies‖				
United States	135,800,000	125,225,000	121,763,000	106,285,000
Mexico	1,409,000	2,291,000	6,548,000	7,122,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador				
Colombia	3,969,000	2,659,000	984,000	3,940,000
Venezuela				
Ecuador				
Bolivia				
Peru	2,586,000	1,972,000	5,918,000	8,528,000
Chili	19,334,000	19,144,000	11,093,000	13,343,000
Brazil	2,806,000	2,412,000	3,584,000	4,185,000
Uruguay	33,294,000	46,528,000	47,316,000	47,163,000
Argentine and Patagonia¶				
Australasia	4,966,000	5,796,000	9,188,000	10,021,000
Other Countries	4,041,000	4,880,000	3,738,000	3,149,000
TOTAL *Marks*	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000
TOTAL £	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000

* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands. ‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.
¶ Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*) } IMPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
335,595,000	369,046,000	520,131,000	522,799,000	579,903,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
12,995,000	14,856,000	20,695,000	21,932,000	19,165,000	Norway.
26,584,000	34,983,000	40,929,000	45,622,000	51,664,000	Sweden.
26,539,000	22,562,000	41,679,000	58,970,000	73,307,000	Denmark.
536,882,000	518,127,000	50,392,000	17,090,000	16,734,000	Hanse Towns.
231,222,000	246,570,000	284,360,000	306,554,000	270,272,000	Holland.
277,586,000	271,182,000	335,721,000	314,495,000	248,546,000	Belgium.
460,847,000	495,862,000	665,237,000	601,285,000	565,361,000	United Kingdom.**
212,579,000	213,804,000	271,399,000	258,466,000	250,989,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
154,745,000	147,023,000	180,386,000	173,259,000	144,058,000	Switzerland.
3,436,000	2,955,000	9,842,000	11,268,000	11,814,000	Portugal.*
20,772,000	24,911,000	32,091,000	34,067,000	34,852,000	Spain.†
91,451,000	111,360,000	143,557,000	140,169,000	132,596,000	Italy.
422,386,000	446,200,000	529,847,000	583,444,000	570,041,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,507,000	1,633,000	2,904,000	3,959,000	4,282,000	Greece.
32,000	126,000	1,164,000‡	1,546,000‡	1,225,000‡	Bulgaria.
2,431,000	2,955,000	4,067,000	4,038,000	3,748,000	Servia.
5,001,000	3,535,000	13,520,000	24,199,000	28,721,000	Roumania.
3,195,000	2,351,000	7,086,000	9,607,000	13,875,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
5,873,000	4,248,000	2,021,000	2,016,000	6,177,000	Egypt.
6,839,000	11,643,000	4,358,000	5,184,000	5,548,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
		16,050,000	21,334,000	21,837,000	„ „ „ Other.
		2,910,000	3,977,000	4,460,000	East „ „ Other than German.
		13,621,000	17,360,000	17,258,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
1,812,000	2,163,000	8,444,000	7,770,000	12,069,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
817,000	1,629,000	3,460,000	4,680,000	7,254,000	Japan.
25,051,000	33,428,000	95,274,000	128,704,000	156,999,000	British East Indies.
—	—	19,856,000	22,851,000	25,323,000	Dutch East Indies.
841,000	438,000	1,028,000	1,976,000	4,315,000	British North America.
—	—	1,174,000	1,573,000	1,231,000	Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.
2,883,000	3,572,000	10,063,000	13,603,000	10,361,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
		10,430,000	13,929,000	13,820,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
		5,991,000	6,748,000	6,532,000	British West Indies.‖
143,311,000	153,132,000	317,469,000	327,274,000	402,989,000	United States.
4,977,000	4,481,000	9,891,000	10,699,000	12,215,000	Mexico.
		11,820,000	13,954,000	18,701,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
8,329,000	4,562,000	3,165,000	3,750,000	5,569,000	Colombia.
		2,326,000	4,630,000	5,933,000	Venezuela.
		2,613,000	3,308,000	3,965,000	Ecuador.
		2,408,000	6,706,000	10,306,000	Bolivia.
6,961,000	5,121,000	6,666,000	5,535,000	8,357,000	Peru.
21,149,000	27,610,000	60,703,000	60,628,000	75,792,000	Chili.
4,292,000	7,078,000	99,189,000	137,617,000	152,210,000	Brazil.
46,285,000	71,306,000	3,629,000	3,764,000	4,155,000	Uruguay.
		85,344,000	74,391,000	108,883,000	Argentine and Patagonia.¶
14,667,000	20,493,000	34,458,000	50,285,000	39,185,000	Australasia.
4,828,000	9,755,000	11,742,000	4,555,000	7,303,000	Other Countries.
3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	*Marks* } TOTAL.
156,235,000	164,535,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	208,495,000	£ }

§ Including Bechuanaland &c.

‖ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

** Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*) } EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	184,031,000	161,476,000	144,090,000	137,587,000
Norway	13,339,000	13,936,000	11,033,000	11,410,000
Sweden	58,628,000	58,981,000	58,745,000	51,962,000
Denmark	61,441,000	62,026,000	51,846,000	45,067,000
Hanse Towns	725,160,000	770,201,000	693,086,000	756,381,000
Holland	256,080,000	229,521,000	224,745,000	230,385,000
Belgium	174,218,000	162,541,000	147,423,000	154,582,000
United Kingdom¶	552,347,000	514,047,000	452,797,000	442,741,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	313,414,000	282,979,000	248,499,000	249,243,000
Switzerland	172,257,000	178,297,000	144,780,000	152,750,000
Portugal*	4,455,000	6,592,000	5,228,000	5,920,000
Spain†	39,673,000	40,710,000	35,283,000	34,659,000
Italy	84,146,000	86,732,000	85,062,000	84,456,000
Austria-Hungary	336,154,000	324,872,000	284,456,000	285,921,000
Greece	2,395,000	2,081,000	1,789,000	2,315,000
Bulgaria	411,000	437,000	546,000	2,244,000
Servia	4,902,000	2,919,000	3,066,000	2,414,000
Roumania	20,261,000	20,101,000	14,210,000	21,610,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	6,870,000	8,238,000	7,853,000	9,128,000
Egypt	1,240,000	1,423,000	2,066,000	1,614,000
West Coast of Africa: German				
„ „ „ Other				
East „ „ Other than German	5,272,000	6,037,000	5,149,000	4,165,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§				
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	9,663,000	11,253,000	16,812,000	12,473,000
Japan	2,266,000	4,330,000	4,584,000	4,129,000
British East Indies	6,798,000	8,806,000	5,536,000	6,281,000
Dutch East Indies				
Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia	8,022,000	10,637,000	6,877,000	5,396,000
British North America	2,151,000	4,490,000	2,674,000	3,757,000
British West Indies‖				
Cuba and Porto Rico	2,439,000	2,065,000	1,228,000	1,898,000
Hayti and San Domingo				
United States	177,337,000	175,721,000	155,125,000	211,545,000
Mexico				
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	3,439,000	3,498,000	2,631,000	4,035,000
Colombia				
Venezuela	5,307,000††	6,072,000††	3,694,000††	5,141,000††
Ecuador				
Peru	1,245,000	2,084,000	1,235,000	1,862,000
Chili	4,939,000	4,995,000	3,336,000	4,391,000
Brazil	15,610,000	16,223,000	13,242,000	16,943,000
Uruguay				
Argentine and Patagonia**	10,212,000	13,370,000	12,859,000	13,280,000
Australasia	5 660,000	6,315,000	7,947,000	7,200,000
Other Countries	418,000	894,000	768,000	715,000
TOTAL — *Marks*	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000
TOTAL — £	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000

* Including Azores and Madeira.
† Including Canary Islands.
‖ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.
¶ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.
†† Including Bolivia.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*) } EXPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
124,652,000	140,359,000	174,210,000	183,719,000	145,471,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
10,972,000	15,218,000	35,475,000	39,733,000	39,958,000	Norway.
50,270,000	53,907,000	71,192,000	91,280,000	73,431,000	Sweden.
54,555,000	62,698,000	67,896,000	74,468,000	72,632,000	Denmark.
826,385,000	790,839,000	104,914,000	104,832,000	54,444,000	Hanse Towns.
233,648,000	270,649,000	249,026,000	257,726,000	267,831,000	Holland.
161,114,000	171,916,000	137,199,000	150,649,000	153,170,000	Belgium.
490,764,000	479,875,000	646,737,000	689,526,000	679,307,000	United Kingdom.¶
218,733,000	219,229,000	209,347,000	230,587,000	237,305,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
150,480,000	160,178,000	170,429,000	175,514,000	181,122,000	Switzerland.
6,616,000	8,172,000	18,991,000	21,126,000	16,046,000	Portugal.*
26,312,000	25,760,000	44,540,000	53,065,000	48,991,000	Spain,†
98,967,000	80,830,000	101,512,000	93,107,000	87,460,000	Italy,
296,084,000	298,771,000	319,006,000	332,424,000	330,994,000	Austria-Hungary,
1,654,000	1,811,000	2,918,000	3,708,000	4,602,000	Greece.
1,455,000	867,000	1,960,000‡	2,878,000‡	4,475,000‡	Bulgaria,
1,423,000	789,000	2,005,000	2,819,000	3,913,000	Servia,
30,319,000	27,266,000	34,998,000	38,691,000	50,819,000	Roumania.
11,966,000	11,658,000	29,863,000	34,052,000	37,003,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
1,760,000	2,370,000	2,890,000	3,761,000	6,252,000	Egypt.
3,943,000	6,025,000	2,831,000	3,178,000	3,491,000	West Coast of Africa: German
		4,362,000	4,181,000	7,866,000	„ „ „ Other.
		1,268,000	1,746,000	1,854,000	East „ „ Other than German.
		7,519,000	5,402,000	5,305,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
14,309,000	16,087,000	24,239,000	29,863,000	32,914,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
6,398,000	5,243,000	18,529,000	18,481,000	14,309,000	Japan.
7 230,000	8,454,000	26,502,000	32,165,000	33,092,000	British East Indies.
5,849,000	8,207,000	8,802,000	10,983,000	12,615,000	Dutch East Indies.
		4,695,000	3,481,000	3,009,000	Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia.
4,050,000	7,281,000	16.355,000	14,925,000	17,032,000	British North America.
1,581,000	2,678,000	1,655,000	1,653,000	1,099,000	British West Indies.‖
		4,965,000	5,901,000	5,346,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
		1,234,000	2,368,000	1,438,000	Hayti and San Domingo
231,327,000	236,292,000	395,036,000	416,692,000	357,823,000	United States.
4,531,000	6,455,000	14,122,000	14,301,000	13,750,000	Mexico.
		6,731,000	8,338,000	8,097,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
5,755,000††	8,675,000††	3,541,000	4,361,000	4,882,000	Colombia.
		8,281,000	8,013,000	9,869,000	Venezuela.
		1,661,000	1,410,000	1,264,000	Ecuador.
1,388,000	2,853,000	6,564,000	8,391,000	8,281,000	Peru.
6.395,000	11,341,000	28,286,000	30,800,000	19,693,000	Chili.
15,752,000	20,413,000	48,685,000	52,243,000	55,415,000	Brazil.
20,726,000	28,363,000	13,388,000	7,811,000	4,878,000	Uruguay.
		59,252,000	26,116,000	18,588,000	Argentine and Patagonia.**
7,470,000	12,022,000	21,255,000	21,954,000	29,487,000	Australasia.
467,000	2,849,000	11,834,000	9,678,000	9,477,000	Other Countries.
3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	*Marks* } TOTAL.
156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	£ }

‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.

§ Including Bechuanaland, &c.

** Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Home Consumption (including Bullion

Countries.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	46,635,000	76,492,000	89,801,000	93,662,000	76,803,000
Norway	4,756,000	4,074,000	4,439,000	4,576,000	4,288,000
Sweden	4,305,000	4,579,000	5,959,000	5,734,000	4,894,000
Denmark	705,000	415,000	592,000	606,000	520,000
German Empire	288,712,000	312,181,000	321,325,000	301,950,000	297,898,000
Belgium	111,087,000	123,681,000	141,409,000	146,326,000	161,585,000
United Kingdom	244,325,000	276,065,000	258,302,000	317,232,000	269,046,000
France	20,104,000	19,638,000	15,792,000	16,253,000	18,875,000
Portugal	841,000	917,000	1,305,000	1,232,000	1,291,000
Spain	13,649,000	15,698,000	15,604,000	16,842,000	17,826,000
Italy	2,002,000	2,280,000	3,401,000	3,348,000	4,803,000
Austria	127,000	42,000	28,000	366,000	714,000
Greece	14,000	28,000	85,000	261,000	213,000
Turkey	7,472,000	7,555,000	8,024,000	6,861,000	8,694,000
Roumania	4,584,000	4,474,000	8,029,000	5,403,000	5,188,000
British India	37,363,000	21,620,000	32,746,000	27,727,000	37,264,000
United States	60,753,000	42,784,000	60,960,000	65,696,000	55,609,000
British North America	1,313,000	56,000	130,000	105,000	—
Java and Madura*	53,022,000	53,103,000	80,541,000	75,463,000	97,031,000
Japan	—	1,770,000	574,000	5,487,000	305,000
Africa, East Coast	471,000	895,000	816,000	640,000	415,000
„ West Coast	3,922,000	4,591,000	5,773,000	6,072,000	5,939,000
Peru and Bolivia	6,803,000	12,326,000	9,039,000	10,153,000	6,433,000
Brazil	751,000	1,813,000	2,245,000	3,000	272,000
Dutch Guiana	458,000	122,000	437,000	1,765,000	1,224,000
Other Countries	5,497,000	4,909,000	4,618,000	14,708,000	14,358,000
Total — *Gulden*	919,671,000	992,108,000	1,072,474,000	1,128,471,000	1,091,488,000
Total — £	76,640,000	82,676,000	89,373,000	94,039,000	90,957,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (including Bullion

Countries.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	7,299,000	9,327,000	5,344,000	4,400,000	4,780,000
Norway	3,949,000	3,112,000	2,919,000	2,983,000	3,132,000
Sweden	3,097,000	3,143,000	3,967,000	2,877,000	4,362,000
Denmark	5,533,000	4,236,000	4,605,000	6,349,000	7,803,000
German Empire	308,493,000	349,228,000	333,274,000	407,044,000	401,045,000
Belgium	109,399,000	112,884,000	114,541,000	129,779,000	127,830,000
United Kingdom	159,810,000	155,683,000	132,227,000	186,506,000	229,274,000
France	9,839,000	7,437,000	4,526,000	4,971,000	8,976,000
Portugal	875,000	658,000	894,000	2,700,000	1,601,000
Spain	9,638,000	8,451,000	10,304,000	8,766,000	1,948,000
Italy	11,098,000	14,098,000	11,773,000	8,035,000	14,576,000
Austria	—	—	25,000	650,000	1,338,000
Greece	28,000	54,000	16,000	206,000	300,000
Turkey	35,000	50,000	32,000	340,000	205,000
Roumania	1,125,000	—	—	2,668,000	5,306,000
United States	16,360,000	38,319,000	19,192,000	22,435,000	26,399,000
Java and Madura*	42,092,000	39,457,000	36,337,000	43,340,000	45,247,000
Dutch Guiana	1,545,000	1,636,000	1,890,000	1,898,000	1,828,000
Africa, East Coast	95,000	42,000	86,000	112,000	124,000
„ West Coast	1,469,000	1,892,000	1,617,000	2,671,000	2,687,000
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	51,000	1,000	—
Australia	—	63,000	26,000	1,000	282,000
Other Countries	3,615,000	2,291,000	963,000	2,494,000	1,490,000
Total — *Gulden*	690,385,000	752,061,000	684,409,000	841,232,000	891,036,000
Total — £	57,532,000	62,672,000	57,034,000	70,102,000	74,253,000

Note.—Colonial Produce is included in

* Including other Dutch

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
74,715,000	95,003,000	126,241,000	112,697,000	120,954,000	119,210,000	Russia.
4,972,000	5,774,000	5,590,000	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,654,000	Norway.
5,922,000	6,832,000	7,492,000	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	Sweden.
984,000	532,000	401,000	439,000	490,000	477,000	Denmark.
315,479,000	305,166,000	320,468,000	269,577,000	272,692,000	271,685,000	German Empire.
157,960,000	160,496,000	157,309,000	176,610,000	195,175,000	186,061,000	Belgium.
262,133,000	246,312,000	341,385,000	297,378,000	283,616,000	270,327,000	United Kingdom.
17,975,000	17,145,000	17,681,000	22,468,000	24,192,000	22,526,000	France.
1,454,000	1,985,000	2,120,000	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,763,000	Portugal.
15,819,000	20,162,000	20,750,000	19,902,000	21,030,000	22,114,000	Spain.
4,875,000	4,146,000	4,558,000	5,228,000	2,835,000	3,513,000	Italy.
542,000	1,598,000	1,650,000	586,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	Austria.
195,000	272,000	161,000	1,591,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	Greece.
8,625,000	4,128,000	3,930,000	5,606,000	5,973,000	7,696,000	Turkey.
9,060,000	12,345,000	17,751,000	24,009,000	18,979,000	23,342,000	Roumania.
36,423,000	29,991,000	29,469,000	29,762,000	37,969,000	42,020,000	British India.
66,973,000	79,131,000	62,216,000	76,048,000	98,441,000	92,534,000	United States.
51,000	10,000	—	132,000	77,000	3,274,000	British North America.
90,188,000	114,185,000	118,240,000	142,570,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	Java and Madura.*
4,762,000	3,996,000	6,167,000	6,266,000	—	2,934,000	Japan.
487,000	454,000	255,000	857,000	827,000	1,521,000	Africa, East Coast.
4,766,000	4,925,000	7,039,000	7,349,000	8,122,000	9,031,000	„ West Coast.
8,127,000	12,485,000	9,334,000	17,362,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	Peru and Bolivia.
12,000	1,298,000	150,000	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,060,000	Brazil.
1,756,000	2,013,000	1,857,000	1,554,000	1,834,000	1,626,000	Dutch Guiana.
8,438,000	6,613,000	9,879,000	8,520,000	9,223,000	10,299,000	Other Countries.
1,102,693,000	1,136,997,000	1,272,093,000	1,245,287,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,059,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL.
91,891,000	94,750,000	106,008,000	103,774,000	108,312,000	113,005,000	£ }

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
4,398,000	3,428,000	4,487,000	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	Russia.
3,032,000	3,403,000	3,936,000	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	Norway.
4,634,000	2,628,000	3,894,000	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	Sweden.
4,952,000	5,463,000	3,766,000	5,018,000	4,954,000	5,997,000	Denmark.
414,313,000	419,967,000	530,155,000	511,059,000	547,001,000	551,905,000	German Empire.
137,589,000	130,486,000	146,445,000	140,083,000	148,016,000	149,699,000	Belgium.
255,406,000	292,621,000	298,216,000	284,658,000	270,481,000	295,791,000	United Kingdom.
10,311,000	13,464,000	11,029,000	10,876,000	10,836,000	8,769,000	France.
1,376,000	1,706,000	665,000	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000	Portugal.
577,000	443,000	567,000	1,784,000	3,568,000	1,237,000	Spain.
10,364,000	10,326,000	8,170,000	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	Italy.
1,442,000	1,902,000	4,082,000	1,157,000	314,000	286,000	Austria.
178,000	95,000	440,000	1,299,000	697,000	1,161,000	Greece.
292,000	624,000	362,000	4,450,000	6,832,000	6,477,000	Turkey.
3,044,000	400,000	83,000	243,000	608,000	1,097,000	Roumania.
45,756,000	49,062,000	38,377,000	22,162,000	23,707,000	20,687,000	United States.
44,826,000	41,230,000	47,047,000	69,058,000	53,155,000	63,629,000	Java and Madura.*
2,058,000	3,134,000	2,796,000	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,081,000	Dutch Guiana.
44,000	87,000	222,000	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,936,000	Africa, East Coast.
1,780,000	2,764,000	3,480,000	3,031,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	„ West Coast.
1,000	1,000	9,000	442,000	703,000	1,334,000	Cape of Good Hope.
371,000	4,866,000	3,089,000	12,000	272,000	73,000	Australia.
2,002,000	3,518,000	3,495,000	8,146,000	5,917,000	3,624,000	Other Countries.
949,246,000	991,618,000	1,114,806,000	1,094,079,000	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL.
79,103,000	82,635,000	92,900,000	91,173,000	90,628,000	95,039,000	£ }

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
East Indian Possessions.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Home Consumption (Merchandise

Countries.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	118,206,000	138,677,000	133,634,000	123,873,000	93,095,000	74,225,000
Norway and Sweden	32,578,000	35,037,000	34,914,000	33,058,000	39,704,000	37,941,000
Denmark	1,379,000	768,000	563,000	536,000	2,156,000	3,452,000
Germany	229,034,000	242,893,000	233,100,000	185,423,000	176,406,000	151,936,000
Holland	245,372,000	238,113,000	210,021,000	187,530,000	196,632,000	199,841,000
United Kingdom	240,291,000	198,219,000	197,865,000	184,856,000	168,647,000	172,324,000
France	335,644,000	317,592,000	307,146,000	276,858,000	258,536,000	251,031,000
Switzerland	1,588,000	2,479,000	2,663,000	3,586,000	3,083,000	2,653,000
Portugal‡	2,433,000	2,296,000	1,950,000	2,223,000	1,310,000	1,542,000
Spain	18,589,000	21,372,000	9,442,000	8,718,000	7,282,000	7,427,000
Italy	9,477,000	11,949,000	22,883,000	20,550,000	15,393,000	15,433,000
Greece	1,118,000	1,309,000	2,210,000	3,636,000	4,111,000	3,100,000
Roumania	11,377,000	19,770,000	24,430,000	15,444,000	36,892,000	31,308,000
Turkey	9,834,000	4,265,000	2,440,000	4,483,000	5,465,000	1,832,000
Egypt	4,466,000	16,000	3,288,000	6,868,000	5,159,000	1,182,000
Barbary States*	2,557,000	2,288,000	1,862,000	2,354,000	3,124,000	3,129,000
British East Indies	50,108,000	71,609,000	80,861,000	64,521,000	68,755,000	68,836,000
Australia	427,000	2,036,000	12,127,000	4,822,000	13,250,000	878,000
United States	223,026,000	185,343,000	159,554,000	160,673,000	120,397,000	160,395,000
British Possessions in America.†	3,976,000	4,835,000	9,872,000	3,406,000	472,000	3,660,000
Chili and Peru	7,263,000	13,311,000	6,576,000	18,890,000	11,474,000	34,704,000
Brazil	20,099,000	18,570,000	22,265,000	15,288,000	25,946,000	21,346,000
Uruguay	21,018,000	23,107,000	16,145,000	22,075,000	25,367,000	17,574,000
Argentine Republic	32,735,000	45,696,000	48,436,000	61,573,000	55,114,000	59,981,000
Other Countries	6,777,000	6,014,000	7,884,000	9,501,000	9,278,000	9,319,000
Total — *Francs*	1,629,872,000	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000
Total — £	65,195,000	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (Merchandise

Countries.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	10,780,000	9,782,000	8,207,000	8,073,000	6,144,000	8,666,000
Norway and Sweden	8,255,000	8,636,000	7,212,000	7,182,000	7,441,000	6,511,000
Denmark	4,545,000	3,966,000	3,579,000	5,334,000	7,305,000	6,268,000
Germany	250,731,000	226,868,000	229,390,000	236,240,000	214,783,000	195,790,000
Holland	160,331,000	162,692,000	178,352,000	176,205,000	186,020,000	175,417,000
United Kingdom	254,379,000	261,908,000	273,594,000	252,142,000	237,851,000	236,416,000
France	414,817,000	441,368,000	415,465,000	411,964,000	321,866,000	329,580,000
Switzerland	24,435,000	24,877,000	22,030,000	31,212,000	31,134,000	29,458,000
Spain	28,177,000	30,666,000	38,665,000	33,030,000	25,656,000	20,748,000
Portugal*	3,973,000	3,478,000	4,170,000	7,590,000	5,902,000	7,689,000
Italy	28,750,000	26,837,000	29,522,000	33,283,000	30,706,000	34,064,000
Austria	3,067,000	4,734,000	3,950,000	8,352,000	4,952,000	3,915,000
Greece	2,535,000	3,573,000	3,868,000	5,895,000	3,355,000	2,932,000
Roumania	3,483,000	5,184,000	3,236,000	2,002,000	1,933,000	5,405,000
Turkey	4,790,000	5,576,000	7,178,000	6,747,000	10,134,000	11,351,000
Egypt	497,000	898,000	804,000	2,438,000	3,614,000	2,813,000
British East Indies	285,000	2,094,000	2,558,000	3,212,000	3,141,000	4,177,000
China	5,957,000	8,432,000	8,646,000	8,198,000	8,737,000	7,212,000
United States	42,633,000	44,677,000	43,342,000	39,559,000	33,181,000	40,647,000
British Possessions in America.†	1,927,000	2,328,000	3,181,000	3,079,000	2,585,000	2,619,000
United States of Colombia.	1,473,000	2,168,000	12,998,000	7,830,000	8,319,000	5,643,000
Chili and Peru	7,870,000	6,659,000	3,820,000	4,533,000	2,896,000	2,986,000
Brazil	20,677,000	14,172,000	10,059,000	10,118,000	14,220,000	11,756,000
Argentine Republic	10,830,000	12,265,000	10,203,000	17,326,000	10,934,000	14,910,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	3,495,000	3,637,000	3,104,000	2,661,000	2,364,000	2,989,000
Other Countries	3,978,000	8,443,000	15,993,000	13,274,000	14,830,000	12,012,000
Total — *Francs*	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000
Total — £	52,107,000	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—Imports.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Countries.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
95,868,000	149,783,000	113,466,000	114,334,000	116,310,000	Russia.
45,273,000	48,195,000	42,619,000	46,393,000	46,470,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,016,000	1,135,000	802,000	1,593,000	1,813,000	Denmark.
157,351,000	179,220,000	173,945,000	182,189,000	179,567,000	Germany.
198,736,000	216,416,000	205,487,000	206,389,000	196,617,000	Holland.
187,791,000	182,557,000	198,499,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	United Kingdom.
282,806,000	289,010,000	322,747,000	316,389,000	326,775,000	France.
2,708,000	1,761,000	1,958,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	Switzerland.
2,628,000	2,444,000	2,815,000	2,375,000	2,520,000	Portugal.‡
9,299,000	10,977,000	15,607,000	21,319,000	16,978,000	Spain.
19,187,000	18,830,000	19,757,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	Italy.
4,857,000	3,062,000	5,995,000	7,943,000	3,323,000	Greece.
48,324,000	90,867,000	96,798,000	101,629,000	109,940,000	Roumania.
1,957,000	3,412,000	2,698,000	4,548,000	11,437,000	Turkey.
2,703,000	1,708,000	3,410,000	4,220,000	12,667,000	Egypt.
3,134,000	3,933,000	3,949,000	5,092,000	5,384,000	Barbary States.*
47,496,000	55,916,000	64,366,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	British East Indies.
7,312,000	5,095,000	8,864,000	16,923,000	19,608,000	Australia.
164,878,000	119,817,000	118,246,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	United States.
2,264,000	714,000	1,028,000	1,068,000	5,205,000	British Possessions in America.†
25,040,000	40,651,000	44,777,000	35,325,000	37,877,000	Chili and Peru.
24,544,000	24,534,000	20,092,000	30,503,000	32,143,000	Brazil.
16,235,000	15,249,000	15,893,000	12,200,000	12,069,000	Uruguay.
68,805,000	54,799,000	56,887,000	74,558,000	86,904,000	Argentine Republic.
10,721,000	14,282,000	15,643,000	18,318,000	28,548,000	Other Countries.
1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	*Francs* } Total.
57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	£ } Total.

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—Exports.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Countries.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
6,173,000	5,907,000	10,757,000	9,664,000	7,801,000	Russia.
7,140,000	9,293,000	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,663,000	Norway and Sweden.
9,430,000	5,277,000	10,208,000	12,202,000	9,334,000	Denmark.
209,821,000	212,460,000	257,637,000	265,116,000	312,772,000	Germany.
167,754,000	172,020,000	216,934,000	208,336,000	228,681,000	Holland.
240,425,000	256,102,000	299,898,000	267,840,000	265,637,000	United Kingdom.
335,258,000	342,681,000	352,794,000	358,691,000	378,672,000	France.
33,638,000	22,686,000	29,735,000	28,642,000	30,090,000	Switzerland
20,172,000	19,832,000	22,363,000	38,749,000	31,370,000	Spain.
9,681,000	12,012,000	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	Portugal.*
41,586,000	24,296,000	45,158,000	34,860,000	27,474,000	Italy.
5,003,000	6,816,000	6,889,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	Austria.
4,155,000	3,923,000	5,479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	Greece.
5,354,000	5,628,000	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	Roumania.
13,533,000	9,300,000	15,409,000	14,033,000	19,719,000	Turkey.
6,788,000	2,692,000	2,532,000	3,481,000	10,856,000	Egypt.
3,817,000	4,674,000	8,968,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	British East Indies.
6,435,000	7,757,000	6,098,000	8,507,000	7,643,000	China.
49,343,000	52,208,000	43,299,000	50,684,000	55,299,000	United States.
3,785,000	3,547,000	4,370,000	2,938,000	3,822,000	British Possessions in America.†
7,344,000	1,748,000	27,000	147,000	36,000	United States of Colombia.
5,075,000	6,763,000	8,597,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	Chili and Peru.
15,029,000	13,798,000	14,252,000	15,626,000	23,829,000	Brazil.
18,007,000	21,719,000	41,796,000	17,347,000	11,811,000	Argentine Republic.
3,550,000	3,462,000	5,907,000	6,677,000	4,725,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
12,329,000	17,099,000	16,644,000	27,968,000	26,269,000	Other Countries.
1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	*Francs* } Total.
49,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	£ } Total.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	228,000,000	270,000,000	207,800,000	218,900,000	163,300,000
Norway	31,000,000	38,400,000	24,900,000	26,800,900	20,700,000
Sweden	59,000,000	71,100,000	69,000,000	59,100,000	47,900,000
Denmark	900,000	1,200,000	2,400,000	2,500,000	1,500,000
Germany	455,000,000	476,500,000	461,800,000	416,900,000	374,100,000
Holland	42,000,000	42,300,000	44,300,000	37,700,000	36,100,000
Belgium	472,000,000	508,300,000	491,700,000	463,000,000	404,500,000
United Kingdom	703,000,000	721,900,000	696,700,000	616,300,000	537,100,000
French Possessions: Algeria	92,000,000	96,000,000	95,500,000	102,000,000	123,600,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.	19,000,000	21,500,000	20,400,000	18,300,000	23,600,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	23,000,000	25,600,000	28,200,000	29,400,000	33,800,000
Réunion	17,000,000	15,900,000	15,200,000	10,100,000	17,500,000
Martinique	21,000,000	26,600,000	21,600,000	19,300,000	27,100,000
Guadeloupe	19,000,000	27,100,000	18,700,000	15,800,000	21,600,000
In India	6,100,000	10,300,000	9,900,000	17,000,000	18,400,000
Indo-China	2,700,000	3,200,000	2,700,000	9,100,000	2,800,000
Switzerland	125,000,000	120,400,000	123,200,000	116,500,000	116,000,000
Portugal	22,000,000	18,100,000	24,200,000	22,100,000	51,300,000
Spain*	371,000,000	367,200,000	371,800,000	298,400,000	361,300,000
Spanish Possessions in America	13,000,000	13,800,000	10,600,000	11,500,000	11,000,000
Italy	434,000,000	361,400,000	427,300,000	368,700,000	262,700,000
Austria	108,000,000	126,100,000	144,800,000	110,700,000	110,500,000
Greece	19,000,000	21,000,000	24,600,000	25,300,000	54,100,000
Roumania	45,000,000	35,000,000	27,500,000	12,500,000	11,500,000
Turkey	136,000,000	116,200,000	131,900,000	123,800,000	133,300,000
Egypt	40,000,000	37,300,000	37,000,000	25,800,000	30,500,000
Barbary States	27,000,000	22,000,000	36,800,000	17,800,000	22,800,000
West Coast of Africa†	30,000,000	28,600,000	37,300,000	29,700,000	24,200,000
British Possessions in Africa	5,700,000	4,200,000	7,500,000	4,900,000	7,700,000
India (British)	223,000,000	209,600,000	246,000,000	236,100,000	196,700,000
„ (Dutch)	27,000,000	37,000,000	22,700,000	19,300,000	49,300,000
China	96,000,000	88,200,000	84,900,000	87,000,000	62,800,000
Japan	44,000,000	44,700,000	41,000,000	34,600,000	29,300,000
Hayti and San Domingo.	33,000,000	31,500,000	31,400,000	30,400,000	29,900,000
United States	506,000,000	390,200,000	353,400,000	279,500,000	271,900,000
Mexico	6,800,000	7,800,000	7,000,000	4,100,000	5,100,000
Central America: Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras	3,100,000	2,800,000	4,400,000	4,000,000	4,600,000
United States of Colombia.	18,800,000	18,800,000	13,100,000	12,100,000	11,800,000
Venezuela	14,800,000	14,800,000	18,900,000	15,900,000	16,000,000
Peru	23,000,000	32,500,000	27,000,000	36,200,000	20,600,000
Chili	28,000,000	21,600,000	27,300,000	23,100,000	11,400,000
Brazil	57,000,000	47,500,000	60,300,000	49,100,000	50,200,000
Uruguay	34,000,000	34,400,000	29,300,000	31,800,000	38,100,000
Argentine Republic	129,000,000	164,400,000	193,600,000	196,000,000	196,600,000
Australia	24,600,000	21,200,000	6,400,000	31,700,000	13,200,000
Other Countries	28,900,000	27,300,000	21,800,000	22,700,000	24,900,000
TOTAL - *Francs*	4,863,400,000	4,821,800,000	4,804,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000
TOTAL - £	194,536,000	192,872,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

FRANCE—IMPORTS

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
170,000,000	178,500,000	248,270,000	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,865,000	Russia.
19,300,000	21,441,000	32,365,000	31,127,000	26,985,000	41,024,000	Norway.
47,900,000	50,043,000	57,898,000	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	Sweden.
3,100,000	3,457,000	3,705,000	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	Denmark.
334,800,000	321,923,000	332,584,000	338,444,000	351,034,000	366,294,000	Germany.
40,400,000	34,595,000	36,584,000	34,879,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	Holland.
419,000,000	413,905,000	418,995,000	474,893,000	500,519,000	486,561,000	Belgium.
525,100,000	475,704,000	528,819,000	537,647,000	626,882,000	588,871,000	United Kingdom.
124,500,000	133,909,000	158,068,000	200,561,000	208,473,000	186,702,000	French Possessions: Algeria.
20,700,000	18,883,000	24,878,000	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
37,300,000	29,152,000	32,035,000	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.
14,700,000	13,695,000	15,945,000	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	Réunion.
18,100,000	21,728,000	22,995,000	22,828,000	20,136,000	24,043,000	Martinique.
16,000,000	21,246,000	23,192,000	22,462,000	18,656,000	13,417,000	Guadeloupe.
24,600,000	19,021,000	14,721,000	22,665,000	21,661,000	12,835,000	In India.
2,000,000	2,700,000	2,894,000	2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	Indo-China.
108,600,000	104,828,000	97,193,000	101,468,000	104,230,000	103,395,000	Switzerland.
74,300,000	38,261,000	45,725,000	37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	Portugal.
397,700,000	356,711,000	378,309,000	355,350,000	353,752,000	411,640,000	Spain.*
13,300,000	12,963,000	13,737,000	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	Spanish Possessions in America.
309,300,000	307,710,000	181,163,000	133,604,000	121,577,000	123,595,000	Italy.
107,900,000	99,146,000	114,324,000	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	Austria.
47,000,000	25,449,000	21,019,000	30,811,000	44,053,000	24,052,000	Greece.
26,900,000	35,461,000	50,020,000	59,507,000	53,009,000	39,049,000	Roumania.
124,500,000	97,059,000	93,403,000	130,588,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	Turkey.
21,100,000	27,956,000	30,879,000	27,076,000	32,609,000	40,103,000	Egypt.
17,500,000	20,982,000	20,783,000	27,718,000	41,849,000	56,585,000	Barbary States.
23,900,000	11,654,000	20,451,000	7,025,000	19,433,000	14,112,000	West Coast of Africa.†
6,000 000	7,788,000	6,358,000	5,949,000	9,022,000	15,860,000	British Possessions in Africa.
192,300,000	182,399,000	188,341,000	185,931,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	India (British).
28,100,000	25,131,000	47,027,000	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	„ (Dutch).
118,700,000	117,660,000	79,591,000	134,897,000	103,431,000	103,611,000	China.
36,800,000	39,224,000	40,908,000	68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	Japan.
36,700,000	46,692,000	46,413,000	43,489,000	52,425,000	49,089,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
292,700,000	324,945,000	247,875,000	306,797,000	317,420,000	436,319,000	United States.
4,400,000	5,220,000	6,843,000	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	Mexico.
2,200,000	5,253,000	4,389,000	3,786,000	5,778,000	3,733,000	Central America: Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras.
10,800,000	11,616,000	11,731,000	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	United States of Colombia.
15,300,000	17,123,000	17,675,000	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	Venezuela.
20,000,000	23,473,000	40,067,000	42,854,000	45,124,000	7,709,000	Peru.
13,500,000	16,095,000	17,776,000	8,209,000	11,563,000	52,630,000	Chili.
52,800,000	68,842,000	61,291,000	63,401,000	81,480,000	83,811,000	Brazil.
30,200,000	23,209,000	30,566,000	40,315,000	36,676,000	31,405,000	Uruguay.
228,300,000	181,838,000	189,351,000	218,670,000	210,444,000	198,152,000	Argentine Republic.
8,600,000	10,206,000	30,959,000	16,661,000	31,104,000	66,655,000	Australia.
21,200,000	21,204,000	18,885,000	44,857,000	34,314,000	39,827,000	Other Countries.
4,208,100,000	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,000,000	4,767,800,000	*Francs* TOTAL.
168,324,000	161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	£

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (Merchandise

Countries.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	30,000,000	30,700,000	22,500,000	13,400,000	12,700,000
Norway	14,000,000	6,400,000	7,400,000	7,300,000	5,100,000
Sweden	8,800,000	6,300,000	6,900,000	6,900,000	7,000,000
Denmark	8,200,000	5,500,000	7,000,000	7,200,000	7,600,000
Germany	333,000,000	338,800,000	326,000,000	327,900,000	300,400,000
Holland	46,000,000	44,600,000	36,900,000	34,300,000	37,400,000
Belgium	453,000,000	457,200,000	471,400,000	456,500,000	437,300,000
United Kingdom	898,000,000	961,600,000	903,600,000	842,000,000	829,600,000
French Possessions: Algeria	161,000,000	165,400,000	154,500,000	146,700,000	167,700,000
Réunion	8,000,000	8,400,000	7,800,000	6,800,000	6,700,000
Martinique	13,000,000	12,900,000	13,600,000	10,700,000	9,900,000
Guadeloupe	12,000,000	12,700,000	12,400,000	11,700,000	9,500,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea	9,300,000	7,800,000	8,600,000	9,300,000	9,000,000
Guiana	6,500,000	5,500,000	5,900,000	5,200,000	4,500,000
Indo-China	4,600,000	5,200,000	7,200,000	8,100,000	14,700,000
In Oceania	5,000,000	3,800,000	6,000,000	5,800,000	3,900,000
Switzerland	243,000,000	249,000,000	229,200,000	218,400,000	188,200,000
Portugal	19,000,000	18,400,000	19,800,000	20,000,000	20,400,000
Spain*	167,000,000	157,600,000	171,400,000	153,100,000	162,400,000
Spanish Possessions in America	15,000,000	12,700,000	9,800,000	5,100,000	4,500,000
Italy	210,000,000	200,400,000	176,800,000	171,800,000	177,300,000
Austria	32,000,000	31,300,000	27,000,000	20,300,000	15,600,000
Greece	29,000,000	14,300,000	15,900,000	11,900,000	10,800,000
Roumania	6,200,000	8,600,000	7,600,000	6,900,000	3,400,000
Turkey	41,000,000	44,000,000	46,300,000	46,900,000	49,800,000
Egypt	31,000,000	20,200,000	24,100,000	20,500,000	23,600,000
Barbary States	13,000,000	20,900,000	22,400,000	16,500,000	21,400,000
British Possessions in Africa	8,900,000	10,100,000	9,600,000	8,600,000	6,600,000
British India	5,000,000	8,600,000	8,100,000	9,200,000	6,200,000
China	3,400,000	3,000,000	2,500,000	4,000,000	3,900,000
Japan	3,500,000	2,500,000	3,000,000	3,100,000	3,100,000
Danish West Indies	20,700,000	14,800,000	14,500,000	17,600,000	9,700,000
Hayti and San Domingo	9,000,000	3,200,000	3,100,000	6,700,000	6,300,000
United States	319,000,000	365,000,000	350,100,000	275,100,000	254,200,000
Mexico	24,000,000	27,900,000	23,800,000	20,500,000	18,300,000
United States of Columbia	25,000,000	24,300,000	25,000,000	27,400,000	21,800,000
Venezuela	8,600,000	5,000,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	3,500,000
Peru	11,000,000	8,800,000	8,100,000	10,600,000	7,300,000
Chili	27,000,000	30,100,000	27,500,000	20,000,000	12,000,000
Brazil	74,000,000	62,100,000	66,600,000	62,500,000	54,700,000
Uruguay	21,000,000	21,200,000	18,800,000	20,400,000	17,600,000
Argentine Republic	96,000,000	102,600,000	105,800,000	119,200,000	95,800,000
Australia	4,800,000	4,000,000	4,800,000	6,000,000	7,600,000
Other Countries	34,000,000	31,000,000	27,500,000	25,900,000	19,100,000
Total { *Francs*	2,561,500,000	3,574,400,000	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000
Total { £	142,460,000	142,976,000	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000

* Including the Canary

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—Exports.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Countries.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
10,800,000	15,200,000	10,021,000	17,888,000	16,639,000	13,611,000	Russia.
5,000,000	4,400,000	4,742,000	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000	Norway.
7,500,000	6,600,000	7,473,000	9,344,000	8,255,000	11,208,000	Sweden.
6,800,000	9,700,000	10,891,000	13,068,000	14,860,000	15,376,000	Denmark.
297,600,000	316,200,000	308,220,000	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,066,000	Germany.
30,300,000	29,700,000	30,086,000	36,028,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	Holland.
448,000,000	480,600,000	472,483,000	570,703,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	Belgium.
855,000,000	819,600,000	863,623,000	996,228,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	United Kingdom.
189,200,000	153,200,000	173,630,000	178,663,000	194,864,000	207,093,000	French Possessions: Algeria.
6,300,000	4,900,000	6,723,000	6,650,000	6,926,000	5,896,000	Réunion.
10,000,000	14,200,000	11,442,000	12,593,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	Martinique.
9,100,000	9,800,000	12,428,000	13,062,000	12,454,000	10,437,000	Guadeloupe.
7,900,000	8,600,000	10,105,000	11,008,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
4,500,000	4,300,000	5,700,000	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,684,000	Guiana.
9,000,000	10,000,000	11,653,000	12,236,000	13,830,000	13,477,000	Indo-China.
4,200,000	4,600,000	3,962,000	6,225,000	6,479,000	7,831,000	In Oceania.
209,900,000	216,600,000	209,079,000	230,485,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	Switzerland.
23,300,000	22,100,000	23,822,000	28,612,000	32,987,000	24,820,000	Portugal.
173,300,000	149,300,000	172,148,000	194,537,000	152,645,000	181,102,000	Spain.*
9,600,000	7,500,000	8,231,000	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,626,000	Spanish Possessions in America.
192,500,000	192,100,000	119,357,000	143,781,000	149,922,000	125,513,000	Italy.
16,100,000	19,900,000	19,587,000	22,590,000	17,555,000	15,646,000	Austria.
21,000,000	10,600,000	10,008,000	10,172,000	11,528,000	23,454,000	Greece.
3,000,000	5,200,000	7,630,000	10,073,000	10,365,000	9,632,000	Roumania.
46,300,000	46,700,000	47,557,000	50,488,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	Turkey.
23,900,000	20,400,000	18,304,000	18,195,000	20,580,000	24,253,000	Egypt.
24,200,000	22,400,000	20,721,000	24,763,000	31,808,000	28,631,000	Barbary States.
7,400,000	6,600,000	6,366,000	7,495,000	8,224,000	6,581,000	British Possessions in Africa.
8,700,000	7,900,000	12,220,000	14,375,000	12,633,000	8,956,000	British India.
4,400,000	4,500,000	3,751,000	4,310,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	China.
5,100,000	7,700,000	9,161,000	9,959,000	15,342,000	12,373,000	Japan.
6,600,000	7,200,000	8,009,000	8,362,000	7,119,000	8,335,000	Danish West Indies.
5,600,000	6,300,000	6,882,000	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
282,200,000	271,300,000	255,652,000	278,483,000	328,761,000	247,587,000	United States.
20,200,000	23,100,000	27,525,000	28,297,000	29,335,000	28,215,000	Mexico.
26,600,000	36,800,000	40,342,000	33,668,000	46,595,000	35,461,000	United States of Colombia.
3,100,000	5,000,000	3,682,000	7,279,000	9,001,000	7,551,000	Venezuela.
6,600,000	5,500,000	5,544,000	6,902,000	7,695,000	7,730,000	Peru.
14,000,000	10,600,000	14,194,000	15,909,000	15,915,000	16,754,000	Chili.
57,200,000	59,600,000	64,673,000	70,133,000	81,011,000	102,935,000	Brazil.
20,000,000	19,200,000	24,109,000	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	Uruguay.
110,600,000	143,700,000	134,416,000	169,699,000	103,463,000	52,203,000	Argentine Republic.
6,500,000	5,900,000	6,054,000	4,365,000	3,809,000	3,522,000	Australia.
19,700,000	21,200,000	24,194,000	26,482,000	29,913,000	26,837,000	Other Countries.
3,248,800,000	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,570,000,000	*Francs*
129,952,000	129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,800,000	£ Total.

and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Home Consumption (including Bullion

Countries.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	21,319,000	15,838,000	18,036,000
Germany	249,262,000	261,172,000	263,647,000
Holland	9,286,000	7,261,000	7,314,000
Belgium	26,372,000	25,605,000	25,037,000
United Kingdom	51,605,000	45,605,000	46,368,000
France	179,196,000	188,173,000	211,778,000
Spain	1,595,000	1,523,000	2,552,000
Italy	112,096,000	118,957,000	116,941,000
Austro-Hungary	65,603,000	91,775,000	88,389,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	292,000	149,000	1,397,000
Egypt	12,217,000	8,853,000	13,098,000
British India	1,057,000	1,537,000	2,253,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	1,680,000	5,656,000	3,089,000
United States	17,843,000	21,249,000	29,327,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	504,000	725,000	829,000
Brazil	2,314,000	2,301,000	3,521,000
Australasia	1,070,000	953,000	2,499,000
Other Countries	2,942,000	1,898,000	1,960,000
Total { *Francs*	717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000
Total { £	28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000

SWITZERLAND—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (including Bullion

Countries.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	9,482,000	9,814,000	7,893,000
Norway and Sweden	1,465,000	1,232,000	925,000
Denmark	1,112,000	943,000	810,000
Germany	157,620,000	159,856,000	164,868,000
Holland	5,880,000	4,609,000	3,866,000
Belgium	13,076,000	10,188,000	10,275,000
United Kingdom	99,396,000	104,033,000	103,351,000
France	139,671,000	139,255,000	130,617,000
Portugal	659,000	1,101,000	1,502,000
Spain	8,766,000	9,579,000	8,860,000
Italy	60,317,000	58,117,000	65,122,000
Austro-Hungary	37,727,000	35,830,000	38,168,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	3,433,000	2,778,000	5,147,000
Turkey in Europe	4,735,000	4,333,000	4,755,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,534,000	2,591,000	2,598,000
Egypt	2,188,000	1,673,000	1,376,000
Barbary States	2,719,000	3,251,000	2,267,000
British India	3,312,000	8,458,000	9,581,000
Dutch East Indies	4,798,000	4,421,000	4,364,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	3,637,000	3,921,000	5,090,000
British North America	1,036,000	541,000	516,000
United States	77,723,000	87,147,000	8,0877,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	1,331,000	1,199,000	1,671,000
Brazil	2,290,000	2,993,000	4,223,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	6,319,000	6,680,000	8,630,000
Australasia	1,027,000	1,099,000	1,310,000
Other Countries	8,434,000	1,782,000	2,431,000
Total { *Francs*	669,740,000	669,011,000	672,122,000
Total { £	26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000

Note.—No Values for the Imports into and the Exports from Switzerland are given previous to the Year 1885 years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the alterations in the countries affected by

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
25,044,000	26,159,000	33,293,000	46,867,000	Russia.
253,771,000	270,002,000	296,614,000	294,605,000	Germany.
8,082,000	7,877,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	Holland.
27,867,000	29,759,000	31,838,000	23,984,000	Belgium.
43,861,000	50,781,000	52,374,000	46,113,000	United Kingdom.
202,817,000	262,302,000	267,069,000	261,886,000	France.
3,616,000	3,039,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	Spain.
115,841,000	140,803,000	134,865,000	136,515,000	Italy.
95,964,000	106,491,000	102,451,000	86,244,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,488,000	3,326,000	9,392,000	6,491,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
12,560,000	12,685,000	14,344,000	13,074,000	Egypt.
2,414,000	2,989,000	3,055,000	3,803,000	British India.
4,373,000	4,488,000	3,533,000	2,756,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
21,949,000	25,283,000	28,734,000	30,569,000	United States.
671,000	1,264,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,273,000	3,027,000	3,627,000	7,694,000	Brazil.
1,470,000	1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	Australasia.
2,018,000	2,048,000	3,916,000	4,404,000	Other Countries.
821,393,000	953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,246,000	*Francs* } TOTAL.
32,856,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,290,000	£ }

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
10,992,000	12,831,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	Russia.
1,088,000	1,526,000	2,227,000	2,278,000	Norway and Sweden.
998,000	969,000	1,568,000	1,559,000	Denmark.
164,487,000	184,606,000	182,104,000	164,166,000	Germany.
4,299,000	4,155,000	4,834,000	4,530,000	Holland.
10,933,000	10,988,000	12,469,000	11,445,000	Belgium.
104,735,000	105,950,000	106,684,000	113,593,000	United Kingdom.
142,010,000	142,281,000	144,385,000	155,977,000	France.
1,032,000	1,801,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	Portugal.
7,765,000	9,133,000	10,087,000	11,605,000	Spain.
51,436,000	53,489,000	50,502,000	47,032,000	Italy.
33,165,000	38,534,000	39,567,000	36,246,000	Austro-Hungary.
5,537,000	6,890,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,752,000	4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,377,000	2,669,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
1,121,000	1,184,000	1,287,000	1,760,000	Egypt.
1,701,000	1,322,000	1,815,000	2,051,000	Barbary States.
11,452,000	12,252,000	12,093,000	12,147,000	British India.
4,543,000	4,802,000	5,124,000	6,034,000	Dutch East Indies.
5,874,000	7,606,000	8,233,000	6,922,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
949,000	1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	British North America.
87,038,000	76,139,000	82,676,000	71,702,000	United States.
1,430,000	3,860,000	6,213,000	5,271,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
2,748,000	4,785,000	4,065,000	4,139,000	Brazil.
5,408,000	10,706,000	6,805,000	2,611,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,527,000	2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	Australasia.
2,666,000	3,676,000	5,670,000	4,739,000	Other Countries.
673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	*Francs* } TOTAL.
26,947,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	£ }

The figures in the above totals for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the particulars for those these corrections have not been published, the totals do not therefore now add up.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Home Consumption (including

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	748,000			277,000	471,000
Norway and Sweden	742,000			793,000	741,000
Germany	2,679,000			3,754,000	4,695,000
Holland	256,000			478,000	423,000
Belgium	1,004,000			1,064,000	1,537,000
United Kingdom	15,214,000			11,636,000	12,174,000
France	4,084,000			4,485,000	5,130,000
Spain	1,958,000			1,636,000	2,594,000
Italy	657,000	No Returns.*		610,000	799,000
Austria	5,000			2,000	8,000
Morocco	198,000			341,000	424,000
United States	5,660,000			4,624,000	4,978,000
Brazil	2,321,000			1,922,000	2,014,000
Portuguese Possessions: Africa	689,000			726,000	791,000
Asia	2,000			4,000	18,000
Other Countries	863,000			404,000	529,000
Total *Milreis*	37,080,000†	31,240,000	32,584,000	32,756,000	37,326,000
Total £	8,343,000†	7,029,000	7,331,000	7,370,000	8,398,000

* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.
† Including Bullion and Specie in these years.

PORTUGAL—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (including

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	379,000			371,000	296,000
Norway and Sweden	226,000			209,000	213,000
Denmark	116,000			118,000	206,000
Germany	937,000			1,139,000	1,318,000
Holland	118,000			159,000	206,000
Belgium	213,000			260,000	349,000
United Kingdom	12,237,000			6,880,000	6,723,000
France	2,763,000	No Returns.*		6,494,000	9,491,000
Spain	1,461,000			1,245,000	1,156,000
Italy	166,000			152,000	164,000
Morocco	7,000			5,000	2,000
United States	699,000			633,000	647,000
Brazil	5,046,000			4,180,000	4,575,000
Portuguese Possessions: Africa	592,000			584,000	540,000
Asia	30,000			15,000	17,000
Other Countries	170,000			216,000	220,000
Total *Milreis*	25,160,000†	22,792,000	21,580,000	22,660,000	26,123,000
Total £	5,661,000†	5,128,000	4,855,000	5,098,000	5,878,000

* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.
† Including Bullion and Specie in these years.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—Imports.

Bullion) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Countries.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
500,000	887,000	1,085,000	448,000		Russia.
876,000	983,000	1,351,000	1,236,000		Norway and Sweden.
4,517,000	4,712,000	5,358,000	6,303,000		Germany.
375,000	369,000	348,000	411,000		Holland.
1,522,000	1,445,000	1,526,000	2,246,000		Belgium.
12,452,000	12,689,000	14,056,000	13,573,000		United Kingdom.
4,959,000	4,981,000	6,010,000	6,862,000		France.
2,265,000	2,551,000	3,240,000	2,933,000		Spain.
437,000	535,000	675,000	796,000		Italy.
140,000	371,000	567,000	488,000		Austria.
316,000	240,000	251,000	444,000		Morocco.
5,307,000	4,484,000	3,665,000	5,148,000		United States.
1,875,000	2,148,000	1,804,000	1,951,000		Brazil.
702,000	766,000	735,000	767,000		Portuguese Possessions: Africa.
34,000	27,000	46,000	56,000		Asia.
1,141,000	1,281,000	1,242,000	961,000		Other Countries.
37,418,000	38,469,000	41,959,000	44,623,000	39,530,000	*Milreis* } Total.
8,419,000	8,656,000	9,441,000	10,040,000	8,894,000	£ }

PORTUGAL—Exports.

Bullion) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Countries.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
318,000	306,000	336,000	323,000		Russia.
223,000	299,000	287,000	187,000		Norway and Sweden.
160,000	134,000	208,000	231,000		Denmark.
1,620,000	1,903,000	1,987,000	2,066,000		Germany.
231,000	257,000	278,000	282,000		Holland.
495,000	376,000	469,000	504,000		Belgium.
6,764,000	7,828,000	8,528,000	7,993,000		United Kingdom.
4,818,000	5,207,000	3,768,000	1,522,000		France.
1,210,000	939,000	1,105,000	880,000		Spain.
188,000	168,000	197,000	221,000		Italy.
6,000	1,000	1,000	2,000		Morocco.
646,000	554,000	509,000	730,000		United States.
3,686,000	4,195,000	4,260,000	5,181,000		Brazil.
601,000	879,000	1,007,000	1,111,000		Portuguese Possessions: Africa.
19,000	27,000	22,000	27,000		Asia.
255,000	370,000	382,000	279,000		Other Countries.
21,240,000	23,443,000	23,344,000	21,539,000	21,378,000	*Milreis* } Total.
4,779,000	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS. TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia (exclusive of Finland)	21,464,000	25,173,000	17,943,000	16,464,000	19,669,000
Norway and Sweden	24,435,000	25,796,000	25,181,000	26,514,000	29,122,000
Denmark	1,374,000	3,451,000	2,659,000	1,583,000	2,120,000
Germany	82,742,000	86,665,000	88,679,000	94,760,000	103,111,000
Holland	4,592,000	3,672,000	2,904,000	1,545,000	2,587,000
Belgium	32,317,000	38,277,000	39,036,000	29,892,000	28,986,000
United Kingdom	170,851,000	186,545,000	163,833,000	118,603,000	113,341,000
France	220,878,000	234,945,000	191,884,000	198,621,000	245,033,000
Switzerland	2,296,000	3,583,000	5,235,000	3,612,000	3,968,000
Portugal	5,613,000	5,918,000	6,113,000	5,290,000	6,695,000
Italy	18,401,000	22,859,000	15,936,000	17,275,000	15,416,000
Austria	1,610,000	8,063,000	3,914,000	4,112,000	4,097,000
Roumania	—	293,000	72,000	907,000	943,000
Turkey in Europe	13,973,000	18,463,000	8,658,000	4,403,000	5,720,000
„ „ Asia	1,399,000	987,000	3,121,000	7,176,000	3,508,000
Egypt	5,029,000	135,000	4,465,000	5,079,000	2,811,000
Algeria	17,729,000	10,212,000	4,396,000	10,434,000	16,778,000
Morocco	747,000	1,699,000	2,461,000	4,022,000	2,790,000
Gibraltar	2,873,000	1,733,000	894,000	973,000	561,000
United States	91,540,000	100,688,000	90,164,000	90,697,000	95,011,000
Cuba	23,352,000	27,020,000	19,722,000	39,674,000	39,280,000
Porto Rico	5,358,000	10,158,000	7,782,000	11,792,000	11,006,000
Venezuela	3,336,000	4,476,000	4,902,000	3,663,000	4,476,000
Brazil	1,597,000	3,467,000	273,000	914,000	309,000
Uruguay	2,074,000	1,604,000	1,331,000	3,412,000	3,072,000
Argentine Republic	6,602,000	7,680,000	8,353,000	10,264,000	9,273,000
Peru	6,167,000	1,620,000	3,426,000	764,000	866,000
British Possessions in America	4,208,000	8,454,000	8,023,000	7,290,000	6,631,000
Ecuador	6,627,000	5,315,000	7,879,000	9,203,000	8,057,000
China	3,355,000	1,935,000	1,283,000	1,586,000	1,612,000
Philippine Islands	16,210,000	20,704,000	26,791,000	17,263,000	38,723,000
British Possessions in Asia	13,483,000	18,175,000	7,893,000	12,240,000	17,795,000
Other Countries	4,435,000	4,756,000	3,468,000	4,731,000	4,840,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	816,667,000	893,446,000	779,644,000	764,758,000	855,207,000
TOTAL { £	32,667,000	35,738,000	31,186,000	30,590,000	34,208,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS. TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia (exclusive of Finland)	2,966,000	2,792,000	1,562,000	2,410,000	662,000
Norway and Sweden	3,580,000	3,958,000	4,321,000	4,486,000	2,156,000
Denmark	670,000	1,077,000	3,757,000	6,011,000	2,400,000
Germany	7,097,000	10,099,000	7,566,000	11,977,000	12,375,000
Holland	10,804,000	9,700,000	8,036,000	10,173,000	10,462,000
Belgium	6,936,000	6,631,000	6,568,000	8,535,000	6,663,000
United Kingdom	235,191,000	203,529,000	168,006,000	162,049,000	156,365,000
France	309,743,000	303,266,000	254,895,000	315,626,000	338,916,000
Portugal	19,403,000	23,954,000	24,642,000	22,058,000	33,287,000
Canary Islands	—	—	—	1,482,000	1,971,000
Italy	4,740,000	3,042,000	4,016,000	10,133,000	8,960,000
Algeria	2,083,000	6,368,000	5,247,000	6,607,000	7,053,000
Gibraltar	1,843,000	1,688,000	1,673,000	1,700,000	973,000
United States	27,962,000	20,849,000	17,779,000	14,992,000	19,044,000
Mexico	5,581,000	6,383,000	4,621,000	4,824,000	5,408,000
Colombia	—	—	—	1,095,000	2,098,000
Brazil	1,068,000	1,002,000	864,000	505,000	775,000
Argentine Republic	15,749,000	17,424,000	19,356,000	17,902,000	18,800,000
Uruguay	10,632,000	12,478,000	11,533,000	12,551,000	9,159,000
British Possessions in America	1,909,000	2,055,000	1,559,000	1,378,000	1,026,000
French Possessions in America	108,000	343,000	324,000	273,000	594,000
Cuba	67,713,000	59,152,000	52,778,000	64,963,000	69,044,000
Porto Rico	11,426,000	12,581,000	12,007,000	11,076,000	12,149,000
Philippine Islands	9,840,000	7,008,000	4,372,000	3,991,000	4,914,000
Other Countries	8,332,000	4,089,000	3,710,000	1,206,000	2,091,000
TOTAL { Pesetas	765,376,000	719,468,000	619,192,000	698,003,000	727,350,000
TOTAL { £	30,615,000	28,778,000	24,767,000	27,920,000	29,094,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate and the Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the figures given

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
40,727,000	23,644,000	19,658,000	26,355,000	27,927,000	Russia (exclusive of Finland).
31,856,000	24,976,000	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,413,000	2,188,000	2,529,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	Denmark.
82,902,000	57,822,000	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,528,000	Germany.
1,645,000	1,817,000	1,374,000	2,839,000	2,878,000	Holland.
24,386,000	27,661,000	29,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	Belgium.
114,024,000	121,763,000	161,001,000	194,578,000	237,521,000	United Kingdom.
234,747,000	211,847,000	264,292,000	292,293,000	326,794,000	France.
2,903,000	2,485,000	2,819,000	†—	†—	Switzerland.
6,747,000	5,457,000	16,891,000	34,874,000	53,669,000	Portugal.
16,591,000	17,126,000	19,504,000	16,383,000	23,567,000	Italy.
1,798,000	2,031,000	3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000	Austria.
2,501,000	1,121,000	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	Roumania.
5,661,000	13,302,000	12,661,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,761,000					„ „ Asia.
4,090,000	2,826,000	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	Egypt.
6,755,000	2,975,000	6,541,000	6,593,000	5,213,000	Algeria.
7,778,000	6,373,000	7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000	Morocco.
2,297,000	441,000	288,000	2,855,000	2,816,000	Gibraltar.
99,634,000	76,096,000	102,047,000	79,394,000	86,733,000	United States.
37,336,000	35,981,000	34,767,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	Cuba.
13,167,000	15,341,000	15,938,000	23,127,000	16,895,000	Porto Rico.
4,260,000	3,046,000	2,735,000	2,867,000	2,765,000	Venezuela.
174,000	66,000	119,000	115,000	1,000	Brazil.
1,529,000	1,922,000	2,605,000	2,036,000	2,252,000	Uruguay.
6,020,000	8,026,000	8,567,000	10,579,000	11,303,000	Argentine Republic.
1,549,000	764,000	1,569,000	1,882,000	962,000	Peru.
6,468,000	4,571,000	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000	British Possessions in America.
7,803,000	7,961,000	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	Ecuador.
1,176,000	967,000	1,118,000	2,000	—	China.
23,349,000	14,317,000	23,102,000	24,563,000	22,497,000	Philippine Islands.
10,642,000	14,463,000	14,286,000	4,938,000	4,087,000	British Possessions in Asia.
5,523,000	6,809,000	10,857,000	11,554,000	7,011,000	Other Countries.
811,212,000	716,085,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	*Pesetas* TOTAL.
32,448,000	28,643,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	£

† *See* Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
663,000	377,000	826,000	375,000	480,000	Russia (exclusive of Finland).
1,478,000	1,579,000	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,456,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,807,000	1,760,000	5,598,000	3,872,000	3,306,000	Denmark.
9,596,000	11,718,000	14,967,000	11,829,000	10,156,000	Germany.
17,153,000	15,420,000	16,454,000	13,891,000	13,899,000	Holland.
12,264,000	14,227,000	19,935,000	21,445,000	17,471,000	Belgium.
184,663,000	179,371,000	207,346,000	218,372,000	175,993,000	United Kingdom.
308,919,000	352,362,000	386,476,000	425,604,000	457,233,000	France.
21,977,000	24,288,000	43,756,000	35,672,000	33,335,000	Portugal.
1,555,000	1,586,000	3,755,000	3,212,000	5,576,000	Canary Islands.
12,265,000	9,488,000	9,542,000	8,082,000	7,677,000	Italy.
7,150,000	7,288,000	7,631,000	4,441,000	4,998,000	Algeria.
897,000	2,279,000	3,810,000	2,025,000	3,670,000	Gibraltar.
21,903,000	13,806,000	15,194,000	24,522,000	15,124,000	United States.
6,562,000	6,968,000	8,432,000	9,313,000	7,821,000	Mexico.
1,247,000	1,738,000	2,831,000	3,136,000	3,172,000	Colombia.
516,000	541,000	584,000	514,000	442,000	Brazil.
18,931,000	17,490,000	23,290,000	15,409,000	7,803,000	Argentine Republic.
9,101,000	7,737,000	9,568,000	7,586,000	6,027,000	Uruguay.
1,324,000	2,193,000	2,008,000	1,789,000	1,612,000	British Possessions in America.
1,817,000	2,007,000	331,000	41,000	359,000	French Possessions in America.
61,004,000	65,097,000	82,719,000	86,427,000	114,860,000	Cuba.
12,493,000	15,164,000	16,385,000	22,617,000	17,126,000	Porto Rico.
4,612,000	6,299,000	8,663,000	9,214,000	14,053,000	Philippine Islands.
2,285,000	2,321,000	5,328,000	6,933,000	6,596,000	Other Countries.
722,182,000	763,104,000	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	*Pesetas* TOTAL.
28,887,000	30,524,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	£

destination. In the year 1890, however, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported under each country results.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	31,547,000	36,825,000	50,826,000	91,510,000	94,807,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	5,078,000	4,146,000	4,416,000	4,285,000	7,092,000
Germany	84,514,000	113,910,000	110,730,000	120,420,000	129,327,000
Holland	17,613,000	10,392,000	8,495,000	12,173,000	7,979,000
Belgium	15,120,000	22,068,000	30,408,000	34,119,000	28,678,000
United Kingdom	297,137,000	297,564,000	300,245,000	314,084,000	275,058,000
France	418,065,000	366,622,000	289,346,000	367,795,000	346,611,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	9,440,000	8,943,000	7,449,000	14,221,000	8,393,000
Austro-Hungary	190,324,000	207,196,000	206,077,000	236,107,000	224,594,000
Switzerland	46,190,000	64,874,000	75,241,000	76,970,000	94,852,000
Greece and Malta	6,880,000	7,870,000	6,295,000	22,352,000	7,340,000
Turkey in Europe*	23,381,000	20,667,000	25,993,000	48,090,000	46,322,000
Egypt	14,609,000	13,011,000	17,341,000	21,188,000	10,799,000
Tunis and Tripoli	4,012,000	11,120,000	9,972,000	11,969,000	14,062,000
British East Indies	62,621,000	97,719,000	99,772,000	76,531,000	99,531,000
United States and Canada	68,991,000	58,541,000	60,224,000	72,466,000	55,246,000
Argentine Republic	18,182,000†	14,688,000†	17,513,000†	8,269,000	13,600,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	18,250,000	13,020,000	8,030,000	15,582,000	30,608,000
Other Countries	13,447,000	11,685.000	16,372,000	27,114,000	16,056,000
TOTAL — *Lire.*	1,345,401,000	1,380,861,000	1,344,745,000	1,575,245,000	1,510,955,000
TOTAL — £	53,816,000	55,234,000	53,790,000	63,010,000	60,438,000

* Includes Danubian States. † Includes Paraguay and Uruguay in these years.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	22.540,000	22,581,000	22,784,000	18,143,000	18,113,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,082,000	2,366,000	2,512,000	1,785,000	2,925,000
Germany	73,058,000	88,550,000	109,251,000	105,250,000	108,083,000
Holland	7,720,000	7,183,000	8,316.000	7,185,000	9,412,000
Belgium	15,879,000	17,974,000	20,354,000	20,467,000	15,460,000
United Kingdom	92,457,000	92,559,000	89,670,000	73,759,000	71,202,000
France	461,840,000	505,872,000	425,173.000	513,657,000	481,533,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	22,687,000	13,160,000	12,744,000	14,492,000	13,366,000
Austro-Hungary	146,716,000	137,253,000	111,313,000	101,789,000	100,356,000
Switzerland	129,892,000	124,408,000	129,147,000	124,869,000	89,692,000
Greece and Malta	12,596,000	16,869,000	13,112,000	16,674,000	13,613,000
Turkey in Europe*	12,919,000	14,396,000	13,228,000	14,422,000	13,351,000
Egypt	19,377,000	22,270,000	13,228,000	13,124,000	21,165,000
Tunis and Tripoli	6,262,000	9,235,000	7,360,000	10,951,000	7,761,000
British East Indies	27,084,000	30,690,000	23,895,000	16,323,000	19,023,000
United States and Canada	61,474,000	59,052,000	55,079,000	45,633,000	52,251,000
Argentine Republic	26,667,000†	18,011,000†	21,222,000†	13,879,000	17,820,000
Uruguay				7,866,000	10,070,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	6,148,000	11,251,000	9,993,000	8,935,000	10,705,000
Other Countries	8,435,000	4,981,000	8,159,000	4,907,000	201,000
TOTAL — *Lire*	1,155,833,000	1,198,661,000	1,096,540,000	1,134,110,000	1,076,102,000
TOTAL — £	46,233,000	47,946,000	43,862,000	45,364,000	43,044,000

* Includes Danubian States.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	189 1.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
121,836,000	123,784,000	153,587,000	119,371,000	89,722,000	Russia.
7,334,000	9,588,000	10,193,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
165,827,000	145,416,000	156,516,000	141,051,000	135,898,000	Germany.
11,931,000	6,895,000	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	Holland.
37,883,000	35,222,000	46,910,000	33,892,000	25,295,000	Belgium.
306,581,000	263,980,000	313,712,000	319,762,000	262,293,000	United Kingdom.
404,781,000	217,311,000	206,653,000	210,817,000	190,088,000	France.
14,826,000	11,694,000	14,290,000	11,188,000	11,899,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
250,915,000	138,764,000	165,355,000	150,689,000	127,977,000	Austro-Hungary.
69,659,000	60,986,000	65,550,000	57,550,000	47,590,000	Switzerland.
6,969,000	6,846,000	8,773,000	5,248,000	5,525,000	Greece and Malta.
50,518,000	22,783,000	50,728,000	55,154,000	35,296,000	Turkey in Europe.*
12,711,000	14,019,000	21,303,000	19,873,000	19,990,000	Egypt.
8,230,000	7,171,000	7,860,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
112,074,000	75,079,000	93,162,000	98,939,000	91,668,000	British East Indies.
65,996,000	76,284,000	75,352,000	81,670,000	73,685,000	United States and Canada.
13,076,000	7,730,000	13,311,000	14,876,000	11,771,000	Argentine Republic.
9,984,000	12,417,000	17,045,000	24,074,000	26,232,000	South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
19,095,000	5,663,000	13,759,000	11,520,000	7,930,000	Other Countries.
1,690,226,000	1,241,632,000	1,440,767,000	1,377,286,000	1,180,871,000	*Lire* } TOTAL.
67,609,000	49,665,000	57,631,000	55,091,000	47,235,000	£ }

ITALY—EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
13,792,000	12,275,000	9,805,000	11,258,000	13,325,000	Russia.
2,876,000	3,228,000	3,852,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
115,937,000	115,632,000	95,145,000	121,681,000	133,748,000	Germany.
8,182,000	11,442,000	9,655,000	7,188,000	8,892,000	Holland.
18,796,000	30,232,000	29,263,000	33,690,000	23,212,000	Belgium.
79,083,000	118,935,000	115,294,000	113,166,000	117,378,000	United Kingdom.
497,801,000	222,289,000	199,407,000	203,448,000	196,268,000	France.
11,629,000	11,690,000	10,537,000	13,800,000	14,111,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
95,808,000	88,606,000	95,476,000	94,543,000	98,172,000	Austro-Hungary.
100,751,000	193,828,000	237,273,000	175,161,000	154,584,000	Switzerland.
11,384,000	14,511,000	14,202,000	14,669,000	18,102,000	Greece and Malta
10,838,000	9,495,000	10,828,000	13,829,000	16,116,000	Turkey in Europe.*
9,181,000	7,850,000	5,865,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	Egypt.
5,927,000	6,076,000	4,780,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
14,145,000	14,085,000	13,486,000	12,924,000	13,580,000	British East Indies.
70,976,000	67,030,000	75,536,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	United States and Canada.
26,837,000	28,720,000	47,420,000	31,681,000	24,602,000	Argentine Republic.
9,300,000	6,741,000	8,724,000	7,236,000	2,559,000	Uruguay.
4,317,000	6,718,000	8,612,000	9,430,000	6,815,000	South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
4,775,000	6,393,000	10,404,000	5,677,000	6,759,000	Other Countries.
1,112,335,000	967,418,000‡	1,005,704,000	962,600,000	939,509,000	*Lire* } TOTAL.
44,493,000	38,696,000	40,228,000	38,504,000	37,580,000	£ }

† Includes Paraguay in these years.

‡ *Sic in orig.*—The figures do not add up to the Total.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA.—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
		Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia		2,626,000	3,596,000	3,277,000	3,008,000
Norway and Sweden		—	—	—	—
Germany		2,082,000	2,117,000	2,940,000	4,390,000
Holland		42,000	13,000	15,000	24,000
Belgium		466,000	638,000	1,061,000	1,334,000
United Kingdom		11,257,000	18,290,000	21,924,000	19,519,000
France		2,120,000	3,784,000	4,140,000	3,892,000
Switzerland		595,000	758,000	909,000	1,002,000
Italy		901,000	1,371,000	1,116,000	1,017,000
Austro-Hungary		10,913,000	17,056,000	15,277,000	18,187,000
Greece		379,000	480,000	357,000	285,000
Turkey		4,913,000	11,220,000	9,587,000	9,871,000
Roumania		3,664,000	3,280,000	2,925,000	2,204,000
Servia		641,000	845,000	793,000	1,484,000
United States		260,000	528,000	421,000	145,000
Other Countries		3,181,000	309,000	—	—
Total	*Lew*	44,040,000	64,285,000	64,742,000	66,362,000
	£	1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000

BULGARIA—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
		Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia		41,000	266,000	118,000	31,000
Germany		1,099,000	90,000	299,000	265,000
Belgium		553,000	—	386,000	623,000
United Kingdom		12,291,000	4,636,000	5,802,000	10,276,000
France		5,286,000	9,624,000	6,456,000	13,883,000
Switzerland		2,000	—	—	1,000
Italy		1,679,000	1,497,000	858,000	1,020,000
Austro-Hungary		1,326,000	2,452,000	3,619,000	2,629,000
Greece		162,000	575,000	362,000	756,000
Turkey		8,662,000	29,235,000	24,861,000	27,748,000
Roumania		3,505,000	1,290,000	608,000	2,376,000
Servia		147,000	262,000	272,000	268,000
United States		—	—	—	7,000
Other Countries		10,122,000	477,000	2,106,000	4,316,000
Total	*Lew*	44,875,000	50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000
	£	1,795,000	2,016,000	1,830,000	2,568,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA.—Imports.

nto BULGARIA, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1889.	1890.	1891.	Countries.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
4,532,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	Russia.
—	33,000	118,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,911,000	3,865,000	4,917,000	Germany.
17,000	66,000	110,000	Holland.
1,965,000	2,485,000	1,441,000	Belgium.
21,193,000	20,020,000	15,995,000	United Kingdom.
3,449,000	3,460,000	3,969,000	France.
930,000	1,162,000	949,000	Switzerland.
1,085,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	Italy.
22,492,000	33,006,000	33,993,000	Austro-Hungary.
154,000	115,000	170,000	Greece.
9,779,000	10,393,000	10,009,000	Turkey.
2,339,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	Roumania.
963,000	1,179,000	909,000	Servia.
60,000	41,000	58,000	United States.
—	—	41,000	Other Countries.
72,869,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	*Lew* } Total.
2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	£ }

BULGARIA.—Exports.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1889.	1890.	1891.	Countries.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
85,000	55,000	38,000	Russia.
1,234,000	496,000	1,045,000	Germany.
1,224,000	640,000	702,000	Belgium.
12,595,000	14,937,000	16,778,000	United Kingdom.
18,390,000	19,496,000	24,257,000	France.
2,000	—	7,000	Switzerland.
1,648,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	Italy.
3,558,000	5,751,000	3,131,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,232,000	721,000	447,000	Greece.
30,556,000	21,928,000	17,157,000	Turkey.
1,591,000	484,000	690,000	Roumania.
358,000	207,000	535,000	Servia.
—	—	8,000	United States.
8,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	Other Countries.
80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	*Lew* } Total.
3,223,000	2,842,000	2,842,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	9,217,000	10,108,000	8,981,000	9,645,000
Germany	43,887,000	43,384,000	41,484,000	73,840,000
Holland	169,000	67,000	261,000	871,000
Belgium	5,670,000	3,801,000	6,671,000	14,496,000
United Kingdom	78,743,000	58,223,000	51,817,000	71,407,000
France	36,491,000	23,804,000	14,273,000	14,495,000
Switzerland	2,474,000	2,306,000	4,133,000	2,559,000
Italy	3,019,000	2,726,000	2,607,000	3,153,000
Austro-Hungary	153,973,000	129,867,000	120,684,000	93,518,000
Greece	6,316,000	2,426,000	2,836,000	3,400,000
Turkey*	13,875,000	13,528,000	9,772,000	5,663,000
Bulgaria	5,056,000	3,749,000	4,477,000	3,325,000
Servia	927,000	651,000	421,000	107,000
United States†	62,000	329,000	60,000	195,000
Other Countries	28,000	17,000	62,000	323,000
TOTAL *Lei*	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000
TOTAL £	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000

* Including Egypt.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	8,181,000	2,126,000	12,889,000	12,897,000
Germany	4,560,000	833,000	2,860,000	2,618,000
Holland	4,112,000	4,142,000	2,861,000	5,598,000
Belgium	1,832,000	2,250,000	3,885,000	15,240,000
United Kingdom	88,649,000	61,782,000	85,047,000	116,627,000
France	19,088,000	17,417,000	11,618,000	29,134,000
Switzerland	602,000	1,000	108,000	68,000
Spain	631,000	244,000	685,000	913,000
Italy	2,219,000	3,432,000	12,909,000	16,663,000
Austro-Hungary	71,478,000	70,392,000	83,783,000	34,678,000
Greece	2,010,000	1,100,000	1,442,000	2,713,000
Turkey*	8,732,000	7,295,000	17,711,000	11,631,000
Bulgaria	6,036,000	5,502,000	5,476,000	5,349,000
Servia	2,482,000	599,000	583,000	863,000
Other Countries	38,000	—	111,000	645,000
TOTAL *Lei*	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000
TOTAL £	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000

* Including Egypt.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
8,776,000	7,380,000	9,829,000	8,664,000	13,732,000	Russia.
90,053,000	83,224,000	108,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000	Germany
2,088,000	2,967,000	3,228,000	7,593,000	8,084,000	Holland.
16,616,000	16,373,000	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	Belgium.
86,787,000	84,775,000	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	United Kingdom.
25,017,000	28,079,000	32,810,000	39,648,000	41,726,000	France.
15,632,000	19,207,000	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	Switzerland.
3,664,000	3,868,000	4,321,000	5,168,000	6,846,000	Italy.
53,455,000	50,859,000	49,377,000	52,716,000	71,087,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,979,000	882,000	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	Greece.
8,263,000	10,735,000	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	Turkey.*
2,031,000	1,725,000	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	Bulgaria.
113,000	280,000	208,000	229,000	924,000	Servia.
11,000	5,000	104,000	73,000	610,000	United States.†
196,000	19,000	20,000	87,000	34,000	Other Countries.
314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	*Lei* } TOTAL.
12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	£ }

† This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
7,896,000	4,840,000	4,736,000	4,583,000	3,269,000	Russia.
8,764,000	6,515,000	15,518,000	12,605,000	30,990,000	Germany.
3,806,000	8,419,000	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	Holland.
15,702,000	31,652,000	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	Belgium.
154,243,000	143,855,000	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	United Kingdom.
19,751,000	18,561,000	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	France.
179,000	274,000	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	Switzerland.
1,088,000	1,555,000	397,000	2,959,000	447,000	Spain.
17,225,000	10,403,000	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	Italy.
21,229,000	13,545,000	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	Austro-Hungary.
4,146,000	728,000	758,000	436,000	385,000	Greece.
6,693,000	9,631,000	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	Turkey.*
4,200,000	5,625,000	4,096,000	2,578,000	3,166,000	Bulgaria.
648,000	635,000	743,000	1,262,000	692,000	Servia.
157,000	551,000	103,000	30,000	95,000	Other Countries.
265,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	*Lei* } TOTAL.
10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Home Consumption (Merchandise

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	157,527	227,410	394,663	445,369	387,170
Sweden	†	†	48,393	49,105	40,255
Germany	†	39,492	48,104	21,316	22,165
Belgium	†	64,985	70,513	86,025	124,383
United Kingdom*	3,306,884	3,213,862	3,538,644	3,068,630	3,354,565
France and Algeria	1,197,390	938,715	1,036,267	883,010	913,886
Italy	279,478	310,386	328,177	270,438	246,837
Austro-Hungary	970,902	999,441	1,098,300	909,528	764,220
Greece	23,624	77,024	66,931	90,046	84,763
Turkey	1,239,930	1,544,969	1,649,525	1,303,442	1,443,281
India, China and Japan	443,897	470,576	474,004	491,059	469,837
America	97,929	134,903	115,851	62,565	89,560
Morocco	†	31,141	42,727	36,459	38,575
Persia	†	12,273	15,019	11,879	11,549
Other Countries	167,183	117,525	61,924	119,360	146,008
Total — *L. Egyptian*	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,939,000	7,848,000	8,137,000
Total — £	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000	8,476,00

† Not separately distinguished.

* Includes British Possessions

EGYPT—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (Merchandise

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	409,699	660,961	1,269,612	1,045,520	932,668
Germany	†	3,540	637	2,430	15,694
Belgium	†	22,094	345	18,645	59,382
United Kingdom*	8,625,939	8,540,044	6,923,618	6,413,269	6,935,006
France and Algeria	1,054,055	1,118,141	917,299	906,767	901,397
Spain	†	170,103	218,383	79,737	56,931
Italy	817,290	763,646	901,284	591,762	817,230
Austro-Hungary	608,692	670,841	674,754	598,048	611,156
Greece	73,086	87,227	46,814	37,412	41,385
Turkey	340,159	435,322	354,786	365,250	374,936
India, China and Japan	2,437	3,056	12,519	8,655	7,144
America	29,836	4,100	29,105	21,356	18,065
Morocco	†	—	624	1,801	2,212
Other Countries	215,872	69,985	75,190	38,968	103,211
Total — *L. Egyptian*	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
Total — £	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,552,000	11,330,000

Note.—The above figures include Imports

* Includes British Possessions

† Not separately distinguished.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
397,714	353,863	323,683	354,142	Russia.
62,199	43,575	52,815	63,497	Sweden.
43,992	50,664	64,132	150,646	Germany.
126,476	78,713	112,775	256,194	Belgium.
2,983,667	2,648,517	3,111,686	3,586,286	United Kingdom.*
822,193	715,700	804,154	915,366	France and Algeria
249,899	216,501	232,018	280,271	Italy.
753,701	657,687	775,201	858,419	Austro-Hungary.
98,238	97,066	121,503	115,840	Greece.
1,488,281	1,422,950	1,633,987	1,668,815	Turkey.
510,876	501,161	588,161	621,100	India, China and Japan.
30,357	53,014	42,777	21,439	America
32,788	20,371	24,270	36,888	Morocco.
16 981	15,712	12,030	37,737	Persia.
120,981	145,467	182,105	234,750	Other Countries.
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081.000	9,201,000	*L. Egyptian* } TOTAL.
8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	£ }

in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
954,674	847,376	1,017,411	1,625,040	Russia.
2,869	2,968	2,578	50,541	Germany.
60,157	64,669	46,335	78,526	Belgium.
6,584,028	7,755,305	7,704,121	8,956,963	United Kingdom.*
903,955	908,681	943,670	1,104,456	France and Algeria.
103,737	71,474	94,654	109,309	Spain.
629,762	816,077	764,756	723,594	Italy.
668,752	986,689	829,925	626,187	Austro-Hungary.
32,039	31,592	24,718	22,719	Greece.
387,710	320,553	334,179	389,053	Turkey.
3,677	15,854	5,418	20,053	India, China and Japan.
10,840	22,933	24,057	81,295	America.
1,411	2,186	2,256	12,368	Morocco.
79,602	106,839	81,922	78,896	Other Countries
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	*L. Egyptian* } TOTAL.
10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	£ }

under the "Raftieh" treaty with Turkey.
in the Mediterranean.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (Merchandise only)

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	2,566,000	2,600,000	2,780,000	3,091,000	3,283,000
Norway and Sweden	1,640,000	1,831,000	3,050,000	2,611,000	2,563,000
Germany	56,368,000	57,378,000	65,019,000	63,242,000	69,155,000
Holland	8,166,000	12,254,000	4,873,000	5,653,000	8,524,000
Belgium	21,000,000	23,161,000	10,923,000	8,695,000	9,179,000
United Kingdom	195,589,000	188,623,000	162,550,000	136,702,000	154,254,000
France	88,898,000	97,989,000	70,842,000	56,935,000	63,417,000
Switzerland	Not distinguished.		16,464,000	13,863,000	14,354,000
Portugal	1,142,000	1,093,000	1,263,000	1,007,000	1,344,000
Spain	5,999,000	7,794,000	6,208,000	4,704,000	5,930,000
Italy	12,114,000	11,910,000	16,706,000	14,493,000	16,871,000
Austria-Hungary	2,445,00	2,985,000	7,745,000	5,746,000	6,603,000
Greece	900,000	1,232,000	1,040,000	597,000	731,000
Turkey in Europe	279,000	489,000	857,000	881,000	648,000
„ „ Asia	1,991,000	1,360,000	2,436,000	2,037,000	3,017,000
„ „ Africa	409,000	320,000	258,000	236,000	265,000
China	20,214,000	20.141,000	15,617,000	16,292,000	18,973,000
Japan	14,439,000	15,099,000	11,274,000	11,768,000	14,886,000
Hong-Kong	2,424,000	1,919,000	1,505,000	984,000	1,072,000
British East Indies	18,058,000	19,468,000	19,550,000	17,899,000	17,248,000
Dutch „ „	4,123,000	2,646,000	3,508,000	3,262,000	3,176,000
British North America	51,113,000	44,741,000	39,016,000	36,961,000	37,496,000
„ West Indies	6,644,000	8,736,000	9,792,000	10,363,000	9,854,000
„ Guiana	3,228,000	5,946,000	4,096,000	921,000	1,865,000
Cuba	70,451,000	65,544,000	57,181,000	42,306,000	51,111,000
Porto Rico	5,717,000	5,477,000	6,890,000	6,104,000	4,595,000
Philippine Islands	10,498,000	10,618,000	12,453,000	7,917,000	9,567,000
Other Spanish Possessions					109,000
Hawaiian Islands	7,646,006	8,238,000	7,926,000	8,857,000	9,806,000
Hayti and San Domingo	4,446,000	4,389,000	3,829,000	3,933,000	4,260,000
Mexico	8,462,000	8,177,000	9,016,000	9,267,000	10,688,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica					898,000
Guatemala					1,958,000
Honduras	4,735,000	5,121,000	6,161,000	6,409,000	731,000
Nicaragua					1,068,000
Salvador					1,261,000
Colombia	4,961,000	5,171,000	3,892,000	2,342,000	3,009,000
Venezuela	5,746,000	5,902,000	6,674,000	6,310,000	5,792,000
Chili	1,810,000	436,000	538,000	606,000	1,183,000
Brazil	43,802,000	44,488,000	50,266,000	45,264,000	41,908,000
Uruguay	6,838,000	3,980,000	2,129,000	2,735,000	4,926,000
Argentine	5.235,000	6,192,000	4,110,000	4,329,000	5,022,000
Australasia	3,689,000	4,021,000	4,373,000	2,823,000	3,859,000
Other Countries	15,855,000	15,712,000	14,888,000	9,583,000	8,977,000
Total *Dollars*	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000
Total £	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

into the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,413,000	3,598,000	2,986,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,113,000	3,256,000	2,983,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	Norway and Sweden.
80,648,000	78,422,000	81,742,000	98,838,000	97,316,000	Germany.
9,923,000	12,356,000	10,951,000	17,029,000	12,422,000	Holland.
8,064,000	9,837,000	9,816,000	9,336,000	10,946,000	Belgium.
165,067,000	177,898,000	178,269,000	186,489,000	194,723,000	United Kingdom.
68,108,000	71,365,000	69,567,000	77,672,000	76,689,000	France.
13,578,000	13,711,000	13,344,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	Switzerland.
1,679,000	1,464,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	Portugal.
5,571,000	5,190,000	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,033,000	Spain.
19,388,000	18,402,000	17,992,000	20,330,000	21,678,000	Italy.
8,522,000	8,684,000	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,595,000	Austria-Hungary.
998,000	1,263,000	989,000	1,125,000	1,378,000	Greece.
1,086,000	1,004,000	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,616,000	3,059,000	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	„ „ Asia.
256,000	342,000	648,000	759,000	1,596,000	„ „ Africa.
19,077,000	16,691,000	17,028,000	16,260,000	19,322,000	China.
17,114,000	18,622,000	16,688,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	Japan.
1,436,000	1,446,000	1,480,000	970,000	563,000	Hong Kong.
18,836,000	18,406,000	20,030,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	British East Indies.
2,978,000	3,307,000	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	Dutch „ „
38,016,000	43,084,000	43,009,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	British North America.
11,570,000	12,551,000	15,986,000	14,865,000	16,293,000	„ „ West Indies.
2,740,000	2,822,000	4,526,000	4,327,000	4,883,000	„ „ Guiana.
49,515,000	49,319,000	52,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	Cuba.
4,662,000	4,412,000	3,707,000	4,054,000	3,164,000	Porto Rico.
8,615,000	10,268,000	10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	Philippine Islands.
99,000	44,000	385,000	82,000	40,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
9,922,000	11,060,000	12,848,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,133,000	4,378,000	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,854,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
14,720,000	17,330,000	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	Mexico.
					Central America:
1,410,000	1,609,000	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	Costa Rica.
2,649,000	2,085,000	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,618,000	Guatemala.
858,000	958,000	1,216,000	984,000	1,160,000	Honduras.
1,662,000	1,496,000	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,706,000	Nicaragua.
1,059,000	1,473,000	1,662,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	Salvador.
3,951,000	4,393,000	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	Colombia.
8,261,000	10,051,000	10,393,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	Venezuela.
2,863,000	2,895,000	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	Chili.
52,953,000	53,710,000	60,404,000	59,319,000	83,231,000	Brazil.
2,819,000	2,712,000	2,987,000	1,755,000	2,357,000	Uruguay.
4,100,000	5,902,000	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	Argentine.
4,411,000	5,028,000	5,998,000	4,278,000	6,239,000	Australasia.
8,861,000	8,054,000	7,667,000	7,486,000	7,615,000	Other Countries.
692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	*Dollars* } TOTAL.
144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	11,564,000	19,123,000	11,295,000	7,762,000	9,857,000
Norway and Sweden	1,741,000	2,822,000	2,440,000	3,116,000	2,931,000
Denmark	3,857,000	4,442,000	3,805,000	4,528,000	2,915,000
Germany	52,790,000	64,340,000	59,251,000	60,819,000	50,924,000
Holland	13,102,000	18,538,000	16,323,000	16,634,000	14,537,000
Belgium	24,154,000	26,731,000	21,897,000	25,374,000	22,613,000
United Kingdom	404,248,000	420,433,000	382,717,000	394,926,000	344,928,000
France	47,402,000	55,935,000	49,291,000	44,562,000	40,006,000
Portugal	4,522,000	5,363,000	4,607,000	4,553,000	4,306,000
Spain	11,998,000	16,816,000	11,890,000	11,967,000	13,048,000
Italy	8,981,000	10,114,000	7,563,000	11,690,000	13,049,000
Austria-Hungary	2,286,000	1,715,000	2,483,000	2,609,000	1,950,000
China	5,896,000	4,080,000	4,626,000	6,396,000	7,518,000
Japan	2,534,000	3,376,000	2,518,000	3,056,000	3,125,000
Hong Kong	3,311,000	3,766,000	3,079,000	4,135,000	4,044,000
British East Indies	3,055,000	2,186,000	3,711,000	4,103,000	4,350,000
Dutch „ „	3,020,000	2,407,000	2,110,000	2,103,000	2,133,000
British North America*	35,290,000	42,831,000	42,511,000	35,977,000	31,953,000
„ West Indies	7,824,000	8,242,000	8,553,000	6,963,000	7,114,000
„ Guiana	1,977,000	1,973,000	1,833,000	1,632,000	1,555,000
French West Indies	1,556,000	1,783,000	1,791,000	1,394,000	1,427,000
Cuba	11,775,000	14,568,000	10,563,000	8,719,000	10,021,000
Porto Rico	1,838,000	2,116,000	2,189,000	1,533,000	1,677,000
Philippine Islands	331,000	316,000	267,000	320,000	133,000
Other Spanish Possessions					198,000
Hawaiian Islands	3,272,000	3,683,000	3,446,000	2,710,000	3,116,000
Hayti and San Domingo	4,100,000	4,342,000	3,993,000	4,189,000	3,980,000
Mexico*	13,325,000	14,371,000	11,090,000	7,371,000	6,856,000
Central America:					
Costa Rica					543,000
Guatemala					524,000
Honduras	1,587,000	1,937,000	3,065,000	2,668,000	423,000
Nicaragua					472,000
Salvador					471,000
Colombia	6,231,000	6,720,000	6,175,000	5,397,000	5,295,000
Venezuela	2,137,000	2,363,000	2,389,000	2,993,000	2,695,000
Peru	534,000	487,000	1,044,000	736,000	799,000
Chili	1,757,000	2,838,000	3,237,000	2,193,000	1,974,000
Brazil	9,035,000	9,159,000	8,645,000	7,258,000	6,481,000
Uruguay	1,458,000	1,386,000	1,240,000	1,602,000	1,111,000
Argentine	2,728,000	3,358,000	4,826,000	4,327,000	4,332,000
Australasia	8,983,000	9,639,000	9,225,000	10,534,000	10,982,000
Other Countries	13,141,000	9,895,000	9,277,000	9,334,000	9,589,000
TOTAL *Dollars*	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000	665,965,000
TOTAL £	152,758,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British North

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
7,735,000	11,357,000	8,364,000	10,662,000	7,925,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,077,000	2,680,000	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	Norway and Sweden
3,893,000	3,002,000	3,213,000	5,037,000	3,306,000	Denmark.
57,317,000	55,621,000	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,685,000	Germany.
18,446,000	15,983,000	14,801,000	22,488,000	23,817,000	Holland.
27,239,000	24,636,000	23,603,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	Belgium.
363,101,000	358,239,000	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,600,000	United Kingdom.
55,682,000	37,784,000	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	France.
4,507,000	4,910,000	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,987,000	Portugal.
12,754,000	14,310,000	11,933,000	12,736,000	14,608,000	Spain.
12,056,000	12,726,000	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	Italy.
680,000	332,000	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,247,000	4,581,000	2,791,000	2,944,000	8,700,000	China.
3,280,000	4,208,000	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	Japan.
2,980,000	3,345,000	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	Hong Kong.
3,902,000	3,746,000	4,330,000	4,655,000	4,400,000	British East Indies.
2,169,000	2,360,000	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	Dutch „ „
33,495,000	34,432,000	39,807,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	British North America.*
6,465,000	7,450,000	8,198,000	8,074,000	9,546,000	„ West Indies.
1,423,000	1,652,000	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	„ Guiana.
1,334,000	1,575,000	1,852,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	French West Indies.
10,139,000	9,724,000	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,930,000	Cuba.
1,707,000	1,920,000	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	Porto Rico.
148,000	166,000	180,000	122,000	125,000	Philippine Islands.
159,000	193,000	168,000	176,000	171,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
3,521,000	3,026,000	3,336,000	4,607,000	4,936,000	Hawaiian Islands.
4,074,000	5,115,000	5,126,000	6,028,000	6,576,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
7,267,000	9,242,000	10,886,000	12,666,000	14,199,000	Mexico.*
					Central America :
704,000	1,065,000	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	Costa Rica.
553,000	888,000	970,000	1,326,000	1,971,000	Guatemala.
426,000	673,000	619,000	523,000	583,000	Honduras.
701,000	861,000	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	Nicaragua.
477,000	645,000	691,000	886,000	1,135,000	Salvador.
5,974,000	4,923,000	3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000	Colombia.
2,827,000	3,008,000	3,704,000	3,984,000	4,716,000	Venezuela.
718,000	865,000	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	Peru.
2,063,000	2,423,000	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	Chili.
8,072,000	7,064,000	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,049,000	Brazil.
1,393,000	1,337,000	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	Uruguay.
5,672,000	6,099,000	8,376,000	8,323,000	2,718,000	Argentine.
9,543,000	11,076,000	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,392,000	Australasia.
9,103,000	8,620,000	9,366,000	10,250,000	10,807,000	Other Countries.
703,023,000	693,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	*Dollars* } TOTAL.
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	£ }

America are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated, the same applies to the figures for Mexico since 1889.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—Imports.

Total Value of Imports into MEXICO,

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	No Returns.				

MEXICO—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany	1,257,000	1,126,000	1,218,000	1,421,000	1,571,000
United Kingdom	10,284,000	17,258,000	19,330,000	15,367,000	11,600,000
France	2,187,000	4,205,000	2,882,000	2,235,000	3,936,000
Spain	1,111,000	1,989,000	1,017,000	1,243,000	914,000
United States	13,761,000	16,739,000	21,824,000	25,853,000	25,430,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	460,000	461,000	359,000	491,000	103,000
Other Countries	23,000	30,000	95,000	61,000	94,000
Total — *Dollars*	29,083,000	41,808,000	46,725,000	46,671,000	43,648,000
Total — £	6,059,000	8,710,000	9,734,000	9,723,000	9,093,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—Imports.

distinguishing Principal Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Countries.
Years ended June 30th.					
No Returns.		Dollars.	Dollars.		
		2,843,000	3,679,000		Germany.
		242,000	553,000		Belgium.
		6,338,000	8,535,000		United Kingdom.
		4,957,000	6,234,000		France.
		157,000	238,000		Switzerland.
		1,921,000	2,576,000		Spain.
		270,000	161,000		Italy.
		96,000	118,000		Austria.
		22,669,000	29,080,000		United States.
		532,000	1,007,000		Other Countries.
		40,025,000	52,181,000		*Dollars* } Total.
		8,339,000	10,871,000		£ }

MEXICO—Exports.

from MEXICO, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Countries.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,176,000	2,177,000	2,062,000	1,694,000	2,786,000	Germany.
13,362,000	10,541,000	12,536,000	13,722,000	10,883,000	United Kingdom.
5,113,000	4,475,000	3,496,000	3,159,000	3,654,000	France.
625,000	458,000	659,000	534,000	515,000	Spain.
27,729,000	31,060,000	40,853,000	43,022,000	44,983,000	United States.
104,000	145,000	356,000	197,000	251,000	Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
83,000	80,000	196,000	171,000	204,000	Other Countries.
49,192,000	48,886,000	60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	*Dollars* } Total.
10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Home Consumption (including Bullion

Countries.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	4,786,000	7,386,000	8,975,000	10,016,000	10,260,000
Belgium	484,000	304,000	260,000	213,000	139,000
United Kingdom	13,398,000	17,589,000	22,586,000	21,638,000	20,528,000
France	4,399,000	5,589,000	7,776,000	8,935,000	8,562,000
Spain	603,000	268,000	335,000	420,000	342,000
Italy	296,000	444,000	604,000	531,000	641,000
United States	1,667,000	1,749,000	2,578,000	3,601,000	4,161,000
Brazil	522,000	531,000	912,000	693,000	616,000
Argentine Republic	1,465,000	2,033,000	2,222,000	3,617,000	3,434,000
Uruguay	54,000	137,000	483,000	434,000	305,000
Ecuador	219,000	178,000	292,000	272,000	236,000
Peru	1,314,000	2,905,000	2,823,000	3,533,000	2,936,000
Bolivia	—	—	26,000	—	—
India	88,000	106,000	258,000	190,000	387,000
China	78,000	127,000	154,000	144,000	160,000
Other Countries	343,000	219,000	708,000	210,000	180,000
Total — *Pesos Fuertes*	29,716,000	39,565,000	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000
Total — £	6,191,000	8,243,000	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000

CHILI—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (including Bullion

Countries.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	2,128,000	2,941,000	3,760,000	4,811,000	3,864,000
Belgium	27,000	49,000	187,000	190,000	94,000
United Kingdom	40,097,000	43,294,000	52,807,000	58,962,000	41,956,000
France	1,987,000	3,794,000	5,100,000	6,209,000	3,767,000
Italy	*	*	*	*	*
Austria	*	*	*	*	*
United States	2,491,000	3,183,000	2,619,000	1,667,000	1,336,000
Brazil	198,000	408,000	308,000	129,000	107,000
Argentine Republic	1,111,000	70,000	343,000	323,000	26,000
Uruguay	479,000	365,000	759,000	317,000	227,000
Ecuador	584,000	860,000	400,000	393,000	1,015,000
Peru	858,000	3,703,000	2,597,000	4,111,000	2,911,000
United States of Colombia	306,000	289,000	361,000	772,000	777,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	1,382,000	1,570,000	1,969,000	1,849,000	1,786,000
Other Countries					
Total — *Pesos Fuertes*	51,648,000	60,526,000	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000
Total — £	10,760,000	12,609,000	14,835,000	16,611,000	12,035,000

* Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries."

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
7,117,000	8,346,000	11,632,000	14,047,000	14,789,000	15,680,000	Germany.
127,000	168,000	117,000	138,000	143,000	278,000	Belgium.
15,506,000	16,823,000	20,464,000	26,351,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	United Kingdom.
6,481,000	5,792,000	5,501,000	6,182,000	6,549,000	6,845,000	France.
224,000	213,000	241,000	227,000	251,000	269,000	Spain.
393,000	658,000	510,000	681,000	696,000	446,000	Italy.
2,721,000	2,628,000	3,242,000	3,133,000	3,842,000	5,217,000	United States.
806,000	574,000	747,000	683,000	513,000	727,000	Brazil.
3,233,000	4,125,000	2,217,000	4,345,000	5,236,000	4,435,000	Argentine Republic
218,000	439,000	363,000	573,000	390,000	239,000	Uruguay.
233,000	222,000	169,000	310,000	303,000	292,000	Ecuador.
2,645,000	3,612,000	2,671,000	3,058,000	3,582,000	2,293,000	Peru.
—	—	5,000	1,000	—	3,000	Bolivia.
128,000	204,000	335,000	247,000	321,000	483,000	India.
105,000	65,000	104,000	105,000	136,000	136,000	China.
160,000	306,000	313,000	637,000	447,000	367,000	Other Countries.
40,097,000	44,170,000	48,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
8,353,000	9,202,000	10,131,000	12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	£ } TOTAL.

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
3,222,000	3,195,000	5,071,000	4,752,000	5,414,000	6,356,000	Germany.
38,000	9,000	107,000	70,000	15,000	137,000	Belgium.
39,883,000	38,250,000	44,978,000	56,898,000	48,394,000	46,036,000	United Kingdom.
2,538,000	2,850,000	3,312,000	4,295,000	2,243,000	2,324,000	France.
*	196,000	416,000	112,000	130,000	43,000	Italy.
*	30,000	80,000	—	—	—	Austria.
1,627,000	2,650,000	2,611,000	2,071,000	3,781,000	8,540,000	United States.
81,000	90,000	4,000	116,000	290,000	80,000	Brazil.
44,000	34,000	49,000	24,000	44,000	36,000	Argentine Republic.
221,000	331,000	182,000	263,000	1,099,000	242,000	Uruguay.
453,000	353,000	249,000	582,000	909,000	232,000	Ecuador.
1,711,000	1,694,000	1,051,000	2,071,000	1,451,000	2,165,000	Peru.
87,000	120,000	44,000	120,000	139,000	138,000	United States of Colombia.
1,355,000	134,000	56,000	121,000	344,000	43,000	Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
	1,304,000	1,340,000	1,595,000	1,730,000	2,019,000	Other Countries
51,260,000	51,240,000	59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
10,679,000	10,675,000	12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	£ } TOTAL.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (Merchandise

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	1,405,000	2,030,000	2,348,000	2,278,000	2,099,000
Holland	186,000	115,000	125,000	65,000	133,000
Belgium	375,000	596,000	824,000	822,000	862,000
United Kingdom	4,455,000	5,515,000	6,803,000	7,382,000	5,611,000
France	2,627,000	3,491,000	4,528,000	4,200,000	3,410,000
Spain	2,001,000	2,093,000	2,271,000	2,340,000	2,015,000
Portugal	22,000	45,000	33,000	32,000	62,000
Italy	1,244,000	1,314,000	1,506,000	1,603,000	1,492,000
United States	1,437,000	1,174,000	1,573,000	2,045,000	1,247,000
Cuba	138,000	224,000	160,000	200,000	193,000
Chili	492,000	99,000	85,000	140,000	198,000
Brazil	2,205,000	2,213,000	2,430,000	2,208,000	1,487 000
Argentine Republic	650,000	744,000	636,000	733,000	518,000
Paraguay	120,000	83,000	89,000	149,000	174,000
Other Countries	818,000	586,000	1,139,000	1,078,000	694,000
TOTAL - *Pesos Fuertes*	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000
TOTAL - £	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	339,000	689,000	834,000	365,000	366,000
Belgium	2,864,000	4,871,000	3,828,000	3,764,000	3,791,000
United Kingdom	5,427,000	4,831,000	5,210,000	4,885,000	4,989,000
France	3,621,000	4,231,000	3,668,000	3,480,000	2,598,000
Spain	158,000	230,000	459,000	504,000	251,000
Portugal	188,000	66,000	218,000	135,000	153,000
Italy	353,000	318,000	351,000	609,000	470,000
United States	2,347,000	2,187,000	1,785,000	4,371,000	2,719,000
Cuba	1,099,000	1,076,000	958,000	278,000	371,000
Chili	152,000	47,000	92,000	56,000	29,000
Brazil	2,880,000	3,352,000	3,882,000	3,300,000	4,481,000
Argentine Republic	984,000	2,056,000	1,859,000	1,441,000	1,157,000
Other Countries	1,651,000	1,268,000	1,615,000	2,065,000	2,437,000
TOTAL - *Pesos Fuertes*	22,063,000	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000
TOTAL - £	4,389,000	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,961,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,839,000	3,042,000	3,432,000	2,809,000	1,844,000	Germany.
64,000	28,000	106,000	93,000	17,000	Holland.
1,196,000	1,594,000	1,626,000	1,496,000	731,000	Belgium.
6,711,000	9,527,000	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	United Kingdom.
4,114,000	4,532,000	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,476,000	France.
2,149,000	2,209,000	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	Spain.
25,000	23,000	36,000	41,000	25,000	Portugal.
1,697,000	2,400,000	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,956,000	Italy.
1,702,000	1,585,000	3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	United States.
218,000	190 000	186,000	193,000	209,000	Cuba.
97,000	120,000	878,000	278,000	127,000	Chili.
1,826,000	2,624,000	2,305,000	2,473,000	1,685,000	Brazil.
443,000	763,000	1,450,000	2,643,000	1,578,000	Argentine Republic.
151,000	131,000	84,000	130,000	96,000	Paraguay.
1,386,000	709,000	1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000	Other Countries.
24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) from URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
322,000	1,243,000	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	Germany.
3,354,000	3,430,000	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	5,088,000	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	United Kingdom.
2,477,000	4,558,000	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,284,000	France.
153,000	230,000	367,000	242,000	227,000	Spain.
148,000	291,000	201,000	335,000	184,000	Portugal.
317,000	369,000	382,000	359,000	562,000	Italy.
1,523,000	2,327,000	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	United States.
957,000	623,000	250,000	234,000	348,000	Cuba.
143,000	387,000	429,000	353,000	168,000	Chili.
2,564,000	5,432,000	3,235,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	Brazil.
1,122,000	2,057,000	2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	Argentine Republic.
1,467,000	1,973,000	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	Other Countries.
18,672,000	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,993,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Home Consumption (Merchandise only)

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Norway and Sweden	—	12,000	15,000	33,000	—
Germany	4,765,000	7,028,000	8,869,000	7,263,000	8,045,000
Holland	1,005,000	549,000	1,105,000	546,000	730,000
Belgium	2,868,000	3,261,000	7,250,000	7,464,000	7,722,000
United Kingdom	19,555,000	30,696,000	30,728,000	35,376,000	33,433,000
France	12,127,000	15,419,000	16,785,000	14,545,000	17,002,000
Portugal	37,000	28,000	35,000	94,000	54,000
Spain	2,906,000	3,791,000	4,702,000	3,189,000	3,718,000
Italy	2,916,000	3,480,000	3,997,000	4,208,000	4,647,000
Canada	—	30,000	568,000	816,000	795,000
United States	5,095,000	4,933,000	7,455,000	7,007,000	7,678,000
Brazil	2,154,000	2,183,000	2,333,000	2,207,000	2,309,000
Uruguay	2,893,000	4,443,000	5,683,000	4,242,000	5,939,000
Paraguay	1,141,000	1,315,000	1,414,000	1,472,000	1,414,000
Bolivia	133,000	66,000	167,000	1,413,000	332,000
Other Countries	3,591,000	3,202,000	2,950,000	2,347,000	1,546,000
Total — *Pesos Nacionales*	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,222,000	95,409,000
Total — £	12,249,000	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (Merchandise only)

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany	4,804,000	4,824,000	6,814,000	8,512,000	6,951,000
Holland	68,000	44,000	2,000	67,000	—
Belgium	14,365,000	12,140,000	14,880,000	14,884,000	10,925,000
United Kingdom	7,625,000	5,956,000	7,211,000	12,816,000	10,072,000
France	16,399,000	21,041,000	22,518,000	24,165,000	22,342,000
Portugal	30,000	11,000	50,000	224,000	318,000
Spain	1,303,000	1,322,000	1,518,000	2,242,000	1,166,000
Italy	1,675,000	1,652,000	1,804,000	2,448,000	2,476,000
United States	2,957,000	3,511,000	4,065,000	5,564,000	3,580,000
West India Islands	1,459,000	1,144,000	799,000	1,431,000	1,133,000
Brazil	2,162,000	1,710,000	1,462,000	2,170,000	1,943,000
Uruguay	2,049,000	1,934,000	2,111,000	3,368,000	2,768,000
Chili	1,512,000	2,002,000	2,082,000	2,494,000	2,319,000
Paraguay	73,000	173,000	94,000	160,000	419,000
Bolivia	329,000	272,000	213,000	249,000	181,000
Other Countries	3,579,000	2,463,000	2,407,000	3,082,000	3,242,000
Total — *Pesos Nacionales*	60,389,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,835,000
Total — £	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,000	16,776,000	13,967,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
30,000	84,000	242,000	174,000	3,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,108,000	13,310,000	15,478,000	12,301,000	6,207,000	Germany.
432,000	277,000	881,000	850,000	119,000	Holland.
10,948,000	11,084,000	13,958,000	10,987,000	6,875,000	Belgium.
34,779,000	44,045,000	56,820,000	57,817,000	28,312,000	United Kingdom.
22,744,000	22,967,000	30,237,000	19,876,000	7,925,000	France.
62,000	60,000	73,000	110,000	16,000	Portugal.
5,006,000	3,914,000	4,565,000	4,302,000	1,568,000	Spain.
7,038,000	7,764,000	10,188,000	8,663,000	4,206,000	Italy.
71,000	—	—	—	—	Canada.
11,005,000	9,910,000	16,802,000	9,302,000	3,446,000	United States.
2,518,000	2,378,000	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,497,000	Brazil.
6,508,000	5,433,000	7,206,000	5,886,000	2,574,000	Uruguay.
1,308,000	1,762,000	1,378,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	Paraguay.
61,000	53,000	63,000	86,000	149,000	Bolivia.
2,734,000	5,371,000	4,072,000	6,808,000	3,327,000	Other Countries.
117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	*Pesos Nacionales* } TOTAL.
23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	£ }

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
9,836,000	13,310,000	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,622,000	Germany.
13,000	—	116,000	160,000	39,000	Holland.
12,112,000	16,680,000	16,326,000	12,003,000	18,131,000	Belgium.
17,085,000	17,061,000	14,931,000	19,299,000	16,798,000	United Kingdom.
24,871,000	27,974,000	38,264,000	26,683,000	24,142,000	France.
15,000	136,000	120,000	457,000	17,000	Portugal.
1,321,000	3,314,000	3,332,000	2,084,000	1,296,000	Spain.
3,107,000	2,743,000	3,930,000	3,195,000	3,324,000	Italy.
5,939,000	6,666,000	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	United States.
783,000	1,247,000	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	West India Islands.
1,841,000	2,460,000	7,523,000	8,443,000	10,513,000	Brazil.
2,360,000	2,681,000	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	Uruguay.
1,151,000	1,682,000	2,505,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	Chili.
424,000	384,000	855,000	337,000	463,000	Paraguay.
191,000	247,000	328,000	297,000	464,000	Bolivia.
3,373,000	3,527,000	2,984,000	1,557,000	3,961,000	Other Countries.
84,422,000	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	*Pesos Nacionales* } TOTAL.
16,884,000	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	23,738,000	18,756,000	16,930,000	16,945,000	23,992,000
Hong Kong*	31,190,000	29,063,000	29,091,000	30,770,000	35,268,000
India	26,819,000	18,264,000	17,154,000	16,339,000	16,149,000
Straits Settlements	1,137,000	1,565,000	1,430,000	1,470,000	1,725,000
Australia and New Zealand	426,000	530,000	422,000	118,000	256,000
British North America	225,000	219,000	167,000	67,000	51,000
Total British Empire	83,535,000	68,397,000	65,194,000	65,709,000	77,441,000
United States	3,300,000	3,277,000	2,708,000	2,418,000	3,315,000
Continent of Europe	2,474,000	2,494,000	2,385,000	1,762,000	2,520,000
Russian Manchuria	113,000	152,000	155,000	248,000	193,000
Corea†	—	—	12,000	31,000	25,000
Japan	3,782,000	4,442,000	3,738,000	3,656,000	5,264,000
Macao‡	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands	48,000	19,000	32,000	43,000	61,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	385,000	487,000	477,000	273,000	228,000
Siam	155,000	197,000	192,000	134,000	278,000
Java and Sumatra	87,000	39,000	50,000	55,000	72,000
Other Countries	5,000	—	11,000	1,000	10,000
TOTAL — *Haikwan Taels*	93,884,000	79,504,000	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000
TOTAL — £	26,014,000	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	22,731,000	22,309,000	24,570,000	19,465,000	21,992,000
Hong Kong*	17,661,000	16,487,000	18,852,000	17,240,000	15,870,000
India	494,000	477,000	556,000	636,000	589,000
Straits Settlements	1,175,000	1,028,000	932,000	855,000	999,000
Australia	1,974,000	2,045,000	1,613,000	1,666,000	1,880,000
New Zealand	174,000	178,000			
South Africa and Mauritius	132,000	111,000	153,000	147,000	186,000
British North America	17,000	58,000	80,000	231,000	2,000
Total British Empire	44,358,000	42,693,000	46,756,000	40,240,000	41,518,000
United States	10,222,000	8,420,000	7,352,000	8,280,000	8,298,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	9,806,000	8,752,000	7,818,000	10,070,000	7,304,000
Russia in Europe	1,030,000	946,000	1,755,000	1,251,000	947,000
„ Asia	3,183,000	3,286,000	3,666,000	3,740,000	3,433,000
Russian Manchuria	340,000	569,000	385,000	497,000	468,000
Corea†	—	—	2,000	33,000	121,000
Japan	1,765,000	1,767,000	1,411,000	1,796,000	1,491,000
Macao‡	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands	260,000	250,000	295,000	199,000	264,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	12,000	65,000	61,000	155,000	76,000
Siam	63,000	268,000	243,000	241,000	303,000
Java and Sumatra	257,000	266,000	324,000	316,000	413,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and Aden	149,000	53,000	136,000	318,000	361,000
Other Countries	7,000	—	—	12,000	4,000
TOTAL — *Haikwan Taels*	71,452,000	67,837,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000
TOTAL — £	19,798,000	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1881 (5*s.* 6¼*d.*), in 1882 (5*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1883 (4*s.* 8¾*d.*), in 1890

* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels (Junks) previous to

† From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea; but subsequent

‡ Not distinguished in the Chinese Trade returns previous to June 1887.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	
22,035,000	25,667,000	30,393,000	21,167,000	24,608,000	29,628,000	United Kingdom.
34,890,000	57,761,000	69,841,000	63,371,000	72,057,000	68,156,000	Hong Kong.*
16,980,000	5,537,000	6,628,000	7,907,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	India.
1,236,000	1,391,000	2,041,000	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,769,000	Straits Settlements.
298,000	270,000	152,000	310,000	226,000	110,000	Australia and New Zealand.
28,000	94,000	1,147,000	946,000	612,000	935,000	British North America.
75,467,000	90,720,000	110,202,000	95,575,000	109,575,000	113,071,000	Total British Empire.
4,647,000	3,398,000	3,146,000	3,806,000	3,676,000	7,732,000	United States.
2,750,000	2,588,000	3,246,000	2,792,000	3,158,000	5,265,000	Continent of Europe.
202,000	118,000	176,000	180,000	211,000	181,000	Russian Manchuria.
30,000	18,000	72,000	120,000	— †	— †	Corea.†
5,691,000	5,565,000	5,775,000	6,602,000	7,389,000	5,705,000	Japan.
—	1,365,000	3,485,000	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,656,000	Macao.‡
52,000	69,000	68,000	71,000	38,000	48,000	Philippine Islands.
210,000	338,000	347,000	165,000	342,000	250,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
192,000	152,000	54,000	56,000	93,000	30,000	Siam.
44,000	56,000	99,000	64,000	—	37,000	Java and Sumatra.
25,000	109,000	157,000	55,000	5,000	36,000	Other Countries.
89,310,000	104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	*Haikwan Taels* } TOTAL.
22,374,000	25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	£ }

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. CHINA—EXPORTS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	
19,746,000	16,483,000	16,701,000	15,657,000	13,095,000	13,772,000	United Kingdom.
22,553,000	31,393,000	33,552,000	35,187,000	32,931,000	37,708,000	Hong Kong.*
532,000	798,000	1,037,000	1,090,000	1,056,000	1,563,000	India.
940,000	1,337,000	1,352,000	1,287,000	1,465,000	1,379,000	Straits Settlements.
2,062,000	2,101,000	3,141,000	1,922,000	1,265,000	1,197,000	Australia. New Zealand.
58,000	188,000	269,000	296,000	215,000	190,000	South Africa and Mauritius.
68,000	129,000	265,000	197,000	485,000	519,000	British North America.
45,959,000	52,429,000	56,317,000	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,328,000	Total British Empire.
9,686,000	8,916,000	8,963,000	7,084,000	8,165,000	9,034,000	United States.
11,928,000	11,545,000	12,945,000	17,534,000	11,630,000	14,899,000	Continent of Europe (except Russia).
1,470,000	1,314,000	1,927,000	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	Russia in Europe.
4,948,000	5,704,000	4,699,000	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000	,, Asia.
621,000	633,000	707,000	499,000	616,000	918,000	Russian Manchuria.
102,000	182,000	245,000	200,000	— †	— †	Corea.†
1,222,000	2,113,000	3,562,000	6,469,000	4,832,000	5,801,000	Japan.
—	1,538,000	1,629,000	1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	Macao.‡
205,000	288,000	314,000	342,000	221,000	233,000	Philippine Islands.
140,000	90,000	95,000	62,000	133,000	209,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
312,000	382,000	358,000	355,000	352,000	358,000	Siam.
420,000	448,000	381,000	342,000	230,000	370,000	Java and Sumatra.
188,000	278,000	259,000	180,000	366,000	668,000	Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and Aden.
6,000	—	—	3,000	1,000	—	Other Countries.
77,207,000	85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	*Haikwan Taels* } TOTAL.
19,342,000	20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	£ }

in 1883 (5*s.* 7½*d.*), in 1884 (5*s.* 7*d.*), in 1885 (5*s.* 3½*d.*), in 1886 (5*s.* 0½*d.*), in 1887 (4*s.* 10½*d.*), in 1888 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1889 (5*s.* 2½*d.*), and in 1891 (4*s.* 11*d.*).

June 1887, for which no Returns were obtainable.

to 1889 the particulars of the trade with Corea are not included in the statistics of Trade with Foreign Countries.

The figures given for Macao for 1887 are for a part of the year only.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (Merchandise only)

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Germany	1,619,000	2,637,000	1,995,000	2,975,000
United Kingdom	14,314,000	14,293,000	14,594,000	16,012,000
Belgium	322,000	243,000	386,000	631,00
France	2,082,000	1,766,000	1,554,000	1,665,000
Switzerland	282,000	327,000	357,000	330,000
Italy	187,000	109,000	117,000	148,000
United States and Canada	3,634,000	2,802,000	3,246,000	4,258,000
British East Indies and Siam	2,476,000	2,351,000	3,404,000	3,561,000
China and Hong Kong	5,768,000	7,020,000	6,343,000	7,124,000
Corea	1,058,000	440,000	471,000	563,000
Australia	109,000	32,000	88,000	100,000
Other Countries	163,000	136,000	155,000	270,000
Total — *Yen.*	32,014,000	32,156,000	32,710,000	37,637,000
Total — £	5,836,000	5,862,000	5,724,000	6,116,000

JAPAN—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (Merchandise only)

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia	186,000	165,000	317,000	232,000
Germany	251,000	517,000	471,000	865,000
United Kingdom	4,864,000	3,935,000	2,453,000	4,195,000
France	9,719,000	6,801,000	6,740,000	9,633,000
Switzerland	2,000	6,000	44,000	19,000
Italy	141,000	68,000	121,000	181,000
Austria	24,000	76,000	25,000	156,000
United States and Canada	13,294,000	13,137,000	15,639,000	19,988,000
British East Indies and Siam	413,000	536,000	494,000	649,000
China and Hong Kong	5,827,000	6,552,000	8,247,000	9,595,000
Corea	2,214,000	452,000	462,000	829,000
Australia	439,000	246,000	285,000	470,000
Other Countries	1,008,000*	1,606,000*	1,853,000*	2,058,000*
Total — *Yen.*	38,382,000	33,997,000	37,151,000	48,870,000
Total — £	6,997,000	6,197,000	6,501,000	7,941,000

Note.—The average value of the yen has been as follows:—In 1883 (3*s.* 7*d.*), in 1884 (3*s.* 7¾*d.*), in 1885 (3*s.* 6*d.*), in

* Including stores, coal,

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
5,011,000	5,261,000	4,888,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	Germany.
23,699,000	28,693,000	26,068,000	26,619,000	19,996,000	United Kingdom.
402,000	596,000	887,000	1,032,000	689,000	Belgium.
2,890,000	4,125,000	3,334,000	3,869,000	2,834,000	France.
634,000	660,000	765,000	859,000	550,000	Switzerland.
205,000	200,000	145,000	129,000	112,000	Italy.
4,134,000	5,674,000	6,173,000	6,900,000	6,861,000	United States and Canada.
5,292,000	7,725,000	7,362,000	9,137,000	5,643,000	British East Indies and Siam.
7,936,000	10,360,000	13,303,000	14,346,000	13,888,000	China and Hong Kong.
1,010,000	1,042,000	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,033,000	Corea.
40,000	219,000	267,000	334,000	229,000	Australia.
397,000	900,000	1,639,000	7,383,000	2,965,000	Other Countries.
51,700,000	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,829,000	62,927,000	*Yen* } TOTAL.
8,186,000	9,818,000	10,122,000	13,297,000	10,488,000	£ }

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
202,000	289,000	431,000	246,000	316,000	Russia.
922,000	1,613,000	1,638,000	847,000	1,467,000	Germany.
3,479,000	3,710,000	7,665,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	United Kingdom.
9,528,000	13,636,000	14,259,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	France.
238,000	356,000	140,000	11,000	259,000	Switzerland.
555,000	706,000	736,000	214,000	755,000	Italy.
289,000	296,000	339,000	307,000	292,000	Austria.
22,243,000	23,476,000	26,110,000	20,844,000	31,138,000	United States and Canada.
454,000	473,000	1,352,000	612,000	989,000	British East Indies and Siam
10,510,000	11,427,000	12,780,000	14,594,000	18,405,000	China and Hong Kong.
552,000	707,000	1,093,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	Corea.
535,000	638,000	486,000	795,000	757,000	Australia.
2,440,000*	3,374,000*	3,032,000*	2,890,000*	2,940,000*	Other Countries.
51,947,000	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,694,000	79,527,000	*Yen* } TOTAL.
8,225,000	9,856,000	10,728,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	£ }

1886 (3*s.* 3*d.*), in 1887 (3*s.* 2*d.*), in 1888 (3*s.* 0*d.*) in 1889 (3*s.* 0¼*d.*) in 1890 (3*s.* 3*d.*), and in 1891 (3*s.* 4*d.*).
&c. used by vessels.

No. 20.—Statement showing the Per-centage Proportion by Land and by Sea of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1880.

Countries.	Imports.					Exports.				
	Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)† - - *Roubles*	578,334,000	297,794,000	51·5	280,540,000	48·5	476,365,000	130,537,000	27·4	345,828,000	72·6
Norway - - - *Kroner*	150,871,000	9,138,000	6·1	141,683,000	93·9	108,739,000	4,683,000	4·3	104,056,000	95·7
Sweden* - - - *Kronor*	282,788,000	7,193,000	2·5	275,595,000	97·5	236,643,000	3,074,000	1·3	233,569,000	98·7
Germany (*Zollverein*) - *Marks*	4,367,000,000	2,797,000,000	64·0	1,570,000,000	36·0	4,361,000,000	2,751,000,000	63·1	1,610,000,000	36·9
Holland* - - - *Tons*	9,851,000	*Tons* 6,118,000	62·1	*Tons* 3,733,000	37·9	*Tons* 4,477,000	*Tons* 3,515,000	78·5	*Tons* 962,000	21·5
Belgium - - - *Francs*	2,710,394,000	1,343,717,000	49·6	1,366,677,000	50·4	2,225,158,000	1,563,091,000	70·2	662,067,000	29·8
France - - - *Francs*	6,113,000,000	1,990,400,000	32·5	4,122,600,000	67·5	4,612,300,000	1,548,500,000	33·6	3,063,800,000	66·4
Italy* - - - *Lire*	1,342,600,000	525,200,000	39·1	817,400,000	60·9	1,249,200,000	635,000,000	50·8	614,200,000	49·2
Spain* - - - *Pesetas*	712,046,000	161,040,000	22·6	551,006,000	77·4	649,968,000	91,727,000	14·1	558,241,000	85·9
Austro-Hungary† - - *Gulden*	607,644,000	487,967,000	80·3	119,677,000	19·7	666,367,000	552,032,000	82·8	114,335,000	17·2
United States* - - *Dollars* (Year ended 30th June 1881)	753,240,000	19,503,000	2·6	733,737,000	97·4	921,784,000	8,585,000	1·0	912,899,000	99·0

*Including Bullion and Specie.
† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

No. 20—*continued.*

STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1890.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total
Russia (by European Frontier)†§ - - *Roubles*	374,784,000	143,901,000	38·4	230,883,000	61·6	627,165,000	174,777,000	27·9	452,388,000	72·1
Norway - - - *Kroner*	208,659,000	14,327,000	6·9	194,332,000	93·1	131,097,000	11,022,000	8·4	120,075,000	91·6
Sweden* - - - *Kronor*	377,188,000	16,808,000	4·5	360,380,000	95·5	304,592,000	5,508,000	1·8	299,084,000	98·2
Germany (*Zollverein*) - *Marks*	5,941,038,000‡	3,700,662,000	62·3	2,240,376,000	37·7	5,070,867,000‡	3,083,198,000	60·8	1,987,669,000	39·2
Holland* - - - *Tons*	14,612,000	*Tons* 8,520,000	58·3	*Tons* 6,092,000	41·7	*Tons* 8,298,000	*Tons* 6,793,000	81·9	*Tons* 1,505,000	18·1
Belgium - - - *Francs*	3,189,160,000	1,684,385,000	52·8	1,504,775,000	47·2	2,948,152,000	1,660,001,000	56·3	1,288,151,000	43·7
France - - - *Francs*	5,452,400,000	1,630,900,000	29·9	3,821,500,000	70·1	4,840,200,000	1,533,600,000	31·7	3,306,600,000	68·3
Italy* - - - - *Lire*	1,438,108,000	475,657,000	33·1	962,451,000	66·9	1,023,421,000	553,737,000	54·1	469,684,000	45·9
Spain * - - - *Pesetas*	941,138,000	173,393,000	18·4	767,745,000	81·6	937,760,000	123,901,000	13·2	813,859,000	86·8
Austro-Hungary† - *Gulden*	610,700,000	479,100,000	78·5	131,600,000	21·5	771,400,000	628,800,000	81·5	142,600,000	18·5
Roumania* - - - *Lei*	362,791,000	215,922,000	59·5	146,869,000	40·5	275,958,000	37,681,000	13·7	238,277,000	86·3
United States* - - *Dollars* (Year ended 30th June 1891.)	881,176,000	50,981,000	5·8	830,195,000	94·2	993,434,000	31,997,000	3·2	961,437,000	96·8
Uruguay (1889) - - *Pesos Fuertes*	36,824,000	1,077,000	2·9	35,747,000	97·1	25,954,000	451,000	1·7	25,503,000	98·3
Argentine Republic† *Pesos Nacionales*	142,241,000	219,000	·2	142,022,000	99·8	100,819,000	2,505,000	2·5	98,314,000	97·5

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce. ‡ Including "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

§ Including trade with Finland.

No. 20—*continued.*

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*‡				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1880	51·5	48·5	27·4	72·6	6·1	93·9	4·3	95·7	2·5	97·5	1·3	98·7
1881	47·5	52·5	30·0	70·0	6·6	93·4	4·0	96·0	2·9	97·1	1·7	98·3
1882	51·8	48·2	30·6	69·4	7·1	92·9	4·6	95·4	3·2	96·8	1·4	98·6
1883	42·4	57·6	28·6	71·4	7·6	92·4	5·7	94·3	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1884	43·2	56·8	27·6	72·4	7·1	92·9	5·4	94·6	3·9	96·1	1·5	98·5
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7.5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	95·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95 3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·9	62·1	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2

(*continued.*)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†‖				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1880	64·0	36·0	63·1	36·9	62 1	37·9	78·5	21·5	49·6	50·4	70·2	29·8
1881	65·8	34·2	64·6	35·4	62·1	37·9	75·9	24·1	52·0	48·0	68·6	31·4
1882	67·4	32·6	64·2	35·8	59·5	40·5	80·8	19·2	56·3	43·7	64·7	35·3
1883	65·4	34·6	63·2	36·8	62·2	37·8	83·0	17·0	55·8	44·2	61·1	38·9
1884	64·4	35·6	63·4	36·6	61·8	38·2	80·7	19·3	54·7	45·3	64·6	35·4
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891					58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5

* The percentages for Russia in the years 1880, 1881, and 1882 are based on trade by European frontier only.
† Including Bullion and Specie.
§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*), except in the years 1880 to 1883.

No. 20—*continued.*

by Sea of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1880 to 1891.

France				Italy.†				Spain†.				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
32·5	67·5	33·6	66·4	39·1	60·9	50·8	49·2	22·6	77·4	14·1	85·9	1880
34·4	65·6	34·0	66·0	36·8	63·2	52·9	47·1	14·5	85·5	16·4	83·6	1881
35·3	64·7	31·9	68·1	42·0	58·0	51·5	48·5	14·2	85·8	16·6	83·4	1882
34·1	65·9	31·9	68·1	42·5	57·5	51·2	48·8	15·4	84·6	15·7	84·3	1883
34·7	65·3	33·3	66·7	40·8	59·2	53·7	46·3	18·2	81·8	19·3	80·7	1884
32·7	67·3	32·6	67·4	38·0	62·0	58·7	41·3	16·3	83·7	17·3	82·7	1885
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891

(*continued.*)

Austro-Hungary.‡				United States.†¶				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
80·3	19·7	82·8	17·2	2·6	97·4	1·0	99·0	No data.				1880
82·0	18·0	84·1	15·9	3·3	96·7	1·8	98·2	1·1	98·9	3·5	96·5	1881
82·0	18·0	83·3	16·7	3·8	96·2	3·1	96·9	0·9	99·1	2·9	97·1	1882
81·3	18·7	81·9	18·1	3·8	96·2	3·4	96·6	0·6	99·4	3·5	96·5	1883
79·1	20·9	80·1	19·9	5·1	94·9	3·1	96·9	0·6	99·4	3·1	96·9	1884
78·5	21·5	78·1	21·9	5·6	94·4	2·7	97·3	1·7	98·3	3·1	96·9	1885
76·3	23·7	79·2	20·8	5·3	94·7	2·9	97·1	0·3	99·7	3·0	97·0	1886
77·0	23·0	79·7	20·3	5·5	94·5	3·0	97·0	0·5	99·5	1·5	98·5	1887
76·2	23·8	80·1	19·9	6·8	93·2	3·4	96·6	0·2	99·8	1·5	98·5	1888
78·0	22·0	81·5	18·5	6·6	93·4	3·6	96·4	0·1	99·9	2·0	98·0	1889
78·5	21·5	81·5	18·5	5·8	94·2	3·2	96·8	0·2	99·8	2·5	97·5	1890
				6·3	93·7	3·1	96·9					1891

but those in the subsequent years include the trade between Russia and Finland.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‖ These percentages are based upon the *Quantities* Imported and Exported.

¶ Years ended 30th June of succeeding year.

No. 21.—Agricultural Statistics.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

(Exclusive of Poland.)

AGRICULTURE.

Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.	Dessiatines.		English Statute Acres.		
	1870–79 (average).	1881.	1883–87 (average).	1870–79 (average).	1881.	1883–87 (average).
Total Area (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - - -	213,533,000*	157,616,608	157,616,608†	527,426,510*	425,564,842	425,564,842†
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	108,094,865	106,666,453	106,666,453†	269,464,316	287,999,423	287,999,423†
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	11,580,500	10,721,115	10,697,200	28,604,000	28,947,011	28,882,440
Barley - - - -	6,201,030	4,612,754	4,608,500	15,317,000	12,454,436	12,442,950
Oats - - - - -	13,841,975	12,922,127	12,921,000	34,190,000	34,889,743	34,886,700
Rye - - - -	25,979,650	23,929,445	23,930,300	64,170,000	64,609,501	64,611,810
Maize - - - - -	10,061,925	6,998,861	551,100	24,853,000	18,896,924	1,487,970
Millet - - - - -			2,436,900			6,579,630
Buckwheat - - - -			3,664,400			9,893,880
All Other - - - -			1,173,400			3,168,180
Total under Corn Crops -	67,665,080	59,184,302	59,982,800	167,134,000	159,797,615	161,953,560
Green and Other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	2,207,942	1,375,176	1,375,300	5,453,617	3,712,975	3,713,310
Flax - - - - -	—	1,398,625	—	—	3,776,288	—
Hemp - - - - -	—	514,039	—	—	1,387,905	—
Grass under Rotation - - -	—	572,445	—	—	1,545,601	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - -	—	64,806,253	—	—	174,976,883	—

* In 1872. † In 1881.

Number of Live Stock in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,823,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,845,104
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,628,031
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,609,264

No. 21.—Agricultural Statistics.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(Exclusive of Poland.)

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Tchetverts.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops:
29,967,000	35,759,000	28,331,900	172,909,590	206,329,430	163,475,063	Wheat.
19,416,000	27,396,400	23,567,500	112,030,320	158,077,228	135,984,475	Barley.
82,156,700	90,813,900	72,006,400	474,044,159	523,996,203	415,476,928	Oats.
92,603,400	113,065,700	83,750,000	534,321,618	652,389,089	483,237,500	Rye.
1,912,900	4,068,700	4,941,300	11,037,433	23,476,399	28,511,301	Maize.
5,608,700	9,015,600	6,029,300	32,362,199	52,020,012	34,789,061	Millet.
10,873,800	7,760,800	7,025,300	62,741,826	44,779,816	40,535,981	Buckwheat.
4,267,400	4,434,100	3,130,300	24,622,898	25,584,757	18,061,831	All Other.
246,805,900	292,314,200	228,782,000	1,424,070,043	1,686,652,934	1,320,072,140	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and Other Crops:
50,884,700	55,557,300	48,449,100	293,604,719	320,565,621	279,551,307	Potatoes.
						Flax { Seed. Fibre.
						Hemp { Seed. Fibre.
		Poods. 482,832,711			Cwts. 155,196,229	Clover.
		Poods. 1,122,943,617			Cwts. 360,946,163	Hay.

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	9,207,666	1,374,805	1882
46,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,059,500			Statute Acres 76,716,965		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - - -	1,131,600	—	—	2,795,052	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	4,950	4,536	4,242	12,226	11,203	10,478
Barley - - - -	49,900	55,897	49,409	123,253	138,065	122,040
Oats - - - -	91,300	90,628	95,003	225,511	223,851	234,657
Rye - - - -	12,250	14,837	13,372	30,257	36,647	33,029
Beans and Peas - - -	3,950	4,647	3,462	9,756	11,478	8,551
Mixed Corn - - -	19,100	20,670	13,608	47,177	51,054	33,612
Total under Corn Crops -	181,450	191,215	179,096	448,180	472,298	442,367
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes - - - - -	31,700	34,879	35,764	78,299	86,151	88,837

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890	150,873	705,188	299,003	1,004,191

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
98,800	100,336	101,010	271,700	275,924	277,777	Wheat.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,664,181	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,576,498	Barley.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,753,628	7,886,450	8,896,052	10,322,477	Oats.
237,000	369,399	348,749	651,750	1,015,847	959,060	Rye.
67,900	84,051	84,749	186,725	231,140	233,060	Beans and Peas.
633,600	698,540	531,190	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,460,772	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	6,483,507	14,156,725	16,625,154	17,829,644	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
6,563,000	7,123,800	9,393,095	18,048,250	19,591,000	25,831,011	Potatoes.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	161,020	322,861	96,567	1875
1,412,295	120,737	272,721	167,774	1890

Census Returns of each of the years stated.

No. 21—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1888.	1889.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 40,584,532			Statute Acres 100,243,794		
Woods and Forests	17,794,941	17,779,073	18,043,387	43,953,504	43,914,310	44,567,166
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	4,999,739	5,011,369	4,981,231	12,349,355	12,378,081	12,303,764
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	443,706	64,539	70,574	1,095,954	159,411	174,318
Rye		382,812	390,327		945,546	964,108
Barley	1,120,285	214,471	221,024	2,767,104	529,743	545,929
Oats		820,421	800,943		2,026,440	1,978,329
Mixed Corn		95,989	105,336		237,093	260,180
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	55,358	53,889	54,398	136,734	133,106	134,363
All Other	1,384	1,103	1,360	3,418	2,724	3,359
Total under Corn Crops	1,620,733	1,633,224	1,643,962	4,003,210	4,034,063	4,060,586
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	153,965	155,077	155,819	380,294	383,040	384,873
Beetroot	20,735	22,556	24,979	51,215	55,713	61,698
Turnips and other Roots						
Flax	6,586	6,139	6,301	16,267	15,163	15,564
Hemp						
Gardenland	34,278	33,915	34,557	84,667	83,770	85,356
Bare Fallow	407,918	409,977	410,581	1,007,557	1,012,643	1,014,135
Grass under Rotation	1,003,859	1,017,431	1,029,375	2,479,532	2,513,055	2,542,556
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,751,665	1,733,050	1,675,707	4,326,613	4,280,634	4,138,996

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	428,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,354
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1880	464,820	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1884	476,008	1,492,977	834,026	2,327,003
1885	480,830	1,525,477	840,809	2,366,286
1886	484,885	1,551,301	830,166	2,381,467
1887	481,257	1,532,690	798,016	2,330,706
1888	482,096	1,545,573	803,525	2,349,098
1889	479,992	1,542,281	789,152	2,331,433
1890	497,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,399,491

No. 21—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,306,800	1,394,200	1,604,000	3,593,700	3,834,050	4,411,000	Wheat.
7,374,300	7,847,100	8,012,800	20,279,325	21,579,525	22,035,200	Rye.
4,969,200	5,672,400	4,891,100	13,665,300	15,599,100	13,450,525	Barley.
17,475,200	25,760,100	20,841,100	48,056,800	70,840,275	57,313,025	Oats.
2,384,200	3,235,600	2,810,400	6,556,550	8,897,900	7,728,600	Mixed Corn.
822,900	932,900	827,800	2,262,975	2,565,475	2,276,450	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
5,600	3,500	2,500	15,400	9,625	6,875	All Other.
34,338,200	44,845,800	38,989,700	94,430,050	123,325,950	107,221,675	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
24,928,800	12,332,500	18,571,000	68,554,200	33,914,375	51,170,250	Potatoes.
Kilogs. 166,676,200	Kilogs. 224,251,800		Cwts. 3,279,949	Cwts. 4,412,955		Beetroot.
Hectols. 4,946,790	Hectols. 4,347,475		Bushels. 13,603,672	Bushels. 11,955,556		Turnips and other Roots.
Hectols. 35,035	Hectols. 37,671		Bushels. 96,346	Bushels. 103,595		Flax and Hemp. (Seed)
Kilogs. 2,043,200	Kilogs. 2,078,500		Cwts. 40,207	Cwts. 40,902		Flax and Hemp. (Fibre)
Kilogs. 5,609,200	Kilogs. 5,950,200		Cwts. 110,381	Cwts. 117,091		Clover.
Kilogs. 1,835,030,200	Kilogs. 2,758,934,600		Cwts. 36,110,773	Cwts. 54,291,892		Hay.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1884 to 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,981	—	1860
1,589,375	380,165	133,132	1865
1,595,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,410,177	476,889	101,496	1884
1,442,396	515,556	96,891	1885
1,443,676	548 210	93,367	1886
1,377,685	571,114	90,548	1887
1,349,807	610,469	87.077	1888
1,388,193	621,635	88,092	1889
1,359,804	644,861	86,980	1890

* Including Goats.

No. 21—*continued.*

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönde Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1876.	1881.	1888.	1876.	1881.	1888.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Tönde Land 6,877,030			Statute Acres 9,352,761		
Woods and Forests	319,102	372,806	411,218	433,979	507,016	559,256
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	4,870,467	5,084,377	5,192,915	6,623,836	6,914,753	7,062,365
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	112,280	101,337	88,008	152,701	137,818	119,691
Barley	559,185	574,565	540,327	760,492	781,408	734,844
Oats	691,506	728,966	772,394	940,448	991,394	1,050,456
Rye	460,049	485,342	509,255	625,668	660,065	692,587
Beans and Peas	65,780	51,771	31,319	89,461	70,409	42,594
Buckwheat	39,829	36,628	41,070	54,167	49,814	55,855
Mixed Corn	132,072	166,744	245,130	179,618	226,772	333,377
Total under Corn Crops	2,060,701	2,145,353	2,227,503	2,802,555	2,917,680	3,029,404
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	76,647	81,107	94,742	104,240	110,306	128,849
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	17,027	34,326	95,911	23,157	46,683	130,439
Colza	1,018	2,017	845	1,384	2,743	1,149
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	6,570	5,180	4,117	8,935	7,045	5,599
Spergula	3,731	21,440	34,396	5,074	29,159	46,779
Bare Fallow	449,182	469,203	468,894	610,888	638,116	637,696
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	296,440	291,484	335,724	403,158	396,418	456,585
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,959,151	2,034,267	1,930,783	2,664,445	2,766,603	2,625,865
Garden land	37,152	45,168	51,277	50,527	61,428	69,787

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	382,030	1,193,861
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,898
1876	352,262	898,012	450,309	1,348,321
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	954,250	505,277	1,459,527

No. 21—*continued.*

DENMARK.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								Description of Crops, &c.
Tönde.				Bushels.				
1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
								Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops:
963,897	1,260,860	1,029,027	1,181,977	3,662,809	4,791,268	3,910,302	4,491,513	Wheat.
5,949,477	5,049,236	6,047,443	5,893,323	22,608,013	19,187,287	22,980,283	22,394,627	Barley.
8,526,519	6,730,753	9,385,575	8,631,662	32,400,772	25,576,861	35,665,185	32,800,316	Oats.
3,973,191	4,389,503	4,265,054	4,876,836	15,098,126	16,680,111	16,207,205	18,531,977	Rye.
284,713	279,650	214,236	203,858	1,081,909	1,062,670	814,097	774,660	Beans and Peas.
181,060	242,822	181,757	208,109	688,028	922,724	690,677	790,814	Buckwheat.
2,008,361	1,782,685	3,081,721	3,010,582	7,631,772	6,774,203	11,710,540	11,440,212	Mixed Corn.
21,887,218	19,735,559	24,204,813	24,006,347	83,171,429	74,995,124	91,978,289	91,224,119	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
2,904,713	4,419,606	3,146,388	3,632,669	11,037,909	16,794,503	11,956,274	13,804,142	Potatoes.
6,287,863	7,532,123	22,027,270	22,311,737	23,893,879	28,662,067	83,703,626	84,784,601	Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
16,353 Kilogs.	17,701 Kilogs.	6,798 Kilogs.	7,614 Kilogs.	62,141 Cwts.	67,264 Cwts.	25,832 Cwts.	28,933 Cwts.	Colza.
454,389,000 Kilogs.	445,089,500 Kilogs.	679,980,500 Kilogs.	606,600,500 Kilogs.	8,941,726 Cwts.	8,758,726 Cwts.	13,381,045 Cwts.	11,937,031 Cwts.	Clover.
582,746,500	596,342,500	659,923,500	586,594,500	11,467,619	11,735,168	12,986,352	11,543,342	Hay.

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	1866
1,842,481	442,421	1871
1,719,249	503,667	1876
1,548,613	527,417	1881
1,225,196	770,785	1888

No. 21—*continued.*

GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 54,025,085			Statute Acres 133,441,960		
Area under Cultivation	26,311,968*			64,990,561*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land	10,944,570*			27,033,088*		
Woods and Forests	13,908,398*			34,353,743*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers)	2,860,149*			7,064,568*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,956,441	1,960,181	1,385,284	4,832,409	4,841,647	4,656,652
Spelt	366,110	366,845	327,854	904,292	906,107	809,799
Barley	1,685,000	1,664,188	1,806,695	4,161,950	4,110,544	4,462,537
Oats	3,886,627	3,904,020	4,154,683	9,599,968	9,642,929	10,262,067
Rye	5,801,889	5,820,317	5,479,677	14,330,666	14,376,183	13,534,802
Buckwheat	201,991	194,580	190,202	498,918	480,613	469,799
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.	852,463	866,036	898,097	2,105,584	2,139,109	2,218,299
All other	4,638	4,815	4,413	11,456	11,893	10,900
Total under Corn Crops	14,755,159	14,780,982	14,746,905	36,445,243	36,509,025	36,424,855
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	2,917,720	2,905,870	2,922,766	7,206,768	7,177,499	7,219,232
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Other	396,779	398,896	408,317	980,044	985,273	1,008,543
Turnips, Carrots, Kohlrabi	459,317	455,081	453,293	1,134,513	1,124,050	1,119,634
Vineyards	120,935	120,300	119,294	298,709	297,141	294,656
Tobacco	16,943	19,521	18,546	41,849	48,217	45,809
Hops	45,797	44,505	43,640	113,119	109,927	107,791
Clover†	1,812,335	1,816,233	1,813,238	4,476,467	4,486,096	4,478,698
Grass Meadows	5,909,337	5,909,543	5,906,277	14,596,062	14,596,571	14,588,504

* In 1883. † Exclusive of clover for seed.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1859–68 (Average)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764

No. 21—*continued.*

GERMANY.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops:
2,372,413	2,830,921	2,333,757	46,685,699	55,708,481	45,925,004	Wheat.
299,918	492,970	373,082	5,901,958	9,700,945	7,341,721	Spelt.
1,938,419	2,283,432	2,517,374	38,145,317	44,934,680	49,538,324	Barley.
4,197,124	4,913,544	5,279,340	82,593,404	96,691,527	103,889,869	Oats.
5,363,426	5,868,073	4,782,804	105,544,561	115,475,892	94,118,750	Rye.
123,097	109,703	104,652	2,422,373	2,158,798	2,059,402	Buckwheat.
671,241	851,763	773,234	13,209,064	16,761,479	15,216,140	Beans, Peans, Vetches, &c.
3,148	5,098	4,716	61,948	100,321	92,804	All other.
14,968,786	17,355,509	16,168,959	294,564,324	341,531,623	318,182,014	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
26,603,965	23,320,983	18,558,379	523,528,026	458,923,630	365,202,387	Potatoes.
9,822,635	10,623,319	9,488,002	193,295,424	209,051,741	186,710,325	Beetroot (Sugar).
7,387,722	7,726,896	7,332,284	145,379,815	152,054,275	144,283,874	„ Other.
3,707,804	3,542,879	3,596,916	72,964,286	69,718,797	70,782,168	Turnips. Carrots. Kohlrabi.
Hectols. 2,021,569	Hectols. 2,974,593	Hectols. 748,462‡	Galls. 44,474,518	Galls. 65,441,046	Galls. 16,466,164‡	Wine.
Tonnen. 38,110	Tonnen. 41,276	Tonnen. 34,814	Cwts. 749,950	Cwts. 812,253	Cwts. 685,090	Tobacco.
35,783	24,731	21,944	704,158	486,671	431,827	Hops.
5,822,929	6,102,546	6,008,270	114,586,924	120,089,387	118,234,170	Clover.†
18,423,230	18,859,888	18,715,112	362,542,847	371,135,653	368,286,668	Hay.

‡ Exclusive of production from an area of 40 hectares (about 99 acres) in Aix-la-Chapelle, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, and Anhalt.

of the Years from 1859–68 (Average), 1873, and 1883.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
28,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1859–68 (Average)
24,999,466	7,124,988	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883

No. 21—*continued.*

AGRICULTURE. HOLLAND. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	3,166,495	3,152,037	—	7,821,243	7,785,531	—
Woods and Forests	227,534	226,968	—	562,009	560,611	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	1,999,118	—	—	4,937,821	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	85,194	84,655	85,376	210,429	209,098	210,879
Spelt	223	181	183	551	447	452
Barley	45,077	44,972	44,393	111,340	111,081	109,651
Oats	115,448	114,097	114,967	285,157	281,820	283,968
Rye	204,018	202,435	202,971	503,924	500,014	501,338
Beans and Peas	59,367	62,159	61,295	146,637	153,533	151,399
Buckwheat	48,078	46,941	46,425	118,752	115,944	114,669
Total under Corn Crops	557,405	555,440	555,610	1,376,799	1,371,937	1,372,356
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	147,386	148,968	148,219	364,043	367,951	366,101
Beetroot (Sugar)	19,135	21,925	23,588	47,263	54,155	58,362
„ Other	9,497	—	—	23,458	—	—
Other Roots	12,855	—	—	31,752	—	—
Flax	15,582	16,024	17,070	38,488	39,579	42,163
Tobacco	1,320	1,279	1,107	3,260	3,159	2,734
Hops	182	145	80	450	358	198
Gardenland	28,300	29,481	—	69,901	72,818	—
Orchards	24,443	24,643	—	60,374	60,868	—
Bare Fallow	15,629	15,488	15,533	38,604	38,255	38,367
Grass under Rotation	62,455	57,430	57,490	154,264	141,852	142,000
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,138,932	1,144,066	—	2,813,162	2,825,342	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,528	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,056	923,323	542,358	1,465,681
1880	278,438	908,000	561,600	1,469,600
1884	269,074	890,168	584,244	1,474,412
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1886	272,700	908,000	622,800	1,530,800
1887	274,300	907,200	618,400	1,525,600
1888	273,600	899,100	594,800	1,493,900
1889	276,200	891,600	598,500	1,490,100

No. 21—*continued.*

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
2,428,153	1,848,000	2,231,000	6,677,421	5,082,000	6,272,750	Corn Crops: Wheat.
10,226	7,000	8,000	28,121	19,250	22,000	Spelt.
1,846,121	1,501,000	1,708,000	5,076,833	4,127,750	4,697,000	Barley.
4,272,724	4,418,000	4,714,000	11,750,183	12,149,500	12,963,500	Oats.
4,854,513	3,477,000	3,990,000	13,349,911	9,561,750	10,972,500	Rye.
1,506,547	1,335,000	1,614,000	4,143,004	3,671,250	4,438,500	Beans and Peas.
426,908	816,000	840,000	1,173,997	2,244,000	2,310,000	Buckwheat.
15,345,262	13,402,000	15,155,000	42,199,470	36,855,500	41,676,250	Total Corn Crops.
27,052,134 Kilogs.	16,444,000 Kilogs.	23,073,000 Kilogs.	74,393,368 Cwts.	45,221,000 Cwts.	63,450,750 Cwts.	Green and other Crops: Potatoes.
442,018,000 Kilogs.	347,537,000 Kilogs.	773,444,000 Kilogs.	8,698,283 Cwts.	6,839,032 Cwts.	15,220,273 Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
8,269,000 Hectol.	7,140,000 Hectol.	9,324,000 Hectol.	162,722 Bush.	140,505 Bush.	183,483 Bush.	Flax. Fibre
144,900 Kilogs.	152,000 Kilogs.	189,000 Kilogs.	398,475 Cwts.	418,000 Cwts.	519,750 Cwts.	Flax. Seed
2,818,100 Kilogs.	2,524,000 Kilogs.	2,665,000 Kilogs.	55,456 Cwts.	49,669 Cwts.	52,443 Cwts.	Tobacco.
159,055	178,000	133,000	3,130	3,503	2,617	Hops.

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1884 to 1889.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	136,930	1870
941,067	338,646	153,012	1875
847,633	334,820	157,658	1880
752,949	426,914	155,256	1884
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
802,700	458,200	161,200	1886
804,300	490,254	161,240	1887
778,000	485,000	159,700	1888
772,000	493,500	161,100	1889

No. 21—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 2,945,715			Statute Acres 7,275,916		
Woods and Forests	—	434,596	489,423	—	1,073,452	1,208,875
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	1,830,516	2,229,158	2,215,534	4,521,374	5,506,020	5,472,369
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	267,365	283,542	275,932	660,391	700,348	681,552
Spelt	58,443	64,341	52,514	144,354	158,930	129,710
Barley	44,586	43,617	40,182	110,130	107,734	99,250
Oats	219,168	229,743	249,486	541,347	567,465	616,230
Rye	292,102	288,966	277,640	721,492	713,741	685,771
Beans and Peas	58,284	37,908	33,093	143,964	93,632	81,737
Buckwheat	24,501	21,435	13,184	60,511	52,944	32,564
Mixed Corn	41,410	35,487	25,726	102,285	87,652	63,543
Total under Corn Crops	1,005,859	1,005,039	967,757	2,484,474	2,482,446	2,390,357
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	149,737	171,397	199,357	369,850	423,351	492,412
Beetroot (Sugar)	7,794	18,074	32,627	19,261	44,136	80,589
„ Other	—	17,605	26,188	—	43,484	64,684
Flax	32,836	57,045	40,078	81,105	140,901	98,993
Hops	—	3,960	4,185	—	9,781	10,337
Bare Fallow	64,418	53,891	42,002	159,112	133,111	103,745
Grass under Rotation	160,642	177,563	185,778	396,787	438,581	458,872
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	312,498	365,805	389,103	771,870	903,538	961,082

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1856	277,311	—	—	1,257,649
1866	283,163	738,732	503,713	1,242,445
1880	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,382,815

Note.—No agricultural census has been taken by the Belgian

No. 21—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	
								Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
5,430,342	6,898,300	7,840,354	5,794,572	14,933,440	18,970,325	21,560,973	15,935,073	Wheat.
1,549,133	1,890,468	2,134,716	1,627,934	4,260,116	5,198,787	5,870,469	4,476,818	Spelt.
1,186,143	1,285,792	1,555,445	1,225,551	3,261,893	3,535,928	4,277,474	3,370,265	Barley.
10,151,585	9,979,440	10,865,115	10,478,412	27,916,859	27,443,460	29,879,066	28,815,633	Oats.
5,302,805	6,385,697	6,968,764	5,552,800	14,582,714	17,560,667	19,164,101	15,270,200	Rye.
737,290	777,662	815,742	719,773	2,027,548	2,138,570	2,243,290	1,979,376	Beans and Peas.
284,774	303,232	239,685	237,312	783,128	833,888	659,134	652,608	Buckwheat.
498,827	617,424	641,606	527,178	1,371,774	1,697,916	1,764,417	1,449,740	Mixed Corn.
25,140,899	28,138,015	31,061,427	26,163,532	69,137,472	77,379,541	85,418,924	71,949,713	Total Corn Crops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops.
1,364,399,308	2,898,451,423	2,757,006,024	2,372,348,300	26,849,429	57,037,333	54,265,747	46,684,425	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
666,373,848	1,287,330,912	1,029,479,831	1,096,282,737	13,113,285	25,332,833	20,258,692	21,573,278	Beetroot (Sugar).
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
825,582,036	1,034,675,012	1,132,447,684	986,842,404	16,246,275	20,360,926	22,284,953	19,419,649	„ Other.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
17,514,086	22,443,680	20,439,780	22,363,524	344,652	441,660	402,226	440,082	Flax.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
—	—	4,466,320,812*	—	—	—	87,890,813*	—	Clover.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,344,347,410	1,639,286,726	1,459,182,500*	—	26,454,837	32,258,821	28,713,643*	—	Hay.

* Approximate figures.

the Years 1856, 1866, and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
583,485	458,418	—	1856.
586,097	632,301	197,138	1866.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880.

Government between the years 1866 and 1880, nor since the latter year.

No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.) ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,281			
Woods and Forests	8,397,131*				20,740,914*			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	36,977,098†				90,055,580†			
Corn Crops: Wheat, Spelt	6,978,134	7,033,963	7,061,739	5,754,844	17,235,991	17,386,251	17,442,495	14,214,465
Barley	893,700	873,499	877,527	1,223,160	2,207,439	2,157,542	2,167,492	3,021,205
Oats	3,734,277	3,758,549	3,780,727	4,242,704	9,223,664	9,283,616	9,338,396	10,479,479
Rye	1,628,842	1,599,496	1,588,632	1,498,570	4,023,240	3,950,755	3,923,921	3,701,468
Buckwheat	607,833	590,811	606,450	623,958	1,501,483	1,459,303	1,497,932	1,541,176
Maize	571,475	558,351	546,597	557,617	1,411,543	1,379,127	1,350,095	1,377,314
Millet	48,215	44,941	48,424	50,811	119,091	111,004	119,607	125,503
Mixed Corn	306,388	299,580	296,952	270,890	756,779	739,963	733,471	669,098
Total under Corn Crops	14,768,919	14,764,195	14,807,048	14,222,554	36,479,230	36,467,561	36,573,409	35,129,708
Green and other Crops: Potatoes	1,445,933	1,454,794	1,464,757	1,492,736	3,571,455	3,593,341	3,617,950	3,687,038
Beetroot, Sugar	201,381	226,341	238,915	260,156	497,411	559,062	590,120	642,585
„ Other	327,827	316,838	332,970	342,692	809,733	782,590	822,436	846,449
Colza	58,846	61,091	63,675	38,155	145,350	150,895	157,277	94,243
Flax	35,337	34,255	32,174	29,097	87,282	84,610	79,470	71,870
Hemp	55,695	53,825	51,990	51,602	137,567	132,948	128,415	127,457
Vineyards	1,833,360	1,836,831	1,816,344	1,764,363	4,540,749	4,536,973	4,486,864	4,357,977
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	2,816	3,135	2,821	2,669	6,956	7,743	6,968	6,592
Tobacco	16,485	16,264	15,448	15,409	40,718	40,172	38,157	38,060
Clover	939,644	987,389	1,050,854	1,046,392	2,320,921	2,438,851	2,595,609	2,584,588
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	4,793,390	4,822,261	4,958,741	5,075,452	11,839,673	11,910,935	12,248,090	12,536,866

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.‡	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261	6,405,328	12,811,589
1866	3,312,637	345,243	518,837	6,694,502	6,038,686	12,733,188
1873	2,742,708	303,775	410,258	5,938,818	5,782,641	11,721,459
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,300	273,819	392,859	7,113,242	4,333,011	11,446,253
1885	2,911,392	238,620	387,227	6,414,487	6,690,483	13,104,970
1887	2,908,527	237,376	386,478	6,401,942	6,993,317	13,395,259
1888	2,891,919	230,338	375,301	6,438,701	6,938,667	13,377,368
1889	2,881,153	234,622	376,366	6,469,460	7,048,792	13,518,252
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,053,360	13,562,685
1891	2,883,460	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,103,901	13,661,533

* In 1882. † In 1877. ‡ Employed on farms.

No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
								Total Area (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
98,740,728	108,319,771	116,915,880	77,657,568	271,537,002	297,879,370	321,518,670	213,558,812	Wheat.
15,801,136	15,805,530	17,157,270	25,420,447	43,453,124	43,465,208	47,182,492	69,906,229	Spelt.
84,957,775	85,259,511	93,635,298	106,145,172	233,633,881	234,463,655	257,497,070	291,899,223	Barley.
22,187,822	23,126,806	24,170,317	21,588,914	61,016,510	63,598,716	66,468,372	59,369,514	Oats.
9,869,838	9,334,800	9,575,315	10,303,059	27,142,055	25,670,700	26,332,116	28,333,412	Rye.
9,869,412	9,150,549	8,393,014	9,350,044	27,140,883	25,164,010	23,080,788	25,712,621	Buckwheat.
547,450	533,045	571,901	578,351	1,505,488	1,465,874	1,572,728	1,590,465	Maize.
4,385,764	4,560,364	4,766,053	3,698,274	12,060,851	12,541,001	13,106,646	10,170,254	Millet.
								Mixed Corn.
246,359,925	256,090,376	275,185,048	254,741,829	677,489,794	704,248,534	756,758,882	700,540,030	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
103,450,988	106,998,419	110,397,993	111,672,583	203,576,766	201,557,603	217,247,479	219,755,690	Potatoes.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
54,581,374	71,445,260	64,765,763	65,353,445	107,468,347	140,594,065	127,449,769	128,606,244	Beetroot, Sugar.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
75,018,239	80,374,285	80,905,296	84,879,731	147,625,177	158,165,111	159,210,065	167,031,185	„ Other
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
873,074	735,938	836,342	536,584	1,718,085	1,448,221	1,645,802	1,055,921	Colza.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
172,194	180,352	171,221	156,367	338,853	354,907	336,938	307,708	Seed } Flax.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Fibre }
220,137	240,866	220,343	215,617	433,198	473,990	433,604	424,303	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
183,718	183,401	170,419	199,488	361,531	360,907	335,360	392,564	Seed } Hemp.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Fibre }
387,216	394,205	371,899	328,246	761,986	775,739	731,667	645,941	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
30,054,153	23,223,572	27,416,327	30,166,915	674,391,366	510,918,584	603,159,194	663,672,130	Wine.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
2,343,234	1,344,570	1,248,025	1,234,249	4,611,150	2,645,922	2,455,935	2,428,826	Olives, Fruit.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
31,079	38,004	44,356	29,016	61,159	74,786	87,286	57,099	Hops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
229,341	205,929	222,500	219,601	451,310	405,239	437,848	432,143	Tobacco.
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	
3,774,632	4,313,389	4,398,059	4,334,087	3,774,632	4,313,389	4,398,059	4,334,087	Clover.
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	
15,162,100	16,339,005	16,425,709	15,884,313	15,162,100	16,339,005	16,425,709	15,884,313	Hay.

1852, 1862, 1866, 1873, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1887 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,620	6,809,972	33,281,592	5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
22,184,423	7,345,255	29,529,678	6,037,543	1,726,398	1862
27,637,845	2,748,388	30,386,233	5,889,624	1,679,938	1866
21,607,252	4,327,862	25,935,114	5,755,056	1,794,837	1873
20,907,468	2,850,748	23,758,216	5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
19,861,748	2,654,336	22,516,084	5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
—	—	22,880,130	5,881,088	1,483,342	1885
—	—	22,880,190	5,978,916	1,544,546	1887
—	—	22,630,620	5,846,578	1,545,580	1888
—	—	21,996,731	6,037,743	1,505,470	1889
—	—	21,658,416	6,017,238	1,505,090	1890
—	—	21,687,609	6,096,232	1,486,229	1891

§ Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

‖ Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price per Hectolitre.	Average Price per Quarter (Imperial Measure).
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs. Cts.	Frs. Cts. / *s.* *d.*
1841	5,562,668	71,463 683	12·67	18 54	53 93 / 43 2
1851	5,999,376	85,986,232	14·33	14 48	42 12 / 33 8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11·12	24 55	71 42 / 57 2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23 24	67 61 / 54 1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16·83	19 78	57 54 / 46 0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16·15	17 58	51 14 / 40 11
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13·84	16 41	47 74 / 38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12·33	19 61	57 05 / 45 8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11·92	26 19	76 19 / 60 11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16·53	26 64	77 50 / 62 0
1869	7,034,087	107,941,553	15·34	20 33	59 14 / 47 4
1870	—	—	—	—	— / —
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11·38	25 65	74 62 / 59 8
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17·33	23 15	67 35 / 53 11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12·04	25 62	74 53 / 59 7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19·64	25 11	73 05 / 58 5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14·57	19 32	56 20 / 45 0
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14·35	20 59	59 90 / 47 11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14·50	23 44	68 19 / 54 7
1878	6,955,360	96,446,298	13·65	21 25	61 82 / 49 5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11·67	22 12	64 35 / 51 6
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14·48	22 19	64 55 / 51 8
1881	6,957,084	96,816,083	13·91	22 20	64 58 / 51 8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17·68	19 29	56 12 / 44 11
1883	6,866,054	104,772,587	15·25	19 00	55 28 / 44 3
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15·93	17 76	51 66 / 41 4
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15·70	16 41	47 74 / 38 3
1886	6.956,167	107,287,032	15·42	16 54	48 12 / 38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16·14	17 71	51 52 / 41 2
1888	6,978,134	98 740,728	14·15	18 79	54 66 / 43 9
1889	7,038,968	108,319,771	15·39	18 09	52 62 / 42 1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16·55	18 96	55 16 / 44 1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13·49	20 54	59 75 / 47 10

No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						Excess of Exports.
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179.990	39,429,000	18·08	10·00	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	16,871	2,269,030	2,265,710
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13·40	29·00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16·60	29·00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22·59	29·00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22·45	30·00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30·06	26·00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27·85	25·00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16·90	27·00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22·34	31·00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,904	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29·79	29·00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23·32	28·00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24·42	29·00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22·61	30·00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15·00	41·00	606 595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29·25	24·00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32·64	21·00	248,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730.872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18·51	25·00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23·62	27·00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21·96	29·00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299 220	26,523,000	11·53	33·18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15·02	38·18	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	†4,732,993
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17·16	40·26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	†5,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17·83	40·41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,353	38,423	2,618,276	†4,918,463
1883	2,175,486	46,165,000	21·21	37·01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,172	†6,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16·21	40·00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	†5,658,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16·58	39·87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	†5,580,889
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16·24	40·29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	†8,301,642
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13·61	35·98	12,132,857	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	†9.880,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16·67	30·41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,988	†9.946,285
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12·64	31·55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	†8.357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15·09	39·06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	†8,668,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17·09	30·06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	†10,236,919

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken. † Excess of Imports.

No. 21—*continued.*

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1879–83. (Average).	1890.	1891.	1879–83 (Average).	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes) -	Hectares 28,658,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests - - -	4,156,401	—		10,266,310	—	
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops†	11,099,911	—		27,416,780	—	
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	4,434,053	4,407,403	4,502,036	10,952,111	10,886,285	11,120,029
Barley - - - -	337,628	332,151		833,941	820,413	
Rye - - - - -	160,295	141,219	141,692	395,929	348,811	349,979
Oats - - - -	436,741	453,146		1,078,750	1,119,271	
Beans, Peas, &c. - - -	720,059	854,556		1,778,546	2,110,753	
Maize - - - -	1,891,831	1,911,821		4,672,822	4,722,198	
Total under Corn Crops - -	7,980,607	8,100,296		19,712,099	20,007,731	
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - -	150,253	173,907		371,137	429,550	
Vineyards - - -	3,166,718	3,430,362		7,821,793	8,472,994	
Olive Yards - - -	928,897	1,013,151		2,294,376	2,502,483	
Rice - - - - -	201,311	193,093	194,689	497,238	476,940	480,882
Flax - - - -	68,340	55,271		168,800	136,519	
Hemp - - -	120,319	110,088		297,188	271,917	
Tobacco - - - -	4,418‡	1,896		10,912‡	4,683	
Chestnuts - - - -	406,416	409,845		1,003,848	1,012,317	
Bare Fallow - - -	—	—		—	—	
Grass under Rotation - - -	—	—		—	—	
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - -	—	—		—	—	

† Arable land only. ‡ In 1883.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	§2,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890‖	720,000	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished * The figures given in these

§ Including 501,729 calves under a year old.

No. 21—*continued.*

ITALY.

and Estimated Produce.* AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						Total Area (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops:
38,891,000	46,320,000	49,852,000	105,575,250	127,380,000	137,093,000	Wheat.
2,954,000	3,863,000	3,295,000*	8,123,500	10,623,250	9,061,250*	Barley.
1,449,000	1,560,000	1,614,000	3,984,750	4,290,000	4,438,500	Rye.
6,111,000	6,700,000	6,093,000*	16,805,250	18,425,000	16,755,750*	Oats.
4,936,000	5,397,000	—	13,574,000	14,841,750	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
28,918,000	26,418,000	23,363,000*	79,524,500	72,649,500	64,248,250*	Maize.
82,759,000	90,258,000	—	227,587,250	248,209,500	—	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops.
Quintaux. 6,036,000	Quintaux. 7,513,000	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 11,877,943	Cwts. 14,784,511	Cwts. —	Potatoes.
Hectol. 21,757,000	Hectol. 29,457,000	Hectol. 34,970,000*	Galls. 478,654,000	Galls. 648,054,000	Galls. 769,340,000*	Wine.
Hectol. 1,540,000	Hectol. 3,080,000	Hectol. 2,637,000*	Galls. 33,880,000	Galls. 67,892,000	Galls. 58,014,000*	Olive Oil.
Hectol. 8,332,000	Hectol. 6,303,000	Hectol. 6,938,000	Bush. 22,913,000	Bush. 17,333,250	Bush. 19,079,500	Rice
Quintaux. 144,000	Quintaux. 209,000	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 283,371	Cwts. 411,282	Cwts. —	Flax, Fibre.
Quintaux. 846,000	Quintaux. 792,000	Quintaux. 670,000*	Cwts. 1,664,807	Cwts. 1,558,543	Cwts. 1,318,464*	Hemp, Fibre.
Kilogs. 1,757,699	Kilogs. 2,254,210	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 34,589	Cwts. 45,147	Cwts. —	Tobacco.
Quintaux. 2,865,000	Quintaux. 3,027,000	Quintaux. 2,963,000*	Cwts. 5,637,911	Cwts. 5,956,704	Cwts. 5,830,761*	Chestnuts.
Quintaux. 98,088,000	Quintaux. 93,942,000	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 193,023,171	Cwts. 184,864,436	Cwts. —	Clover, &c.
Quintaux. 75,625,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 148,819,196	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Hay.
Quintaux. 76,159,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 149,870,032	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Grass.

* Provisional figures.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, and 1890.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890‖

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.

‖ Estimated figures.

No. 21—*continued.*

AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE. — Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Area (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	28,176,513	28,176,501	28,176,501	69,595,987	69,595,957	69,595,957
Woods and Forests	9,777,565	9,777,905	9,777,905	24,150,586	24,151,425	24,151,425
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,398,948	18,398,596	18,398,596	45,445,401	45,444,532	45,444,532
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,094,456	1,147,274	1,112,024	2,703,306	2,833,767	2,746,699
Barley	1,138,324	1,115,950	1,139,514	2,811,660	2,756,396	2,814,600
Oats	1,877,485	1,873,746	1,893,654	4,637,388	4,628,153	4,677,325
Rye and Spelt	1,980,112	2,005,082	1,944,220	4,890,877	4,952,553	4,802,223
Pulse	271,967	276,780	267,853	671,758	683,647	661,597
Buckwheat	216,878	198,320	196,115	535,689	489,850	484,404
Maize	381,895	371,922	373,600	943,281	918,647	922,792
Mixed Corn	21,205	21,418	25,661	52,376	52,902	63,383
All Other	75,327	71,587	67,317	186,058	176,820	166,273
Total under Corn Crops	7,057,649	7,082,079	7,019,958	17,432,393	17,492,735	17,339,296
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	1,099,538	1,078,771	1,087,557	2,715,859	2,664,564	2,686,266
Beetroot (Sugar)	225,446	244,861	251,597	556,852	604,807	621,445
„ Other	164,411	169,574	168,992	406,095	419,589	417,410
Vineyards	234,541	234,645	245,339	579,316	579,573	605,987
Olive Yards	46,935	46,965	47,014	115,929	116,004	116,125
Flax	92,352	90,604	87,928	228,109	223,792	217,182
Hemp	46,101	46,088	45,590	113,869	113,837	112,607
Tobacco	2,657	2,692	3,503	6,563	6,649	8,652
Hops	14,422	14,691	14,850	35,622	36,287	36,679
Clover	818,019	861,976	867,468	2,020,507	2,129,081	2,142,646
Grass under Rotation	135,082	135,553	135,084	333,653	334,816	333,657
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,735,595	5,733,627	5,733,627	14,166,920	14,162,059	14,162,059
„ High grazing lands	1,399,326	1,399,279	1,399,279	3,456,335	3,456,219	3,456,219

* The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria Proper,

Number of Live Stock according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,384,623	11,723	31,351	3,829,136	3,592,779	7,421,915
1880	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077
1890	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,389,633	8,643,936

No. 21—*continued.*

AUSTRIA PROPER.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						Total Area (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops:
13,524,830	15,527,740	14,474,220	37,193,282	42,701,285	39,804,105	Wheat.
16,136,550	19,187,780	19,477,630	44,375,513	52,766,395	53,563,483	Barley.
28,523,880	36,730,610	38,569,410	78,440,670	101,009,177	106,065,878	Oats.
25,041,930	28,538,030	24,675,630	68,865,308	78,479,583	67,857,983	Rye and Spelt.
2,435,415	2,982,880	2,647,650	6,697,391	8,202,920	7,281,037	Pulse.
1,488,830	1,578,030	1,599,990	4,094,282	4,339,582	4,399,972	Buckwheat.
5,806,050	6,774,160	6,756,250	15,966,638	18,628,940	18,579,687	Maize.
429,420	567,240	472,670	1,180,905	1,559,910	1,299,842	Mixed Corn.
944,810	967,030	931,860	2,598,227	2,659,333	2,562,615	All Other.
94,331,715	112,853,500	109,605,310	259,412,216	310,347,125	301,414,602	Total Corn Crops.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
90,325,710	82,344,550	63,090,420	177,748,094	162,042,311	124,152,934	Potatoes.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
50,251,000	55,228,900	53,845,100	98,836,789	108,682,585	105,959,465	Beetroot (Sugar).
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
22,428,290	26,487,140	25,034,410	44,135,671	52,122,908	49,264,143	„ Other.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
4,106,370	3,623,360	2,998,130	90,340,140	79,713,920	65,958,860	Wine.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
59,016	91,155	116,650	116,135	179,330	229,551	Olive Oil.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
365,705	385,480	383,983	719,655	758,570	755,624	Flax Fibre.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
163,580	263,482	201,095	321,902	518,495	395,726	Hemp Fibre.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
41,325	42,215	47,505	81,318	83,073	93,483	Tobacco.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
68,638	56,335	58,767	135,070	110,859	115,645	Hops.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
22,438,450	27,383,030	28,718,510	44,155,664	53,885,891	56,513,925	Clover } Hay.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
75,301,960	88,051,710	88,452,170	148,183,500	173,273,186	174,061,235	Other }

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,392	2,551,973	979,104	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,549,700	1,035,832	1890

No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA	Square Kilomètres 322,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests		9,130,626*			22,552,646*	
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	2,910,832	2,978,699	3,012,315	7,189,755	7,357,387	7,440,418
Spelt	4,879	3,318	3,105	12,051	8,195	7,670
Rye	1,082,093	1,085,563	1,034,134	2,672,770	2,681,341	2,554,311
Barley	1,006,501	1,007,169	1,043,143	2,486,058	2,487,707	2,576,563
Oats	1,017,823	993,054	1,006,809	2,514,023	2,452,843	2,486,818
Peas, Beans, &c.	45,542	45,230	46,707	112,488	111,718	115,366
Maize	1,937,602	1,931,553	2,011,902	4,785,877	4,770,936	4,969,398
Buckwheat	13,686	15,229	13,480	33,805	37,616	33,296
Mixed Corn	170,525	153,314	150,966	421,196	379,921	372,886
Total under Corn Crops	8,189,483	8,213,629	8,322,561	20,228,023	20,287,664	20,556,726
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	439,342	433,490	431,455	1,085,175	1,070,720	1,065,694
Beetroot (Sugar)	54,692	65,592	67,868	135,089	162,012	167,634
„ Other	113,854	127,102	129,462	281,219	313,942	319,771
Tobacco	45,599	44,134	42,897	112,630	109,011	105,956
Flax	13,786	12,044	12,459	34,051	29,749	30,774
Hemp	74,148	70,908	69,224	183,146	175,143	170,983
Rape	57,386	86,043	48,607	141,743	212,526	120,059
Vineyards	333,932	311,121	—	824,812	768,469	—
Grass Meadows	2,643,492	2,620,151	2,632,376	6,529,203	6,471,773	6,501,969

* According to the most recent survey.

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1880	2,078,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884†	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,038

† Exclusive of Croatia

No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						Total Area.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
32,958,777	52,164,900	49,084,828	90,636,637	143,453,475	134,983,277	Wheat.
65,264	53,006	46,100	179,476	145,766	126,775	Spelt.
12,965,531	17,684,532	13,165,490	35,655,210	48,632,463	36,205,098	Rye.
12,163,502	18,646,745	19,303,710	33,449,630	51,278,549	53,085,202	Barley.
15,378,523	18,776,578	22,873,663	42,290,938	51,635,589	62,902,573	Oats.
506,582	471,032	628,265	1,393,100	1,295,338	1,727,729	Peas, Beans, &c.
36,082,982	31,684,565	51,422,182	99,228,201	87,132,554	141,411,000	Maize.
167,702	185,739	154,649	461,181	510,782	425,285	Buckwheat.
2,015,126	2,550,549	2,277,812	5,541,597	7,014,010	6,263,983	Mixed Corn.
112,303,989	142,217,646	158,956,699	308,835,970	391,098,526	437,130,922	Total Corn Crops.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Green and other Crops :
40,100,935	29,755,001	30,821,645	110,277,571	81,826,253	84,759,524	Potatoes.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
11,091,536	9,845,926	13,093,468	21,826,558	19,375,376	25,766,075	Beetroot (Sugar).
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
29,261,657	23,265,613	33,525,877	57,582,761	45,783,463	65,974,137	„ Other.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
567,240	454,954	665,856	1,116,247	895,284	1,310,369	Tobacco.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
118,186	91,694	99,128	325,012	252,158	272,602	Seed } Flax.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
85,908	51,607	63,830	169,055	101,555	125,608	Fibre }
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
745,703	672,609	813,521	2,050,683	1,849,675	2,237,183	Seed } Hemp.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
489,178	477,159	480,563	962,632	938,981	945,679	Fibre }
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
434,312	1,213,214	555,741	1,194,358	3,336,338	1,528,288	Rape.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
4,522,250	2,636,340	—	99,489,500	57,999,480	—	Wine.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
54,183,193	66,854,846	73,438,712	106,624,783	131,560,786	144,516,394	Hay.

of those for Croatia and Slavonia.

in the Years 1870, 1880, and 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1879
9,838,183	4,160,127	333,223	1880
10,594,831	4,803,639	270,192	1884†

and Slavonia.

No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA	Hectares 13,140,190.*			Statute Acres 32,456,269.*		
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass						
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,339,928	1,509,689	1,542,582	3,309,622	3,728,932	3,810,178
Barley	511,512	518,065	525,909	1,263,435	1,279,621	1,298,995
Oats	195,320	178,517	184,940	483,675	440,937	456,802
Rye	171,765	167,109	121,913	424,260	412,759	301,125
Buckwheat	3,684	2,731	1,747	9,099	6,746	4,315
Maize	1,795,096	1,781,516	1,693,392	4,433,887	4,400,344	4,182,678
Millet	102,966	103,470	102,679	254,326	255,571	253,617
Total under Corn Crops†	4,120,771	4,261,097	4,173,162	10,178,304	10,524,910	10,307,710
Green and other Crops:						
Beans, Peas, and Lentils	80,378	71,071	64,721	199,769	175,545	159,861
Potatoes	10,435	11,160	11,444	25,774	27,565	28,267
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	—	1,382	—	—	3,414
Hemp and Flax	54,750	73,876	81,697	135,233	182,474	201,792
Colza	44,472	118,540	183,451	109,846	292,794	453,124
Tobacco	7,809	4,699	4,376	19,288	11,607	10,809
Vineyards	146,097	145,706	159,589	360,860	359,894	394,185
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	16,579	20,522	19,533	40,950	50,689	48,247
Grass under Rotation						
Meadows	423,412	442,804	495,379	1,045,823	1,093,726	1,223,586

* According to the estimate of General Strelbitzky.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Year.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,380

No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						Total Area.
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
17,619,661	18,904,250	16,095,952	48,454,068	51,986,688	44,263,868	Wheat.
5,551,425	5,820,916	7,811,854	15,266,419	16,007,519	21,482,599	Barley.
2,317,330	2,672,182	2,719,720	6,372,658	7,348,500	7,479,230	Oats.
2,026,670	1,665,109	1,368,259	5,573,342	4,579,050	3,762,711	Rye.
32,227	23,274	20,227	88,624	64,004	55,624	Buckwheat.
27,448,147	21,860,338	21,137,381	75,482,404	60,115,929	58,127,798	Maize.
535,031	340,351	812,766	1,471,335	937,340	2,235,107	Millet.
55,530,491	51,286,920	49,966,159	152,708,850	141,039,030	137,406,937	Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops:
Kilogs. 30,954,783	Kilogs. 23,030,391	Kilogs. 30,058,712	Cwts. 609,146	Cwts. 453,205	Cwts. 591,513	Beans, Peas, and Lentils.
Kilogs. 59,260,446	Kilogs. 42,024,586	Kilogs. 44,631,969	Cwts. 1,166,161	Cwts. 826,984	Cwts. 878,293	Potatoes.
Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	Kilogs. 22,757,800	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. 447,840	Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols. 346,874	Hectols. 427,073	Hectols. 351,533	Bush. 953,904	Bush. 1,174,451	Bush. 966,716	Hemp and Flax (Seed).
Hectols. 232,223	Hectols. 1,239,611	Hectols. 1,203,215	Bush. 638,613	Bush. 3,408,930	Bush. 3,308,841	Colza.
Kilogs. 5,495,371	Kilogs. 2,566,501	Kilogs. 3,077,606	Cwts. 108,141	Cwts. 50,505	Cwts. 60,563	Tobacco.
Hectols. 3,075,585	Hectols. 3,081,182	Hectols. 3,557,490	Galls. 67,662,870	Galls. 67,786,004	Galls. 78,264,780	Wine.
Kilogs. 21,750,325	Kilogs. 36,362,193	Kilogs. 37,104,486	Cwts. 428,015	Cwts. 715,556	Cwts. 730,163	Clover.
Kilogs. 617,002,562	Kilogs. 775,036,196	Kilogs. 792,455,448	Cwts. 12,141,729	Cwts. 15,251,605	Cwts. 15,594,391	Hay.

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

in the Year 1890.

Sheep.	Goats.	Pigs.	Year.
5,002,390	209,990	926,124	1890

No. 21—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE. — Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass. Acres. 1887.	1888.	1889.§	1890.	1891.
Total Area	3,581,385 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat	37,641,783	37,336,133	33,573,865	36,087,154	39,916,897
Barley	2,901,953	2,996,382	3,220,778		
Oats	25,920,906	26,998,282	28,292,738	26,431,369	25,581,861
Rye	2,053,447	2,364,805	2,171,635		
Buckwheat	910,506	912,630	837,198		
Maize	72,392,720	75,672,763	72,063,546	71,970,763	76,204,515
Total under Corn Crops	141,821,315	146,281,000	140,159,760		
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes	2,357,822	2,533,230			
Flax	—	—	1,318,698	—	
Hemp	—	—	25,054	—	
Hops	—	—	50,212	49,862‡	
Tobacco	598,620	747,326	692,990‡		
Cotton	18,641,067	19,058,591	20,100,019	19,566,271	
Grass under Rotation	37,664,739	38,591,903			
„ and Meadows†					

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.
‡ Exclusive of the area in Counties cultivating less than one acre.

Number of Live Stock in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle. Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (*c*)	‡4,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (*c*)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (*c*)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (*c*)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (*c*)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1885	12,077,657	14,235,388	31,275,242	45,510,630
1886	12,496,744	14,522,083	33,511,750	48,033,833
1887	13,172,936	14,856,414	34,378,363	49,234,777
1888	13,663,294	15,298,625	35,032,417	50,331,042
1889	14,213,837	15,952,883	36,849,024	52,801,907
1890	14,976,017 (*c*)	16,019,591	36,875,648	52,895,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590

* Excluding Lambs. (*c*) According to the Census

No. 21—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced. Winchester Bushels.* 1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Description of Crops, &c.
2,292,086,547 Statute Acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					Total Area.
					Woods and Forests.
					Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops:
456,329,000	415,868,000	468,291,000§	399,262,000	611,780,000	Wheat.
56,812,000	63,884,000	78,331,000§			Barley.
659,618,000	701,735,000	809,130,000§	523,621,000	748,394,000	Oats.
20,693,000	28,415,000	28,419,000§			Rye.
10,844,000	12,050,000	12,113,000§			Buckwheat
1,456,161,000	1,987,790,000	2,121,828,000§	1,489,970,000	2,060,154,000	Maize.
2,660,457,000	3,209,742,000	3,518,112,000§			Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops:
134,103,000	202,365,000	190,000,000 Winchester Bush.			Potatoes.
—	—	10,250,410§ Lbs.			Seed Flax.
—	—	241,389§ Long Tons.			Fibre Flax.
—	—	11,511§			Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	Lbs. 39,171,000§	Lbs. 36,873,000§		Hops.
Lbs. 386,240,000	Lbs. 565,795,000	Lbs. 488,256,000§			Tobacco.
Bales 7,020,209	Bales 6,940,898	Bales 7,434,487§	Bales 7,452,295	Lbs. 1,215,600,000	Cotton.
Lbs. 191,282,272	Lbs. 375,904,197	Lbs. 344,756,221	Lbs. 305,766,271		Sugar from Cane.
Tons 41,454,458	Tons 46,643,094				Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.
§ According to the Census Returns.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1885 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (*c*)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1850 (*c*)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,148†	1860 (*c*)
28,477,951*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (*c*)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,808†	1880 (*c*)
48,322,331	46,092,043	2,052,593	1885
44,759,314	44,612,836	2,117,141	1886
43,544,755	44,346,525	2,191,727	1887
42,599,079	50,301,592	2,257,574	1888
44,336,072	51,602,780	2,331,027	1889
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936 (*c*)	1890
44,938,365	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891

Returns of these Years. Including asses. ‡ Mules included with horses.

QUANTITY of WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1867 to 1891, inclusive.

(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1867	212,441,400	1868	2,014,328	214,455,728	26,564,607	187,891,121	5·08	12·39
1868	224,036,600	1869	1,830,393	225,866,993	30,143,987	195,723,006	5·18	13·35
1869	260,146,900	1870	1,285,976	261,432,876	54,411,735	207,021,141	5·37	20·81
1870	235,884,700	1871	867,489	236,752,189	53,068,920	183,683,269	4·64	22·42
1871	230,722,400	1872	2,410,738	233,133,138	39,997,265	193,135,873	4·76	17·16
1872	249,997,100	1873	3,841,049	251,838,149	52,545,731	199,292,418	4·78	20·86
1873	281,254,700	1874	2,116,777	283,371,477	92,534,779	190,836,698	4·46	32·65
1874	309,102,700	1875	367,987	309,470,687	73,212,614	236,258,073	5·38	23·66
1875	292,136,000	1876	1,664,138	293,800,138	76,171,643	217,628,495	4·82	25·93
1876	289,356,500	1877	366,061	289,722,561	57,513,589	232,208,972	5·01	19·85
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	93,419,031	272,165,828	5·71	25·55
1878	420,122,400	1879	2,068,018	422,190,418	149,508,553	272,681,865	5·58	35·41
1879	448,756,630	1880	486,106	449,242,736	180,934,478	268,308,258	5·35	40·28
1880	498,549,868	1881	211,402	498,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6·07	37·39
1881	380,280,090	1882	865,467	381,145,557	122,597,907	258,547,560	4·90	32·17
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,481	148,785,696	356,486,785	6·58	29·45
1883	421,086,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,636,302	309,482,332	5·42	26·51
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,851,835	380,125,476	6·66	25·89
1885	357,112,000	1886	388,415	357,500,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4·49	26·55
1886	457,218,000	1887	282,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5·07	33·70
1887	456,329,000	1888	593,860	456,922,860	120,127,664	336,795,196	5·47	26·29
1888	415,868,000	1889	135,851	416,003,851	88,822,462	327,181,389	5·03	21·35
1889	490,560,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6·09	22·34
1890	399,262,000	1891	583,827	399,845,827	106,801,935	293,043,892	4·58	26·71
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5·90	37·04

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

QUANTITY of INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1867 to 1891 inclusive.

(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1867	768,320,000	1868	50,270	768,370,270	12,495,786	755,874,484	20·44	1·63
1868	906,527,000	1869	90,833	906,617,833	8,288,685	898,329,148	23·79	·91
1869	874,320,000	1870	89,528	874,409,528	2,140,487	872,269,041	22·62	·24
1870	1,094,255,000	1871	111,344	1,094,366,344	10,676,873	1,083,689,471	27·39	·98
1871	991,898,000	1872	58,568	991,956,568	35,727,010	956,229,558	23·56	3·60
1872	1,092,719,000	1873	61,536	1,092,780,536	40,154,374	1,052,626,162	25·26	3·67
1873	932,274,000	1874	76,003	932,350,003	35,985,834	896,364,169	20·95	3·86
1874	850,148,500	1875	38,098	850,186,598	30,025,036	820,161,562	18·66	3·53
1875	1,321,069,000	1876	51,796	1,321,120,796	50,910,532	1,270,210,264	28·14	3·85
1876	1,283,827,000	1877	30,902	1,283,857,902	72,652,611	1,211,205,291	26·13	5·66
1877	1,342,558,000	1878	13,423	1,342,571,423	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	26·38	6·49
1878	1,388,218,750	1879	33,869	1,388,252,619	87,884,892	1,300,367,727	26·61	6·33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	58,876	1,547,960,666	99,572,329	1,448,388,337	28·88	6·49
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	75,155	1,717,509,698	93,648,147	1,623,861,551	31·55	5·45
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21·79	3·71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,989	1,617,051,089	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	29·09	2·57
1883	1,551,066,895	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,258,606	1,504,813,183	27·11	2·92
1884	1,795,528,000	1885	4,507	1,795,532,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	30·52	2·95
1885	1,936,176,000	1886	16,104	1,936,192,104	64,829,617	1,871,362,487	32·04	3·34
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	30,536	1,665,471,536	41,368,584	1,624,102,952	27·12	2·48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,493	1,456,198,493	25,360,869	1,430,837,624	23·25	1·74
1888	1,987,790,000	1889	2,401	1,987,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	29·48	3·55
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,626	2,112,893,626	103,418,709	2,009,474,917	32·08	4·90
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	32,041,529	1,457,930 582	22·79	2·15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,612,016	1,983,557,274	30·27	3·72

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 22.—Railway Statistics.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Receipts, and Expenses of Railways in RUSSIA in EUROPE.

——	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Total Length of Railways on Dec. 31st — *Verstes*	21,593	22,215	23,038	24,033	24,540	25,300
Total Length of Railways on Dec. 31st — *Miles*	14,316	14,729	15,274	15,934	16,270	16,774
Passengers carried — *No.*	37,209,842	37,561,107	36,962,808	36,532,331	36,648,366	36,843,000
Goods carried — *1,000 Poods*	2,754,248	3,045,322	2,587,764	2,615,142	2,588,896	3,057,031
Goods carried — *„ Tons*	44,265	48,943	41,589	42,029	41,607	49,131
Receipts from Passengers — *Credit Roubles*	45,184,600	45,752,257	45,204,300	45,725,245	43,114,605	43,271,952
„ „ Goods — *„ „*	164,344,518	180,016,147	178,617,802	176,662,030	172,113,824	199,263,619
„ „ Other — *„ „*	5,633,772	6,107,092	5,943,714	10,756,963	9,322,927	9,637,181
Total Receipts — *Credit Roubles*	215,162,890	231,875,496	229,765,816	233,144,238	224,551,356	252,172,752
Total Receipts — *£*	21,516,000	23,187,000	22,977,000	23,314,424	22,455,136	25,217,275
Total Expenses — *Credit Roubles*	144,772,444	147,437,306	142,502,874	139,845,094	140,015,819	144,527,329
Total Expenses — *£*	14,477,000	14,744,000	14,250,287	13,984,509	14,001,582	14,452,733
Net Receipts — *Credit Roubles*	70,390,446	84,438,190	87,262,942	93,299,144	84,535,537	107,645,423
Net Receipts — *£*	7,039,000	8,444,000	8,726,294	9,329,914	8,453,554	10,764,542
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts	67	64	61	60	62	57
Gross Receipts per Verste *Credit Roubles*	10,092	10,587	10,209	10,125	9,273	10,245
„ „ „ Mile — *£*	1,522	1,597	1,540	1,527	1,399	1,545
„ Expenses per Verste *Credit Roubles*	6,790	6,732	6,376	6,135	5,773	5,871
„ „ „ Mile — *£*	1,024	1,015	962	925	871	886
Receipts per Train Verste run — *Copecs*	222	226	234	236	232	238
„ „ „ Mile „ — *d.*	80·4	81·8	84·7	85·4	84·0	86·2
Expenses per Train Verste „ — *Copecs*	149	143	147	143	147	136
„ „ „ Mile „ — *d.*	53·9	51·8	53·2	51·8	53·2	49·2
Accidents to Passengers — *Killed*	64	24	25	31	18	19
Accidents to Passengers — *Injured*	123	78	85	72	98	88
„ „ Employés — *Killed*	214	211	172	164	153	185
„ „ Employés — *Injured*	427	456	387	342	370	409
„ „ Others — *Killed*	170	204	223	226	214	240
„ „ Others — *Injured*	166	183	182	169	185	200
Total — *Killed*	448	439	420	421	385	444
Total — *Injured*	716	717	654	583	653	697

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. NORWAY. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

—	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
	Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways — *Kilom.*	1,494	1,494	1,494	1,494
" " — *Miles*	928	928	928	928
" " Companies " — *Kilom.*	68	68	68	68
" " " — *Miles*	42	42	42	42
Cost of Construction — State Railways — *Kroner*	116,642,000	116,742,000	117,237,000	117,788,000
" " — *£*	6,480,000	6,486,000	6,513,000	6,544,000
" Companies " — *Kroner*	10,660,000	10,660,000	10,950,000	11,419,000
" " — *£*	592,000	592,000	608,000	634,000
Distance travelled:—				
By Locomotives, State Railways — *Kilom.*	4,207,303	4,332,184	4,411,128	4,614,701
" " — *Miles*	2,612,735	2,690,286	2,739,310	2,865,729
" " Companies " — *Kilom.*	378,630	408,700	424,931	458,126
" " " — *Miles*	235,129	253,803	263,882	284,496
" Passenger and Goods Trains State Railways — *Kilom.*	3,632,256	3,756,502	3,781,444	3,997,946
" " — *Miles*	2,292,891	2,332,788	2,348,277	2,482,724
" " Companies " — *Kilom.*	266,305	282,547	285,244	309,028
" " " — *Miles*	165,375	175,462	177,137	191,906
Passengers carried — State Railways — *No.*	2,998,135	3,389,084	3,735,390	4,048,752
" — Companies " — "	321,056	362,378	389,598	435,807
Goods carried — State " — *Tons**	828,699	973,441	1,057,509	1,069,722
" — Companies " — "	372,108	451,972	495,910	503,016
Receipts from Passengers State Railways *Kroner*	2,960,982	3,139,334	3,382,951	3,611,215
" " Companies " "	339,676	368,785	388,417	424,491
" Goods State " "	3,045,075	3,494,791	3,728,465	3,701,235
" " Companies " "	966,879	1,155,644	1,246,102	1,246,439
" Other — State " "	186,845	200,844	208,634	206,836
" " — Companies " "	45,426	50,958	62,538	71,764
Total — State Railways — "	6,192,902	6,834,969	7,320,050	7,519,286
" — " — *£*	344,050	378,720	406,669	417,738
" — Companies Railways — *Kroner*	1,351,981	1,575,387	1,697,057	1,742,694
" — " — *£*	75,110	87,521	94,281	96,816
Expenses, Total — State Railways — *Kroner*	4,666,952	4,871,831	5,117,925	5,639,647
" — " — *£*	259,275	270,657	284,329	313,314
" — Companies Railways — *Kroner*	608,326	672,239	806,773	870,467
" — " — *£*	33,796	37,347	44,821	48,359
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction — State Railways	1·29	1·66	1·85	1·57
" " " — Companies Railways	7·26	8·72	8·25	7·86
Gross Receipts per Kilom. — State Railways — *Kroner*	4,101	4,526	4,848	4,980
" " " — Companies Railways — "	19,882	23,167	24,957	25,628
" per Mile — State Railways — *£*	367	405	434	445
" " " — Companies Railways — "	1,779	2,073	2,233	2,293
Gross Expenses per Kilom. — State Railways — *Kroner*	3,091	3,226	3,389	3,735
" " " — Companies Railways — "	8,946	9,886	11,864	12,801
" per Mile — State Railways — *£*	276	289	303	334
" " " — Companies Railways — "	800	884	1,061	1,145
Receipts per Train: Kilom. Run — State Railways — *Kroner*	1·47	1·58	1·66	1·63
" " " — Companies Railways — "	3·60	3·85	4·00	3·80
" Mile Run — State Railways — *d.*	31·6	33·9	35·6	35·0
" " " — Companies Railways — "	77·3	82·7	85·9	81·6
Expenses per Train: Kilom. Run — State Railways — *Kroner*	1·11	1·12	1·16	1·22
" " " — Companies Railways — "	1·61	1·65	1·90	1·90
" Mile Run — State Railways — *d.*	23·8	24·0	24·9	26·2
" " " — Companies Railways — "	34·6	35·4	40·8	40·8
Accidents to Passengers — *Killed*	—	—	—	2
" " — *Injured*	—	1	—	—
" Employés — *Killed*	3	—	1	7
" " — *Injured*	1	4	—	4
" Others — *Killed*	5	3	1	1
" " — *Injured*	—	—	4	3
Total — *Killed*	8	5	2	10
" — *Injured*	1	5	4	7

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. SWEDEN. RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	*Kilom.*	2,496	2,531	2,613	2,613	2,742
	Miles	1,550	1,572	1,623	1,623	1,703
„ „ Companies „ „ (open on 31st Dec.)	*Kilom.*	4,878	4,996	5,275	5,405	5,537
	Miles	3,029	3,103	3,276	3,357	3,438
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways	*Kronor*	243,191,080	247,173,027	253,443,861	255,055,498	265,060,683
	£	13,510,616	13,731,835	14,080,214	14,169,750	14,726,094
„ „ (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways	*Kronor*	258,200,000	264,300,000	275,600,000	280,900,000	
	£	14,344,000	14,683,000	15,311,000	15,606,000	
„ Per kilomètre State Railways	*Kronor*	97,432	97,658	96,993	97,610	96,670
„ „ „ mile State Railways	£	8,716	8,737	8,677	8,732	8,648
Distance travelled by Locomotives — State Railways	*Kilom.*	7,930,100	8,325,398	8,587,224	8,502,426	8,732,776
	Miles	4,924,592	5,170,072	5,332,666	5,280,007	5,423,054
Distance travelled by Locomotives — Companies „	*Kilom.*	8,994,592	9,214,539	10,043,714	10,973,546	
	Miles	5,585,642	5,722,229	6,237,146	6,814,572	
Passenger Trains — State Railways	*Passenger—Kilom.*	177,302,194	186,752,917	190,617,026	206,532,807	212,555,245
	„ *Miles*	110,104,662	115,973,561	118,373,173	128,256,873	131,996,807
Passenger Trains — Companies „	„ *Kilom.*	133,327,855	136,243,344	156,954,804	176,568,679	
	„ *Miles*	82,796,598	84,607,117	97,468,133	109,649,150	
Goods Trains — State Railways	*Ton—Kilom.*	275,374,715	321,322,534	354,910,292	345,241,033	352,901,600
	„ *Miles*	171,007,698	199,541,294	220,399,291	214,394,681	219,151,894
Goods Trains — Companies „	„ *Kilom.*	221,057,398	249,735,058	304,861,832	329,714,744	
	„ *Miles*	137,276,644	155,085,471	189,319,198	204,752,856	
Passengers carried — State Railways	*No.*	3,993,442	4,079,971	4,340,222	4,702,688	4,761,992
„ „ — Companies „	„	6,084,941	5,990,261	6,768,990	7,991,102	
Goods carried — State „	*Tons**	2,446,442	2,870,777	3,284,554	3,188,089	3,277,455
„ „ — Companies „	„	5,144,231	5,615,917	6,607,028	7,419,636	

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. SWEDEN (*continued*). RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways	*Kronor*	7,400,648	7,811,375	7,930,966	8,169,242	8,304,106
„ „ „ Companies „	„	5,806,309	5,968,526	6,726,320	7,518,446	
„ „ Goods - State „	„	10,862,976	12,786,656	14,006,586	13,490,131	13,625,682
„ „ „ - Companies „	„	12,725,557	13,942,937	16,228,907	17,245,350	
„ Other - - State „	„	187,123	194,852	263,751	313,202	356,321
„ „ - Companies „	„	588,874	668,236	702,067	662,408	
Total Receipts - State Railways	„	18,450,747	20,792,883	22,201,303	21,972,575	22,286,109
	£	1,025,042	1,155,160	1,233,406	1,220,699	1,238,117
Companies Railways	*Kronor*	19,120,740	20,579,699	23,657,294	25,426,204	
	£	1,062,263	1,143,317	1,314,294	1,412,567	
Expenses, Working - State Railways	*Kronor*	12,811,623	13,517,693	14,342,376	14,955,787	15,531,573
„ „ - Companies „	„	9,422,206	9,891 062	10,602,997	11,736,681	
„ Other - - State „	„	290,582	298,156	302,790	316,585	302,962
„ „ - Companies „	„	1,113,467	1,102,434	1,210,356	1,290,702	
Total Expenses - State Railways	„	13,102,205	13,815,849	14,645,166	15,272,372	15,834,535
	£	727,900	767,547	813,620	848,465	879,696
Per-centage of Total Receipts „ -		71·0	66·4	66·0	69·5	71·0
Total Expenses - Companies Railways	*Kronor*	10,535,673	10,993,503	11,813,353	13,027,383	
	£	585,315	610,750	656,297	723,743	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - State Railways		2·22	2·84	3·06	2·63	2·52
Companies „		3·45	3·63	4·30	4·41	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways	*Kronor*	2·33	2·50	2·58	2·58	2·66
„ „ Mile „ „	*d.*	50·0	53·5	55·4	55·4	57·1
Expenses „ Kilom. „ „	*Kronor*	1·65	1·66	1·71	1·80	1·89
„ „ Mile „ „	*d.*	35·4	35·5	36·7	38·6	40·6
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways	*Kronor*	7,452	8,264	8,713	8,409	8,426
„ „ Mile - „	£	667	739	779	752	754
„ „ Kilom. - Companies Railways - -	*Kronor*	4,000	4,119	4,485	4,782	
„ „ Mile „	£	358	368	401	428	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways	*Kronor*	5,292	5,491	5,748	5,845	5,987
„ „ Mile - „	£	473	491	514	523	536
„ „ Kilom. - Companies Railways - -	*Kronor*	2,186	2,401	2,239	2,450	
„ „ Mile „	£	195	215	200	219	
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways	*Killed*	1	—	—	1	2
	Injured	—	2	1	—	1
„ „ „ - Companies „	*Killed*	2	1	2	—	
	Injured	—	2	—	3	
„ „ Employés - State „	*Killed*	5	4	12	8	9
	Injured	19	23	20	29	41
„ „ „ - Companies „	*Killed*	3	6	7	7	
	Injured	20	28	31	34	
„ „ Others - State „	*Killed*	11	6	10	6	9
	Injured	2	5	2	2	5
„ „ „ - Companies „	*Killed*	7	16	15	13	
	Injured	1	1	2	3	
Total - State Railway	*Killed*	17	10	22	15	20
	Injured	21	30	23	31	47
Companies „	*Killed*	12	23	24	20	
	Injured	21	31	33	40	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines and Traffic in DENMARK.

	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
	Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways,* - - - - *Danske Mil*	202	202	202	202
„ Companies Railways† - - - - „	22	22	22	22
Total - - { „	224	224	224	224
{ *Miles*	1,048	1,048	1,048	1,048
Distance travelled:—				
By Locomotives - - State Railways* - { *Danske Mil*	880,369	887,126	803,749	816,795
{ *Miles*	4,120,127	4,151,750	3,761,545	3,822,601
Companies Railways† { *Danske Mil*	65,024	61,870	57,777	54,697
{ *Miles*	304,312	289,552	270,396	255,982
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - State Railways* - { *Carriage Mil*	9,797,528	10,454,347	10,442,839	10,686,656
{ „ *Miles*	45,852,431	48,926,344	48,872,487	50,013,550
Companies Railways† { „ *Mil*	498,177	470,974	471,673	483,193
{ „ *Miles*	2,331,468	2,204,158	2,207,430	2,261,343
Passengers carried - - State Railways* - *No.*	8,340,697	8,646,617	8,874,533	9,319,523
Companies Railways† - „	481,716	473,594	454,144	484,925
Total - - -	8,822,413	9,120,211	9,328,677	9,804,448
Goods carried - - State Railways* - *Centners*	26,042,605	30,151,836	30,569,411	31,154,495
Companies Railways† „	2,982,215	2,803,069	3,214,579	3,404,321
Total - - „	29,024,820	32,954,905	33,783,990	34,558,816
Receipts:—				
From Passengers - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	6,872,840	7,623,575	7,423,649	7,935,007
{ £	381,824	423,532	412,425	440,834
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	315,136	321,994	314,071	340,775
{ £	17,508	17,888	17,448	18,932
„ Goods - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	5,726,107	6,377,230	6,475,643	6,715,124
{ £	318,117	354,291	359,758	373,062
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	282,859	281,443	309,175	335,819
{ £	15,714	15,636	17,177	18,657
Other - - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	837,170	844,294	898,930	1,010,526
{ £	46,510	46,905	49,940	56,140
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	56,899	55,210	52,885	51,753
{ £	3,156	3,067	2,938	2,875
Total - - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	13,436,117	14,845,099	14,798,222	15,660,657
{ £	746,451	824,728	822,123	870,036
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	654,804	658,647	676,134	728,347
{ £	36,378	36,591	37,563	40,464
Expenses, Total - - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	11,694,566	12,416,316	12,192,119	12,562,292
{ £	649,698	689,795	677,340	697,905
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	581,495	629,301	584,606	582,806
{ £	32,305	34,961	32,478	32,378
Gross Receipts per Danske Mil - State Railways *Kronor*	66,647	73,454	73,222	77,490
„ „ Mile - - „ £	791	872	869	920
Gross Expenses per Danske Mil - „ *Kronor*	58,009	61,436	60,327	62,159
„ „ Mile - - - „ £	689	729	716	738
Accidents:—				
Total - - State Railways* - { *Killed*	10	14	8	8
{ *Injured*	56	66	37	45
Companies Railways† { *Killed*	1	—	—	1
{ *Injured*	—	1	—	—

NOTE.—The above returns are exclusive of the Companies' Railways in Funen and Jutland, with a total length of 21 Danske Mil, or 98 miles, for which no particulars can be given.

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Laaland, Falster, and East Zealand.

No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in the GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
	Years ended 31st of March.				
Length of State Railways - *Kilom.*	32,600	33,934	34,738	35,580	37,476
„ Companies' Railways:—					
„ „ worked by the State } *Kilom.*	788	419	461	986	450
„ „ worked by Companies } *Kilom.*	4,579	4,729	4,809	4,354	3,892
Total Length of Railways - { *Kilom.*	37,967	39,082	40,008	40,920	41,818
{ *Miles*	23,577	24,270	24,845	25,411	25,969
Cost of Construction - { *Marks*	9,818,041,000	9,902,147,000	10,075,415,000	10,259,015,000	10,456,156,000
{ £	490,902,000	495,107,000	503,771,000	512,951,000	522,808,000
„ { per Kilom. - *Marks*	258,900	255,100	251,900	250,900	250,400
{ „ Mile - - £	20,845	20,539	20,282	20,201	20,161
Rolling Stock:—					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	12,642	12,811	13,107	13,496	14,188
Passenger Carriages - - „	23,224	23,703	24,386	25,404	26,399
Goods and Mail Carriages - „	252,067	254,723	262,588	273,889	288,034
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - *Kilom.*	261,696,000	272,362,000	289,485,000	310,936,000	338,336,000
„ Passenger Trains - - „	121,830,000	124,892,000	130,167,000	139,350,000	154,665,000
„ Goods „ - - „	91,742,000	95,894,000	103,943,000	113,637,000	124,926,000
„ Mixed „ - - „	31,834,000	33,524,000	35,380,000	36,792,000	36,643,000
Passengers carried - - *No.*	295,759,000	315,992,000	339,864,000	376,825,000	426,056,000
Goods carried - - - *Tons**	164,802,000	178,815,000	199,507,000	213,814,000	217,745,000
Receipts:—					
From Passengers - - *Marks*	284,629,000	293,897,000	309,903,000	333,865,000	357,046,000
„ Goods - - „	693,094,000	750,733,000	810,692,000	873,241,000	881,998,000
Other - - - „	46,560,000	47,176,000	48,361,000	60,005,000	63,970,000
Total - - { *Marks*	1,024,283,000	1,091,806,000	1,168,956,000	1,267,111,000	1,303,014,000
{ £	51,214,000	54,590,000	58,448,000	63,355,000	65,150,000
Expenses:—					
Working - - - *Marks*	561,604,000	574,107,000	—	—	—
Other - - - „	12,151,000	12,258,000	—	—	—
Total - - { *Marks*	573,755,000	586,365,000	633,798,000	701,430,000	802,345,000
{ £	28,688,000	29,318,000	31,690,000	35,071,000	40,117,000
Net Receipts - - { *Marks*	450,528,000	505,441,000	535,158,000	565,681,000	500,669,000
{ £	22,526,000	25,272,000	26,758,000	28,284,000	25,033,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - -	4·66	5·17	5·40	5·60	4·86
Receipts per Train Kilom. run *Marks*	3·90	4·00	4·03	4·06	3·84
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	75·4	77·3	77·9	78·5	74·2
Expenses „ Kilom. „ *Marks*	2·14	2·11	2·14	2·19	2·31
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	41·4	40·8	41·4	42·3	44·6
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - } *Marks*	1·76	1·89	1·89	1·87	1·53
Net Receipts per Train Mile run - - - } *d.*	34·0	36·5	36·5	36·2	29·6
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - { *Killed*	43	27	31	40	46
{ *Injured*	141	107	123	174	236
„ Employés - { *Killed*	296	275	333	352	462
{ *Injured*	2,250	1,085	1,164	2,113	2,558
„ Others† - - { *Killed*	181	161	198	214	226
{ *Injured*	163	142	160	175	205
Total - { *Killed*	520	463	562	606	734
{ *Injured*	2,554	1,334	1,447	2,462	2,999

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 558 kilom. in 1886–7, 703 kilom. in 1887–8, 819 kilom. in 1888–9, 873 kilom. in 1889–90, and 1,051 kilom. in 1890–1.

The above Particulars, except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways, together

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † Exclusive of suicides.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. GERMANY:—SAXONY. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - *Kilom.*	1,584	1,679	1,727	1,819	1,830
" " " Double Line "	767	767	775	776	776
" Companies Railways, Single Line "	52*	52*	52*	66*	66*
Total "	2,403*	2,498*	2,554*	2,661*	2,672*
" *Miles*	1,492	1,551	1,586	1,652	1,659
Cost of Construction - State Railways *Marks*	621,758,137	641,719,788	650,199,463	664,984,933	677,767,028
" " £	31,087,907	32,085,989	32,509,973	33,249,247	33,888,351
" Companies " *Marks*	15,360,000	15,360,000	15,360,000	16,860,000	18,642,000
" " £	768,000	768,000	768,000	843,000	932,000
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - State Railways *Locomotive Kilom.*	20,112,050	21,345,757	23,111,782	23,913,398	24,877,826
" Companies " *Locomotive Kilom.*	375,887	370,701	391,317	415,704	503,146
" Passenger Trains - State " *Axle Kilom.*	152,900,184	164,029,948	177,765,660	189,439,353	202,033,435
" Companies " *Axle Kilom.*	1,828,695	1,932,226	2,125,569	2,389,667	3,159,169
" Goods Trains - State " *Axle Kilom.*	522,128,971	552,379,233	594,877,916	604,922,290	616,687,272
" Companies " *Axle Kilom.*	8,020,785	7,405,131	7,304,729	7,678,852	8,451,842
Passengers carried - State " *No.*	26,563,894	28,886,259	31,046,704	33,632,845	34,936,592
" Companies " "	686,555	734,091	778,479	839,554	1,103,737
Goods carried - State " *Tons†*	13,740,037	14,941,760	16,330,659	16,461,056	17,062,745
" Companies " "	820,506	732,398	736,827	781,950	831,165
Receipts:					
From Passengers State Railways *Marks*	22,346,258	23,765,584	24,919,843	26,434,495	27,066,538
" Companies " "	319,606	338,355	353,982	389,449	486,525
" Goods - State " "	47,841,650	51,499,447	55,970,119	55,790,723	57,253,170
" Companies " "	1,264,945	1,173,851	1,178,388	1,206,419	1,290,827
Other - State " "	3,995,117	4,090,649	4,434,306	4,422,878	4,673,650
" Companies " "	123,476	127,903	114,892	132,581	140,291
Total - State Railways *Marks*	74,183,025	79,355,680	85,324,268	86,648,096	88,993,358
" £	3,709,151	3,967,784	4,266,213	4,332,405	4,449,668
" Companies " *Marks*	1,708,027	1,640,109	1,647,262	1,728,449	1,917,643
" " £	85,401	82,005	82,363	86,422	95,882
Expenses:					
Working - State Railways *Marks*	38,168,878	41,323,290	44,038,779	48,499,737	51,738,463
" Companies " "	965,833	955,979	998,652	1,088,197	1,249,223
Other - State " "	4,335,281	4,789,464	5,133,857	5,233,295	5,305,330
" Companies " "	39,825	36,448	36,543	37,861	40,548
Total - State Railways *Marks*	42,554,159	46,112,754	49,192,636	53,733,032	57,043,793
" £	2,127,708	2,305,638	2,459,632	2,686,652	2,852,190
" Companies " *Marks*	1,005,658	992,427	1,035,195	1,126,058	1,289,771
" " £	50,283	49,621	51,760	56,303	64,489
Net Receipts - State Railways *Marks*	31,628,866	33,242,926	36,131,632	32,915,064	31,949,565
" £	1,581,443	1,662,146	1,806,581	1,645,753	1,597,478
" Companies " *Marks*	702,369	647,682	612,067	602,391	627,872
" " £	35,118	32,384	30,603	30,119	31,393
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways -	5·10	5·22	5·58	4·97	4·72
" " " - Companies " -	4·57	4·22	3·98	3·58	3·37
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - State Railways -	4·70	4·75	5·10	4·55	4·34
" " " - Companies " -	4·07	3·75	3·54	3·20	3·32
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways *Marks*	32,125	33,071	34,649	34,354	34,299
" " Mile - " £	2,586	2,663	2,790	2,766	2,762
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways *Marks*	32,916	31,607	31,745	32,398	28,906
" " Mile - " £	2,650	2,545	2,556	2,608	2,327
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways *Marks*	18,428	19,217	19,977	21,304	21,985
" " Mile - " £	1,483	1,547	1,608	1,715	1,770
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways *Marks*	19,381	19,126	19,950	21,107	19,442
" " Mile - " £	1,560	1,540	1,606	1,699	1,565
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways *Marks*	3·90	3·95	3·94	3·86	3·80
" " Mile " " *d.*	75·3	76·3	76·1	74·6	73·4
Expenses " Kilom. " " *Marks*	2·24	2·29	2·27	2·39	2·43
" " Mile " " *d.*	43·3	44·2	43·9	46·2	47·0
Accidents:— Total - State Railways *Killed*	36	38	44	44	51
" *Injured*	30	17	59	52	129
" Companies " *Killed*	1	—	—	—	—
" *Injured*	—	1	1	2	4

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State

* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies. † Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. GERMANY:—WURTEMBURG. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBURG.

	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
	Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line — *Kilom.*	1,393	1,270	1,288	1,317
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line — *Miles*	865	789	800	818
" " " Double Line — *Kilom.*	175	298	305	316
" " " Double Line — *Miles*	109	185	189	196
" " Companies Railways, Single Line — *Kilom.*	17	17	17	17
" " Companies Railways, Single Line — *Miles*	11	11	11	11
Cost of Construction — State Railways — *Marks*	463,454,836	467,643,991	473,693,965	484,561,409
Cost of Construction — State Railways — £	23,172,742	23,382,200	23,684,698	24,228,070
Cost of Construction — Companies Railways — *Marks*	2,114,802	2,114,802	2,114,802	2,114,802
Cost of Construction — Companies Railways — £	105,740	105,740	105,740	105,740
Distance travelled:— By Locomotives — State Railways — *Kilom.*	11,634,656	12,008,403	13,030,668	13,985,657
Distance travelled:— By Locomotives — State Railways — *Miles*	7,225,121	7,457,218	8,092,045	8,685,093
Distance travelled:— By Locomotives — Companies Railways — *Kilom.*	81,580	81,675	83,695	85,771
Distance travelled:— By Locomotives — Companies Railways — *Miles*	50,661	50,720	51,975	53,264
" Passenger Trains — State Railways — *Kilom.*	5,952,082	6,140,872	6,535,178	7,000,460
" Goods Trains " "	2,285,414	2,348,966	2,698,414	2,947,690
Passengers carried, State Railways — *No.*	13,416,936	13,984,255	15,220,423	15,829,279
" Companies " — *No.*	189,689	194,744	203,908	211,118
Goods carried, State Railways — *Tons†*	4,291,523	4,584,094	4,962,817	5,058,356
" Companies "	87,607	85,557	89,694	97,579
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways — *Marks*	10,296,040	10,768,484	11,435,061	12,181,173
" " Goods "	19,139,581	20,103,800	21,805,255	21,329,127
" Other "	1,530,503	1,641,772	1,520,957	1,476,224
Total — State Railways — *Marks*	30,966,124	32,514,056	34,761,273	34,986,524
Total — State Railways — £	1,548,306	1,625,703	1,738,064	1,749,326
Total — Companies " — *Marks*	237,749	240,602	248,077	259,790
Total — Companies " — £	11,887	12,030	12,404	12,989
Expenses, Working, State Railways — *Marks*	15,433,428	16,066,821	18,837,372	21,760,586
" Other "	121,079	160,219	324,326	238,051
Total — State Railways — *Marks*	15,554,507	16,227,040	19,161,698	21,998,637
Total — State Railways — £	777,725	811,352	958,085	1,099,932
Total — Companies " — *Marks*	104,372	109,922	111,813	122,239
Total — Companies " — £	5,219	5,496	5,591	6,112
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital Cost of Construction — State Railways	3·33	3·50	3·31	2·71
" " " " " — "	3·47	3·64	3·45	2·77
Gross Receipts per Kilom. — State Railways — *Marks*	19,683	20,674	21,914	21,763
Gross Receipts per Mile — State Railways — £	1,585	1,664	1,764	1,752
Gross Expenses per Kilom. — " — *Marks*	9,887	10,293	11,959	13,536
" " Mile — " — £	796	829	963	1,090
Receipts per Train Kilom. run — " — *Marks*	3·50	3·54	3·48	3·27
" " Mile " — " — *d.*	67·6	68·4	67·2	63·2
Expenses " Kilom. " — " — *Marks*	1·58	1·76	1·90	2·04
" " Mile " — " — *d.*	30·5	34·0	36·7	39·4
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways — *Killed*	2	3	7	5
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways — *Injured*	4	18	76	4
" Employés — " — *Killed*	5	8	10	22
" Employés — " — *Injured*	28	22	45	64
" Others — " — *Killed*	4	6	5	4
" Others — " — *Injured*	17	3	12	4
Total — " — *Killed*	11	17	22	31
Total — " — *Injured*	49	43	133	72

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.

* The returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years.

† Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in GERMANY :—DUCHY OF BADEN.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of Railways	Companies* *Kilom.*	98	98	78	71	71
	State - „	1,285	1,285	1,305	1,383	1,383
	Total - „	1,383	1,383	1,383	1,454	1,454
	Miles	859	859	859	903	903
Of which Double Lines	*Kilom.*	396	554	539	548	562
	Miles	246	344	335	340	349
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)	*Marks*	428,866,832	430,938,547	435,828,715	441,600,871	446,450,933
	£	21,443,342	21,546,927	21,791,436	22,080,043	22,322,547
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives -	*Kilom.*	10,539,340	11,032,331	11,282,150	12,105,889	13,010,792
„ Passenger Trains -	„	6,237,125	6,523,521	6,639,206	7,188,837	7,863,024
„ Goods „ -	„	4,302,215	4,508,810	4,642,944	4,917,052	5,147,768
Railway Servants employed -	*No.*	4,592	4,679	4,719	4,908	5,128
„ Labourers „ -	„	5,580	5,823	6,223	6,551	7,543
Passengers carried - -	„	16,052,807	17,386,105	18,736,362	20,472,726	20,711,032
Goods carried - - -	*Tons*†	6,438,254	7,114,049	7,594,673	7,898,769	8,409,429
Passengers' Luggage carried -	„	18,323	23,058	23,879	24,638	25,379
Receipts:—						
From Passengers -	*Marks*	13,316,643	13,704,376	14,704,652	15,587,212	15,557,564
„ Goods - -	„	22,619,637	24,578,079	25,969,258	26,991,239	27,625,763
Other - - -	„	2,908,251	3,017,047	3,417,872	3,388,652	2,836,866
Total - -	*Marks*	38,844,531	41,299,502	44,091,782	45,967,103	46,020,193
	£	1,942,227	2,064,975	2,204,589	2,298,355	2,301,010
Expenses, Working - -	*Marks*	21,546,391	23,745,378	25,753,412	28,124,439	32,768,516
	£	1,077,319	1,187,269	1,287,671	1,406,222	1,638,426
Net Receipts - - -	*Marks*	17,298,140	17,554,124	18,338,370	17,842,664	13,251,677
	£	864,907	877,706	916,918	892,133	662,584
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		4·48	4·43	4·57	4·18	2·96
„ „ „ Capital -		4·09	4·06	4·20	4·03	2·94
Gross Receipts per Kilom. -	*Marks*	28,732	29,853	31,872	32,210	31,651
„ „ Mile -	£	2,313	2,404	2,566	2,593	2,548
„ Expenses per Kilom. -	*Marks*	15,937	17,164	18,616	19,707	22,537
„ „ Mile -	£	1,283	1,382	1,499	1,587	1,814
Net Receipts per Kilom. -	*Marks*	12,795	12,689	13,256	12,503	9,114
„ „ Mile -	£	1,030	1,022	1,067	1,007	734
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -	*Marks*	3·68	3·74	3·91	3·80	3·54
„ „ Mile „ -	*d.*	71·1	72·3	75·6	73·4	68·7
Expenses „ Kilom. -	*Marks*	2·04	2·15	2·28	2·32	2·52
„ „ Mile „ -	*d.*	39·4	41·5	44·0	44·8	48·7
Accidents to Passengers -	*Killed*	—	1	—	2	4
	Injured	2	7	3	4	4
„ Employés -	*Killed*	6	17	11	9	9
	Injured	46	38	34	35	44
„ Others -	*Killed*	19	11	6	11	7
	Injured	7	11	8	11	12
Total -	*Killed*	25	29	17	22	20
	Injured	55	56	45	50	60

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.
† Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. GERMANY :—BAVARIA. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line	*Kilom.*	4,244	4,279	4,281	4,352	4,199
	Miles	2,636	2,657	2,659	2,703	2,607
„ „ „ Double Line	*Kilom.*	278	372	377	391	597
	Miles	173	231	234	243	371
„ „ Companies, Single Line	*Kilom.*	488	502	558	566	496
	Miles	303	312	346	351	308
„ „ „ Double Line	*Kilom.*	193	193	193	193	355
	Miles	120	120	120	120	220
Cost of Construction - State Railways	*Marks*	963,922 272	977,771,959	984,739,653	1,008,370,353	1,035,279,085
	£	48,196,114	48,888,598	49,236,983	50,418,517	51,763,954
Companies „	*Marks*	168,669,764	172,596,419	180,851,014	185,791,435	194,581,705
	£	8,433,488	8,629,821	9,042,551	9,289,572	9,729,085
Passengers carried - State „	*No.*	19,737,116	20,471,357	21,783,777	23,509,033	24,971,211
Companies „	„	6,863,796	7,334,450	7,876,218	8,743,541	10,020,063
Goods carried - State „	*Tons* *	9,239,701	10,232,266	11,163,257	11,591,375	12,152,236
Companies „	„	4,328,242	4,678,961	5,091,026	5,281,229	5,597,536
Receipts :—						
From Passengers - State Railways	*Marks*	25,835,542	28,395,373	29,239,840	31,899,404	31,555,659
Companies „	„	4,033,375	4,287,294	4,652,061	5,305,902	5,633,335
„ Goods - State „	„	60,432,996	65,124,539	70,436,588	72,953,071	73,383,449
Companies „	„	12,400,650	13,357,960	14,149,155	14,793,142	15,643,253
Other - - State „	„	4,374,008	4,433,629	4,261,382	4,248,888	4,475,446
Companies „	„	1,066,106	1,704,585	1,950,529	2,070,230	2,127,019
Total - State Railways	*Marks*	90,642,546	97,953,541	103,937,810	109,101,363	109,414,554
	£	4,532,127	4,897,677	5,196,890	5,455,068	5,470,728
Companies „	*Marks*	17,500,131	19,349,839	20,751,745	22,169,274	23,403,607
	£	875,006	967,492	1,037,587	1,108,464	1,170,180
Expenses :—						
Working - State Railways	*Marks*	48,320,831	51,994,793	55,160,152	61,404,470	68,300,455
Companies „	„	9,161,985	10,089,805	11,129,352	11,960,749	13,402,352
Other - State „	„	39,463,134	39,764,813	39,886,505	40,328,277	— †
Companies „	„	8,024,688	8,053,012	8,410,977	8,673,145	88,824†
Total - State Railways	*Marks*	87,783,965	91,759,606	95,046,657	101,732,747	68,300,455†
	£	4,389,198	4,587,980	4,752,333	5,086,637	3,415,023†
Companies „	*Marks*	17,186,673	18,142,817	19,540,329	20,633,894	13,491,176†
	£	859,334	907,141	977,016	1,031,695	674,559†
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction‡		4·47	4·80	5·01	4·85	4·16
„ „ „ Capital‡		4·17	4·49	4·69	4·58	—
Gross Receipts per Kilom.‡	*Marks*	20,785	21,942	23,052	23,859	23,520
„ „ „ Mile‡	£	1,673	1,767	1,856	1,921	1,894
„ Expenses (Working) per Kilom.‡	*Marks*	11,048	11,613	12,255	13,334	14,468
„ „ „ Mile‡	£	889	935	987	1,074	1,165
Receipts per Train Kilom. run‡	*Marks*	3·67	3·74	3·72	3·63	3·38
„ „ Mile „ ‡	*d.*	70·9	72·3	71·9	70·1	65·3
Expenses „ Kilom. „ ‡	*Marks*	1·95	1·98	1·98	2·03	2·08
„ „ Mile „ ‡	*d.*	37·7	38·3	38·3	39·2	40·2
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways	*Killed*	—	1	11	2	3
	Injured	11	9	18	10	36
Companies „	*Killed*	—	—	—	—	—
	Injured	2	1	1	—	1
„ Employés - State „	*Killed*	19	16	26	37	40
	Injured	81	198	202	199	245
Companies „	*Killed*	6	1	6	5	8
	Injured	24	17	28	10	11
„ Others - State „	*Killed*	33	30	19	24	27
	Injured	17	18	13	20	27
Companies „	*Killed*	1	2	4	3	—
	Injured	—	1	1	4	2
Total - State Railways	*Killed*	52	47	56	63	70
	Injured	109	225	233	229	308
Companies „	*Killed*	7	3	10	8	8
	Injured	26	18	30	14	14

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. HOLLAND. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Total Length of State Railways	*Kilom.*	1,426	1,432	1,432	1,492	1,492
	Miles	886	920	920	927	927
„ „ „ Companie	*Kilom.*	983	1,107	1,201	1,240	1,269
	Miles	610	687	746	770	788
Cost of Construction - State Railways	*Gulden*	233,345,000	237,363,000	253,435,000	255,906,000	256,033,000
	£	19,445,000	19,780,000	21,120,000	21,325,000	21,336,000
„ „ - Companies „	*Gulden*	125,833,421	—	—	—	—
	£	10,486,118	—	—	—	—
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives - State Railways	*Kilom.*	11,661,713	9,941,547	10,274,116	10,715,462	10,940,637
	Miles	7,241,924	6,173,701	6,380,226	6,654,302	6,794,136
„ „ - Companies „	*Kilom.*	9,389,348	13,174,580	13,755,519	14,170,359	14,498,560
	Miles	5,830,785	8,181,414	8,542,177	8,799,793	9,003,606
„ Passenger Trains - State „	*Kilom.*	7,168,542	7,193,939	7,363,537	7,689,239	7,977,168
	Miles	4,451,665	4,467,436	4,572,756	4,775,017	4,953,821
„ „ „ - Companies „	*Kilom.*	6,320,542	9,521,972	10,090,103	10,417,429	10,712,008
	Miles	3,925,057	5,913,145	6,265,954	6,469,223	6,652,157
„ Goods Trains - State „	*Kilom.*	2,750,328	2,678,789	2,773,600	2,873,406	2,882,369
	Miles	1,707,954	1,663,528	1,722,406	1,784,385	1,789,951
„ „ „ - Companies „	*Kilom.*	1,737,468	2,058,066	2,063,139	2,184,092	2,222,882
	Miles	1,078,968	1,278,059	1,281,209	1,356,321	1,380,410
Passengers carried - State Railways	*No.*	8,031,223	4,999,593	5,375,877	5,886,125	6,202,050
Companies „	„	11,468,796	11,813,233	12,330,083	12,596,184	13,247,004
Goods carried - State „	*Tons* *	3,539,803	3,472,435	3,833,658	4,570,761	4,531,234
Companies „	„	2,714,945	2,683,740	3,119,521	3,508,023	3,763,398
Receipts:—						
From Passengers - State Railways	*Gulden*	5,861,983	5,893,000	6,016,000	6,219,413	6,465,958
Companies „	„	7,668,510	7,574,160	7,812,000	7,782,394	8,119,335
„ Goods - State „	„	5,777,633	5,914,134	6,285,701	6,879,923	6,914,471
Companies „	„	4,519,608	4,620,621	4,858,062	5,274,201	5,492,406
Other - - - State „	„	236,080	237,001	255,545	317,912	
Companies „	„	1,254,760	999,395	1,199,695	1,018,575	
Total - State Railways	*Gulden*	11,875,696	12,044,135	12,557,246	13,417,248	
	£	989,641	1,003,678	1,046,437	1,118,104	
Companies „	*Gulden*	13,442,878	13,194,176	13,869,757	14,075,170	
	£	1,120,240	1,099,515	1,155,813	1,172,931	
Expenses:—						
Total - State Railways	*Gulden*	7,210,266	7,224,912	7,150,085	7,606,324	
	£	600,856	602,076	595,840	633,860	
Companies „	*Gulden*	7,255,696	7,193,806	7,532,282	7,718,120	
	£	604,641	599,484	627,690	643,177	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. State Railways	*Gulden*	8,711	8,490	8,701	9,247	
Companies „	„	11,119	10,498	10,620	10,463	
„ „ „ Mile - State „	*£*	1,169	1,139	1,168	1,241	
Companies „	„	1,492	1,409	1,425	1,404	
„ Expenses „ Kilom. State „	*Gulden*	5,191	5,049	4,911	5,195	
Companies „	„	6,520	5,987	6,134	5,962	
„ „ „ Mile - State „	*£*	697	678	659	697	
Companies „	„	875	803	823	800	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State	*Gulden*	1·22	1·22	1·24	1·27	
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	39·3	39·3	39·9	40·9	
„ „ Kilom. „ - Companies	*Gulden*	1·42	1·35	1·24	1·24	
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	45·7	43·5	39·9	39·9	
Expenses „ Kilom. „ - State	*Gulden*	0·66	0·62	0·62	0·61	
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	21·3	20·0	20·0	19·6	
„ „ Kilom. „ - Companies	*Gulden*	0·87	0·79	0·73	0·74	
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	28·0	25·4	23·5	23·8	
Accidents:—						
To Passengers - - State Railways	*Killed*	—	—	—	2	
	Injured	2	1	2	4	
„ „ Companies „	*Killed*	—	2	—	2	
	Injured	8	—	—	—	
„ Employés - - State „	*Killed*	14	7	11	10	
	Injured	8	9	10	18	
„ „ - Companies „	*Killed*	8	4	9	11	
	Injured	9	8	6	10	
„ Others - - State „	*Killed*	6	13	12	6	
	Injured	2	7	5	1	
„ „ - - Companies „	*Killed*	7	9	13	10	
	Injured	2	3	2	2	
Total - State Railways	*Killed*	20	20	23	18	
	Injured	12	17	17	23	
Companies „	*Killed*	15	15	22	23	
	Injured	19	11	8	12	

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. BELGIUM. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of State Railways - Single Line { *Kilom.*	1,867	1,867	1,875	1,916	1,911
Miles	1,159	1,159	1,164	1,190	1,187
„ „ - Double Line { *Kilom.*	1,333	1,334	1,334	1,334	1,330
Miles	828	829	829	828	826
„ Companies Railways * - { *Kilom.*	1,246	1,246	1,261	1,276	1,276
Miles	774	774	783	792	792
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—					
State Railways - { *Francs*	718,475,913	730,246,668	745,962,187	770,299,165	783,439,796
£	28,739,037	29,209,867	29,838,487	30,811,966	31,337,592
Companies Railways { Bought or leased by the State. { *Francs*	544,942,149	546,923,279	548,202,591	550,910,890	553,940,252
£	21,797,686	21,876,931	21,928,104	22,036,436	22,157,610
„ „ { Worked by the State. { Established by State Aid. { *Francs*	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348
£	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654
Completed by State Aid. { *Francs*	6,795,681	6,952,238	7,287,995	7,716,624	8,038,196
£	271,827	278,089	291,520	308,665	321,528
„ „ worked by the Companies† { *Francs*	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000
£	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000
Total - { State Railways { *Francs*	1,367,730,091	1,381,638,533	1,598,969,121	1,426,443,027	1,442,934,592
£	54,709,204	55,265,541	55,958,765	57,057,721	57,717,384
Companies „ { *Francs*	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000
£	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000
Cost of Construction :—					
State Railways { per Kilom. - *Francs*	427,416	431,627	435,951	438,906	447,191
„ Mile - - - £	27,331	27,802	28,081	28,271	28,805
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives State Railways - { *Kilom*	47,972,701	50,682,230	53,191,914	54,790,850	54,108,247
Miles	29,791,047	31,473,665	33,032,178	34,025,118	33,601,221
„ Passenger trains „ „ - { *Kilom.*	19,400,746	20,777,889	21,548,450	22,332,541	22,929,544
Miles	12,047,863	12,903,969	13,381,587	13,868,508	14,239,247
„ Goods trains „ „ - { *Kilom.*	15,528,448	16,221,983	17,042,029	17,212,709	16,919,999
Miles	9,643,166	10,073,293	10,583,100	10,689,092	10,507,319
Passengers carried - - { State Railways *No.*	54,064,304	57,883,610	59,957,199	64,228,892	67,432,178
Companies „ „	14,765,172	15,476,664	16,805,441	18,160,376	19,107,832
Goods carried - - { State „ *Tonneaux*	23,302,438	25,473,037	27,034,059	27,177,116	26,830,875
Companies „ „	14,208,546	15,336,772	16,039,860	16,258,552	15,893,560

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through the neighbouring States.

† These figures represent the capital.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. BELGIUM (*continued*). RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Receipts:—						
From Passengers	State Railways *Francs*	40,124,497	42,266,311	43,257,764	45,090,957	46,255,398
	Companies „ „	10,360,251	10,635,531	11,560,411	11,444,184	11,690,006
„ Goods	State „ „	78,571,420	83,683,063	87,707,044	89,971,599	90,200,584
	Companies „ „	23,834,976	24,800,600	25,470,251	26,196,321	26,615,092
Other	State „ „	5,441,829	5,663,242	5,955,276	6,189,263	6,359,507
	Companies „ „	2,586,893	2,601,206	3,192,900	3,326,420	2,465,934
Total	State Railways *Francs*	124,137,746	131,612,616	136,920,084	141,251,819	142,815,489
	„ *£*	4,965,510	5,264,505	5,476,803	5,650,073	5,712,620
	Companies „ *Francs*	36,782,120	38,037,337	40,223,562	40,966,925	40,771,032
	„ *£*	1,471,285	1,521,493	1,608,942	1,638,677	1,630,841
Expenses, Working	State Railways *Francs*	66,639,605	69,971,329	74,714,533	84,045,523	84,464,020
	„ *£*	2,667,584	2,798,853	2,988,581	3,361,821	3,378,561
	Companies „ *Francs*	18,738,478	18,545,658	19,858,846	21,054,885	20,826,302
	„ *£*	749,539	741,826	794,354	842,195	833,052
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways	4·20	4·46	4·45	4·01	4·04
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital	State Railways	4·16	4·41	4·40	4·00	4·03
	Companies Railways	4·46	4·82	5·04	4·83	4·93
Gross Receipts	State Railways per Kilom. *Francs*	38,940	41,153	42,968	43,870	44,070
	„ Mile *£*	2,508	2,651	2,768	2,826	2,839
	Companies Railways per Kilom. *Francs*	25,443	26,307	27,678	27,719	27,586
	„ Mile *£*	1,639	1,694	1,783	1,785	1,777
Gross Expenses	State Railways per Kilom. *Francs*	20,920	21,879	23,300	26,103	26,064
	„ Mile *£*	1,348	1,409	1,501	1,681	1,679
	Companies Railways per Kilom. *Francs*	12,962	12,826	13,665	14,246	14,091
	„ Mile *£*	835	826	880	918	908
Receipts per Train Kilom. run State Railways *Francs*		3·55	3·56	3·55	3·57	3·58
„ „ Mile „ „ „ *d.*		54·9	55·0	54·9	55·2	55·3
Expenses „ Kilom. „ „ „ *Francs*		1·91	1·89	1·94	2·13	2·12
„ „ Mile „ „ „ *d.*		29·5	29·2	30·0	32·9	32·8
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	State Railways *Killed*	3	7	20	6	12
	Injured	44	54	180	71	85
	Companies „ *Killed*	1	—	—	1	5
	Injured	4	6	7	9	3
„ Employés	State „ *Killed*	41	58	58	62	64
	Injured	364	526	681	773	830
	Companies „ *Killed*	11	16	6	10	10
	Injured	70	56	77	72	19
„ Others	State „ *Killed*	53	53	63	50	55
	Injured	50	47	63	58	47
	Companies „ *Killed*	10	18	23	17	21
	Injured	13	11	14	12	8
Total	State Railways *Killed*	97	118	141	118	131
	Injured	458	627	924	902	962
	Companies „ *Killed*	22	34	29	28	36
	Injured	87	73	98	93	30

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in FRANCE.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	*Kilom.*	31,446	32,128	32,914	33,278	33,878
	Miles	19,528	19,951	20,440	20,666	21,038
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec.	*Francs*	13,277,620,395	13,690,151,799	14,052,627,023	14,227,000,000	14,602,000,000
	£	531,104,816	547,606,072	562,105,081	569,080,000	584,080,000
„ „ per Kilom.	*Francs*	418,309	419,600	423,757	425,000	424,000
„ „ „ Mile	£	26,944	27,027	27,295	27,375	27,311
Cost of Extension during the Year	*Francs*	196,888,474	412,531,404	362,475,224	174,372,977	375,000,000
	£	7,875,539	16,501,256	14,499,009	6,974,919	15,000,000
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives	*Kilom.*	252,473,192	261,960,891	276,849,362	288,795,939	305,575,932
„ Passenger Trains	„	143,258,557	145,293,246	154,407,528	159,480,282	165,983,494
„ Goods „	„	74,153,318	76,122,638	82,502,103	87,769,293	94,262,496
Passengers carried	*No.*	218,367,436	224,801,159	244,164,701	241,118,706	255,671,898
Goods carried	*Tons**	78,093,405	82,355,288	87,043,706	92,505,918	96,553,763
Receipts from Passengers	*Francs*	414,474,000	417,462,096	471,917,414	440,665,017	458,021,622
„ „ Goods	„	603,848,000	619,288,838	645,273,958	671,547,407	693,296,414
„ Other	„	42,221,000	43,904,369	42,176,372	41,405,848	33,623,731
Total	*Francs*	1,060,543,000	1,080,655,303	1,159,367,744	1,153,618,272	1,184,941,767
	£	42,422,000	43,226,212	46,374,710	46,144,731	47,397,671
Expenses, Working	*Francs*	540,363,000	545,887,127	575,446,639	582,959,047	622,480,462
„ Other	„	20,322,000	20,937,468	23,314,984	23,007,366	16,529,019
Total	*Francs*	560,685,000	566,824,595	598,761,623	605,966,413	639,009,481
	£	22,427,000	22,672,984	23,950,465	24,238,657	25,560,379
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3·76	3·75	3·99	3·85	3·74
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	33,264	33,636	35,224	34,700	34,977
„ „ „ Mile	£	2,143	2,167	2,269	2,235	2,253
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	*Francs*	17,184	17,643	18,192	18,200	18,862
„ „ „ Mile	£	1,107	1,136	1,172	1,172	1,215
Net Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	16,080	15,993	17,032	16,500	16,115
„ „ Mile	£	1,036	1,030	1,097	1,063	1,038
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	*Francs*	4·88	4·89	4·89	4·67	4·55
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	75·4	75·6	75·6	72·2	70·3
Expenses „ Kilom. „	*Francs*	2·58	2·56	2·53	2·45	2·46
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	39·8	39·6	39·1	37·9	38·0
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	*Killed*	39	36	41	45	101
	Injured	131	150	263	224	541
„ Employés	*Killed*	176	191	244	194	248
	Injured	398	474	584	683	776
„ Others	*Killed*	160	152	147	164	171
	Injured	91	85	112	113	146
Total	*Killed*	375	379	432	403	520
	Injured	620	709	959	1,020	1,463

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of Local Lines.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. SWITZERLAND. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Railways, Single Line	*Kilom.*	2,603	2,640	2,674	2,723	2,855	2,936
„ „ Double Line	„	287	287	287	287	287	307
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	*Kilom.*	2,890	2,927	2,961	3,010	3,142	3,243
	Miles	1,795	1,818	1,839	1,869	1,951	2,014
Cost of Construction	*Francs*	893,146,899	898,372,559	902,785,050	912,234,467	931,295,329	957,669,588
	£	35,725,876	35,934,902	36,111,402	36,489,379	37,251,813	38,306,783
„ „ per Kilom.	*Francs*	321,931	309,421	307,049	318,074	308,555	307,131
„ „ „ Mile	£	20,736	19,930	19,778	20,488	19,875	19,783
Distance travelled :— By Locomotives	*Kilom.*	17,627,111	18,080,334	19,451,068	20,597,606	22,015,713	23,574,354
„ Trains	„	14,204,732	14,603,471	15,389,098	16,195,151	17,224,637	19,082,039
Passengers carried	*No.*	24,182,156	24,786,925	25,762,822	27,078,540	29,485,094	32,378,357
Goods carried	*Tons**	7,492,797	7,316,069	8,096,558	8,629,307	9,136,031	9,389,847
Receipts from Passengers	*Francs*	28,950,766	29,179,741	30,009,395	31,147,035	34,765,081	36,988,852
„ „ Goods	„	40,340,747	41,697,478	44,489,837	46,624,373	49,177,948	51,038,370
„ Other	„	4,445,899	4,515,369	4,359,857	4,512,069	4,668,432	4,767,967
Total	*Francs*	73,737,412	75,392,588	78,859,089	82,283,477	88,611,461	92,795,189
	£	2,949,496	3,015,704	3,154,364	3,291,339	3,544,458	3,711,807
Expenses, Total	*Francs*	39,577,625	41,084,359	42,224,599	43,850,883	45,935,858	51,066,254
	£	1,583,105	1,643,375	1,688,984	1,754,035	1,837,434	2,042,650
Net Receipts	*Francs*	34,159,787	34,308,229	36,634,490	38,432,594	42,675,603	41,728,935
	£	1,366,391	1,372,329	1,465,380	1,537,304	1,707,024	1,669,157
Per-centage on Capital		2·9	3·0	3·5	3·3	3·9	3·8
„ „ Cost of Construction		3·8	3·8	4·1	3·8	4·6	4·4
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	25,515	25,967	26,821	27,545	28,986	29,133
„ „ „ Mile	£	1,643	1,672	1,728	1,774	1,867	1,877
„ Expenses „ Kilom.	*Francs*	13,695	14,150	14,361	14,680	15,026	16,032
„ „ „ Mile	£	882	911	925	946	968	1,033
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	*Francs*	5·19	5·16	5·12	5·08	5·14	
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	80·2	79·8	79·2	78·5	79·5	
Expenses „ Kilom. „	*Francs*	2·79	2·81	2·74	2·71	2·67	
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	43·1	43·4	42·4	41·9	41·3	
Accidents :— To Passengers	*Killed*	2	5	8	4	7	7
	Injured	28	22	14	6	17	22
„ Employés	*Killed*	28	17	21	23	18	20
	Injured	61	42	57	172	293	330
„ Others	*Killed*	15	15	24	15	19	22
	Injured	11	15	15	22	26	31
Total	*Killed*	45	37	53	42	44	49
	Injured	100	79	86	200	336	383

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. PORTUGAL. RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines and Traffic in PORTUGAL.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Average Length of Line open during the year	*Kilom.*	1,524	1,528	1,529	1,745	1,871
	Miles	947	949	950	1,084	1,162
Passengers carried	*No.*	2,581,003	2,607,405	2,919,705	3,678,142	4,417,803
Goods carried	*Tons**	885,620	955,139	1,049,891	975,711	1,179,237
Receipts :—						
From Passengers	*Milreis*	1,703,238	1,634,422	1,818,202	2,045,941	2,265,321
„ Goods, and Other	„	2,142,072	2,169,196	2,348,287	2,485,574	2,722,187
Total	*Milreis*	3,845,310	3,803,618	4,166,489	4,531,515	4,987,508
	£	865,195	855,814	937,460	1,019,591	1,122,189
Expenses, Total	*Milreis*	1,576,838	1,620,765	1,642,136	1,793,027	2,063,289
	£	354,789	364,672	369,481	403,431	464,240
Net Receipts	*Milreis*	2,268,472	2,182,853	2,524,353	2,738,488	2,924,219
	£	510,406	491,142	567,979	616,160	657,949
Accidents :—						
To Passengers — Killed		1	1	—	2	2
To Passengers — Injured		1	7	9	33	16
„ Employés — Killed		—	2	4	6	4
„ Employés — Injured		4	12	10	321†	206†
„ Others — Killed		7	5	6	14	10
„ Others — Injured		1	4	8	5	4
Total — Killed		8	8	10	22	16
Total — Injured		6	23	27	359†	226†

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † *Sic* in original.

RAILWAYS. SPAIN. RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines and Traffic in SPAIN.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Length of Line open at the end of each year	*Kilom.*	8,684	8,933	9,222	9,422	9,583	9,774
	Miles	5,393	5,547	5,727	5,851	5,951	6,070
Passengers carried	*No.*	18,485,370	17,695,945	20,171,304	20,088,928	23,074,778	24,735,627
Goods carried	*Tons**	9,498,935	9,221,216	9,860,339	9,807,690	9,859,943	—
Receipts :—							
From Passengers	*Pesetas*	49,219,337	45,488,400	55,280,343	54,601,958	56,337,690	56,356,121
„ Goods	„	111,175,217	105,117,705	106,644,080	108,090,073	109,406,033	189,140,601
Other	„	11,452,239	11,167,491	12,577,902	13,315,496	12,633,769	—
Total	*Pesetas*	171,846,793	161,773,596	174,502,325	176,007,527	178,377,492	—
	£	6,873,872	6,470,944	6,980,093	7,040,301	7,135,100	—
Expenses, Working	*Pesetas*	74,866,091	74,679,820	72,007,631	104,519,844	78,597,855	—
	£	2,994,644	2,987,193	2,880,305	4,180,794	3,143,914	—
Accidents :—							
To Passengers — Killed		59	5	13	11	15	10
To Passengers — Injured		80	58	51	79	137	72
„ Employés — Killed		38	27	29	17	19	28
„ Employés — Injured		184	154	164	174	190	200
„ Others — Killed		70	54	57	68	80	101
„ Others — Injured		64	48	76	56	58	69
Total — Killed		167	86	99	96	114	139
Total — Injured		328	260	291	309	385	341

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. ITALY. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length of State Railways	*Kilom.*	6,257	6,570	7,096	7,444	7,931
„ Companies Railways	„	3,659	3,329	3,652	3,815	4,198
„ Joint „	„		420	420	331	140
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	*Kilom.*	9,916	10,319	11,168	11,590	12,269
	Miles.	6,158	6,408	6,935	7,197	7,619
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives	*Kilom*	62,940,854	64,175,465	69,416,635	74,146,122	83,275,416
Passenger Carriage—Kiloms.		201,261,641	210,885,582	224,636,694	235,379,986	254,183,699
Goods Waggon —Kiloms.		516,794,434	516,876,068	528,328,081	551,179,931	603,759,183
Passengers carried	*No.*	36,358,791	40,765,374	42,651,313	45,518,604	49,333,266
Goods carried*	*Tons†*	12,786,350	13,390,785	13,973,619	15,051,341	15,630,967
Receipts from Passengers	*Lire*	79,750,430	83,602,630	86,288,698	95,132,681	100,530,634
„ „ Goods‡	„	124,512,110	125,237,412	126,984,936	133,137,834	136,197,166
„ Other	„	6,483,391	7,027,981	8,849,635	12,722,154	13,216,173
Total	*Lire*	210,745,931	215,868,073	222,123,269	240,992,669	249,993,973
	£	8,429,837	8,634,723	8,884,931	9,630,707	9,999,759
Expenses, Working	*Lire*	144,871,101	137,404,209	130,617,581	137,824,603	145,368,747
„ Other	„	13,774,127	15,537,448	14,653,512	18,779,497	19,996,228
Total	*Lire*	158,645,228	152,941,657	145,271,093	156,604,100	165,364,975
	£	6,345,809	6,117,666	5,810,844	6,264,164	6,614,599
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	*Lire*	21,467	20,976	20,283	20,876	20,664
„ „ „ Mile	*£*	1,383	1,351	1,306	1,345	1,331
„ Expenses „ Kilom.	*Lire*	16,164	14,958	13,266	13,594	13,669
„ „ „ Mile	*£*	1,041	963	854	875	880
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	*Lire*	4·64	4·56	4·37	4·54	4·32
„ „ „ Mile „	*d.*	71·7	70·5	67·6	70·2	66·8
Expenses „ „ Kilom. „	*Lire*	3·50	3·27	2·91	3·01	2·92
„ „ „ Mile „	*d.*	54·1	50·6	45·0	46·5	45·1
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	*Killed*	4	2	5	5	29
	Injured	124	57	38	62	114
„ Employés	*Killed*	57	20	61	63	60
	Injured	898	139	842	1,042	957
„ Others§	*Killed*	46	33	25	53	28
	Injured	57	94	47	67	73
Total	*Killed*	107	55	91	121	117
	Injured	1,079	290	927	1,171	1,144

* By Goods Trains only, excluding cattle. † Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

‡ Including cattle, and merchandise conveyed by fast trains. § Inclusive of suicides.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. AUSTRO-HUNGARY. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Kilom.*	10,577	10,998	11,592	12,112	12,261
Hungarian „ - - „	6,459	7,209	7,451	8,348	8,724
Mixed „ - - „	5,882	6,028	6,106	5,495	5,508
Total - - *Kilom.*	22,918	24,235	25,149	25,955	26,493
Miles	14,232	15,050	15,618	16,118	16,452
Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	1,470,311,860	1,513,734,409	1,558,889,175	1,593,913,668	1,629,081,177
Hungarian „ - - „	618,536,624	657,488,226	677,361,239	752,983,610	775,226,087
Mixed „ - - „	1,386,354,723	1,410,641,843	1,424,250,919	1,351,313,006	1,356,362,367
Total - - *Gulden*	3,475,203,207	3,581,864,478	3,660,501,333	3,698,210,284	3,760,669,631
£	289,600,000	298,489,000	305,042,000	308,184,000	313,389,000
Cost of Construction, per Kilomètre:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	140,943	138,397	135,355	135,819	135,878
Hungarian „ - - „	97,080	91,470	91,493	90,199	88,861
Mixed „ - - „	224,408	226,117	227,913	241,694	242,543
Average Cost per Kilom. - *Gulden*	150,724	147,013	145,434		
„ „ Mile - *£*	20,226	19,728	19,516		
Rolling Stock, Total:					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	4,610	4,684	4,782	5,072	5,268
Passenger Carriages - „	9,124	9,277	9,596	9,795	11,425
Goods „ - - „	103,348	105,403	108,377	115,345	120,793
Passengers carried:					
Austrian Railways- - *No.*	36,559,417	36,735,403	38,897,648	42,582,726	51,089,513
Hungarian „ - - „	8,608,995	8,103,613	8,761,667	13,929,255	22,890,071
Mixed „ - - „	20,234,325	20,600,683	20,979,623	21,382,005	23,834,594
Total - - *No.*	65,402,737	65,439,699	68,638,938	77,893,986	97,814,178
Goods carried:					
Austrian Railways - - *Tons**	44,687,147	47,596,255	53,279,992	59,646,368	63,300,571
Hungarian „ - - - „	12,111,991	12,870,020	13,631,633	16,381,937	17,573,325
Mixed „ - - „	17,947,786	18,118,773	20,078,144	19,444,335	21,070,567
Total - - *Tons**	74,746,924	78,585,048	86,989,769	95,472,640	101,944,463
Receipts from Passengers:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	27,444,589	27,717,800	29,198,185	32,121,647	31,827,968
Hungarian „ - - - „	9,573,321	10,020,047	9,948,091	12,026,417	13,601,295
Mixed „ - - „	18,928,549	19,671,712	20,222,627	19,736,991	19,971,558
Total - - *Gulden*	55,946,459	57,409,559	59,368,903	63,885,055	65,400,821
£	4,662,000	4,784,000	4,947,000	5,324,000	5,450,000
Receipts from Goods:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	90,365,996	93,833,573	100,859,913	110,238,642	118,995,672
Hungarian „ - - - „	32,597,097	33,871,411	39,190,672	40,489,383	43,626,813
Mixed „ - - - „	58,790,225	60,037,113	64,177,091	65,848,713	68,257,334
Total - - *Gulden*	181,753,318	187,742,097	204,227,676	216,576,738	230,879,819
£	15,146,000	15,645,000	17,019,000	18,048,000	19,240,000
Receipts, Miscellaneous:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	1,844,888	2,226,481	2,345,392	2,556,720	3,365,563
Hungarian „ - - „	1,364,890	1,361,678	2,028,118	1,675,955	1,211,230
Mixed „ - - „	1,242,595	1,141,619	1,314,970	1,336,221	1,383,065
Total - - *Gulden*	4,452,373	4,729,778	5,688,480	5,568,896	5,959,858
£	371,000	394,000	474,000	464,000	497,000
Receipts, Total:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	119,655,473	123,777,854	132,403,490	144,917,009	154,189,203
Hungarian „ - - - „	43,535,308	45,253,136	51,166,881	54,191,755	58,439,338
Mixed „ - - „	78,961,369	80,850,444	85,714,688	86,921,925	89,611,957
Total - - *Gulden*	242,152,150	249,881,434	269,285,059	286,030,689	302,240,498
£	20,179,000	20,823,000	22,440,000	23,836,000	25,187 000

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Expenses, Working:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	57,525,972	59,100,297	63,603,990	67,994,510	72,777,833
Hungarian „ - - „	24,606,613	24,820,664	26,754,929	28,364,987	30,737,598
Mixed „ - - „	33,594,517	33,390,419	34,371,173	33,564,094	35,086,076
Total - - - *Gulden*	115,727,102	117,311,380	124,730,092	129,923,601	138,601,507
Total - - - *£*	9,644,000	9,776,000	10,394,000	10,827,000	11,550,000
Expenses, Other					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	10,522,600	14,904,885	9,878,536	12,885,033	14,607,310
Hungarian „ - - „	789,800	789,116	825,387	1,278,929	1,282,456
Mixed „ - - „	7,085,996	7,403,595	7,706,339	7,425,106	8,376,737
Total - - - *Gulden*	18,398,396	23,097,596	18,410,262	21,589,068	24,266,503
Total - - - *£*	1,523,000	1,925,000	1,534,000	1,799,000	2,022,000
Expenses, Total:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	68,048,572	74,005,182	73,482,526	80,879,543	87,385,143
Hungarian „ - - „	25,396,413	25,609,780	27,580,316	29,643,926	32,020,054
Mixed „ - - „	40,680,513	40,794,014	42,077,512	40,989,200	43,462,813
Total - - - *Gulden*	134,125,498	140,408,976	143,140,354	151,512,669	162,868,010
Total - - - *£*	11,177,000	11,701,000	11,928,000	12,626,000	13,572,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - - -	3·50	3·30	3·78	4·01	4·10
Hungarian „ - - - -	2·93	3·03	3·48	3·26	3·41
Mixed „ - - -	2·76	2·84	3·07	3·31	3·42
Austro-Hungarian Railways -	3·10	—	3·44		
Gross Receipts per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	11,366	11,467	11,669	12,128	12,681
Hungarian „ - - „	6,850	6,664	7,024	6,623	6,778
Mixed „ - - „	13,570	14,058	14,570	15,901	16,313
Average Gross Receipts per Kilom. *Gulden*	10,666	10,703	10,919		
„ „ Mile *£*	1,431	1,438	1,465		
Gross Expenses per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	6,463	6,856	6,476	6,768	7,205
Hungarian „ - - „	3,996	3,771	3,711	3,623	3,716
Mixed „ - - „	6,999	7,093	7,152	7,498	7,912
Average Gross Expenses per Kilom. *Gulden*	5,908	6,017	5,804		
„ „ Mile *£*	793	807	779		
Receipts per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	2·18	2·22	2·22	2·27	2·25
Hungarian „ - - „	2·20	2·22	2·22	2·13	1·98
Mixed „ - - „	2·42	2·54	2·58	2·65	2·58
Average Receipts per Train Kilom. run *Gulden*	2 26	2.32	2·32		
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	72·8	74·7	74·7		
Expenses per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	1·05	1·33	1·23	1·26	1·28
Hungarian „ - - „	1·24	1·26	1·19	1·13	1·08
Mixed „ - - „	1·03	1·28	1·26	1·25	1·25
Average Expenses per Train Kilom. run *Gulden*	1·08	1·30	1·23		
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	34·8	41·9	39·6		
Accidents to Passengers, Total - *Killed*	13	5	4	10	18
Injured	83	16	53	63	188
„ Employés - - *Killed*	136	108	156	115	154
Injured	446	483	570	649	734
„ Others - - *Killed*	158	133	163	141	150
Injured	109	86	110	136	119
Total - - *Killed*	307	246	323	266	322
Injured	638	585	733	848	1,041

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. UNITED STATES. RAILWAYS.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in the UNITED STATES.

(From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States.)

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Years ended 30th June.				
Length of Line - - - *Miles*	147,999	154,276	160,544	163,420	167,909
Capitalization:					
Share Capital - - - *Dollars*	4,191,562,000	4,438,411,000	4,495,099,000	4,640,240,000	4,809,177,000
Funded Debt - - - „	4,186,943,000	4,624,035,000	4,828,366,000	5,105,902,000	5,235,295,000
Floating „ - - - „	294,682,000	306,953,000	357,477,000	376,494,000	345,363,000
Current „ - - - „	—	—	250,511,000	271,145,000	375,792,000
Total Liabilities - - { „	8,673,187,000	9,369,399,000	9,931,453,000	10,393,781,000	10,765,627,000
{ £	1,806,914,000	1,951,958,000	2,069,053,000	2,165,371,000	2,242,839,000
Total Liabilities per mile - { *Dollars*	58,603	60,739	61,861	63,602	63,449
{ £	12,209	12,654	12,888	13,250	13,219
Cost of Construction and Equipment - - { *Dollars*	7,799,472,000	8,344,305,000	8,598,081,000	8,789,222,000	8,927,572,000
{ £	1,624,890,000	1,738,397,000	1,791,267,000	1,831,088,000	1,859,911,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment per mile - { *Dollars*	52,700	54,008	53,556	53,783	53,648
{ £	10,979	11,252	11,157	11,205	11,177
Rolling Stock:					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	27,643	29,398	31,062	32,241	34,022
Passenger Carriages - - „	20,457	21,425	23,465	22,958	24,497
Baggage and Mail Carriages „	6,554	6,827	7,184	7,253	7,368
Goods Carriages - - „	950,887	1,005,116	1,060,164	1,061,970	1,110,304
Distance travelled:					
By Passenger Trains - *Miles*	238,756,000	268,125,000	279,620,000	297,245,000	320,712,000
„ Goods Trains - - „	394,191,000	410,514,000	430,720,000	482,900,000	493,542,000
„ Mixed „ - - „	11,032,000	10,112,000	13,432,000	13,780,000	16,948,000
Passengers carried - - *No.*	428,226,000	451,354,000	495,125,000	520,439,000	556,016,000
„ „ one mile - „	10,570,307,000	11,190,614,000	11,965,726,000	12,521,566,000	13,316,925,000
Average Cost per Passenger per mile - - { *Cents.*	2·3	2·2	2·2	—	—
{ *d.*	1·1	1·1	1·1	—	—
Goods carried - - - *Tons*	552,075,000	589,398,000	619,187,000	701,344,000	704,399,000
„ „ one mile - - „	61,561,070,000	65,423,006,000	68,604,012,000	79,192,985,000	81,210,155,000
Average Cost per ton per mile - - - { *Cents.*	1·05	·98	·98	—	—
{ *d.*	·52	·49	·49	—	—
Receipts:					
From Passengers - - *Dollars*	240,543,000	251,356,000	259,641,000	273,664,000	290,800,000
„ Goods - - „	636,666,000	639,201,000	666,531,000	740,375,000	754,186,000
Miscellaneous - - „	54,176,000	60,065,000	66,685,000	72,001,000	80,549,000
Total Gross Receipts - { „	931,385,000	950,622,000	992,857,000	1,086,040,000	1,125,535,000
{ £	194,038,000	198,046,000	206,845,000	226,258,000	234,486,000
Per-centage of Gross Earnings to Investment - - - -	10·9	10·9	—	—	—
Total Available Revenue - { *Dollars*	414,300,000	382,262,000	406,929,000	455,398,000	451,947,000
{ £	86,312,000	79,638,000	84,777,000	94,875,000	94,156,000
Amount of Interest paid - { *Dollars*	203,790,000	207,124,000	219,877,000	226 800,000	228,570,000
{ £	42,456,000	43,151,000	45,808,000	47,250,000	47,619,000
„ Dividends „ - { *Dollars*	91,573,000	80,243,000	81,264,000	82,304,000	89,100,000
{ £	19,078,000	16,717,000	16,930,000	17,147,000	18,562,000
Average Interest per cent. of Bonds and Debt - - - -	4·55	4·17	4·09	4·18	4·10
Average Interest per cent. of Stock -	2·18	1·77	1·81	1·80	1·85
Gross Receipts per Train mile run - - { *Cents.*	145	138	137	137	136
{ *d.*	72·5	69·0	68·5	68·5	68·0
Gross Expenses per Train mile run - - { *Cents.*	93	95	93	93	93
{ *d.*	46·5	47·5	46·5	46·5	46·5
Net Receipts per Train mile run - - { *Cents.*	51	43	44	43	42
{ *d.*	25·5	21·5	22·0	21·5	21·0
Per-centage of Expenses to Earnings -	64·45	68·72	67·95	68·54	68·83

Note.—It is to be particularly observed that the Length of Line, Cost of Construction, &c., were as stated above, but that the statements of earnings, traffic receipts, &c., refer to lines opened only, for which complete returns have been made, and which had a total length as follows:—In 1887, 136,986 miles; in 1888, 145,341 miles; in 1889, 152,689 miles; in 1890, 157,976 miles, and in 1891, 164,262 miles. The particulars relating to the elevated railways are not included in this table, with the exception of those given for Length of Line, Liabilities, and Rolling Stock, in which cases elevated railways are included.

No. 23.—Length of Railways in VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

Countries.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840. Miles.	1850. Miles.	1855. Miles.	1860. Miles.	1865. Miles.	1870. Miles.	1875. Miles.	1880. Miles.
Russia in Europe, 31st Dec.	Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	— —	310	647	988	2,371	6,369 729	11,736 430	14,026
Norway, 30th June	Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	None	—	42	42	42 125	42 182	42 303	2 650
Sweden, 31st Dec.	Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	None	—	—	188 187	395 535	395 694	1,238 933	2,438 1,216
Denmark 31st Dec.	Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	— —	20 —	20 —	69 —	109 151	166 304	269 420	208 767
Germany:										
Prussia, 31st Dec.	Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	106	1,766	2,351	3,455	4,126	6,855	5,584 4,285	3,256 9,380
Alsace and Lorraine	State*	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	710
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	116 583	399 728	513 919	574 1,114	887 1,576	396 2,598
Saxony, 31st Dec.	Companies†† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79 —	71 222	71 290	76 399	87 506	156 549	359 737	70 1,225
Wurtemburg, 31st March	Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	— —	— 112	— 181	— 202	4 340	4 613	10 743	11 930
Baden, 1st Jan.	Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	— 12	— 171	— 181	— 224	22 329	31 566	63 653	64 754
Hesse	Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	— —	— —	— —	47 56	140 54	329 54	417 55	524
	Total Length of Line	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	4,866	6,979	8,777	11,729	17,376	20,693
Holland, 31st Dec.	Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110 —	193 —	208 —	312 169	382 492	479 527	567 576
Belgium, 31st Dec.	Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	— 207	166 388	430 425	609 465	950 469	1,259 540	915 1,256	665 1,734
France, 31st Dec.†	Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1878‡	— —	1,714 —	3,496 —	5,700 —	8,534 —	11,142 —	13,529 —	14,878 1,397
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	129	653	820	885	1,257	1,596
Portugal, 31st Dec.	Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	—	42	439	444	643	341 369
Spain	Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	295	1,190	3,002	3,400	3,801	4,550
Italy, 31st Dec.	Companies State	1839 1848	13	265	566	1,117	2,446	3,326 499	3,820 951	2,962 2,378
Austria (Proper)	Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	— —	300 517	663 322	1,805 8	2,282 8	3,782 8	6,331 71	6,477 606
Hungary	Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867.§	— —	17 120	329 17	1,004 —	1,340 —	1,937 220	3,327 665	2,791 1,630
Roumania	Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881	None	—	—	—	—	154 —	768 —	287 573
Turkey in Europe	Companies		None	—	—	41	41	392	954	727
Egypt	Companies State	1862 1855	None None	— —	— 7	— 181	— 327	— 736	— 876	— 943
Greece	Companies	1869	None	—	—	—	—	6	7	7
United States, 30th June	Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	18,374	30,635	35,085	52,914	74,096	92,147
Mexico, 30th June	—		None	—	—	—	20	215	370	655
Peru	—		None	—	8	47	56	247	962	1,179
Chili, 31st Dec.	Companies State		None	—	54	120	271	452	394 399	73 —
Brazil	—		None	—	37	134	373	504	1,031	2,174
Uruguay	Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	—	—	61	189	268
Argentine Republic	Companies State	30th Aug. 1857	None	—	—	—	170	697	597 574	1,536
Japan, 31st Mar.	Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1874	None	—	—	—	—	—	— 40	— 75
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857¶	6,621	8,280	10,433	13,289	15,537	16,858	17,933

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

‡ Lines purchased from Companies.

§ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857.

¶ Year 1842.

as far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State between 1840 and 1891.

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		—	Countries.
Kilomètres.	Miles.	Kilomètres.	Miles.	Kilomètres.	Miles.	Kilomètres.	Miles.	Kilomètres.	Miles.		
Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.			
} 25,276	16,758	{ 20,986	13,914	18,897	12,529	19,231	12,750			Companies }	Russia in Europe,
		{ 5,127	3,399	7,640	5,065	8,007	5,309			State }	31st Dec.
68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	Companies }	Norway, 30th
1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	State }	June.
4,892	3,038	4,996	3,103	5,275	3,276	5,405	3,357	5,537	3,438	Companies }	Sweden, 31st Dec
2,496	1,550	2,531	1,572	2,613	1,623	2,613	1,623	2,742	1,703	State }	
404	251	404	251	404	251	404	251	404	251	Companies }	Denmark, 31st
1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	State }	Dec.
											Germany:
2,043	1,269	1,827	1,135	1,836	1,140	1,836	1,140	1,446	898	Companies }	Prussia,
21,746	13,504	22,736	14,119	23,298	14,468	23,977	14,890	24,949	15,493	State* }	31st March
12	7	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies {	Alsace and
1,297	805	1,297	805	1,319	819	1,326	823	1,342	833	State* {	Lorraine,
681	423	695	432	751	466	759	471	851	528		31st March.
4,522	2,808	4,651	2,888	4,658	2,893	4,743	2,945	4,796	2,978	Companies }	Bavaria,
106	66	106	66	105	65	120	75	120	75	State }	31st Dec.
2,351	1,460	2,446	1,519	2,502	1,554	2,595	1,611	2,606	1,618	Companies†† }	Saxony,
										State* }	31st Dec.
17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	Companies }	Wurtemburg
1,568	974	1,568	974	1,568	974	1,593	989	1,633	1,014	State }	31st March.
98	61	98	61	78	49	71	44	71	44	Companies }	Baden,
1,285	798	1,285	798	1,305	810	1,383	859	1,383	859	State }	1st Jan.
517	321	535	332	547	340					Companies }	Hesse,
333	207	333	207	365	227					State }	1st Jan.
37,967	23,577	39,082	24,270	40,008	24,845	40,920	25,411	41,818	25,969	{ Total Length of Line.	
1,234	766	1,278	794	1,294	804					Companies }	Holland, 31st Dec.
1,312	815	1,324	822	1,333	828					State }	
1,246	774	1,246	774	1,261	783	1,276	792	1,276	792	Companies }	Belgium, 31st Dec.
3,200	1,987	3,201	1,988	3,209	1,993	3,250	2,018	3,241	2,013	State }	
31,766	19,727	32,795	20,366	33,871	21,034	34,367	21,341	35,411	21,990	Companies }	France, 31st Dec.†
2,468	1,533	2,468	1,533	2,499	1,552	2,528	1,570	2,535	1,574	State }	
2,961	1,839	3,010	1,869	3,142	1,951	3,243	2,014			Companies {	Switzerland,
											31st Dec.
1,820	1,130	1,913	1,188 {	816	507	816	507	816	507	Companies }	Portugal,
				1,244	773	1,302	809	1,470	913	State }	31st Dec.
9,422	5,851	9,583	5,951	9,774	6,070					Companies	Spain.
11,590	7,197	12,269	7,619	12,878	7,997	13,131	8,154	13,330	8,278 {	Companies }	Italy, 31st Dec.‖
										State }	
10,218	6,345	9,898	6,147	10,132	6,292	10,214	6,343			Companies }	Austria (Proper).
3,973	2,467	4,850	3,012	4,916	3,053	5,093	3,163			State }	
5,850	3,633	6,042	3,752	6,445	4,002	5,544	3,443			Companies }	Hungary.
4,282	2,659	4,359	2,707	4,427	2,749	5,702	3,541			State }	
222	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies }	Roumania.
2,126	1,320	2,473	1,536	2,473	1,536	2,489	1,546	2,489	1,546	State }	
1,394	866	1,649	1,024							Companies	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies }	Egypt.
1,519	943	1,519	943	1,522	945	1,547	961	1,608	999	State }	
597	371	670	416							Companies	Greece.
—	147,999	—	154,276	—	160,544	—	163,420	—	171,048	Companies {	United States,
											30th June.
6,562	4,075	6,723	4,175	7,771	4,825					—	Mexico, 30th June.
1,347	836	1,347	836							—	Peru.
1,558	968	} 2,900	1,801 {							Companies }	Chili, 31st Dec.
1,096	681									State }	
8,486	5,270	8,930	5,546							—	Brazil.
556	345	642	399	869	540	983	610			Companies	Uruguay.
6,446	4,003	—	—	7,256	4,506	11,596	7,201 {			Companies }	Argentine Re
										State }	public.
—	166	—	294	—	467	—	588	—	896	Companies }	Japan, 31st Mar.
—	266	—	302	—	507	—	551	—	511	State }	
—	19,578	—	19,812	—	19,943	—	20,073	—	20,191	Companies {	United Kingdom,
											31st Dec.

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State. † Including local lines.

†† Including lines belong to Coal Companies.

‖ After 1888 the length includes the tracks which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included.

No. 24.—Telegraph Statistics.

TELEGRAPHS. RUSSIA. TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - - - - { *Verstes*	44,004	88,690	98,635	102,941	105,527	109,460	112,030
{ *Miles*	29,234	58,801	65,395	68,250	69,964	72,572	74,276
„ Wire - - - - - { *Verstes*	84,597	201,833	222,757	232,945	238,653	250,731	258,918
{ *Miles*	56,087	133,815	147,688	154,443	158,227	166,235	171,663
Number of Offices open to the Public:							
State Telegraph Offices - - - -	504	1,157	1,372	1,458	1,560	1,695	1,800
Railway „ „ - - -	210	1,466	1,585	1,635	1,646	1,718	1,776
Number of Employés - - - - -	4,135	9,300	10,845	10,947	11,140	9,211	4,369
Number of Messages:							
(*a*) Home Service - { *On payment*	2,085,575	5,768,255	8,361,085	8,611,395	8,895,870	8,371,187	8,922,238
{ *Franked*	146,737	424,080	555,115	560.130	634,224	622,072	512,085
(*b*) International Service: { *On payment*	216,104	483,110	576,924	576,222	579,688	559,754	607,127
Forwarded - { *Franked*	5,414	—	21,463	14,979	15,909	16,098	15,599
Received - { *After payment*	226,371	500,126	575,438	564,212	580,362	568,815	632,169
{ *Franked*	5,104	18,685	14,151	20,765	21,899	22,663	25,831
(*c*) In Transit - - - - -	31,016	68,349	121,963	136,556	156,969	130,202	134,356
Total - - - -	2,716,321	7,262,555	10,226,139	10,484,259	10,884,921	10,290,791	9,949,405
Receipts:							
Home Service - - - *Roubles*	2,931,086	6,041,352	8,589,404	8,719,713	8,940,609	9,020,435	7,184,160
International - - - „	629,286	1,547,879					1,462,113
Miscellaneous* - - - „	42,972	78,031	114,391	125.711	131,014	254,672	1,007,894
Total - - { *Roubles*	3,603,344	7,667,262	8,703,795	8,845,424	9,071,623	9,275,107	9,654,167
{ £	—	767,000	870,000	885,000	907,900	928,000	965,000
Expenses:							
Staff Expenses - - - *Roubles*	1,260,309	3,535,690	4,160,679	4,370,703	4,609,516	4,001,464	—
Other - - - - „	1,131,702	2,103,555	2,448,529	2,488.180	2,391,815	2,123,330	1,174,196
Total - - { *Roubles*	2,392,011	5,639,245	6,609,208	6,858,883	7,001,331	6,124,794	—
{ £	—	564,000	661,000	686,000	700,000	612,000	—
Cost of construction of New Lines in each year - - - { *Roubles*	688,091	929,259	778,000	724,000	600,000	600,000	520,000
{ £	—	93,000	78,000	72,000	60,000	60,000	52,000

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS. NORWAY. TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line open at the end of each year - - - - { *Kilom.*	748	2,493	5,701	6,488	7,517	7,486	7,505	7,585	7,633
{ *Miles*	465	1,548	3,540	4,029	4,668	4,649	4,661	4,710	4,740
Length of Wire at the end of each year - - - { *Kilom.*	838	3,101	8,292	11,598	13,666	14,012	14,250	14,530	14,880
{ *Miles*	520	1,926	5,149	7,202	8,486	8,701	8,849	9,023	9,240
Cost of Construction - - { *Kroner*	293,736	1,291,830	3,584,105	4,846,533	5,549,643	5,713,387	5,801,446	5,857,673	6,039,390
{ £	16,318	71,768	199,117	269,252	308,314	317,410	322,303	325,426	335,522
Number of Offices open { to the Public -	22	49	77	96	112	117	126	128	135
{ temporarily* -	—	3	19	17	20	32	35	29	32
Receipts - - - { *Kroner*	30,252	223,480	567,737	860,295	907,103	948,738	1,044,026	1,095,521	1,200,000
{ £	1,681	12,416	31,541	47,794	50,395	52,708	58,001	60,862	66,666
„ per Telegram - { *Kroner*	1·32	1·68	1·22	1·20	1·16	0·76	0·76	0·75	0·75
{ *d.*	17·6	22·4	16·3	16·0	15·5	10·1	10·1	10 0	10·0
Expenses - - - { *Kroner*	61,124	279,660	475,337	891,786	953,136	1,061,068	1,114,232	1,142,280	1,215,118
{ £	3,396	15,537	26,408	49,544	52,952	58,948	61,902	63,460	67,507
„ per Telegram { *Kroner*	2·67	2·10	1·02	1·24	1·23	0·85	0·81	0·79	0·76
{ *d.*	35·5	28·0	13·6	16·5	16·3	11·3	10·8	10·5	10·1
Number of Messages:†									
Home Service - - - -	19,274	106,665	280,441	469,034	462,005	772,208	869,579	930,005	1,044,100
International - - - -	3,663	26,629	167,926	245,877	316,503	473,064	503,063	523,926	549,532
In Transit - - - -	—	—	18,332	2,579	2,691	250	337	1	1
Total - - -	22,937	133,294	466,699	717,490	781,199	1,245,522	1,372,979	1,453,932	1,593,633

* Offices which are opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries only.
† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line - - - { *Kilom.*	2,314	5,105	6,838	8,288	8,190	8,676	8,785	8,820
{ *Miles*	1,437	3,170	4,236	5,147	5,086	5,388	5,455	5,477
Length of Wire - - { *Kilom.*	2,670	6,761	14,515	20,336	21,354	22,529	22,884	23,445
{ *Miles*	1,658	4,199	8,997	12,628	13,261	13,991	14,211	14,559
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	117	176	174	176	177	176
Number of Employés - - -	—	—	418	632	654	684	748	718
Receipts - - - { *Kronor*	130,467	475,513	758,540	1,227,863	1,447,511	1,428,448	1,444,909	1,464,491
{ £	7,248	26,417	42,141	68,213	80,417	79,358	80,273	81,360
„ per Telegram - { *Kronor*	2·15	2·98	1·29	1·24	1·06	0·84	0·82	—
{ *d*	28·6	39·6	17·2	16·5	14·1	11·2	10·9	—
Expenses - - - { *Kronor*	114,032	409,851	670,587	1,187,119	1,276,772	1,304,939	1,359,161	1,341,394
{ £	6,335	22,769	37,254	65,951	70 932	72,497	75,509	74,522
„ per Telegram - { *Kronor*	1·88	2·57	1·14	1·20	0·93	0·76	0·77	—
{ *d*	25·0	34·2	15·2	16·0	12·4	10·1	10·3	—
Number of Messages:								
Home Service - - -	42,576	105,963	365,975	550,841	617,333	939,624	961,476	991,765
International - - - - -	18,031	38,059	177,275	345,318	569,862	586,559	603,517	655,267
In Transit - - - -		15,146	47,050	90,261	181,023	182,569	190,352	202,501
Total† - -	60,607	159,168	590,300	986,420	1,368,218	1,708,752	1,755,345	1,849,533

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraph Offices, of which there were 862 in 1891 (263 on State railways and 599 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.
† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1875.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - { *Geo. Mil.*	264	376	476	568	583	596	606	612
{ *Miles*	1,217	1,733	2,194	2,618	2,688	2,748	2,794	2,821
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - { *Geo. Mil.*	686	1,033	1,261	1,516	1,577	1,630	1,647	1,708
{ *Miles*	3,162	4,762	5,813	6,989	7,270	7,514	7,593	7,874
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	128	160	160	162	162	168
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	191	299	378	484	483	486	498	501
Receipts - - - { *Kroner*	No information			625,561	743,989	720,077	722,339	817,528
{ £				34,753	41,333	40,004	40,130	45,418
Number of Messages:—								
Home Service - - - -	218,832	385,282	442,828	498,118	579,444	533,714	554,566	625,940
International - - - -	186,720	266,432	332,981	446,966	520,280	540,622	552,380	595,097
In Transit - - - -	108,071	235,203	311,413	348,041	425,544	420,286	396,019	407,540
Total - - -	513,623	886,917	1,087,222	1,293,125	1,525,268	1,494,622	1,502,965	1,628,577
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	27,778	27,663	33,130	33,264	32,870	37,569
Meteorological „ „ „ -	2,920	18,375	63,641	98,193	99,207	99,508	100,475	102,598

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1880) 142, (1887) 199, (1888) 199, (1889) 202, (1890) 202, and (1891) 202.

No. 24—*continued.*

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemburg and Bavaria.)

	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line { *Kilom.*	22,003	24,233	35,708	59,961	71,618	80,470	86,212	90,669	95,339
Miles	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	44,475	49,972	53,538	56,305	59,206
Length of Wire { *Kilom.*	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	252,435	283,130	299,466	315,702	334,575
Miles	44,984	50,287	81,978	132,476	156,762	175,824	185,968	196,051	207,771
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { *Marks*	1,019,205	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	6,350,950†	9,928,734†	13,922,450†	14,267,735†	15,528,919†
£	50,960	—	123,006	171,182	317,547†	496,437†	696,122†	713,387†	776,446†
Number of Offices open to the Public	1,794	2,405	4,338	8,475	11,446	13,428	14,100	15,128	15,822
Number of Employés*	2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	3,756	4,781	5,551	6,105	7,112
Receipts { *Marks*	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	15,669,038	19,883,240	26,356,881	29,581,425	31,652,000	32,655,923
£	238,316	327,436	529,726	783,452	994,162	1,317,844	1,479,071	1,583,000	1,632,796
„ per Telegram { *Marks*	1·22	·97	·99	1·12	1·19	1·25	1·29		
d.	14·6	11·6	11·9	13·4	14·3	15·0	15·5		
Number of Messages: Home Service	2,408,270	4,731,919	7,478,308	9,448,128	11,226,634	13,837,346	15,003,248	15,685,249	17,646,904
International	1,498,507	2,040,829	3,258,266	4,516,262	5,441,607	7,302,967	7,836,601	8,065,379	8,579,203
In transit	473,000	357,222	307,852	448,208	729,751	984,954	1,065,861	1,113,438	1,150,553
Total	4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,598	17,397,992	22,125,267	23,905,710	24,864,066	27,376,660

* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.
† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBURG.

	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1887–8.*	1888–9.*	1889–90.*	1890–1.*	1891–2.*
Length of Line { *Kilom.*	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,001	3,092	3,270	3,401	3,489
Miles	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	1,864	1,920	2,031	2,112	2,167
Length of Wire { *Kilom.*	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,266	7,572	7,681	8,171	8,453	8,860
Miles	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	4,702	4,770	5,074	5,249	5,502
Cost of Construction { *Marks*	742,430	1,208,849	2,084,922	2,395,922	2,436,716	2,453,257	2,505,302	2,555,656	2,839,226
£	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	121,836	122,663	125,265	127,783	141,961
Number of Stations	144	198	329	388	450	472	509	540	568
Number of Employés	350	490	765	851	1,652	1,711	1,832	2,030	2,077
Gross Receipts { *Marks*	182,459	364,731	453,141	456,914	562,444	683,322	742,921	719,212	706,716
£	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	28,122	34,166	37,146	35,961	35,336
„ per Telegram { *Marks*	Not stated		·91	1·05	·99	1·02	0·98	0·96	0·84
d.			10·9	12·6	11·9	12·2	11·8	11·5	10·8
Number of Messages: Home Service	113,649	192,232	312,706	231,781	216,194	221,712	242,268	233,730	262,205
International†	84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	601,784	645,227	678,547	667,480	717,161
In transit	41,815	39,250	55,955	82,043	75,517	85,037	93,674	121,672	112,895
Total	239,526	464,086	784,965	789,378	893,495	951,976	1,014,489	1,022,882	1,092,261

* Years ended 31st March.
† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. BAVARIA. TELEGRAPHS.

		1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	2,037	3,139	6,506	8,118	9,154	9,440	9,734	10,236	11,686
	Miles	1,265	1,949	4,040	5,042	5,685	5,862	6,045	6,357	7,257
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	4,059	7,329	20,665	35,266	38,728	39,477	40,759	43,283	48,877
	Miles	2,521	4,551	12,833	21,900	24,050	24,515	25,311	26,879	30,355
Cost of Construction	*Marks*	1,102,651	1,445,498	3,482,769	5,988,284	7,086,336	7,349,298	7,684,640	8,281,008	11,106,056
	£	55,133	72,275	174,138	299,414	354,317	367,465	384,232	414,050	555,303
Number of Offices open		159	274	643	1,112	1,325	1,380	1,467	1,535	1,640
Number of Employés		205	231	253	380	No returns.				
Receipts	*Marks*	309,951	553,519	707,173	1,089,165	1,187,486	1,319,852	1,362,336	1,470,645	1,352,260
	£	15,498	27,676	35,358	54,458	59,374	65,993	68,117	73,532	67,613
„ per Telegram	*Marks*	1·60	1·21	0·70	0·54	0·51	0·52	0·52	0·53	0·45
	d.	19·2	14·5	8·4	6·5	6·1	6·2	6·2	6·4	5·4
Number of Messages: Home Service		95,216	203,823	381,099	807,395	743,661	798,756	819,784	897,449	948,345
International*		73,283	180,257	417,010	986,587	1,307,533	1,444,906	1,536,667	1,575,454	1,686,300
In transit		25,298	75,227	212,067	209,158	269,314	306,146	287,194	326,526	380,168
Total		193,802	459,307	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,320,508	2,549,808	2,643,645	2,799,429	3,014,813

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS. HOLLAND. TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

		1853.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	285	997	1,972	3,440	3,521	5,130	5,244	5,329
	Miles	177	619	1,224	2,136	2,373	3,186	3,257	3,309
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	495	1,757	5,488	12,333	13,817	17,996	18,283	18,967
	Miles	307	1,090	3,408	7,658	8,582	11,176	11,354	11,779
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	*Gulden*	173,649	363,760	1,313,312	2,753,882	3,184,694	3,897,010	3,980,762	
	£	14,471	30,313	109,443	229,490	265,391	324,751	331,730	
Number of Offices open		6	23	64	159	191	406	435	452
Receipts	*Gulden*	51,862	157,382	518,274	744,028	1,023,621	1,291,264	1,322,531	1,403,708
	£	4,322	13,115	43,190	62,002	85,302	107,605	110,211	116,976
„ per Telegram	*Gulden*	1·14	1·12	·54	·34	·34	·31	·31	·31
	d.	22·8	22·4	10·8	6·8	6·8	6·2	6·2	6·2
Expenses†	*Gulden*	213,301	200,346	592,903	1,208,841	1,467,902	1,577,905	1,645,410	1,787,197
	£	17,775	16,695	49,410	100,737	122,325	131,492	137,118	148,933
„ per Telegram‡	*Gulden*	·87	·74	·47	·51	·45	·36	·36	·37
	d.	17·4	14·8	9·4	10·2	9·0	7·2	7·2	7·4
Number of Messages: Home Service		15,062	56,106	419,054	1,441,515	1,915,349	2,114,899	2,185,116	
International	Forwarded	11,025	22,402	139,477	328,331	460,087	688,063	708,938	
	Received	12,929	25,188	150,469	355,639	518,249	867,506	887,550	
In transit		5,357	36,315	257,429	71,474	189,032	447,727	503,912	
Total		44,373	140,011	966,429	2,196,959	3,082,717	4,118,195	4,285,516	4,480,897

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.
† Including cost of construction.
‡ Excluding „ „

No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. BELGIUM. TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—		1850–1.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line - -	*Kilom.*	411	784	3,220	4,959	5,557	6,402	6,487	6,868	7,225
	Miles	255	487	2,000	3,079	3,451	3,976	4,028	4,265	4,487
Length of Wire - -	*Kilom.*	1,001	2,554	8,693	21,094	24,394	30,347	30,931	32,713	34,397
	Miles	622	1,586	5,398	13,099	15,148	18,845	19,208	20,315	21,361
Cost of Construction -	*Francs*	230,000	370,000	1,583,426	3,663,108	4,161,000	5,530,000	6,109,000	6,345,000	6,595,000
	£	9,200	14,800	63,336	146,524	166,440	221,200	244,360	254,000	264,000
Number of Offices open - -		10	50	307	586	772	931	935	942	962
Number of Employés - -		43	98	675	1,769	2,221	2,773	2,830	3,001	2,993
Receipts - - -	*Francs*	88,675	265,940	865,640	2,084,175	2,516,288	3,278,816	3,599,627	3,796,577	3,965,008
	£	3,547	10,638	34,624	83,367	100,650	131,153	143,985	151,863	158,600
„ per Telegram	*Francs*	6·32	4·33	1·28	·73	·72	·62	·64	·65	·65
	d.	60·7	41·6	12·3	7·0	7·0	6·0	6·1	6·2	6·2
Expenses - -	*Francs*	52,617	114,771	660,701	2,411,750	2,969,752	3,860,544	3,992,341	4,169,222	4,349,752
	£	2,105	4,591	26,428	96,468	118,790	154,422	159,694	166,769	173,990
„ per Telegram	*Francs*	3·97	1·87	·98	·84	·86	·78	·77	·78	·80
	d.	38·1	18·0	9·4	8·1	8·2	7·5	7·4	7·5	7·7
Number of Messages :										
Home Service -		6,652	17,279	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,536,282	2,569,783	2,661,173	2,693,630
International - -		6,054	34,725	252,133	708,716	1,035,665	1,800,983	1,940,591	1,983,673	2,067,080
In transit - - -		1,319	9,429	89,183	233,229	356,724	616,642	662,436	667,449	653,206
Total - - -		14,025	61,433	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	4,953,907	5,172,810	5,312,295	5,413,916

Note.—These figures are inclusive of despatches sent from Railway Telegraphic Bureaux.
* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

TELEGRAPHS. FRANCE. TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—		1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Line* - -	*Kilom.*	22,919	40,992	66,149	96,482	98,083	115,793	118,438
	Miles -	14,233	25,456	41,079	59,915	60,910	71,907	73,550
Length of Wire - -	*Kilom.*	59,976	116,437	196,618	292,429	296,508	429,751	443,430
	Miles -	37,245	72,307	122,100	181,598	184,131	266,875	275,370
Total Gross Receipts -	*Francs*	4,753,000	10,184,000	25,613,000	30,780,000	32,887,000	35,839,000	40,818,000
	£	190,000	407,000	1,024,000	1,231,000	1,316,000	1,434,000	1,633,000
To be deducted, Loss on International Service	*Francs*	—	672,000	2,823,000	2,937,000	2,719,000	2,933,000	3,897,000
Net Receipts - -	„	4,753,000	9,512,000	22,790,000	27,793,000	30,168,000	32,906,000	36,921,000
	£	190,000	380,000	912,000	1,112,000	1,207,000	1,316,000	1,477,000
Number of Messages forwarded :†								
Home Service - - -		568,365	5,042,302	15,555,175	25,654,362	26,703,527	28,905,196	28,293,205
International - - -		151,885	621,550	1,578,957	2,439,419	2,603,115	2,850,468	2,783,148
Average Receipts per Message :†								
Home Service -	*Francs*	4·15	1·03	0·85	0·65	0·64	0·71	0·67
International - -	„	12·10	7·14	6·31	4·04	4·29	4·26	4·27
Total - - -	„	5·81	1·70	1·35	0·94	0·96	0·94	0·95
* Of which Submarine Cables - - -	*Kilom.*	—	571	3,452	5,963	5,987	6,173	6,205

† Exclusive of Despatches sent from Railway termini; and inclusive of "Cartes-télégrammes" since 1879.

No. 24—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Line - - { *Kilom.*	2,178	2,885	5,158	6,556	7,060	7,114	7,151	7,200
{ *Miles*	1,353	1,792	3,203	4,071	4,384	4,418	4,441	4,471
Length of Wire - - { *Kilom.*	2,652	4,104	11,057	16,017	17,102	17,340	17,873	18,238
{ *Miles*	1,647	2,549	6,866	9,947	10,620	10,768	11,099	11,326
Number of Offices open - -	97	145	546	1,108	1,293	1,325	1,347	1,384
Number of Employés - - -	157	249	892	1,583	1,807	1,826	1,890	1,948
Cost of Construction - { *Francs*	471,575	815,163	1,858,312	3,421,744	4,919,379*	5,544,574*	6,406,326*	
{ £	18,863	32,607	74,332	136,870	196,775	221,783	256,253	
Receipts - - - - { *Francs*	305,822	488,286	1,326,818	2,315,462	3,531,598*	3,729,246*	3,991,925*	4,309,938*
{ £	12,233	19,531	53,073	94,941	141,264	149,170	159,677	172,398
„ per Telegram - { *Francs*	—	1·34	0·76	·80	·69	·71	·71	
{ *d.*	—	12·9	7·3	7·7	6·0	6·8	6·8	
Expenses - - { *Francs*	324,520	439,857	1,203,052	1,812,907	2,893,992*	3,148,352*	3,417,693*	3,999,859*
{ £	12,981	17,594	48,122	72,516	115,760	125,934	136,708	159,994
„ per Telegram - { *Francs*	—	1·45	0·74	·66	·63	·64	·65	
{ *d.*	—	13·9	7·1	6·3	6·0	6·1	6·2	
Number of Messages †:—								
Home Service - - -	133,936	208,311	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,816,524	1,805,478	1,912,500	1,965,862
International { Received - - }	25,388	68,652	{ 190,620	370,640	519,449	573,124	578,395	} 1,219,653
{ Despatched - - }			{ 197,032	383,247	488,648	532,703	616,282	
In transit - - -	3,527	26,967	109,554	262,333	396,037	468,759	505,364	510,473
Total - - - - -	162,851	303,930	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,220,658	3,380,059	3,612,541	3,695,988

* Including telephones. † Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - { *Kilom.*	3,506	4,369	4,871	4,979	5,138	5,402	5,608
{ *Miles*	2,177	2,713	3,025	3,092	3,191	3,355	3,483
Length of Wire - { *Kilom.*	7,593	10,889	11,611	11,732	11,949	12,307	13,010
{ *Miles*	4,715	6,762	7,210	7,286	7,420	7,643	8,079
Number of Offices open - - -	147	196	237	244	275	298	326
Receipts - - - { *Milreis.*	207,233	247,463	313,577	210,140	227,782	188,152	174,162
{ £	46,627	55,679	70,555	47,281	51,251	42,334	39,186
Number of Messages :—							
Home Service - { Received	380,451	477,991	556,402	499,921	527,545	406,337	547,247
{ Despatched	357,779	454,897	476,553	460,341	483,243	—	—
{ In transit	336,919	343,110	322,124	340,970	370,109	—	—
International - { Received	73,902	73,909	88,305	87,913	92,123	102,327	117,738
{ Despatched	52,514	71,581	84,852	87,192	87,494	—	—
{ In transit	78,476	177,787	199,057	159,371	169,593	169,889	229,448
Total - - -	1,280,041	1,599,275	1,727,293	1,635,708	1,730,107	—	—

No. 24—*continued.*

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

		1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	713	7,215	11,601	16,124	17,839	18,784	21,298	23,687
	Miles	443	4,481	7,204	10,013	11,078	11,665	13,226	14,710
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	1,426	14,557	26,553	40,405	43,301	47,011	51,865	54,029
	Miles	886	9,040	16,489	25,092	26,890	29,194	32,208	33,552
Cost of Construction	*Pesetas*	2,353,340	4,868,957	4,883,957	15,743,257	17,343,957			
	£	94,134	194,758	195,358	629,730	693,758			
Offices open	*No.*	14	122	199	365	914	952	945	998
Receipts	*Pesetas*	129,091	1,476,472	1,446,703	4,123,806	5,999,365	5,937,858	5,877,042	5,801,912
	£	5,164	59,059	57,868	164,952	239,975	237,514	235,082	232,076
Expenses	*Pesetas*	169,447	2,885,556	3,575,546	4,846,915	7,711,051	7,173,305	7,708,862	7,521,585
	£	6,778	115,422	143,022	193,877	308,442	286,932	308,354	300,863
Number of Messages:—									
Home Service		2,130	259,909	775,862	1,714,012	2,457,603	2,375,797	2,521,686	2,935,370
International — Received		160	15,789	83,967	192,972	338,400	381,936	408,546	480,182
International — Despatched		213	23,749	77,013	215,945	316,876	323,550	375,922	434,626
International — In transit		117	7,908	53,626	79,500	89,691	96,170	112,669	95,889
Official		250	8,810	59,348	83,548	120,117	372,407	351,579	138,637
Total		2,870	316,165	1,049,816	2,285,977	3,322,687	3,549,860	3,770,402	4,084,704

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

		1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1887–8.*	1888–9.*	1889–90.*	1890–91.*
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	17,770	21,511	26,114	30,021	33,848	35,322	36,269	37,353
	Miles	11,035	13,358	16,217	18,643	21,020	21,935	22,523	23,196
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	51,207	75,499	85,733	106,755	118,505	128,209	134,305	139,854
	Miles	31,799	46,885	53,240	66,295	73,592	79,618	83,403	86,849
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State	*Kilom.*	178	178	175	184	146	146	146	146
	Miles	110	110	108	114	91	91	91	91
Number of Offices open to the Public:—									
State Telegraph Offices		649	1,125	1,565	1,996	2,350	2,477	2,602	2,748
Companies	„	594	825	1,013	1,388	1,746	1,806	1,851	1,910
Number of Employés (in State Offices)		1,243	4,302	5,097	6,336	6,897	7,249	7,860	7,704
Receipts (State Telegraphs):—									
From the Home Service	*Lire*	2,958,040	5,015,199	6,883,175	8,786,372	10,623,351	10,234,356	—	—
„ International Service	„	1,940,574	2,202,386	3,157,759	3,447,372	3 728,093	3,683,202	—	—
Miscellaneous	„	90,546	46,927	462,846	602,684	823,791	824,670	—	—
Total	*Lire*	4,989,160	7,264,512	10,503,780	12,836,428	15,175,235	14,742,228	15,242,221	15,480,385
	£	199,566	290,163	420,151	513,457	607,009	589,689	609,689	619,215
Expenses:—									
Ordinary	*Lire*	4,234,991	5,825,911	8,141,790	10,213,159	12,576,184	13,020,132	†	†
Miscellaneous	„	849,772	813,395	228,843	738,290	737.718	599,998	†	†
Total	*Lire*	5,084,763	6,639,306	8,370,633	10,951,449	13,313,902	13,620,130	†	†
	£	203,392	265,572	334,825	438,058	532,556	544,805		
Number of Messages forwarded:—									
Home Service		1,707,218	4,356,388	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,217,973	7,078,009	7,342,188	7,585,977
International		300,242	374,222	474,260	610,659	727,035	684,050	708,122	691,559
In transit		181,550	159,608	231,334	212,944	194,513	131,482	125,560	142,051
Total		2,189,010	4,890,218	6,090,334	7,329,948	8,139,521	7,893,541	8,175,870	8,419,587

NOTE.—Exclusive of Government Telegrams previous to 1880.
† Included with Post Office Accounts. * Years ended 30th June.

No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. AUSTRO-HUNGARY. TELEGRAPHS.

—		1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line -	Austria *Kilom.*	18,428	32,833	35,057	38,740	40,460	41,759	42,250	
	Hungary „	9,615	14,336	14,569	17,396	19,258	19,892	21,122	
	Total Empire *Kilom.*	28,043	47,169	49,626	56,136	59,718	61,651	63,372	
	Total Empire *Miles*	17,415	29,292	30,818	34,860	37,085	38,285	39,354	
Length of Wire -	Austria *Kilom.*	58,750	84,834	91,712	99,916	106,965	109,069	112,944	
	Hungary „	26,315	48,170	52,227	64,276	71,233	73,350	75,602	
	Total Empire „	85,065	133,004	143,939	164,192	178,198	182,419	188,546	
	Total Empire *Miles*	52,825	82,595	89,386	101,963	110,661	113,282	117,087	
Number of Offices open	Austria - -	1,210	2,212	2,554	3,119	3,531	3,649	3,781	3,905
	Hungary - -	487	887	994	1,424	1,685	1,742	1,844	
	Total Empire -	1,697	3,099	3,548	4,543	5,216	5,391	5,625	
Receipts -	Austria *Gulden*	2,191,936	2,755,090	3,620,411	3,735,041	4,081,390	4,309,031	4,315,416	
	Hungary „	939,391	1,044,066	1,353,930	1,838,762	*	*	*	
	Total Empire *Gulden*	3,131,327	3,799,156	4,974,341	5,573,803	—	—	—	
	Total Empire *£*	260,944	316,596	414,528	464,484	—	—	—	
„ per Telegram:	*Gulden*	—	·46	·53	·60	—	—	—	
Hungary	*d.*	—	9·2	10·6	12·0	—	—	—	
Expenses -	Austria *Gulden*	2,750,812	3,800,817	3,343,117	*	*	*	*	
	Hungary „	1,435,643	1,494,484	1,590,807	1,948,730	*	*	*	
	Total Empire *Gulden*	4,186,455	5,295,301	4,933,924	—	—	—	—	
	Total Empire *£*	348,871	441,275	411,160	—	—	—	—	
„ per Telegram:	*Gulden*	—	·66	·62	·63	—	—	—	
Hungary	*d.*	—	13·2	12·4	12·6	—	—	—	
Number of Messages forwarded	Austria - -	3,388,249	4,547,830	6,164,620	7,199,482	8,836,622	8,736,199	9,081,631	9,661,297
	Hungary - -	1,489,137	2,255,719	3,010,972	3,636,828	4,077,138	4,211,141	4,464,277	
	Total Empire -	4,877,386	6,803,549	9,175,592	10,836,310	12,913,760	12,947,340	13,545,908	

* Included in Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS. UNITED STATES. TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1875.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Years ended June 30th.							
Length of Line - *Miles*	54,109	72,833	85,645	156,814	171,375	178,754	183,917	187,981
Length of Wire - „	112,191	179,496	233,534	524,641	616,248	647,697	678,997	715,591
Number of Offices open -	3,972	6,565	9,077	15,658	17,241	18,470	19,382	20,098
Receipts - *Dollars*	7,138,738	9,564,575	12,782,895	17,191,910	19,711,164	20,783,194	22,387,029	23,034,327
£	1,487,237	1,992,620	2,663,103	3,581,648	4,106,492	4,329,832	4,663,964	4,798,818
„ per Telegram *Cents*	75·5	54·0	38·5	30·4	31·2	31·2	32·4	32·5
d.	37·7	27·0	19·2	15·2	15·6	15·6	16·2	16·2
Expenses - *Dollars*	4,910,772	6,335,415	6,948,957	13,154,629	14,640,592	14,565,152	15,074,304	16,428,742
£	1,023,077	1,319,878	1,447,699	2,740,548	3,050,123	3,034,407	3,140,480	3,422,655
„ per Telegram *Cents*	51·2	35·2	25·4	23·0	23·2	22·4	22·7	23·2
d.	25·6	17·6	12·7	11·5	11·6	11·2	11·3	11·6
Number of Messages -	9,157,646	17,153,710	29,215,509	47,394,530	51,463,955	54,108,326	55,878,762	59,148,343

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The large increase in the mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1888 to 1891.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1875.		1880.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia		Number 2,716,300	·04	Number. 4,179,300	·06	Number. 7,262,600	·09	Number.		Number.		Number.		Number.	
Norway	1854-5	406,700	·4	717,500	·4	781,200	·4	1,245,522	·6	1,372,979	·7	1,453,932	·7	1,593,633	·8
Sweden	September 1853	590,300	·1	993,800	·2	986,400	·2	1,368,000	·3	1,708,000	·4	1,755,000	·4		
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	886,917	·5	1,087,222	·6	1,525,268	·7	1,494,622	·7	1,502,965	·7	1,628,577	·7
Germany	1833	8,207,800†	·2	13,098,600	·3	16,312,457	·4	24,090,323	·5	25,847,836	·5	27,020,974	·5	29,595,663	·6
Holland	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	2,196,900	·5	3,082,700	·7	4,059,674	·9	4,118,195	·9	4,285,516	·9		
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	·4	2,871,900	·5	3,423,800	·7	4,953,907	·8	5,172,810	·8	5,312,295	·9	5,413,916	·9
France	March 1851	5,663,800	·1	7,597,600	·2	17,134,000	·5	29,307,000	·7	31,756,000	·8	31,676,000	·8	32,397,000	·8
Switzerland	December 5, 1852	1,629,235	·6	2,896,925	1·1	2,767,238	1·1	3,380.059	1·1	3,612,541	1·2	3,695,988	1·2		
Portugal		—	—	1,280,041	·3	1,599,275	·4								
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	·06	1,591,000	·09	2,286,000	·2	4,084,704	·2						
Italy	December 1847.	2,189,000	·1	4,890,200	·2	6,090,300	·2	‡8,139,521	·3	‡7,893,541	·3	‡8,175,870	·3	8,419,587	·3
Austria (Proper)	1846	3,388,249	·2	4,906,879	·2	6,164,620	·3	8,386,622	·4	8,736,199	·4	9,081,631	·4	9,661,297	·4
Hungary	1847	1,480,000	·1	2,551,861	·2	3,010,972	·2	4,077,138	·3	4,211,141	·3	4,464,277	·3		
United States	1844	9,157,646	·2	17,153,710	·4	29,216,509	·6	51,463,955	·9	54,108,326	·9	55,887,762	·9	59,148,343	·9
United Kingdom*		9,950,000	·3	20,973,500	·6	29,967,000	·9	57,765,000	1·5	62,368,000	1·6	66,409,000	1·8	69,685,000	1·8

* Years ended 31st of March of year following. † Including messages in transit or Bavaria. ‡ Years ended 30th June.

No. 25.—Postal Statistics.

POSTAL STATISTICS. GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemburg and Bavaria.)

——	1872.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - No.	5,938	6,555	7,540	18,508	21,212	22,668	24,001
Letter Boxes - - „	29,150	34,035	47,602	66,004	69,065	71,845	74,802
Letters Received - „	420,872,000	565,528,000	731,755,000	1,198,343,000	1,311,493,000	1,437,948,000	1,528,459,000
Letters and Parcels received (Value declared) - - No.	15,893,000	13,367,000	8,584,000	9,132,060	9,379,000	9,707,000	9,713,000
1,000 Marks	12,570,388	12,534,010	10,367,534	11,614,037	14,642,609	13,681,248	13,843,572
Parcels received (Value not declared) - - No.	31,488,000	43,333,000	56,032,000	85,439,000	91,268,000	95,295,000	99,403,000
1,000 Kilogs.	123,601	188,215	236,437	344,525	368,781	382,285	402,602
Postal Orders received - - No.	12,439,000	24,794,000	40,685,000	61,621,000	66,022,000	69,962,000	73,758,000
1,000 Marks	455,852	1,176,028	2,346,725	3,684,924	4,021,636	4,306,581	4,504,253
Amount of Postal Receipts from sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - 1,000 Marks	75,011	87,806	106,391	153,373	163,841	171,636	
£	3,751,000	4,390,000	5,319,000	7,669,000	8,192,000	8,582,000	

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

——	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Letters - - No.	56,047,000	64,974,000	65,961,000	65,800,000	66,393,000	67,369,000	67,915,000
Post Cards - - „	25,672,000	22,397,000	25,011,000	26,895,000	28,458,000	30,648,000	32,529,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - „	51,049,000	77,531,000	76,228,000	82,665,000	86,293,000	91,076,000	94,820,000
Samples and Patterns „	2,078,000	2,898,000	2,574,000	2,553,000	2,668,000	2,637,000	2,899,000
Postal Packets - „	—	2,746,000	3,380,000	3,523,000	3,713,000	3,875,000	4,031,000
Registered Letters (Declared value) Gulden	77,790,000	115,038,000	132,145,000	138,293,000	149,597,000	152,822,000	152,021,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - Gulden	23,069,000	29,628,000	31,744,000	33,450,000	34,780,000	36,852,000	38,915,000
Receipts - - Gulden	3,993,000	5,339,000	5,833,000	6,249,000	6,473,000	6,774,000	7,051,000
£	333,000	445,000	486,000	521,000	539,000	565,000	588,000
Expenses - - Gulden	2,968,000	4,056,000	4,385,000	4,579,000	4,753,000	4,955,000	5,276,000
£	242,000	338,000	365,000	382,000	396,000	413,000	440,000
Net Receipts - Gulden	1,088,000	1,283,000	1,448,000	1,670,000	1,720,000	1,819,000	1,775,000
£	91,000	107,000	121,000	139,000	143,000	152,000	148,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

——	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Letters* -	No. 10,894,536	No. 23,960,846	No. 45,082,531	No. 60,522,771	No. 78,419,058	No. 106,917,549	No. 112,488,643	No. 112,052,456	No. 116,287,286
Newspapers	8,739,000	26,358,020	46,871,539	65,480,000	71,830,000	95,837,755	91,546,377	94,639,558	96,287,637
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,668,452	18,125,198	33,385,000	36,673,000	59,960,862	68,457,974	73,599,461	81,978,680
Samples -	—	62,113	756,964	1,210,000	2,674,000	3,304,171	3,544,359	3,675,217	4,155,346
Circulars† -	—	—	*53,469	116,600	452,000	842,400	1,087,606	1,124,994	1,143,389
Post Cards‡ -	—	—	—	7,848,600	18,116,228	27,484,548	34,331,674	36,865,077	37,226,241
Post Office Orders -	48,126	284,440	792,096	1,134,169	1,950,418	2,341,891	2,458,948	2,531,513	2,615,868

* Excluding Official letters and Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,654,286 in 1888, 4,417,036 in 1889, 4,383,756 in 1890, and 3,718,572 in 1891.

† This Service was commenced in May 1868.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st Jan. 1871.

No. 25—*continued.*

POSTAL STATISTICS. FRANCE. POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Letters	No. 263,500,000	No. 281,352,000	No. 530,863,000	No. 654,206,000	No. 682,938,000	No. 712,451,000	No. 720,451,000
Newspapers Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c.	179,183,000	347,959,000	699,971,000	872,381,000	890,212,000	925,700,000	938,213,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. Letters	19,636,000	29,615,000	64,643,000	77,148,000	80,972,000	85,952,000	86,912,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. Newspapers and Printed Matter	9,610,000	14,888,000	39,645,000	66,039,000	67,422,000	70,240,000	71,118,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. Letters	6,049,000	8,534,000	19,980,000	35,116,000	35,615,000	36,250,000	37,192,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. Newspapers and Printed Matter	3,762,000	5,354,000	16,018,000	34,544,000	35,194,000	36,548,000	37,841,000

* Including the French Colonies.

POSTAL STATISTICS. SWITZERLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.
Post Offices No.	1,490	1,977	2,430	2,852	3,123	3,174
Letters „	11,421,000	26,977,000	45,581,000	66,063,000	84,519,000	90,455,000
Post Cards* „	—	—	678,000	9,825,000	18,480,000	19,736,000
Printed Matter† „	—	—	9,098,000	20,202,000	30,392,000	32,798,000
Samples and Patterns „	—	—	506,000	1,106,000	2,300,000	2,610,000
Postal Packets „	2,099,000	4,382,000	5,064,000	7,751,000	12,810,000	14,434,000
Post Office Orders‡ Value, *Francs*	—	—	75,835,000	231,746,000	353,607,000	385,388,000
Receipts *Francs*	5,189,000	6,917,000	9,504,000	15,513,000	22,823,000	24,180,000
Receipts £	208,000	277,000	380,000	621,000	913,000	967,000
Expenses *Francs*	4,431,000	5,751,000	8,383,000	13,501,000	20,530,000	21,909,000
Expenses £	177,000	230,000	335,000	540,000	821,000	876,000
Net Receipts *Francs*	758,000	1,166,000	1,121,000	2,012,000	2,293,000	2,271,000
Net Receipts £	31,000	47,000	45,000	81,000	92,000	91,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps *Francs*	—	1,217,000	4,358,000	12,675,000	17,214,000	18,155,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps £	—	49,000	174,000	507,000	689,000	726,000

* Introduced in 1870. † Except Newspapers subscribed for. ‡ Introduced in 1861.

POSTAL STATISTICS. ITALY. POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices No.	4,287	4,358	4,437	4,550
Letters „	119,722,742	121,743,574	125,155,617	124,985,690
Post Cards „	43,706,343	45,308,528	46,475,423	45,758,607
Newspapers, &c. „	158,660,526	169,029,750	170,149,368	180,085,394
Samples „	1,859,578	2,223,873	2,871,887	2,950,363
Manuscript Matter Packets	3,218,556	3,737,632	3,858,177	4,176,869
Official Letters, Franked No.	37,184,979	39,110,351	39,075,241	38,791,553
Postal Packets „	5,325,362	5,578,788	5,817,208	6,128,940
Registered Letters, Declared Value *Lire*	9,407,010	8,385,817	34,281,076*	120,053,222
Registered Letters, Declared Value £	376,280	335,433	1,371,243	4,802,129
Receipts *Lire*	43,988,000	44,073,000	45,420,000	46,619,000
Receipts £	1,760,000	1,763,000	1,817,000	1,865,000
Expenses *Lire*	36,970,000	39,212,000	†	†
Expenses £	1,479,000	1,568,000		

* A new method of postal insurance was introduced in this year.
† Not distinguished after 1889, as they are included with general postal and telegraphic expenditure.

No. 25—*continued.*

POSTAL STATISTICS. AUSTRIA. POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Exclusive of Hungary.)

——	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - *No.*	1,278	1,638	3,215	4,025	4,650	4,744	4,866
Letters* - - „	26,071,000	60,392,000	148,499,000	324,344,000	504,333,000	538,273,000	567,622,000
Newspapers - - „	15,806,000	—	45,396,000	75,283,000	93,000,000	94,200,000	95,300,000
Packet Post — Ordinary Packets - *Kilogs.*	2,896,000	4,622,000	7,938,000	16,665,000	53,810,000	39,395,000	34,238,000
Packet Post — Registered Packets - *Gulden*	425,015,000	2,458,588,000	2,684,791,000	4,456,847,000	4,131,533,000	4,786,796,000	4,417,362,000
Receipts - - „	6,271,000	8,468,000	10,658,000	16,608,000	†29,531,000	†31,145,000	†32,501,000
Expenses - - „	5,524,000	6,253,000	8,925,000	14,775,000	†25,188,000	†27,301,000	†29,175,000

* Including Post Cards from 1870. † Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS. POSTAL STATISTICS.

HUNGARY.

——	1868.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Post Offices - - *No.*	1,409	1,523	1,948	2,301	4,205	4,291	4,308
Letters, Newspapers, &c. „	47,299,000	57,052,000	108,782,000	134,755,000	232,756,000	245,445,000	237,121,000
Packet Post — Ordinary Packets - *Kilogs.*	1,399,000	2,049,000	869,000	4,983,000	40,141,000	41,882,000	39,988,000
Packet Post — Registered Packets - *Gulden*	738,476,000	1,128,215,000	705,618,000	1,508,537,000	2,185,817,000	1,935,735,000	2,264,483,000
Receipts - - „	3,399,000	4,022,000	5,233,000	6,356,000	12,268,000	12,308,000	12,814,000
Expenses - - „	3,646,000	4,030,000	4,695,000	5,249,000	9,297,000	9,223,000	9,442,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.

——	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - *No.*	18,417	28,498	28,492	42,989	58,999	62,401	64,329
Extent of Post Routes *Miles*	178,672	240,594	231,232	343,888	416,159*	427,990*	439,027*
Revenue of the Department - *Dollars*	5,500,000	8,518,000	19,772,000	33,315,000	56,176,000	60,882,000	65,932,000
Expenditure of the Department - „	5,213,000	19,171,000	23,999,000	36,543,000	61,377,000	65,931,000	71,862,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters - „	1,549,000	2,553,000	4,673,000	7,719,000	13,176,000	—	—
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail — Home Mail - „	2,966,000	13,795,000	13,130,000	20,858,000	32,362,000	34,116,000	37,547,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail — Foreign Mail - „	—	828,000	1,107,000	216,000	541,000	564,000	621,000

* Includes all mail messenger and special office service.

No. 26.—Emigration Statistics.

EMIGRATION. NORWAY. EMIGRATION.

——	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	16,538	12,358	8,044	7,272	8,611	12,714	13,138	7,076	5,878	7,784
Females	12,266	9,809	6,732	6,709	6,547	8,027	8,314	5,566	5,113	5,557
Total	28,804	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian	28,804	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341
Other	4,087	2,280	1,409	1,246	2,166	4,981	4,708	2,914	2,377	3,086
Total	32,891	24,447	16,185	15,227	17,324	25,722	26,160	15,556	13,368	16,427
Countries of destination of Norwegian Emigrants. United States	28,788	22,164	14,755	13,970	15,116	20,706	21,348	12,597	10,836	13,249
Canada	—	3	5	2	7	21	79	19	51	79
Australia	10	—	14	9	35	12	13	17	21	5
Other Countries	6	—	2	—	—	2	12	9	21	8

EMIGRATION. SWEDEN. EMIGRATION.

——	1878.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	3,969	20,715	9,908	16,346	25,547	25,128	14,543	15,073
Females	3,556	13,534	9,482	11,687	17,851	17,891	13,303	13,471
Children (under 15)	1,507	7,860	4,103	4,856	7,388	7,304	5,517	5,668
Total	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212
Nationality of Emigrants:								
Swedish	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212
Countries of Destination:								
Norway	1,696	1,714	1,261	1,194	1,166	1,077	1,225	1,358
Denmark	1,626	2,657	2,579	2,177	2,000	2,173	1,864	1,545
Germany	650	648	545	660	462	553	484	492
United States	4,242	36,263	18,222	27,913	46,252	45,561	28,529	29,487
Other Countries	818	827	886	945	906	959	1,261	1,330
Total	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212

EMIGRATION. DENMARK. EMIGRATION.

(Years ended 31st of December.)

——	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	3,552	2,411	3,819	5,451	5,336	5,448	6,071	6,105
Females	2,103	1,929	2,429	3,337	3,311	3,505	4,214	4,251
Not known	3	6	15	13	12	14	13	26
Total	5,658	4,346	6,263	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382
Countries of Destination:								
Canada	145	45	68	190	214	157	365	326
United States	5,476	4,211	5,558	8,184	8,269	8,271	9,524	9,781
Central and South America	9	21	565	371	119	423	315	179
Australia	28	66	65	56	48	107	87	73
Other Countries	—	3	7	—	9	9	7	23
Total	5,658	4,346	6,263	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. GERMAN EMPIRE. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen	52,328	40,224	55,290	52,974	48,972	48,080	59,673
Hamburg*	35,335	25,714	22,648	25,402	22,963	24,907	31,581
Stettin†	1,237	709	1,535	2,295	2,166	1,833	1,891
Antwerp	14,742	10,040	16,132	14,057	12,657	13,765	19,069
Total	103,642	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214
Countries of Destination:							
Canada	692	330	270	199	88	306	976
United States	98,628	72,403	91,869	90,577	80,950	81,816	105,433
Brazil	1,713	2,045	1,152	1,129	2,412	4,096	3,719
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,639	1,068	1,285	1,723	2,128	1,257	981
Australia	604	534	500	539	496	474	433
Africa	294	121	302	351	422	471	599
Asia	72	116	227	250	262	165	97
Total	103,642	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214
German Emigrants embarked at:‡							
Havre	2,790	3,302	4,922	5,350	5,700	4,978	4,616
Other French Ports	91	48	153	86	111	200	81
Rotterdam	2,491	2,125	2,700	2,062	2,316	1,868	2,392
Amsterdam	1,105	1,063	1,407	1,725	1,185	1,472	786
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	110,119	83,225	104,787	103,951	96,070	97,103	120,089

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.
† Including other Prussian Ports.
‡ Countries of destination not distinguished.

EMIGRATION. GERMAN EMPIRE. EMIGRATION,

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	126,511	88,900	66,647	79,473	80,671	74,101	74,820	93,145
Other	68,986	66,247	99,827	92,989	106,386	106,808	168,471	196,080
Total	195,497	155,147	166,474	172,462	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
United States	190,092	148,784	158,760	165,594	179,142	169,963	203,700	263,134
British North America	935	1,016	840	603	891	720	1,522	4,310
Central America and Mexico	45	54	44	82	53	112	75	113
West Indies	45	76	97	87	107	90	108	129
Brazil	1,376	1,560	2,836	1,813	2,043	3,170	33,665	15,565
Argentine Republic	984	1,362	2,174	2,260	2,522	4,175	1,830	3,343
Peru	90	104	59	27	39	65	19	14
Chili	364	717	263	196	200	284	298	165
Other South American States	280	206	206	228	328	417	321	285
Africa	369	425	286	416	490	687	926	1,150
Asia	107	92	161	362	426	384	235	215
Australia	810	751	748	794	816	842	792	802
Total	195,497	155,147	166,474	172,462	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *viâ* Hull and Liverpool (1884) 5,906, (1885) 4,849, (1886) 6,201, (1887) 4,668 (1888) 4,189, (1889) 3,894, (1890) 3,842, and (1891)

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. HOLLAND. EMIGRATION.

——	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	10,089	5,878	4,920	7,562	11,222	11,412	12,026	10,786	19,992
Females	4,380	2,934	1,930	2,098	3,974	4,484	4,997	3,740	6,982
Children	5,174	2,466	1,240	2,264	3,996	2,241	5,311	2,610	5,135
Total	19,643	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,137	22,334	17,136	32,109
Nationality:									
Dutch	4,855	3,729	2,146	2,024	5,018	4,628	9,111	3,526	4,075
Other	14,788	7,549	5,944	9,900	14,174	13,509	13,223	13,610	28,034
Countries of Destination:									
North America	19,488	11,091	8,002	11,792	19,188	17,726	17,849	16,997	31,718
South "	15	28	3	20	2	411	4,444	699	—
Australia	59	73	45	35	2	—	—	—	—
Africa	81	86	40	77	—	—	41	340	391
Total	19,643	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,137	22,334	17,136	32,109

EMIGRATION. BELGIUM. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

——	1841 to 1850.* (9 years.)	1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants	45,470	88,607	109,720	50,566	68,594	13,236	17,029	17,528	23,041	23,190	21,675	18,994
Immigrants	33,466	60,206	93,830	80,286	70,131	18,810	19,804	19,286	21,213	22,150	21,458	20,741

* Exclusive of the year 1846, for which no returns could be obtained.

EMIGRATION. BELGIUM. EMIGRATION.

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
102,686	35,026	17,838	47,465	25,659	36,413	39,527	40,896	38,671	51,487

EMIGRATION. FRANCE. EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1875.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
French	4,400	4,612	4,456	4,858	4,011	6,100	6,063	7,314	11,170	23,339	31,354	20,560
Other	22,493	41,431	49,384	54,867	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,952
Total Emigration at French Ports.	26,893	46,043	53,840	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. PORTUGAL. EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Asia	10	16	10	71	7	7	18	3	4	19	6
Africa	305	362	362	479	488	587	858	270	422	656	423
America	12,892	12,217	14,265	17,722	17,850	15,343	11,853	13,039	15,803	22,952	15,854
Oceania	—	—	—	—	956	1,581	424	426	292	5	294
Total	13,208	12,597	14,637	18,272	19,251	17,518	13,153	13,738	16,521	23,632	16,577

EMIGRATION. SPAIN. EMIGRATION.

——	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	32,844	28,215	44,582	50,333	53,526	71,599	46,181	50,353
Females	6,319	6,983	10,782	10,117	13,661	27,018	10,973	10,455
Children (under 16)	3,680	5,118	6,661	6,529	9,211	27,190	8,706	7,229
Total	42,843	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037
Nationality:								
Spanish	39,575	37,638	58,326	63,259	70,880	121,461	61,652	63,262
Other	3,268	2,678	3,699	3,720	5,518	4,346	4,208	4,775
Total	42,843	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037
Countries of Destination:								
North America	1,271	538	633	708	930	1,579	1,261	1,290
Central „	15,681	11,169	22,651	24,652	21,298	23,178	23,912	25,800
South „	8,729	7,473	9,045	16,264	27,761	74,125	19,113	15,489
Australia	—	4	—	3	2	5	8	3
Asia	3,116	1,255	1,916	1,663	1,751	2,063	1,680	1,929
Africa	10,760	16,435	24,591	20,415	20,727	22,142	16,734	21,003
Other Countries	3,286	3,442	3,189	3,274	3,929	2,715	3,152	2,523
Total	42,843	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037

EMIGRATION. ITALY. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt	850	1,194	740	867	1,436	773	754	830
Tunis	637	818	1,557	633	902	639	522	583
Algeria	1,636	3,423	2,243	1,375	751	765	744	718
Total North Africa	3,123	5,435	4,540	2,875	3,089	2,177	2,020	2,131
United States and Canada	10,847	13,096	28,646	38,853	34,292	25,881	48,019	44,522
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America	1,289	1,583	1,179	1,245	640	1,037	926	2,036
Brazil	6,116	12,311	11,334	31,445	97,730	16,953	16,233	108,414
Chili and Peru	350	366	321	313	359	375	3,334	896
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay	34,016	40,054	38,383	54,499	65,958	75,058	41,352	27,542
Parts of America not distinguished	2,849	5,080	2,309	3,108	5,285	3,877	3,163	3,062
Total America	55,467	72,496	82,166	129,463	204,264	123,181	113,027	186,472
Other Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia	869	1,036	717	853	442	423	548	1,143
Total	59,459	78,961	87,423	133,191	207,795	125,781	115,595	189,746
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries	53,049	77,029	85,355	127,748	195,993	113,093	104,733	175,520

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. SWITZERLAND. EMIGRATION.

	1878.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	1,615	4,018	3,794	3,241	3,938	4,472	4,541	4,054	3,868
Females	505	1,515	2,046	1,716	2,136	2,365	2,289	2,267	2,271
Children (under 16)	488	1,722	1,743‡	1,385‡	1,484‡	1,509‡	1,600†	1,391‡	1,377‡
Total	2,608	7,255	7,583	6,342	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516
Nationality:									
Swiss	2,608	7,255	6,928	5,803	6,801	7,432	7,445	6,693	6,521
Other	†	†	655	539	757	914	985	1,019	995
Countries of Destination:									
North America	1,602	5,792	5,934	4,863	6,448	6,764	6,966	6,917	6,936
Central „	38	153	7	6	—	2	—	—	8
South „	570	952	1,608	1,442	1,076	1,558	1,419	752	500
Australia	144	53	24	16	29	16	23	23	47
Asia	24	19	1	1	—	1	7	5	8
Africa	183	192	9	14	5	5	15	15	17
Other Countries*	47	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2,608	7,255	7,583	6,342	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516

* Destination unknown. † Number unknown. ‡ Under 15.

EMIGRATION. AUSTRO-HUNGARY. EMIGRATION.

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg	21,971	23,694	20,361	19,091	13,016	24,447	18,278	21,963	15,722	20,423
Bremen	13,545	11,197	13,329	14,662	15,429	19,627	19,521	20,001	27,760	35,024
Italian Ports	—	—	—	—	4,126	—	—	—	6,823	5,783
French „	461	748	730	481	276	472	700	562	889	1,575
Other „	—	117	89	559	1,664	1,262	5,895	6,041	4,600	11,197
Total	35,977	35,756	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002
Countries of Destination:										
North America	28,193	29,917	30,323	31,396	25,637	40,116	39,087	41,665	42,170	63,119
Argentine Republic	490	—	1,057	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918
Other Countries	7,294	5,839	3,129	2,068	6,892	4,677	2,809	4,569	9,399	8,965
Total	35,977	35,756	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.

Immigration and Emigration, to and from the United States.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.†	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immigration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, *i.e.*, total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immigration.†	Net Emigration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Immigrants.				
1868	328,148	67,335	260,813	40,060	5,899	45,959	288,088	282,189	21,376	1868
1870	436,785	81,886	354,899	33,865	15,717	49,582	402,920	387,203	32,304	1870
1880	534,465	109,007	425,458	50,269	26,939	77,208	484,196	457,257	31,799	1880
1884	649,491	187,706	461,785	88,928	41,971	130,899	560,563	518,592	56,807	1884
1885	535,009	243,890	291,119	97,251	42,412	139,663	437,758	395,346	104,227	1885
1886	444,303†	201,293	243,010	86,380	23,720	110,100	357,923	334,203†	91,193	1886
1887	605,385†	193,897	411,488	92,347	22,929	115,276	513,038	490,109†	78,621	1887
1888	663,039†	211,212	451,827	95,529	20,621	116,150	567,510	546,889†	95,062	1888
1889	546,513†	239,557	306,956	81,241	20,845	102,086	465,272	444,427†	137,471	1889
1890	564,442†	237,690	326,752	88,017	21,123	109,140	476,425	455,302†	128,550	1890
1891	668,236†	246,506	421,730	89,220	18,697	107,917	579,016	560,319†	138,589	1891

* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

No. 26—*continued.*

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Years ended June 30th.									
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	29,150	27,625	36,571	27,309	28,680	40,265	45,811	34,174	56,199	71,042
Belgium	1,431	1,450	1,578	1,653	1,200	2,553	3,215	2,562	2,671	3,037
Denmark	11,618	10,319	9,202	6,100	6,225	8,524	8,962	8,699	9,366	10,659
France	6,004	4,821	3,608	3,495	3,318	5,034	6,454	5,918	6,585	6,770
Germany	250,630	194,786	179,676	124,443	84,403	106,865	109,717	99,538	92,427	113,554
Holland	9,517	5,249	4,198	2,689	2,314	4,506	5,845	6,460	4,326	5,206
Italy	32,159	31,792	16,510	13,642	21,315	47,622	51,558	25,307	52,003	76,055
Norway	29,101	23,398	16,974	12,356	12,759	16,269	18,264	13,390	11,370	12,568
Russia and Finland	16,918	9,909	12,689	17,158	17,800	30,766	33,487	38,916	35,598	47,426
Poland	4,672	2,011	4,536	3,085	3,939	6,123	5,826	4,922	11,073	27,497
Sweden	64,607	38,277	26,552	22,248	27,751	42,836	54,698	35,415	29,632	36,880
Switzerland	10,844	12,751	9,386	5,895	4,805	5,214	7,737	7,070	6,993	6,811
United Kingdom	179,423	153,092	129,294	109,508	112,548	161,743	182,205	153,549	122,754	122,311
Other European Countries	690	674	1,434	1,907	1,371	3,123	2,745	1,899	2,228	4,169
Total, European	646,764	521,154	452,206	351,488	328,528	481,453	536,524	432,819	443,225	543,985
China	39,579	8,031*	279	22	40	10	26	118	1,716	2,836
British North America†	98,295	70,241	60,584	38,291	†	†	†	†	†	†
West Indies	1,291	903	2,208	2,477	2,734	4,876	4,880	4,923	3,070	3,906
Other Countries†	3,063	2,993	3,315	3,068	2,901	3,770	5,459	6,567	7,291	9,592
Total	788,992	603,322	518,592	395,346	334,203†	490,109†	546,889†	444,427†	455,302†	560,319†

* Of this number 6,613 arrived prior to August 6th, 1882, the date when the Chinese Immigration Act came into force.
† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

IMMIGRATION. ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	672	1,056	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263
Belgium	185	383	175	973	479	*	*	*	762	241
France	3,382	4,286	4,731	4,752	4,662	7,036	17,105	27,173	17,104	2,915
Germany	1,128	1,388	1,261	1,546	1,131	1,333	1,536	2,599	1,271	832
Italy	29,587	37,043	31,983	63,501	43,328	67,139	75,029	88,647	39,122	15,511
Portugal	108	136	182	374	153	*	*	160	119	44
Spain	3,520	5,023	6,832	4,314	2,895	15,618	25,485	71,151	13,560	4,290
Switzerland	943	1,293	1,359	1,094	1,284	*	*	*	959	352
United Kingdom	826	891	1,021	1,104	1,682	1,036	1,426	5,967	1,108	272
Other Countries	11,154	11,744	28,932	29,082	29,487	26,180	32,718	18,822	1,892	3,546
Total Immigration	51,503	63,243	77,805	108,722	93,116	120,842	155,632	218,744	77,815	28,266
Emigration	8,720	9,510	14,444	14,585	13,907	13,630	16,842	40,649	61,925	—

* Included under Other Countries.

IMMIGRATION. URUGUAY. IMMIGRATION.
(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	59	85	96	75	76	62	76	378	182	116
Brazil	919	781	619	726	675	415	706	631	901	973
France	978	872	991	978	1,001	835	876	1,091	976	736
Germany	453	392	437	413	464	303	474	319	213	262
Italy	4,045	4,573	5,364	8,805	5,510	5,422	6,671	15,047	12,873	4,559
Portugal	122	84	144	139	202	76	155	89	86	118
Spain	1,966	2,410	2,819	3,083	2,581	3,323	4,031	4,747	4,606	1,945
Switzerland	38	43	89	67	51	78	55	122	43	53
United Kingdom	531	472	330	624	825	429	326	314	369	189
Other Countries	1,005	1,374	1,065	769	906	1,924	3,211	4,611	3,868	2,965
Total Immigration	10,116	11,086	11,954	15,679	12,291	12,867	16,581	27,349	24,117	11,916
Emigration	6,179	6,089	6,040	6,729	6,542	6,252	7,601	10,658	19,852	19,809

No. 27.—Finance.

REVENUE. RUSSIA IN EUROPE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Taxes and Duties:—						
Capitation and Land Tax	35,873,263	40,355,844	39,807,890	42,810,000	42,958,000	40,798,000
Tax on Income derived from Personal Estate	10,080,558	11,676,897	11,608,151	12,012,000	11,916,000	12,151,000
Trading Licences	28,019,555	28,861,751	31,782,597	32,857,000	34,339,000	34,072,000
Customs Duties	102,334,083	107,424,898	141,310,365	138,051,000	141,939,000	128,438,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer)	236,976,935	257,623,919	265,125,380	274,920,000	268,381,000	247,442,000
„ Tobacco	20,190,410	24,093,078	28,127,375	28,178,000	27,768,000	28,568,000
„ Matches	—	—	2,712,410	4,478,000	4,721,000	4,690,000
„ Sugar	15,071,636	23,161,725	17,072,602	17,959,000	21,629,000	20,857,000
„ Petroleum	—	—	6,607,779	9,298,000	10,568,000	10,175,000
Stamps	16,197,995	18,242,116	20,117,738	20,613,000	21,231,000	21,577,000
Registration and Transfers of Property	9,810,493	10,282,426	10,911,786	11,899,000	11,136,000	11,654,000
Succession Duties	3,594,988	3,815,259	4,371,083	4,180,000	4,854,000	4,770,000
Passports	3,310,314	3,566,090	3,800,260	4,004,000	4,136,000	4,355,000
Railway Transport Duties	7,905,856	8,644,635	8,710,975	8,442,000	9,128,000	8,849,000
Fire Insurance Duties	3,377,049	3,546,816	3,556,026	3,729,000	3,970,000	4,083,000
Tax on Salaries of Crown Servants	1,151,672	1,138,551	1,105,115	1,147,000	1,423,000	1,443,000
Other Duties	3,407,033	3,768,457	4,972,663	5,144,000	5,224,000	6,355,000
Crown Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines	2,028,398	2,111,278	2,549,989	2,797,000	3,135,000	2,940,000
Mint	447,460	349,563	163,972	394,000	802,000	225,000
Post Office	16,332,819	17,285,242	18,359,402	19,249,000	19,794,000	20,745,000
Telegraphs	9,204,892	9,650,487	10,507,482	10,296,000	11,497,000	11,311,000
Crown Domains:—						
Lands	10,217,133	10,581,090	11,100,500	11,170,000	11,104,000	11,383,000
Forests	12,354,965	12,754,928	14,694,438	17,130,000	16,734,000	16,219,000
Mines	4,435,018	6,552,530	7,211,954	7,201,000	8,198,000	6,500,000
State Railways	12,757,268	18,334,193	22,330,307	33,425,000	49,318,000	60,677,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs	41,788,314	43,285,434	43,052,109	42,415,000	40,967,000	34,851,000
Contributions from Liquidation Fund	7,000,000	—	—	—	—	—
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments	5,330,491	45,672,069	49,217,707	49,332,000	47,265,000	34,198,000
Payments of Private Railways on their Consolidated State Debt	42,668,268	37,427,756	54,557,383	49,550,000	38,747,000	37,997,000
Other Receipts	58,629,224	79,454,391	63,086,487	64,355,000	70,804,000	64,271,000
Total	770,546,090	829,661,423	898,531,925	927,035,000	943,686,000	891,594,000
Amount not Expended, remaining from Former Budgets	2,244,480	2,672,190	7,534,715	20,743,000	9,081,000	5,874,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	772,790,570	832,333,613	906,066,640	947,783,000	952,767,000	897,468,000
Extraordinary Revenue from New Loans, Conversions, &c.	177,505,635	144,814,125	55,371,544	62,899,000	103,687,000	37,201,000
Total — *Credit Roubles*	950,296,205	977,147,738	961,438,184	1,010,682,000	1,056,454,000	934,669,000
£	95,030,000	97,715,000	96,144,000	101,068,000	105,645,000	93,467,000

No. 27—*continued.*

EXPENDITURE. RUSSIA IN EUROPE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on	264,119,000	280,908,000	279,432,000	270,693,000	262,684,000	248,020,000
Imperial Cabinet	2,145,000	2,098,000	2,146,000	2,065,000	2,208,000	2,648,000
Holy Synod	11,021,000	10,999,000	11,017,000	11,186,000	12,098,000	11,340,000
Ministry of the Household	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000
„ Foreign Affairs	4,465,000	4,736,000	4,705,000	4,591,000	4,811,000	4,784,000
„ War	212,725,000	211,853,000	212,898,000	225,989,000	228,110,000	226,108,000
„ Marine	44,638,000	39,959,000	40,915,000	40,784,000	40,693,000	45,468,000
„ Finance	116,817,000	109,496,000	107,693,000	107,662,000	109,214,000	113,427,000
„ Domains	22,523,000	22,351,000	22,127,000	24,436,000	24,249,000	24,532,000
„ The Interior	71,787,000	71,689,000	71,919,000	75,666,000	76,354,000	80,203,000
„ Public Instruction	21,202,000	20,699,000	21,493,000	21,955,000	22,639,000	22,769,000
„ Public Works	25,767,000	25,777,000	29,854,000	36,049,000	56,290,000	56,148,000
„ Justice	20,374,000	20,443,000	21,237,000	21,621,000	22,860,000	23,874,000
Comptroller General of the Empire	3,179,000	3,186,000	3,328,000	3,501,000	3,873,000	4,220,000
Director of the Stud	1,070,000	1,096,000	1,095,000	1,123,000	1,136,000	1,248,000
Total Ordinary	832,392,000	835,850,000	840,419,000	857,881,000	877,779,000	875,349,000
Extraordinary:—						
Construction of Railways	60,366,000	41,383,000	33,532,000	36,958,000	46,483,000	44,297,000
„ Ports	2,266,000	3,710,000	3,316,000			
Other Extraordinary Expenses	50,000,000	50,000,000	50,000,000	68,000,000	132,249,000	196,001,000
Total — *Credit Roubles*	945,024,000	930,943,000	927,267,000	962,839,000	1,056,511,000	1,115,647,000
Total — £	94,502,000	93,094,000	92,727,000	96,284,000	105,651,000	111,565,000

PUBLIC DEBT. RUSSIA IN EUROPE. PUBLIC DEBT.

	1st January 1886.	1st January 1889.	1st January 1890.	1st January 1891.	1st January 1892.
	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.
Debts Bearing Interest:— General State Debts	1,556,357,190	1,661,961,095	1,719,830,055	1,696,153,880*	1,706,362,959
Consolidated and Other Railway Debts	832,460,045	952,764,433	953,448,400	990,894,996*	976,726,291
Redemption of Emancipated Peasants' Property Debt	317,432,700	316,125,866	311,320,800	312,312,100*	262,256,966
Total Bearing Interest — In Gold	1,326,933,665	1,296,764,308	1,384,093,835	1,362,518,389	1,306,953,958
„ Paper	1,379,317,280	1,634,087,086	1,600,505,420	1,635,175,920	1,638,392,258
Total	2,706,250,935	2,930,851,394	2,984,599,255	2,997,694,309	2,945,346,216*
Debts Bearing no Interest:—					
Paper Money issued by Government — Paper Roubles	1,046,433,349	1,049,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,121,295,384
Gold „	697,530,256	699,530,256	697,530,256	697,530,256	747,530,286
Less Gold and Silver held as Special Fund for Redemption	245,186,326	251,667,232	211,472,495	211,472,495	286,472,495
Net Total bearing no Interest	452,343,930	447,863,024	486,057,761	486,057,761	461,057,791*
Total — *Gold Roubles*	3,158,594,865	3,378,714,418	3,470,657,016	3,483,752,070	3,406,393,977
Total — £	500,111,000	534,963,000	549,521,000	551,594,000	539,346,000

* Figures do not add—*sic in orig.*

No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. NORWAY. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.*	Years ended June 30th					
	1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	20,117,468	19,495,547	20,548,697	20,460,420	23,353,538	22,792,533
Duty on Brandy	2,736,738	2,594,419	2,296,213	2,648,241	3,041,810	4,077,886
„ Malt	1,750,824	1,742,277	1,910,953	1,699,587	2,104,266	2,295,052
Stamps, Playing Cards	478,595	461,632	473,299	504,202	586,250	636,874
Succession Duties	268,411	252,822	291,778	306,129	523,433	588,141
Judicial Fees	922,464	1,024,244	990,705	917,424	920,307	1,006,584
State Lands and Forests	272,126	250,897	246,350	257,714	306,281	277,849
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	1,146,939	1,143,913	1,076,835	858,423	903,533	855,473
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	1,931,855	2,588,498	2,308,780	2,030,079	2,504,470	1,860,026
Postage	2,201,428	2,276,726	2,431,847	2,506,591	2,693,736	2,860,081
Telegrams	901,570	856,823	868,105	1,013,165	1,071,225	1,127,062
Railways	6,000,157	6,038,420	6,390,841	7,044,221	7,478,943	7,676,210
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	4,812,220	4,270,765	4,529,976	4,628,898	4,844,474	5,302,770
Total Ordinary Revenue	43,540,786	42,976,983	44,364,379	44,775,094	50,332,266	51,446,541
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans	—	—	129,061	1,578,118	—	—
Total { Kroner	43,540,786	42,976,983	44,493,440	46,353,212	50,332,266	51,446,541
£	2,418,932	2,387,610	2,471,858	2,575,178	2,796,237	2,858,141

* Gross receipts, except in the case of stamps and playing cards.

EXPENDITURE. NORWAY. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended June 30th					
	1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	486,148	480,046	476,964	481,324	483,531	484,514
"Storthing"	482,793	473,954	490,769	520,620	485,301	498,791
State Council	1,185,888	1,243,573	1,257,381	1,199,875	1,154,157	1,195,706
Ministry of Public Education	4,353,479	4,310,287	4,380,851	4,357,729	4,373,061	4,717,873
„ Justice	4,199,030	4,131,385	4,308,123	4,231,662	4,536,291	5,012,690
„ Interior	†7,921,986	†5,279,995	†5,442,004	†5,580,568	†5,811,235	†6,385,177
„ Finance*	9,570,377	9,026,769	9,170,831	7,648,009	8,107,134	8,344,127
„ War	6,412,697	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
„ Marine		‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
„ Posts and Telegraphs	7,162,849	§	§	§	§	§
„ Public Works	—	8,194,366	8,476,683	9,008,028	9,341,632	10,014,206
„ National Defence	—	9,256,990	9,838,133	9,763,295	10,238,553	10,829,275
„ Foreign Affairs	484,905	622,555	655,993	679,624	642,822	670,333
Miscellaneous	—	126,369	97,938	125,445	228,560	108,835
Total Ordinary Expenditure	42,260,152	43,145,289	44,595,670	43,566,179	45,398,277	48,261,527
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure	240,132	940,000	628,583	37,924	138,921	732,626
Total { Kroner	42,500,284	44,085,289	45,224,253	43,604,103	45,537,198	48,994,153
£	2,361,127	2,449,183	2,512,458	2,422,450	2,529,844	2,721,897

* Including interest on public debt.
‡ Included under National Defence expenditure.
† Including Posts and Telegraphs.
§ Included under Ministry of the Interior.

PUBLIC DEBT. NORWAY. PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th					
	1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	5,371,000	2,685,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Eidsvold Railway, 4½ per cent.	2,884,000	—	—	—	—	—
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	—	—	—	—	—	1,120,000
Total { Kroner	8,255,000	2,685,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	1,365,000
£	459,000	149,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	76,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1876 at 4½ per cent.	21,612,000	—	—	—	—	—
„ 1878 „ „ „	29,732,000	29,523,000	29,303,000	—	—	—
„ 1880 „ 4 „	20,466,000	20,323,000	20,172,000	20,014,000	19,851,000	19,682,000
„ 1884 „ 4 „	24,988,000	24,859,000	24,592,000	—	—	—
„ 1886 „ 3½ „	—	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000
„ 1888 „ 3 „	—	—	—	64,555,000	64,435,000	64,188,000
Contribution towards the reduction of the Scheldt dues	276,000	211,000	144,000	73,000	—	—
Total { Kroner	97,074,000	105,743,000	105,038,000	115,469,000	115,113,000	114,697,000
£	5,393,000	5,875,000	5,835,000	6,414,000	6,395,000	6,372,000
Total Public Debt { Kroner	105,329,000	108,428,000	105,283,000	115,714,000	115,358,000	116,062,000
£	5,852,000	6,024,000	5,849,000	6,428,000	6,409,000	6,448,000

No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. SWEDEN. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax	4,161,150	4,187,947	4,172,130	4,169,044	4,185,000	4,185,000
Property and Income Tax	3,869,971	4,106,458	4,373,880	4,416,319	3,800,000	4,200,000
Capitation Tax	729,681	727,718	733,179	736,116	665,000	665,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax	544,345	635,812	997,976	1,846,588	1,600,000	1,800,000
Spirit Tax	14,433,091	14,370,270	16,287,351	15,022,350	13,700,000	13,700,000
Stamps	3,665,933	3,732,574	3,526,332	3,316,554	3,625,000	3,500,000
Customs	37,722,664	42,475,952	42,675,131	38,012,542	38,000,000	37,500,000
Patents and Monopolies	393,100	412,065	512,287	547,510	380,000	500,000
Post Office	6,598,040	6,985,166	7,301,784	7,513,415	7,700,000	7,800,000
State Railways	20,792,884	22,201,303	21,972,575	22,286,109	6,500,000†	6,500,000†
Telegraphs	1,447,511	1,428,448	1,444,909	1,464,491	1,350,000	1,350,000
State Lands and Forests	5,188,262	5,435,246	5,845,807	5,190,162	5,050,000	5,000,000
Fines	270,570	262,839	265,703	265,519	240,000	240,000
Miscellaneous	10,343,752	9,369,218	11,148,546	13,094,264	4,325,000	4,265,000
Total Kronor	110,126,954	116,331,016	121,257,590	117,880,983	91,120,000‡	91,205,000‡
Total £	6,118,164	6,462,834	6,736,533	6,548,944	5,062,000‡	5,067,000‡

* Budget Estimates.
† The particulars in these years relate to "Net Receipts" only.
‡ As to apparent decrease, *see* above Note relative to State Railways.

EXPENDITURE. SWEDEN. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household	1,338,000	1,338,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000
Ministry of Justice	3,868,077	3,976,465	3,958,670	4,055,943	3,935,000	3,960,400
" Foreign Affairs	600,199	587,650	608,614	590,055	611,250	611,250
" War	21,204,792	21,625,352	21,732,397	23,858,369	22,842,800	23,108,900
" Marine	8,136,908	7,876,584	8,261,047	8,461,922	8,401,800	8,528,200
" Interior	6,136,068	5,988,048	6,163,912	6,240,495	6,861,000	7,085,000
" Finance	16,131,949	16,833,820	17,522,325	17,932,477	17,123,300	17,407,300
" Public Worship, &c.	13,824,287	13,981,134	14,400,144	15,073,987	13,998,800	14,320,400
Pensions	4,228,140	4,417,145	4,518,663	4,576,220	4,390,550	4,435,550
"Riksdag"	519,535	524,441	532,224	547,422	616,250	614,750
Public Debt, Interest, &c.	12,928,186	11,729,002	11,387,391	10,011,343	9,878,750	9,813,550
State Railways	13,955,390	14,805,948	15,415,023	15,963,566	—†	—†
Miscellaneous	2,958,727	3,444,855	3,265,905	3,018,140	7,027,500	5,817,700
Total Kronor	105,830,258	107,128,444	109,086,315	111,649,939	97,007,000‡	97,023,000‡
Total £	5,879,459	5,951,580	6,060,351	6,202,774	5,389,000‡	5,390,000‡

* Budget Estimates.
† The Gross Expenditure for Railways is not stated. *See* under Revenue for Net Receipts therefrom.
‡ As to apparent decrease, *see* above Note relative to State Railways.

PUBLIC DEBT. SWEDEN. PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock:—					
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing)	1,452,222	1,312,222	1,172,222	1,031,111	900,000
1872 Consolidated 4 per cent.	18,942,800	18,487,900	—	—	—
1875 " 4½ "	35,084,000	34,867,200	34,642,400	—	—
1878 " 4 "	26,001,125	21,461,125	16,921,125	16,665,432	16,399,570
1880 " 4 "	114,346,000	113,256,000	112,167,000	111,078,000	109,880,100
1886 " 3½ "	47,855,556	47,731,111	49,793,333	49,625,333	49,484,444
1887 Irredeemable 3$\frac{1}{3}$ "	2,287,000	10,000,000	17,550,500	18,890,500	19,457,000
1888 " 3 "	—	17,777,778	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667
1890 Consolidated 3 "	—	—	—	35,555,556	35,284,000
1891 Provisional Loan 4 "	—	—	—	—	7,200,000
Total Kronor	245,967,703	264,893,336	258,913,247	259,512,599	265,271,781
Total £	13,664,872	14,716,296	14,384,069	14,417,367	14,737,321

Note.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted solely for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. DENMARK. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	Years ended March 31st					
	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 627,688	Kroner. 617,486	Kroner. 778,653	Kroner. 803,169	Kroner. 838,958	Kroner. 929,955
Interest from Loans	1,545,866	1,384,619	1,500,503	1,453,401	1,232,781	1,173,954
Railways of Funen and Jutland (Net Receipts)	1,936,754	1,777,460	2,464,692	2,642,011	3,135,283	2,958,059
Railways of Zealand (Net Receipts)						
Total	3,482,620	3,162,079	3,965,195	4,095,412	4,368,064	4,132,013
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
On Land	6,719,240	6,719,231	6,719,057	6,718,158	6,718,826	6,718,714
On House Property	2,575,578	2,633,733	2,654,413	2,617,006	2,666,835	2,759,079
Other ordinary Direct Taxes	271,155	271,534	269,786	272,338	274,111	268,646
Total by Direct Taxation	9,565,973	9,624,498	9,643,256	9,607,502	9,659,772	9,746,439
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps	2,538,570	2,463,696	2,603,537	2,684,678	2,558,471	2,642,581
Succession Duty	1,200,478	1,120,110	1,219,071	1,409,310	1,296,257	1,272,332
Duty on Transmission	595,824	642,092	647,386	690,950	681,041	673,016
Judicial Fees	1,998,857	1,857,562	1,923,728	1,899,601	1,869,715	1,885,915
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	100,390	99,288	103,286	105,024	98,765	108,029
Customs	23,352,069	24,563,799	26,045,319	26,604,137	26,927,152	26,969,229
Inland Revenue (Excise)	2,651,955	2,823,657	2,637,446	2,686,659	2,577,333	2,844,369
Navigation Dues	975,298	801,561	932,427	956,945	913,146	1,011,218
Other Indirect Taxes	201,586	194,065	207,960	206,604	204,175	1,151,124†
Total by Indirect Taxation	33,615,027	34,565,830	36,320,160	37,243,908	37,126,055	38,558,313
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts)	−34,568‡	−187,513‡	54,483	−63,184‡	−164,773‡	−84,753‡
State Lottery (Net Receipts)	896,850	948,673	942,836	936,085	862,573	907,533
Faroe Islands	65,102	61,584	60,451	59,692	62,707	64,080
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts*	2,723,925	2,224,749	2,337,446	2,922,184	2,466,452	1,546,545
Receipts from Loans, &c.	3,792,416	3,128,391	1,832,423	1,788,218	1,591,794	1,348,462
Total Revenue — *Kroner*	54,735,033	54,145,777	55,934,903	57,392,986	56,811,602	57,148,587
£	3,040,835	3,008,099	3,107,495	3,188,499	3,156,200	3,174,921

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.
† Including a Beer Tax.
‡ Resulted in a loss.

No. 27—*continued.*

EXPENDITURE. DENMARK. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended March 31st					
	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
Civil List	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household	223,744	223,618	223,240	223,240	223,240	166,540
The "Rigsdag"	335,000	345,000	375,000	345,000	370,000	395,000
The Council	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616
Public Debt (Interest on)	8,304,676	7,187,310	7,150,206	7,020,272	6,920,804	6,947,032
Pensions	2,555,190	2,517,507	2,469,400	2,464,650	2,471,597	2,420,080
Military Pensioners and Invalids	978,278	923,014	967,227	1,008,189	996,369	990,479
Ministry for Foreign Affairs	366,303	364,393	384,851	415,513	412,182	392,976
„ of the Interior*	3,214,805	4,625,956	3,916,962	4,484,426	4,470,225	5,258,654
„ „ Justice	3,836,113	3,977,205	3,898,660	3,763,466	3,879,676	4,054,532
„ „ Public Instruction	2,815,711	2,973,545	3,163,020	3,674,239	4,913,166	5,011,284
„ „ War	13,219,412	16,042,943	17,342,525	18,397,775	18,503,107	15,724,556
„ „ Marine	9,398,418	8,990,847	8,760,469	7,942,470	8,556,537	8,619,482
„ „ Finance	3,811,763	3,763,656	3,764,799	3,816,317	3,921,312	4,009,843
Iceland	102,464	100,464	98,464	96,664	94,664	92,664
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt	4,677,360	2,513,194	3,256,607	2,675,887	1,910,517	1,915,730
Public Works:— Railways and other Works	2,891,312	2,936,743	2,782,793	4,234,311	6,510,097	7,217,318
Advances made	219,561	1,088,699	501,573	660,146	1,026,980	752,051
Total Expenditure — *Kroner*	58,056,726	59,680,710	60,162,412	62,329,181	66,287,089	64,974,837
Total Expenditure — £	3,225,374	3,315,595	3,342,356	3,462,732	3,682,616	3,609,713

* Including Post office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT. DENMARK. PUBLIC DEBT.

—	Years ended March 31st						
	1884–85.	1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.
4 per cent.	Kroner. 197,076,258	Kroner. 194,273,872	Kroner. 38,864,429	Kroner. 36,212,941	Kroner. 32,890,217	Kroner. 30,604,716	Kroner. 29,274,947
3½ per cent.	633,550	633,550	156,865,148	157,418,344	157,912,992	158,015,885	157,808,035
Total	197,709,808	194,907,422	195,729,577	193,631,285	190,803,209	188,620,601	187,082,982
Cash, &c. in Treasury	101,398,988	103,223,098	98,626,778	91,172,314	85,903,449	80,742,400	70,881,561
Net Public Debt — *Kroner*	96,310,820	91,684,324	97,102,799	102,458,971	104,899,760	107,878,201	116,201,421
Net Public Debt — £	5,350,601	5,093,573	5,394,600	5,692,165	5,827,764	5,993,233	6,455,634

No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. GERMAN EMPIRE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.*	1892–93.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties	251,696,000	283,149,000	349,876,000	368,287,000	314,620,000	339,451,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco	10,466,000	10,841,000	10,147,000	11,043,000	10,535,000	10,773,000
Beet Sugar	15,276,000	9,507,000	52,072,000	58,557,000	60,819,000	68,096,000
Salt	39,719,000	41,287,000	40,593,000	41,988,000	40,986,000	41,514,000
Brandy†	43,665,000	99,719,000	109,547,000	120,380,000	129,046,000	120,059,000
Malt	20,762,000	22,014,000	24,471,000	24,838,000	22,709,000	23,877,000
Matricular Contributions from Customs and Excise	8,554,000	5,322,000	206,000	131,000	38,000	64,000
Stamp Duties	27,151,000	35,546,000	42,454,000	35,384,000	34,506,000	37,109,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs	30,566,000	31,719,000	32,964,000	24,470,000	23,406,000	21,223,000
State Printing	1,493,000	1,375,000	1,407,000	1,542,000	1,185,000	1,253,000
Railways	20,539,000	20,338,000	22,355,000	20,616,000	20,096,000	19,825,000
State Banks	2,064,000	1,088,000	3,248,000	7,458,000	2,692,000	4,773,000
Disabled Fund	26,917,000	26,424,000	26,096,000	25,581,000	25,453,000	25,165,000
Interest on Loans	1,673,000	998,000	767,000	523,000	442,000	295,000
Extraordinary Receipts	251,023,000	174,923,000	250,142,000	186,734,000	93,226,000	154,422,000
Matricular Contributions from the States	186,937,000	219,375,000	228,133,000	312,415,000	326,734,000	320,860,000
Miscellaneous Receipts	10,762,000	12,054,000	11,923,000	13,270,000	9,440,000	13,160,000
Total Revenue *Marks*	949,263,000	995,679,000	1,206,401,000	1,253,217,000	1,115,933,000	1,201,919,000
Total Revenue £	47,463,000	49,784,000	60,320,000	62,661,000	55,797,000	60,096,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

EXPENDITURE. GERMAN EMPIRE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.*	1892–93.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag"	460,000	364,000	358,000	451,000	422,000	423,000
Imperial Chancellery	143,000	133,000	141,000	185,000	148,000	150,000
Treasury	188,185,000	291,545,000	368,594,000	388,246,000	340,512,000	360,391,000
Foreign Office	8,744,000	9,875,000	13,154,000	14,832,000	13,896,000	12,934,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath"	11,891,000	15,691,900	25,117,000	30,236,000	50,552,000	30,612,000
Ministry of Justice	2,030,000	2,319,000	2,153,000	2,176,000	2,615,000	3,120,000
Audit Office	528,000	558,000	559,000	567,000	608,000	626,000
Maintenance of the Army	523,599,000	550,535,000	541,307,000	719,514,000	487,693,000	572,778,000
" " Navy	52,357,000	51,049,000	54,902,000	71,728,000	85,604,000	85,409,000
Posts and Telegraphs	4,235,000	12,022,000	6,690,000	10,472,000	8,705,000	7,251,000
Railway Management	2,109,000	1,583,000	1,640,000	3,371,000	6,870,000	14,348,000
Ministry for Railways	270,000	271,000	278,000	283,000	307,000	308,000
State Printing	1,000	—	405,000	569,000	300,000	200,000
Public Debt	21,383,000	29,035,000	34,647,000	43,274,000	53,862,000	60,866,000
Pensions	25,995,000	28,817,000	34,727,000	37,136,000	40,905,000	42,646,000
Disabled Fund	27,009,000	26,424,000	26,003,000	25,581,000	25,454,000	25,165,000
Miscellaneous	3,196,000	—	—	—	—	—
Total Expenditure *Marks*	876,935,000	1,020,221,000	1,110,675,000	1,353,621,000	1,118,453,000	1,217,227,000
Total Expenditure £	43,847,000	51,011,000	55,534,000	67,681,000	55,923,000	60,861,000

* Budget Estimates.

Years.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no Interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no Interest.					
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
31st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
,, 1870	267,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,953,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	487,175,000	24,359,000
,, 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
,, 1872	37,182,000	931,000	—	818,000	38,931,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
,, 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
,, 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
,, 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,866,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,495,000
,, 1879	138,885,000	—	60,004,000	163,098,000	361,987,000	52,000	362,039,000	18,102,000
,, 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
,, 1881	267,811,000	—	40,000,000	155,819,000	463,630,000	140,000	463,770,000	23,188,000
,, 1882	319,263,000	—	17,000,000	152,164,000	488,427,000	182,000	488,609,000	24,430,000
,, 1883	348,975,000	—	—	148,505,000	497,480,000	206,000	497,686,000	24,884,000
,, 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
,, 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
,, 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	298,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
,, 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,869,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,727,000
,, 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,584,000
,, 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
,, 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,087,000
,, 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,130,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. BELGIUM. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*
Ordinary Revenue:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	164,392,086	166,494,253	169,142,305	172,882,955	170,100,160	166,532,127	170,533,233
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	10,910,060	11,030,137	11,132,342	11,381,214	11,764,860	12,243,217	12,922,445
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	134,482,582	134,108,957	139,954,219	146,063,890	152,584,775	157,993,480	158,833,946
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service	3,385,574	4,308,606	3,286,821	2,723,887	3,431,331	3,756,848	3,436,390
Sale of Crown Lands	348,412	719,208	869,089	637,042	358,784	487,149	361,234
Total Ordinary	313,518,714	316,661,161	324,384,776	333,688,988	338,239,910	341,012,821	346,087,248
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	19,566,710	54,629,944	16,779,378	12,977,798	43,796,606	37,391,498	55,234,518
Total — *Francs*	333,085,424	371,291,105	341,164,154	346,666,786	387,036,516	378,404,319	401,321,766
Total — £	13,323,417	14,851,644	13,646,566	13,866,671	15,481,461	15,136,173	16,052,871

EXPENDITURE. BELGIUM. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*
Ordinary Expenditure:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt	100,613,771	102,971,068	97,280,953	96,607,468	97,785,514	99,256,523	101,009,114
Civil List	4,678,090	4,587,353	4,672,081	4,441,952	4,683,818	4,547,618	4,674,074
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.	15,788,106	15,746,618	15,647,986	16,021,640	16,041,972	17,213,450	17,546,983
„ Foreign Affairs	2,298,371	2,352,806	2,323,096	2,375,194	2,492,956	2,453,929	2,462,079
„ the Interior	21,700,387	20,958,470	21,666,068	22,181,547	22,469,760	22,771,781	22,842,703
„ Public Instruction and Agriculture	15,434,640	16,148,430	16,142,333	16,514,864	16,489,546	16,620,125	16,761,714
„ Public Works, Railways, &c.	87,437,062	83,303,448	84,790,854	88,570,314	93,661,978	104,030,449	104,712,125
„ War	48,265,783	50,226,194	49,452,160	50,134,574	50,698,091	51,006,696	51,151,350
„ Finance	15,714,848	15,157,982	15,254,330	15,472,454	15,498,273	15,506,818	15,525,361
Remitted Taxes, &c.	1,984,793	2,304,753	1,985,724	1,964,484	2,354,186	1,823,262	2,079,918
Total Ordinary	313,915,851	313,757,122	309,215,585	314,284,491	322,176,094	335,230,651	338,765,421
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	37,335,588	35,799,486	36,922,267	41,309,421	51,111,787	82,662,978	63,445,199
Total — *Francs*	351,251,439	349,556,608	346,137,852	355,593,912	373,287,881	417,893,629	402,210,620
Total — £	14,050,058	13,982,264	13,845,514	14,223,756	14,931,515	16,715,745	16,088,425
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+). Ordinary *Francs*	−397,137	+2,904,039	+15,169,191	+19,404,497	+16,063,816	+ 5,782,170	+7,321,827
Extraordinary „	−17,768,878	+18,830,458	−20,142,889	−28,331,623	− 2,315,181	−45,271,480	−8,210,681
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (−). Ordinary and Extraordinary. „	−18,166,015	+21,734,497	− 4,973,698	− 8,927,126	+13,748,635	−39,489,310	−888,854

PUBLIC DEBT. BELGIUM. PUBLIC DEBT.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Total Consolidated Debt	1,901,855,349	1,915,846,574	1,923,118,174	1,971,988,099	1,998,043,774	2,052,123,024	2,226,821,224
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	10,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
Gross Total — *Francs*	1,911,855,349	1,935,846,574	1,943,118,174	1,991,988,099	2,018,043,774	2,072,123,024	2,246,821,224
Gross Total — £	76,474,214	77,433,863	77,724,727	79,679,524	80,721,751	82,884,921	89,872,849

* Budget Estimates.

No. 27—*continued.*

FRANCE.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes:—Imperial	393,602,575	397,331,162	438,463,222	442,892,755	446,048,933	479,620,353
„ Local*	362,937,987	371,257,573	384,365,201	386,695,844	391,523,855	371,603,406
Tax of 3 per cent. on Personalty	—	—	49,082,988	50,621,440	49,358,954	51,010,254
Forests and Fisheries	26,103,891	24,578,946	25,523,589	26,098,436	25,922,269	26,718,975
Revenue from State Domains	17,192,869	13,459,436	21,479,319	17,943,227	19,165,781	17,074,362
Registration and Stamp Duties	674,971,072	674,187,346	679,392,028	679,025,876	670,956,867	711,803,434
Customs	409,531,566	365,409,688	347,089,665	383,410,423	371,429,993	375,298,377
Excise Duties on Alcoholic Liquors, Salt, Sugar, Tobacco, Powder, &c.	1,064,959,870	1,073,713,801	1,113,383,896	1,143,326,653	1,157,195,195	1,194,275,249
Posts and Telegraphs	166,994,997	169,448,512	176,964,429	184,706,575	196,028,775	202,035,511
Miscellaneous	331,381,856	331,604,743	213,429,351	252,072,546	268,174,867	249,059,308
Total Ordinary Revenue	3,447,676,683	3,420,991,207	3,449,173,688	3,566,793,775	3,595,805,489	3,673,499,229
Extraordinary Receipts other than Loans	92,934,916	74,157,665	284,766,010	173,771,608	167,914,471	154,025,063
Receipts from former years	84,328,549	3,764,956				
Loans	170,691,867	154,975,842				
Total { Francs	3,795,632,015	3,653,889,670	3,733,939,698	3,740,565,383	3,763,719,960	3,832,524,292
Total { £	151,825,281	146,155,587	149,357,588	149,622,615	150,548,798	153,300,972

* The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance (Transfers to Communes), &c.

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice	38,559,548	39,019,064	37,851,254	37,353,495	37,590,032	37,127,988
„ Foreign Affairs	14,552,251	21,402,507	55,493,834	18,394,863	16,223,295	17,291,440
Ministry of Finance:—						
Public Debt and Dotations*	1,320,723,889	1,344,990,064	1,287,098,311	1,287,715,799	1,283,846,741	1,284,042,674
General Expenditure	23,211,954	26,297,406	24,332,981	23,404,786	26,854,678	25,519,110
Expense of Collection	197,449,384	320,353,386†	316,364,884†	173,074,278	174,755,189	175,944,776
Transfers to Communes, &c.	205,183,004	216,476,682	221,891,415	216,715,556	226,974,557	215,639,351
Ministry of War	600,021,617	581,594,995	555,787,119	547,539,530	565,840,137	580,236,437
„ Marine and Colonies	309,648,178	272,344,060	243,177,268	180,993,752‡	199,027,165‡	201,389,215‡
„ Public Instruction and Fine Arts	200,058,065	168,091,676	172,317,952	166,150,866	175,444,845	191,004,479
„ Public Worship	46,529,541	45,946,380	45,218,574	44,730,078	44,651,420	44,470,836
„ Public Works	154,516,374	115,150,592	119,418,166	231,380,659	218,564,207	215,911,536
„ Agriculture	38,325,963	38,768,534	39,340,299	43,215,020	40,713,952	38,542,730
„ Commerce and Industry	41,827,189	22,763,499	24,464,216	237,443,916¶	245,679,426¶	240,993,211¶
„ Interior	335,670,789	324,038,678	332,858,767	325,000,092	325,107,393	330,168,879
„ Algeria	9,681,079	11,654,367				
„ Post and Telegraphs	142,706,853	§	§	‡	‡	‡
Total Ordinary Expenditure	3,678,665,678	3,548,892,490	3,475,615,040	3,533,112,690	3,576,273,037	3,598,282,66
Extraordinary (Public Works, &c.)	263,626,783	229,133,507	275,405,732	160,256,077	163,253,131	146,389,175
Total { Francs	3,942,292,461	3,778,025,997	3,751,020,772	3,693,368,767	3,739,526 168	3,744,671,837
Total { £	157,691,698	151,121,040	150,040,831	147,734,751	149,581 047	149,786,873

* President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies. † Including Expenditure for Post and Telegraphs.
‡ The Expenses for the Colonies and Post and Telegraphs are included under the Ministry of Commerce and Industry in these years.
¶ Including Expenditure for Colonies and Post and Telegraphs.
§ Included under Ministry of Finance—Expense of Collection.

No. 27—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

		Amount of INTEREST paid on the Public Debt.											Total Nominal Capital. (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
		5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent		3 per cent. (Redeemable.*)		Total Amount of INTEREST paid. (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)	
		No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.		
1st April 1814 -	*Francs*	136,861	63,307,037	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,307,037	1,266,152,740
	£	—	2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,532,305	50,646,110
1st April 1830	*Francs*	151,427	163,702,368	533	1,027,696	454	3,125,210	43,310	31,561,934	—	—	199,417,208	4,426,279,611
	£	—	6,550,495	—	41,108	—	125,008	—	1,260,077	—	—	7,976,688	177,051,184
1st March 1848 -	*Francs*	243,055	146,749,591	1,545	1,026,600	3,817	26,507,375	43,391	70,003,640	—	—	244,287,206	5,953,944,195
	£	—	5,869,984	—	41,064	—	1,060,295	—	2,800,146	—	—	9,771,489	238,157,768
1st January 1852	*Francs*	711,751	182,318,194	1,621	895,302	3,931	2,371,911	94,767	53,719,120	—	—	239,304,527	5,516,194,563
	£	—	7,292,728	—	35,812	—	94,876	—	2,148,765	—	—	9,572,181	220,647,782
„ 1871	*Francs*	—	—	168,672	37,447,782	778	446,096	1,100,289	348,328,515	—	—	386,222,343	12,454,274,722
	£	—	—	—	1,497,909	—	17,844	—	13,933,141	—	—	15,448,894	498,170,989
„ 1876	*Francs*	2,790,143	345,975,860	168,837	37,442,436	763	446,096	1,450,020	364,392,526	—	—	748,258,058	19,909,166,754
	£	—	13,839,032	—	1,497,697	—	17,844	—	14,575,701	—	—	29,930,322	796,366,670
„ 1879	*Francs*	2,431,176	345,873,512	159,459	37,442,779	786	446,096	1,476,114	363,040,565	110,031	14,812,740	761,615,692	20,411,886,581
	£	—	13,834,940	—	1,497,711	—	17,844	—	14,521,623	—	592,510	30,464,628	816,475,463
„ 1883	*Francs*	2,295,830	340,845,836	175,086	37,433,505	962	446,096	1,502,738	363,047,685	446,864	51,943,815	793,716,937	21,492,974,786
	£	—	13,633,833	—	1,497,340	—	17,844	—	14,521,908	—	2,077,752	31,748,677	859,718,991
„ 1884	*Francs*	—	—	1,987,089	342,973,643	1,134	446,096	1,534,969	363,047,128	466,519	92,103,450	798,570,317	22,804,474,850
	£	—	—	—	13,718,946	—	17,844	—	14,521,885	—	3,684,138	31,942,813	912,178,994
„ 1885	*Francs*	—	—	2,157,224	342,973,637	1,180	446,096	1,563,944	363,046,046	624,000	120,669,705	827,075,484	23,754,664,650
	£	—	—	—	13,718,946	—	17,844	—	14,521,841	—	4,824,388	33,083,019	950,186,586
„ 1886	*Francs*	—	—	2,342,111	342,973,591	1,241	446,096	1,573,758	363,038,351	638,733	119,896,560	826,354,598	23,730,618,128
	£	—	—	—	13,718,944	—	17,844	—	14,521,534	—	4,795,862	33,054,184	949,224,725
„ 1887	*Francs*	—	—	2,407,214	342,972,893	1,313	446,096	1,649,365	391,690,289	619,625	119,182,890	854,292,168	24,661,878,216
	£	—	—	—	13,718,916	—	17,844	—	15,667,611	—	4,767,316	34,171,687	986,475,129
„ 1888	*Francs*	—	—	2,272,999	305,540,359	—	—	1,944,224	425,398,760	603,687	118,469,220	849,408,339	24,918,718,436
	£	—	—	—	12,221,614	—	—	—	17,015,950	—	4,738,769	33,976,333	996,748,737
„ 1889	*Francs*	—	—	2,188,245	305,540,303	—	—	2,029,323	433,892,251	595,649	117,755,550	857,188,104	25,178,044,562
	£	—	—	—	12,221,612	—	—	—	17,355,690	—	4,710,222	34,287,524	1,007,121,782
„ 1890	*Francs*	—	—	2,177,460	305,540,285	—	—	1,992,905	433,856,720	538,883	117,041,880	856,438,885	25,153,070,785
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,354,269	—	4,681,675	34,257,555	1,006,122,831
„ 1891	*Francs*	—	—	2,139,946	305,540,276	—	—	1,952,501	433,855,132	506,756	116,328,210	855,723,618	25,129,228,651
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,354,205	—	4,653,129	34,228,945	1,005,169,146
„ 1892	*Francs*	—	—	2,090,662	305,540,276	—	—	1,998,965	428,290,040	498,663	121,084,470	854,914,786	25,102,267,585
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,131,601	—	4,843,379	34,196,591	1,004,090,703

* The Redeemable Three Per Cent. Stock was first issued in 1878.

No. 27—*continued.*

FRANCE.

Amount of Floating Debt at the end of each Year.

Year.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1860	143,112,000	241,043,000	5,277,000	53,600,000	229,270,000	74,043,000	64,240,000	810,590	32,424,000
1861	330,692,000	206,431,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870	Returns incomplete.								
1871	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,308	54,372,000
1876	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,084,891	43,396,000
1877	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	105,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,463,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	955,095	38,204,000
1888	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,603,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. ITALY. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
Ordinary Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property	183,842,645	174,132,490	175,349,520	176,530,751	182,391,976	189,298,476
Taxes on Personal Property	210,478,643	218,903,193	225,843,897	230,646,236	233,873,628	233,609,037
Succession Duties	34,227,146	36,832,467	33,489,557	36,150,318	36,448,496	37,380,447
Registration	67,301,729	68,843,733	67,135,242	64,810,527	60,467,493	61,100,438
Stamp Duties	59,971,921	68,843,733	71,254,048	70,862,067	70,058,682	72,677,364
Duty on Railway Receipts	16,132,271	17,621,721	18,054,376	18,001,072	17,930,061	17,992,736
Customs	221,781,793	244,789,488	236,581,696	275,538,372	236,596,263	224,693,808
Municipal Taxes, Octroi	80,648,718	81,500,195	81,969,502	80,977,959	76,282,166	67,551,096
Tobacco	189,975,929	186,665,381	184,550,074	186,056,977	189,328,573	190,658,886
Salt	58,957,034	59,198,773	61,794,876	62,489,941	62,944,844	62,848,375
Posts	42,350,177	43,547,059	44,507,600	45,515,346	46,634,941	47,863,675
Telegraphs	12,711,911	15,567,611	14,152,093	14,216,677	14,352,106	14,148,941
Railways	53,309,683	62,652,180	67,649,056	69,570,071	71,982,034	70,805,187
Lotteries	75,376,230	83,974,109	75,514,973	73,988,941	78,067,182	74,813,435
Total	1,523,657,676	1,590,388,948	1,579,884,417	1,603,364,917	1,598,140,522	1,622,501,738
Extraordinary Revenue*	232,424,383	341,575,355	397,742,464	322,291,703	312,075,592	135,465,833
Total — Lire	1,756,082,059	1,931,964,303	1,977,626,881	1,925,656,620	1,910,216,114	1,757,967,571
Total — £	70,243,282	77,278,572	79,105,075	77,026,265	76,408,645	70,318,703

Note.—Years ended June 30th after 1883.
* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE. ITALY. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Ministry of Finance	968,302,556	1,039,036,988	181,612,005	192,200,060	202,022,068	204,725,992
„ „ Treasury			828,454,514	854,570,454	828,357,663	897,561,206
„ „ Justice and Public Worship	33,712,423	34,037,760	34,391,030	34,042,648	34,120,705	34,208,814
„ „ Foreign Affairs	7,482,015	8,977,847	9,733,675	9,438,109	10,855,494	10,618,841
„ „ Public Education	35,011,859	38,110,895	40,090,115	42,022,067	42,893,330	42,454,940
„ „ Interior	61,157,802	67,122,996	62,463,365	62,969,013	60,884,299	62,431,025
„ „ Public Works	264,812,955	365,722,294	256,254,586	200,024,664	182,771,062	159,935,583
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs			53,910,646	53,577,012	55,227,078	54,546,169
„ „ War	260,769,722	322,433,821	331,526,347	351,526,340	309,335,185	291,226,742
„ „ Marine	93,932,142	123,006,073	151,626,475	136,340,876	123,394,840	103,183,579
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce	13,607,490	15,394,672	14,615,135	15,442,817	16,114,679	12,749,149
Total — Lire	1,738,788,964	2,013,843,346	1,964,682,893	1,952,154,060	1,865,976,403	1,873,642,045
Total — £	69,551,559	80,553,734	78,587,316	78,086,162	74,639,056	74,945,682

Note.—Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF. ITALY. CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Outstanding Debt.		Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£	
1860	2,123,247	296,352	19,753	—	2,439,352	1,973	2,437,379	97,495,000	1860
1865	4,826,812	520,450	186,214	—	5,533,476	49,343	5,484,133	219,365,000	1865
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,958	582,000	8,847,281	528,557	8,318,724	332,749,000	1870
1875	7,307.790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,487,429	8,470,977	338,839,000	1875
1877	7,694,648	2,418,041	217,558	958,500	11,288,747	1,556,171	9,732,576	389,303,000	1877
1878	7,756,524	2,313,499	262,346	963,500	11,295,869	1,535,385	9,760,484	390,419,000	1878
1879	7,982,028	2,132,155	193,218	963,500	11,270,901	1,499,242	9,771,659	390,866,000	1879
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000	1880
1881	8,1"2,450	2,001,507	185,622	957,500	11,317,079	1,491,418	9,825,661	393,026,000	1881
1882	8,869,699	2,084,575	202,793	369,500	11,526,367	352,289	11,174,078	446,963,000	1882
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356.494	11,238,236	449,529,000	1883
1883–4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000	1883–4*
1884–5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000	1884–5
1885–6	9,033,608	2,685,176	205,263	363,000	11,737.047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000	1885–6
1886–7	9,091,403	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000	1886–7
1887–8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000	1887–8
1888–9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000	1888–9
1889–90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000	1889–90
1890–91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000	1890–91
1891–92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	334,073	12,472,816†	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000	1891–92

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.
† *Sic* in original; does not add.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON. ITALY. INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Outstanding Debt.		Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£	
1860	101,738	13,331	791	—	115,860	95	115,765	4,631,000	1860
1865	237,159	24,891	10,242	—	272,292	2,440	269,852	10,794,000	1865
1870	298,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000	1870
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15.161,000	1875
1877	387,281	92,213	6,348	5,255	491,097	71,684	419,413	16,777,000	1877
1878	388,499	90,227	9,917	4,933	493,576	51,752	441,824	17,673,000	1878
1879	393,786	84,766	11,489	4,680	494,721	56,502	438,219	17,529,000	1879
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435.178	17,407,000	1880
1881	405,374	73,218	10,659	2,620	491,871	55,339	436,532	17,462,000	1881
1882	441,319	75,476	9,043	727	526,565	19,003	507,562	20,302,000	1882
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000	1883
1883–4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20 299,000	1883–4*
1884–5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000	1884–5
1885–6	454,396	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000	1885–6
1886–7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000	1886–7
1887–8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000	1887–8
1888–9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000	1888–9
1889–90	455,408	106,581	12,470	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000	1889–90
1890–91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22.436,000	1890–91
1891–92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000	1891–92

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	1892.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers	728,000	727,000	722,000	744,000	758,000	760,000	733,000	742,000
Ministry of the Interior	1,274,000	1,192,000	1,292,000	1,231,000	1,287,000	1,262,000	1,180,000	1,026,000
Ministry of the National Defence	298,000	260,000	274,000	264,000	334,000	316,000	296,000	312,000
Ministry of Public Worship and Education	5,659,000	5,479,000	6,220,000	5,904,000	8,693,000	5,791,000	5,933,000	5,948,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax	34,040,000	34,673,000	35,137,000	35,356,000	35,067,000	35,236,000	35,673,000	36,052,000
House Tax	28,561,000	29,625,000	30,289,000	31,087,000	31,572,000	32,158,000	31,893,000	32,056,000
Income Tax on Property	25,822,000	25,262,000	27,627,000	25,527,000	26,822,000	28,389,000	25,593,000	26,442,000
Trading Licences	10,687,000	10,885,000	10,984,000	11,267,000	11,420,000	11,477,000	11,156,000	11,284,000
Miscellaneous	1,185,000	1,195,000	1,205,000	1,285,000	1,190,000	—	—	—
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs	43,642,000	41,114,000	40,488,000	40,938,000	41,399,000	38,827,000	38,267,000	37,944,000
Excise Duties	91,659,000	98,144,000	91,843,000	73,968,000	105,715,000	112,084,000	104,377,000	100,936,000
Salt Tax	20,241,000	20,239,000	20,111,000	20,700,000	20,648,000	20,649,000	20,752,000	20,910,000
Tobacco Tax	75,180,000	76,913,000	78,777,000	78,331,000	80,231,000	82,003,000	83,396,000	84,151,000
Stamps	18,406,000	18,547,000	18,498,000	18,796,000	19,996,000	19,375,000	19,229,000	19,350,000
Fees	33,872,000	33,899,000	33,952,000	33,801,000	34,175,000	37,833,000	33,524,000	35,300,000
Lotteries	22,042,000	22,188,000	22,070,000	22,397,000	21,233,000	21,479,000	20,000,000	19,401,000
Miscellaneous	4,015,000	3,985,000	4,017,000	3,954,000	3,884,000	3,877,000	3,811,000	3,401,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department†	6,770,000	7,369,000	8,096,000	7,789,000	7,729,000	6,143,000	5,770,000	6,022,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department	416,122,000	424,038,000	423,094,000	405,696,000	441,081,000	449,530,000	433,441,000	433,249,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Telegraphs, Railways, and Miscellaneous	63,566,000	68,783,000	70,638,000	75,318,000	83,396,000	87,632,000	97,627,000	111,776,000
Ministry of Agriculture	11,137,000	11,298,000	11,976,000	12,248,000	12,440,000	11,927,000	12,667,000	13,155,000
„ Justice	790,000	953,000	1,107,000	1,071,000	1,063,000	900,000	929,000	1,009,000
New loans raised, &c.	25,001,000	11,974,000	13,450,000	11,216,000	13,341,000	740,000	612,000	657,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	524,575,000	524,704,000	528,773,000	513,692,000	562,393,000	558,858,000	553,418,000	567,874,000
Extraordinary Revenue	30,000	8,046,000	52,173,000	22,149,000	2,625,000	22,956,000	14,957,000	18,080,000
Total — *Gulden*	524,605,000	532,750,000	580,946,000	535,841,000	565,018,000	581,814,000	568,375,000	585,954,000
Total — £	43,717,000	44,396,000	48,412,000	44,653,000	47,085,000	48,484,000	47,365,000	48,829,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 27—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	1892.*
Ordinary Expenditure:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household and Chancellery	4,720,000	4,716,000	4,726,000	4,721,000	4,724,000	4,722,000	4,725,000	4,723,000
"Reichsrath"	1,238,000	1,095,000	880,000	1,103,000	874,000	749,000	734,000	755,000
Supreme Court	24,000	21,000	21,000	22,000	21,000	21,000	23,000	23,000
Council of Ministers	1,041,000	1,044,000	1,038,000	1,068,000	1,076,000	1,071,000	1,061,000	1,070,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses†	86,789,000	89,182,000	109,013,000	122,613,000	109,893,000	100,590,000	102,228,000	104,474,000
Ministry of the Interior	19,089,000	19,539,000	19,670,000	19,636,000	20,167,000	20,471,000	20,154,000	20,296,000
„ for National Defence	9,570,000	9,900,000	20,122,000	11,594,000	14,370,000	17,761,000	17,582,00	18,525,000
„ of Public Worship	19,503,000	19,832,000	20,955,000	21,107,000	24,621,000	22,052,000	22,675,000	23,332,000
„ „ Finance	122,356,000	102,846,000	115,585,000	102,760,000	88,531,000	95,600,000	90,979,000	88,671,000
„ „ Commerce	81,185,000	85,234,000	78,158,000	77,266,000	74,735,000	84,679,000	91,249,000	105,979,000
„ „ Agriculture	14,006,000	14,627,000	14,921,000	14,795,000	14,261,000	14,923,000	15,606,000	16,045,000
„ „ Justice	20,716,000	21,060,000	20,961,000	20,833,000	20,990,000	20,970,000	21,192,000	21,673,000
Audit Office	150,000	151,000	150,000	158,000	169,000	168,000	170,000	172,000
Pensions	15,836,000	16,095,000	16,532,000	16,818,000	17,111,000	17,340,000	17,750,000	17,878,000
Subventions and Dotations	12,509,000	14,137,000	12,697,000	12,337,000	12,027,000	10,417,000	9,716,000	11,277,000
Public Debt	120,727,000	122,452,000	131,435,000	140,471,000	147,684,000	148,064,000	149,009,000	149,055,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure — *Gulden*	529,459,000	521,931,000	566,864,000	567,302,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	564,853,000	583,948,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure — £	44,122,000	43,494,000	47,239,000	47,275,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	47,071,000	48,662,000
Extraordinary Expenditure	—	—	39,000	8,000	—	—	—	—
Total — *Gulden*	529,459,000	521,931,000	566,903,000	567,310,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	564,853,000	583,948,000
Total — £	44,122,000	43,494,000	47,242,000	47,276,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	40,071,000	48,662,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

No. 27—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891. *
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Revenue: Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax	26,867,000	24,875,000	23,205,000	23,833,000	24,396,000	24,218,000	24,524,000	25,727,000
House Tax	6,383,000	6,476,000	6,551,000	7,068,000	7,414,000	7,294,000	7,727,000	7,654,000
Trading Licenses	12,711,000	12,171,000	12,710,000	12,949,000	13,604,000	13,143,000	14,304,000	13,616,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends	2,795,000	4,680,000	4,635,000	4,861,000	5,002,000	5,287,000	4,563,000	3,550,000
Ordinary Income Tax	13,061,000	17,597,000	16,542,000	16,683,000	17,080,000	16,370,000	16,812,000	16,945,000
Land Redemption Tax	20,399,000	19,550,000	18,644,000	19,279,000	19,877,000	19,442,000	20,111,000	20,190,000
Tax on Public Companies	1,515,000	2,195,000	2,085,000	2,012,000	2,053,000	2,193,000	2,447,000	2,279,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax	4,031,000	4,286,000	4,265,000	4,757,000	6,195,000	6,247,000	6,315,000	5,600,000
Tax in lieu of Military Service	3,108,000	3,004,000	2,912,000	2,774,000	2,980,000	2,428,000	2,450,000	2,700,000
Excise Duties	21,832,000	26,759,000	27,175,000	27,282,000	34,912,000	44,342,000	47,924,000	44,560,000
Liquor Retailers' Licences	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,190,000	15,000,000
Stamps	8,870,000	9,333,000	9,428,000	9,654,000	10,107,000	10,946,000	11,070,000	10.258,000
Tobacco	42,112,000	42,196,000	44,174,000	42,141,000	43,960,000	44,035,000	47,358,000	46,355,000
Lotteries	3,047,000	3,192,000	2,854,000	2,589,000	2,683,000	2,638,000	2,910,000	2,629,000
Salt Tax	14,831,000	14,799,000	14,606,000	14,914,000	15,443,000	15,158,000	15,369,000	14,952,000
Judicial Fees	17,016,000	16,639,000	15,959,000	15,544,000	16,031,000	17,344,000	17,803,000	17,600,006
Crown Domains and Forests, &c. and Horse Breeding Establishment	12,147,000	11,755,000	10,950,000	11,088,000	11,045,000	11,809,000	9,663,000	11,787,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint	13,140,000	14,328,000	14,156,000	15,330,000	16,027,000	16,561,000	16,616,000	17,142,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing	6,758,000	7,217,000	5,513,000	6,989,000	8,334,000	7,854,000	9,331,000	7,900,000
State Railways	26,473,000	34,594,000	34,225,000	35,387,000	39,944,000	43,399,000	47,107,000	48,660,000
Post Office	8,443,000	8,801,000	9,074,000	9,334,000	12,171,000	12,302,900	12,922,000	12,912,000
Telegraphs	2,075,000	2,147,000	2,157,000	2,114,000				
Beer and Sugar duties repaid by Austria	6,565,000	9,534,000	4,429,000	7,555,000	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Receipts	26,246,000	25,396,000	25,370,000	28,521,000	24,869,000	18,961,000	17,707,000	15.474,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	300,455,000	321,524,000	311,619,000	322,658,000	335,027,000	341,971,000	373,223,000	363,490,000
„ Extraordinary Revenue	119,453,000	164,378,000	41,296,000	54,122,000	52,933,000	473,557,000†	46,949,000	5,518,000
Total — *Gulden*	419,908,000	486.902,000	352,915.000	376,780,000	387,960,000	815,528,000†	420,172,000	369,008,000
Total — £	34.992.000	40,575,000	29,410,000	31,398,000	32,330,000	67,961,000†	35,014,000	30,751,000

* Budget Estimates.

† The increase is due to receipts from the conversion of Land Redemption Bonds, and the conversion of State Railway Stock from 5 per cent. to 4½ per cent. *See also* note to extraordinary expenditure on following page.

No. 27—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*
Ordinary Expenditure:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000
"Reichstag"	1,118,000	1,231,000	1,301,000	1,155,000	1,239,000	1,278,000	1,243,000	1,265,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure	26,047,000	32,734,000	30,011,000	32,575,000	24,083,000	23,764,000	23,426,000	23,874,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt	30,320,000	30,314,000	30,317,000	30,313,000	30,315,000	30,312,000	30,313,000	30,312,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt	63,144,000	67,229,000	69,697,000	72,288,000	74,019,000	72,074,000	74,966,000	87,684,000
Pensions	4,518,000	4,715,000	5,073,000	5,514,000	5,974,000	6,248,000	6,559,000	6,680,000
Slavonia and Croatia, Administration Expenses	6,024,000	6,428,000	6,259,000	6,080,000	6,264,000	6,091,000	6,479,000	6,254,000
Advances to Railway Companies	9,532,000	8,345,000	7,883,000	8,102,000	6,931,000	4,398,000	3,957,000	1,354,000
Ministry of Finance	52,496,000	56,303,000	55,733,000	52,556,000	54,165,000	57,245,000	55,829,000	60,677,000
Ministry of the Interior	10,038,000	10,480,000	11,054,000	11,911,000	11,530,000	11,514,000	11,807,000	11,896,000
„ „ Public Works†	40,089,000	44,481,000	39,101,000	39,540,000	42,006,000	44,117,000	49,193,000	50,294,000
„ „ Agriculture, Industry, and Commerce†	10,651,000	11,549,000	10,739,000	10,609,000	11,048,000	11,344,000	12,167,000	13,067,000
„ „ Education & Public Worship	5,771,000	6,085,000	6,129,000	6,436,000	6,541,000	6,710,000	6,936,000	7,294,000
„ „ Justice	11,374,000	11,718,000	11,803,000	11,661,000	11,762,000	11,943,000	12,136,000	12,695,000
„ „ War	7,129,000	7,270,000	7,843,000	8,825,000	8,274,000	10,367,000	9,924,000	11,008,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds	16,955,000	17,764,000	17,071,000	16,728,000	17,184,000	11,296,000	8,952,000	8,870,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts	5,030,000	4,950,000	4,874,000	4,928,000	5,128,000	5,022,000	4,559,000	3,432,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure	754,000	781,000	726,000	594,000	663,000	658,000	700,000	665,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure	305,640,000	327,027,000	320,264,000	324,465,000	321,776,000	319,031,000	323,796,000	342,571,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure	124,877,000	160,135,000	28,081,000	43,681,000	40,268,000	494,847,000‡	63,106,000	26,433,000
Total Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure (*Gulden*)	430,517,000	487,162,000	348,345,000	368,146,000	362,044,000	813,878,000‡	386,902,000	369,004,000
Total Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure (£)	35,876,000	40,597,000	29,029,000	30,679,000	30,170,000	67,823,000‡	32,242,000	30,750,000

* Budget Estimates.

† From and after January 15th, 1889, these Ministries were re-organised and styled the "Ministry of Commerce" and the "Ministry of Agriculture" respectively.

‡ Increase due chiefly to calling in of Land Redemption Bonds and Railway Stock for conversion. *See* note on previous page *re* extraordinary receipts.

——	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Joint Debt: Consolidated Debt -	Gulden. 2,654,546,000	Gulden. 2,662,364,000	Gulden. 2,668,455,000	Gulden. 2,674,158,000	Gulden. 2,678,954,000	Gulden. 2,683,285,000	Gulden. 2,687,382,000	Gulden. 2,692,761,000	Gulden. 2,697,646,000	Gulden. 2,702,134,000	Gulden. 2,705,236,000	Gulden. 2,704,410,000
Floating Debt -	86,983,000	93,582,000	62,383,000	62,848,000	59,460,000	75,387,000	69,401,000	76,027,000	76,437,000	55,935,000	42,721,000	34,213,000
Annuities - -	12,549,000	12,240,000	12,239,000	12,171,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	11,961,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000
Payment to Bavaria -	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000
Total Joint Debt -	2,755,828,000	2,769,945,000	2,744,827,000	2,750,927,000	2,752,331,000	2,772,589,000	2,770,700,000	2,782,499,000	2,787,793,000	2,771,779,000	2,761,667,000	2,752,333,000
Austrian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt -	376,581,000	430,831,000	481,364,000	498,465,000	536,520,000	549,728,000	642,233,000	880,914,000	1,055,658,000	1,054,369,000	1,054,341,000	1,051,813,000
Floating Debt -	32,035,000	11,454,000	1,482,000	1,481,000	1,525,000	1,496,000	1,581,000	3,658,000	2,979,000	2,334,000	4,472,000	3,678,000
Total Austrian Special Debt -	408,616,000	442,285,000	482,846,000	499,946,000	538,045,000	551,224,000	643,814,000	884,572,000	1,058,637,000	1,056,703,000	1,058,813,000	1,055,491,000
Hungarian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt -	400,000,000	506,965,000	573,259,000	615,758,000	643,827,000	684,360,000	731,601,000	788,218,000	839,992,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	
Annuities - -	596,977,000	611,183,000	598,219,000	584,535,000	627,758,000	653,777,000	639,032,000	622,542,000	604,835,000	717,617,000	928,041,000	
Treasury Bonds -	3,002,000	3,924,000	3,726,000	4,561,000	4,963,000	6,694,000	8,290,000	9,469,000	10,817,000	11,658,000	13,387,000	
Miscellaneous * -	—	—	—	—	—	4,243,000	7,568,000	16,782,000	17,771,000	18,947,000	24,084,000	
Arrears Outstanding -	93,855,000	103,350,000	98,151,000	103,795,000	243,050,000	111,935,000	111,579,000	108,781,000	108,844,000	144,604,000	123,244,000	
Total Hungarian Special Debt -	1,093,834,000	1,225,422,000	1,273,355,000	1,308,649,000	1,519,598,000	1,461,009,000	1,498,070,000	1,545,792,000	1,582,259,000	1,734,185,000	1,930,115,000	
TOTAL JOINT and SPECIAL DEBTS Gulden	4,258,278,000	4,437,652,000	4,501,028,000	4,559,522,000	4,809,974,000	4,784,822,000	4,912,584,000	5,212,863,000	5,428,689,000	5,562,667,000	5,750,595,000	
£	354,856,000	369,804,000	375,086,000	379,960,000	400,831,000	398,735,000	409,382,000	434,405,000	452,391,000	463,556,000	479,216,000	

* Debts of various Ministries.

—	Years ended June 30th.												
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs	194,538,374	157,167,722	186,522,065	214,706,497	195,067,490	181,471,939	192,905,023	217,286,893	219,091,174	223,832,742	229,668,585	219,522,205	177,452,964
Inland Revenue	184,899,757	110,007,494	124,009,374	144,720,369	121,586,073	112,498,726	116,805,987	118,823,391	124,296,872	130,881,514	142,606,706	145,686,249	153,971,072
Sale of Public Lands	3,350,482	1,413,640	1,016,506	7,955,864	9,810,705	5,705,986	5,630,999	9,254,286	11,202,017	8,038,651	6,358,273	4,029,535	3,261,876
Direct Tax	229,103	—	31	108,157	70,721	—	108,240	32,892	1,566	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	12,942,118	15,431,915	21,978,525	30,796,695	21,984,881	24,014,055	20,989,528	26,005,815	24,674,446	24,297,151	24,447,389	23,374,458	20,251,872
Total Ordinary	395,959,834	284,020,771	333,526,501	398,287,582	348,519,870	323,690,706	336,439,727	371,403,277	379,266,075	387,050,058	403,080,953	392,612,447	354,937,784
Premiums	15,295,643	3,979,280	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue — *Dollars*	411,255,477	288,000,051	333,526,611	398,287,582	348,519,870	323,690,706	336,439,727	371,403,277	379,266,075	387,050,058	403,080,953	392,612,447	354,937,784
£	85,678,000	60,000,000	69,435,000	82,977,000	72,608,000	67,435,000	70,092,000	77,376,000	79,014,000	80,635,000	83,975,000	81,794,000	73,945,000
Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes *Dollars*	285,474,496	387,971,556	211,814,103	555,942,564	206,877,886	245,196,303	116,314,850	154,440,900	285,016,650	245,111,750	245,293,650	373,208,858	381,463,512
TOTAL RECEIPTS — *Dollars*	696,729,973	675,971,607	545,340,714	954,230,146	555,397,756	568,887,009	452,754,577	525,844,177	664,282,725	632,161,808	648,374,603	765,821,305	736,401,296
£	145,152,000	140,827,000	113,612,000	198,798,000	115,708,000	118,518,000	94,324,000	109,551,000	138,392,000	131,700,000	135,078,000	159,546,000	153,417,000

EXPENDITURE. UNITED STATES. EXPENDITURE.

	Years ended June 30th.												
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
War Department	57,655,675	41,120,646	38,116,916	48,911,383	39,429,603	42,670,579	34,324,153	38,561,026	38,522,436	44,435,271	44,582,838	48,720,056	46,895,456
Marine	21,782,730	21,497,626	13,536,985	15,283,437	17,292,602	16,021,080	13,907,888	15,141,127	16,926,488	21,378,809	20,600,206	26,113,896	29,174,139
Indian Affairs	3,407,938	8,384,657	5,945,457	7,362,590	6,475,999	6,552,405	6,099,158	6,194,523	6,249,308	6,892,208	6,708,047	8,527,469	11,150,578
Pensions	28,340,302	29,456,216	56,777,174	66,012,574	55,420,228	56,102,267	63,404,864	75,029,102	80,288,509	87,624,779	106,936,855	124,415,951	134,583,053
Miscellaneous	53,237,462	71,070,703	54,713,530	68,678,022	70,920,434	87,494,258	74,166,930	85,264,825	72,952,260	80,664,064	82,809,257	110,048,167	99,841,989
Total Ordinary Expenditure — *Dollars*	164,421,507	171,529,848	169,090,062	206,248,006	189,547,866	208,840,679	191,902,993	220,190,603	214,938,951	240,995,131	261,637,203	317,825,549	321,645,215
Total Ordinary Expenditure — £	34,254,000	35,735,000	35,227,000	42,968,000	39,489,000	43,508,000	39,980,000	45,873,000	44,779,000	50,207,000	54,508,000	66,214,000	67,009,000
Premiums on loans *Dollars*	15,996,555	—	2,795,320	—	—	—	—	—	8,270,842	17,292,363	20,304,224	10,401,221	—
Interest ,,	129,235,498	103,093,545	95,757,575	59,160,131	54,578,378	51,386,256	50,580,146	47,741,577	44,715,097	41,001,484	36,099,284	37,547,135	23,378,116
Public Debt ,,	393,254,282	407,377,492	432,590,281	590,083,830	260,520,691	211,870,353	205,216,709	271,901,321	249,760,258	318,922,412	312,206,368	365,352,471	338,995,958
Gross Expenditure — ,,	702,907,842	682,000,885	700,233,238	855,491,967	504,646,935	471,897,288	447,699,848	539,833,501	517,685,058	618,211,390	630,247,079	731,126,376	684,019,289
Gross Expenditure — £	146,439,000	142,084,000	145,882,000	178,227,000	105,135,000	98,312,000	93,271,000	112,465,000	107,851,000	128,794,000	131,301,000	152,318,000	142,504,000
Balance in Treasury at the end of the year — *Dollars*	177,604,116	172,804,061	231,940,064	374,189,082	424,941,403	521,794,026	526,848,755	512,851,434	659,449,100	673,399,118	691,527,404	726,222,333	778,604,340

No. 27.—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT. UNITED STATES. PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (−)	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,112	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	− 95,110,070	− 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	− 66,438,252	− 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	− 122,685,371	− 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	− 102,643,891	− 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	− 94,327,755	− 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	− 100,544,491	− 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	− 43,667,630	− 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	− 4,730,472	− 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	− 14,399,515	− 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	− 29,249,381	− 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	− 39,281,122	− 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	− 24,371,391	− 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	− 8,579,575	− 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	− 85,034,961	− 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	− 101,573,483	− 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	− 151,684,351	− 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	− 137,823,254	− 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	− 101,000,699	− 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	− 63,494,709	− 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	− 109,942,960	− 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	− 58,274,537	− 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	− 130,407,327	− 27,168,000
1889	1,008,288,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	− 79,641,985	− 16 592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	− 74,058,222	− 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	− 82,317,746	− 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	− 10,386,288	− 2,164,000

Note.—The Finance department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding $346,739,000 of U. S. Treasury notes. This $346,739,000 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.

No. 28.—Coinage.

COINAGE. **RUSSIA.** COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,638,750	24,339,696	—	124,978,446
1872	12,300,024	4,500,007	—	16,800,031
1873	15,231,024	5,201,009	—	20,432,033
1874	24,810,024	4,976,007	—	29,786,031
1875	20,300,024	5,100,007	—	25,400,031
1876	30,189,040	6,017,011	—	36,206,051
1877	33,150,024	10,147,007	—	43,297,031
1878	34,582,048	16,361,264	—	50,943,312
1879	36,125,040	8,354,986	—	44,480,026
1880	31,300,056	7,515,268	—	38,815,324
1881	27,144,051	3,608,024	—	30,752,075
1882	19,835,048	1,542,526	332,200	21,709,774
1883	30,407,056	2,377,862	523,000	33,307,918
1884	23,126,038	1,645,012	110,900	24,881,950
1885	26,802,088	1,250,022	100,000	28,152,110
1886	19,126,350	1,689,689	100,000	20,916,039
1887	26,055,035	2,010,509	100,000	28,165,544
1888	26,510,095	1,507,033	—	—
1889	24,430,030	1,494,754	—	—
1890	28,150,090	2,653,763*	—	—
1891	2,735,140	3,486,528*	—	—

* Including re-coinage.

COINAGE. **GERMAN EMPIRE.** COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1875	166,420,800	115,559,000	17,755,300	299,735,100	14,986,755
1876	159,424,300	210,080,200	17,715,700	387,220,200	19,361,010
1877	112,539,500	46,222,900	207,600	158,970,000	7,948,500
1878	125,130,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,260
1884	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885	8,148,900	2,428,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887	118,215,400	3,005,600	1,338,300	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888	144,288,700	4,156,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891	59,968,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170

No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. BELGIUM. COINAGE.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	¼ Franc.	½ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2½ Francs.	5 Francs.	Total.
	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs Cts.
1832–40	—	348,051 75	1,669,588 00	2,159,488	2,076,114	—	9,439,825	15,693,066 75
1841–50	—	268,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,399,078	2,435,000	6,803,532 50	77,417,375	90,402,480 00
1851–60	626,189 20	—	—	—	—	—	53,786,490	54,412,679 20
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,800	4,536,800 00
1866	—	—	3,403,000 00	3,041,000	3,884,000	—	—	10,328,000 00
1867	—	—	507,000 00	6,652,000	7,578,000	—	18,465,720	33,202,720 00
1868	—	—	537,932 00	675,000	4,328,460	—	32,852,820	38,394,212 00
1869	—	—	—	1,393,608	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318 00
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375 00
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917,170	23,917,170 00
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,225,000	10,225,000 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,795	111,704,795 00
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000 00
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,705	14,904,705 00
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	10,799,426 00
1880	—	—	—	545,222	235,294	—	—	780,516 00
1881	—	—	100,000 00	119,484	—	—	—	219,484 00
1886	—	—	2,500,000 00	2,276,000	—	—	—	4,776,000 00
1887	—	—	—	2,724,000	300,000	—	—	3,024,000 00

	Gold Coin.			
	10 Franc Pieces.	25 Franc Pieces.	20 Franc Pieces.	Total
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
1848–50	1,005,150	13,640,875	—	14,646,025
1865	—	—	20,522,060	20,522,060
1866	—	—	10,639,260	10,639,260
1867	—	—	26,826,140	26,826,140
1868	—	—	27,634,980	27,634,980
1869	—	—	24,689,480	24,689,480
1870	—	—	63,824,060	63,824,060
1871	—	—	45,179,440	45,179,440
1874	—	—	60,927,000	60,927,000
1875	—	—	82,685,000	82,685,000
1876	—	—	41,393,640	41,393,640
1877	—	—	118,121,400	118,121,400
1878	—	—	51,108,000	51,108,000
1882	—	—	10,446,200	10,446,200

NOTE.—In the years 1854–57, 1859–64, 1877–79, 1882–5, and in 1888–91 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1848, nor between the years 1850–65, 1872–3, 1879–81, 1883–91.

No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. FRANCE. COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*		
	Francs.	Francs.		Francs.	£
1860	428,452,425	8,084,198	—	436,536,623	17,461,465
1861	98,216,400	2,518,050	2,610,555	103,345,005	4,133,800
1862	214,241,990	2,519,398	3,029,189	219,790,577	8,791,623
1863	210,230,640	329,610	2,509,455	213,069,705	8,522,788
1864	273,843,765	7,296,609	1,518,131	282,658,505	11,306,340
1865	161,886,835	9,222,394	1,132,670	172,241,899	6,889,676
1866	365,082,925	44,321,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,539	—	312,338,049	12,493,522
1868	340,076,635	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,335	74,347,714	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,369	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,819,700	60,609,988	415,916	85,345,604	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	309,799	229,464,274	9,178,571
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	28,470,640	—	62,991,224	91,461,864	3,658,475
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445	568,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	—	—	—
1885	289,400	—	489,400	778,800	31,152
1886	23,589,700	154,379	200,000	23,944,079	957,763
1887	24,668,190	8,910,584	—	33,578,774†	1,343,151†
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881

* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze. † Excluding Copper and Bronze.

COINAGE. ITALY. COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent, 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1862	39,097,560	964,415	1,133,850	28,190,442	69,386,267	2,775,451
1863	66,025,300	—	32,082,873	8,000,000	106,108,173	4,244,327
1864	12,172,600	601,935	30,696,351	—	43,470,886	1,738,835
1865	68,705,190	4,010,835	41,937,106	—	114,653,131	4,586,125
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850	2,391,154
1867	5,525,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,268	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,958,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,686
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,358
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1890*	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055	54,802
1891*	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981	29,199

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Colonies in these years, the value being—(in 1890) 2,941,743 francs and (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs.

No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. UNITED STATES. COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1875	32,952,000	15,348,000	247,000	48,547,000	10,114,000
1876	46,579,000	24,503,000	211,000	71,293,000	14,853,000
1877	44,000,000	28,393,000	8,000	72,401,000	15,084,000
1878	49,786,000	28,519,000	58,000	78,363,000	16,326,000
1879	39,080,000	27,570,000	165,000	66,815,000	13,920,000
1880	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881	96,851,000	27,940,000	428,000	125,219,000	26,087,000
1882	65,883,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,605,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884	23,992,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888	31,381,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1891 inclusive	1,561,222,000	651,265,000	23,947,000	2,236,434,000	465,924,000

* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manufactories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1871-2	233	86,886,980	5,954,144	2,219,025	4,445	12,910	7,691	—
1872-3	235	122,613,260	8,479,187	3,870,288	497,879	1,261,095	611	—
1873-4	249	129,932,270	9,133,389	3,859,606	120,798	299,916	1,243	—
1874-5	249	104,341,490	8,660,353	3,180,597	342,719	820,363	4	—
1875-6	256	132,082,500	9,507,105	4,992,997	1,434,051	3,285,763	20	—
1876-7	262	192,670,790	12,669,594	6,775,820	495,315	1,086,650	499,462	—
1877-8	245	149,190,780	10,602,918	5,094,819	1,506	2,315	3,891,902	3,264,795
1878-9	240	156,504,750	11,101,063	4,634,476	680	1,247	297,593	320,946
1879-80	239	163,086,780	12,544,628	4,257,301	631	1,172	159,913	60,630
1880-1	236	—	12,399,397	3,694,543	1,328	2,404	139,276	140,671
1881-2	235	214,992,700	15,936,714	8,055,047	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,807
1882-3	237	228,970,790	17,537,890	8,878,223	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4	244	221,493,460	18,860,000	12,395,142	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5	250	246,912,380	20,960,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,598
1885-6	241	336,699,750	28,905,268	18,527,785	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7	229	287,346,410	26,246,422	20,533,691	5,275	3,700	3,954,344	639,785
1887-8	218	260,684,180	23,775,784	—	—	—	—	—

No. 29—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manufactories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1871–2	23	15,158,000	1871	4,718,000	126,319,000	1,010,000	127,329,000	1,121,000	107,061,000	108,182,000
1872–3	31	21,224,000	1872	4,789,000	119,718,000	990,000	120,708,000	2,317,000	101,718,000	104,035,000
1873–4	32	25,566,000	1873	5,399,000	108,224,000	728,000	108,952,000	6,610,000	88,751,000	95,361,000
1874–5	30	19,185,000	1874	5,177,000	103,164,000	1,032,000	104,196,000	3,571,000	84,973,000	88,544,000
1875–6	32	25,269,000	1875	5,737,000	92,215,000	1,240,000	93,455,000	3,756,000	77,696,000	81,452,000
1876–7	31	18,271,000	1876	6,354,000	91,066,000	1,467,000	92,533,000	10,553,000	74,049,000	84,602,000
1877–8	31	21,646,000	1877	6,133,000	93,002,000	1,407,000	94,409,000	5,221,000	63,030,000	68,251,000
1878–9	31	21,980,000	1878	6,491,000	95,505,000	1,415,000	96,920,000	13,398,000	65,525,000	78,923,000
1879–80	31	19,258,000	1879	6,541,000	103,960,000	1,344,000	105,304,000	11,927,000	69,489,000	81,416,000
1880–1	31	22,951,000	1880	5,873,000	95,005,000	927,000	95,932,000	11,771,000	66,475,000	78,246,000
1881–2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,865,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	62,738,000	74,191,000
1882–3	30	23,803,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883–4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884–5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	123,586,000	4,022,000	127,608,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885–6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,860,000	110,995,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886–7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887–8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,763,000	96,457,000
1888–9	30	31,341,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889–90	30	52,853,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,651,000	82,285,000	91,936,000
1890–1	30	58,056,000	1890	—	111,133,000	8,593,000	119,726,000	8,399,000	106,801,000	115,200,000

BELGIUM.

Years.	Number of Manufactories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
			Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Francs.
1872 - -	174	41	68,464,000	23,721,000	23,009,000	19,600,000	5,372,000	8,782,000	2,747,000	4,770,000
1873 - -	173	43	71,765,000	26,819,000	26,014,000	18,723,000	3,313,000	10,604,000	1,701,000	4,777,000
1874 - - -	173	43	74,017,000	22,985,000	22,295,000	13,710,000	3,607,000	12,192,000	1,847,000	4,862,000
1875 - -	164	44	70,814,000	19,925,000	19,328,000	10,015,000	3,022,000	12,335,000	1,548,000	4,714,000
1876 - - -	146	46	67,940,000	28,736,000	27,874,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,388,000	1,390,000	4,668,000
1877 - -	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,858,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878 - - -	159	40	65,072,000	23,656,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,838,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,235,000
1879 - -	160	39	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880 - - -	159	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,819,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881 - -	159	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,952,000	5,630,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882 - -	156	39	70,938,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883 - -	155	39	95,822,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,050,000
1884 - - -	150	33	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,224,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,235,000	3,342,000	3,892,000
1885 - -	107	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,590,000	4,580,000
1886 - - -	109	30	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,038,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887 - -	111	31	105,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,732,000	388,000	5,587,000
1888 - - -	114	30	93,214,000	38,195,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889 - -	116	32	180,796,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,00
1890 - - -	119	30	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,258,000
1891 - -	120	30	150,044,000	42,499,000	41,224,000	16,957,000	410,000	24,673,000	208,000	5,794,000

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

FRANCE.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufactories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consumption.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	1,000 Francs.	1,000 Francs.
1875-6	521	—	4,491,685	1876	5,006,119	2,289,223	2,716,896	123,797	64,173
1876-7	493	—	2,328,800	1877	4,562,063	2,111,125	2,450,938	90,327	77,850
1877-8	501	—	3,874,968	1878	4,864,085	2,129,380	2,734,705	112,461	75,047
1878-9	501	—	4,204,543	1879	4,755,626	1,851,003	2,904,623	125,145	72,884
1879-80	495	—	2,682,049	1880	4,816,348	1,639,144	3,177,204	91,159	87,521
1880-1	493	—	3,203,115	1881	5,075,564	1,312,328	3,763,236	75,309	60,636
1881-2	486	65,286,780	3,835,532	1882	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,109,230	4,612,383	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,934	100,691
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,158	42,626
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,160,436	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,825
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,788,110	1,467,850	4,320,860	105,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,125,234*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,926	34,872
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,993,658*	1890	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,697
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,036†	40,950†

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar and including molasses.

† Provisional Figures.

No. 29—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

Season.	No. of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.*	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported. †	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.*	Total Quantities of Sugar. Exported. †	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100Kilogs.	Marks.	100Kilogs.	Marks.	100Kilogs.	Marks.
1873–4	337	35,287,639	2,910,407	56,460,222	289,530	7,778,976	216,550	3,593,000
1874–5	333	27,567,451	2,564,124	44,107,920	276,910	7,217,593	108,130	1,651,000
1875–6	332	41,612,842	3,580,482	66,580,546	212,530	5,672,131	561,210	9,004,000
1876–7	328	35,500,366	2,894,227	56,800,570	125,060	3,353,926	603,538	11,696,000
1877–8	329	40,909,680	3,780,091	65,455,491	88,830	2,369,082	967,785	18,009,000
1878–9	324	46,287,477	4,261,551	74,059,961	79,710	2,111,772	1,380,768	25,627,000
1879–80	328	48,052,615	4,094,152	76,875,459	65,842	1,729,536	1,344,857	24,400,000
1880–1	333	63,222,030	5,559,151	101,163,969	56,073	1,480,967	2,839,039	56,496,000
1881–2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	100,351,163	57,330	1,518,056	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882–3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,000
1883–4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884–5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885–6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886–7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887–8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888–9	396	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,716,859‡	53,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889–90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422‡	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890–1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238‡	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891–2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465‡	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000

* Gross amounts collected. † Reduced to the equivalent of raw.
‡ Including Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

—		Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.*‡
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1888–9	311	62,824,395	7,484,104	81,580 653
	1889–90	315	78,098,688	9,606,990	106,249,036
	1890–91	318	83,657,077	10,058,346	113,619,975
Bavaria	1888–9	1	201,950	26,001	6,280,446
	1889–90	1	230,370	30,714	7,015,328
	1890–91	1	323,605	45,007	7,783,805
Saxony	1888–9	3	706,695	88,289	1,210,569
	1889–90	3	802,040	99,528	1,511,573
	1890–91	3	1,005,115	125,904	1,630,749
Wurtemburg	1888–9	5	568,209	62,558	1,196,178
	1889–90	5	814,290	93,856	1,820,004
	1890–91	5	1,147,492	137,088	1,981,563
Baden	1888–9	1	219,590	25,578	1,592,379
	1889–90	1	306,060	36,730	2,433,474
	1890–91	1	433,790	49,703	2,466,700
Hesse	1888–9	3	642,920	73,541	776,261
	1889–90	3	808,969	100,732	907,103
	1890–91	3	1,003,200	122,393	
Mecklenburg	1888–9	5	1,284,659	153,413	1,028,717
	1889–90	6	2,142,559	267,192	1,715,200
	1890–91	7	2,906,040	354,881	
Thuringia	1888–9	6	1,357,906	164,948	1,603,974
	1889–90	5	1,348,457	168,992	1,844,759
	1890–91	6	1,601,623	199,571	
Brunswick	1888–9	32	6,030,920	725,569	7,441,325
	1889–90	32	6,879,500	873,068	9,234,187
	1890–91	32	7,533,562	910,320	
Anhalt	1888–9	29	5,124,586	641,045	5,930,437
	1889–90	30	6,795,419	859,090	8,105,066
	1890–91	30	6,621,690	841,640	
Total German Empire	1888–9	396	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,716,859†
	1889–90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†
	1890–91	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238

* Gross Amount collected. † Including Bremen and Hamburg (75,920 Marks) in 1888–9, and the latter together with Lübeck and Alsace-Lorraine (129,692 Marks) in 1889–90.
‡ Including Consumption Tax.

No. 29—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollverein*).

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890†.	1891.†
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*									
Sweden - -	4,714	7,404	7,757	9,670	7,933	6,664	8,311	8,183	14,379	12,948
Hanse Towns -	7,695	8,247	54,188	77,500	73,520	80,301	85,177	89,189	114,029	29,425
Holland - -	31,891	58,011	47,299	19,556	52,897	32,327	45,257	32,770	41,506	65,769
Belgium - -	1,474	1,664	2,764	3,838	1,418	1,622	474	643	—	1
United Kingdom	233,183	345,953	391,146	311,269	288,599	334,446	207,374	202,872	337,926	267,362
France - -	2,522	7,967	9,557	2,262	—	—	—	—	—	1
Italy - -	2,466	2,698	1,213	—	—	251	—	665	176	1,704
United States -	4,795	4,106	8,520	18,283	24,552	9,599	10,493	10,609	34,471	137,682
Other Countries -	1,031	739	2,238	1,827	3,273	889	472	4,379	3,251	20,531
Total { *1,000 Kilogs**	289,771	436,789	524,662	444,205	452,192	466,099	357,558	349,310	545,738	535,423
Total { *1,000 Marks*	122,283	169,256	189,636	124,377	103,597	128,120	110,116	96,060	135,343	144,564

* The weights in "Gross" up to 1879; "Net" after that year.
† In these years the figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90 % polarisation, and to Refined Sugar of above 90 %, but under 98 % polarisation.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st. to July 31st.)	Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback. *
		Quint. Metr.	Gulden.	Quint. Metr.	Gulden.
1878–1879	226	30,926,289	20,650,094	2,054,926	18,960,724
1879–1880	226	28,975,077	19,164,634	2,342,340	20,843,110
1880–1881	227	47,302,624	35,277,783	2,760,441	29,994,247
1881–1882	230	46,280,701	34,375,531	2,281,289	21,608,839
1882–1883	232	48,863,203	39,090,563	2,603,915	27,563,813
1883–1884	236	41,845,679	33,476,543	3,241,413	24,832,666
1884–1885	229	43,401,901	34,721,520	2,413,179	35,173,673
1885–1886	212	26,151,010	20,920,812	2,417,310	19,865,085
1886–1887	217	42,870,873	34,296,700	2,228,361	29,389,159
1887–1888	205	32,263,262	25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888–1889	226	48,574,902	22,436,125	3,078,028	7,125,299
1889–1890	228	63,282,583	28,448,294	4,021,940	7,824,038

* In calendar years from 1878 to 1889.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Gold Ore.	Copper Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Hectols.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	2,176,000	873,362	1,869	14,862	48,589	340	21,496	2,202	6,091	191
1886	2,129,000	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	515	7,192	217
1887	2,113,000	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	85	8,659	152
1888	2,113,000	959,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	930	19,170	969	9,690	655
1889	2,334,000	985,904	158	16,577	59,381	980	19,952	289	8,645	705
1890	2,344,000	941,241	1,134	14,986	61,843	1,457	20,670	616	10,698	981
1891	2,475,000	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,883	483	9,080	542

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs., except in the case of Coal.

No. 30—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

Years.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.		
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	£
1871	29,373,300	218,351	8,482,800	26.213	139,600	1,119	375,300	3,358	4,368,100	30,799	335,200	5,370	96,900	14,826	217,100	5,496	187,400	8,623	43,575,700	314,155	15,708,000
1872	33,306,400	296,668	9,018,000	29,496	145,300	1,216	489,500	5,645	5,895,700	42,372	419,500	8,617	94,000	15,032	282,200	7,067	253,900	9,555	49,904,500	415,668	20,783,000
1873	36,392,300	403,645	9,752,900	34,627	151,900	1,444	450,900	4,522	6,177,600	43,352	445,000	12,465	101,300	17,739	292,100	7,414	244,400	10,534	54,008,400	535,742	26,787,000
1874	35,918,600	387,183	10,739,500	39,232	161,900	1,383	429,500	3.519	5,137,500	28,594	451,200	11,109	104,100	18,275	262,500	6,485	252,200	9,880	53,457,000	505,660	25,283,000
1875	37,436,400	297,485	10,367,700	36,885	170,400	1,314	529,400	4,420	4,730,300	26,754	468,000	12,685	113,800	21,042	279,100	6,835	243,800	9,455	54,338,900	416,875	20,844,000
1876	38,454,400	263,678	11,096,000	38,442	170,100	1,214	580,900	4,670	4,712,000	23,624	533,600	13,007	120,600	20,387	304,500	7,125	224,900	8,523	56,197,000	380,670	19,033,000
1877	37,529,600	216,972	10,700,300	35,921	170,800	1,145	811,700	6,452	4,980,100	23,648	577,300	11,141	147,000	22,723	343,500	7,735	221,100	7,721	55,481,400	333,458	16,673,000
1878	39,589,800	207,916	10,930,100	34,459	202,900	1,363	770,200	6,448	5,462,100	26,317	597,200	11,423	152,800	21,063	373,500	8,567	210,100	6,711	58,288,700	324,267	16,213,000
1879	42,025,700	205,703	11,445,000	35,227	238,200	1,591	661,700	6,113	5,859,400	26,692	589,600	8,050	149,100	17,843	398,800	10,073	200,700	6,777	61,568,200	318,069	15,903,000
1880	46,973,600	245,665	12,144,500	36,710	272,300	1,805	665,900	6,783	7.238,700	34,454	632,900	11,930	159,700	19,122	480,900	11,995	222,900	7,048	68,791,400	375,512	18,775,000
1881	48,688,200	252,252	12,852,300	38,122	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	36,361	659,500	9,594	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,330	240,660	8,036	71,947,700	389,269	19,464,000
1882	52,118,600	267,859	13,259,600	36,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	566,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899	20,645,000
1883	55,943,000	293,628	14,499,600	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,189,400	11.652	8.756,600	39,319	677,800	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	436 487	21,824,000
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,900	39,578	344,800	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,543	632,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	593,300	18,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272	21,914,000
1885	58,320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,955	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	33,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,093	621,400	19,255	226,100	7,562	85,817,900	439,876	21,994,000
1886	58,056,600	300,728	15,626,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8.472	85,153,800	430,547	21,527,000
1887	60,334,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,318	88,873,000	448,806	22,440,000
1888	65,386,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,300	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	667,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,866,200	494,707	24,735,000
1889	67,342,200	385,080	17,631,100	44,349	544,600	2,255	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,800	17,690	169,600	17,730	573,300	18,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100	27,755,000
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,053,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,406,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,098	596,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,322,300	725,646	36,282,000
1891	73,715,700	589,518	20,536,600	54,166	666,800	2,979	1,371,200	17,892	10,657,500	39,408	793,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	587,600	20,865	273,800	9,263	108,761,900	775,701	38,785,000

NOTE.—{ The above returns include Luxemburg.
{ The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1878	14,899,175	147,821,370	207,157	1,757,740	13,477	1,547,922	—	—	27,134	1,484,040	18,159	995,350	21,721	523,285
1879	15,447,292	144,995,000	195,212	1,566,944	9,384	1,087,083	—	—	23,229	1,375,863	12,460	769,300	15,577	324,080
1880	16,886,698	169,680,000	253,499	1,875,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,080	1,546,370	15,735	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	3,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,622	208,867	1,591,250	2,918	486,150	345	1,750	2,171	105,890	18,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,493,051	1,749	310,955	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	629,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,032,000	176,005	1,277,384	1,796	257,002	750	3,750	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,603	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,285,543	142,542,000	152,508	946,495	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,378,624	147,674,000	172,436	1,026,835	548	92,385	12,750	155,850	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,481	162,018,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,869,980	187,718,000	181,526	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	732,000	10,936	564,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,365,960	268,503,000	172,291	1,083,000	150	16,000	14,255	176,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	328,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,498	254,600	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt.		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1874	16,907,913	279,417,393	2,516,548	14,872,792	148,768	2,679,951	10,445	3,350,275			656,169	13,127,538	323,198	3,665,476	1,415,897	168,722,781
1875	16,956,840	270,201,185	2,505,870	13,801,766	131,154	2,311,499	8,278	3,221,119			674,425	9,698,084	317,748	3,657,652	1,448,572	156,391,526
1876	17,101,448	262,212,104	2,393,340	13,372,524	139,269	2,280,063	9,330	3,014,655			585,380	9,135,019	333,110	4,373,017	1,435,192	141,555,305
1877	16,804,529	236,236,161	2,426,279	13,469,603	149,969	2,333,911	10,962	3,250,734			593,525	13,143,541	310,821	4,037,899	1,506,827	142,879,585
1878	16,960,916	228,300,188	2,469,953	12,714,979	131,046	2,015,917	10,070	2,566,320	No information.		571,255	13,292,974	296,241	3,650,585	1,521,274	133,451,436
1879	17,110,979	221,325,669	2,271,173	11,393,143	119,553	1,830,196	11,517	2,829,626			545,772	14,270,453	234,369	2,724,711	1,400,286	119,716,138
1880	19,361,564	246,687,143	2,874,263	14,908,557	132,288	2,095,296	13,990	3,229,380			699,876	18,532,531	248,122	2,754,939	1,725,293	160,469,060
1881	19,765,983	245,791,577	3,032,070	15,171,734	160,030	2,496,558	12,316	2,927,600			744,218	17,615,465	233,521	2,569,461	1,886,350	172,469,200
1882	20,603,704	254,622,505	3,467,251	16,841,945	180,339	2,920,700	13,461	3,283,522	8,372	297,676	706,626	17,645,839	216,633	2,506,411	2,039,067	185,635,366
1883	21,333,884	266,750,246	3,297,853	15,426,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,563	3,658,545	7,156*	269,161*	743,346	18,245,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,430	168,384,248
1884	20,023,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,593	3,120	89,691	739,823	15,744,308	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	139,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,683	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	638,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,630,648	100,683,603
1886	19,909,894	222,749,205	2,285,648	8,219,030	184,884	2,695,701	14,672	3,058,483	11,103	680,393	663,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,922	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,287,589	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,293	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,585	147,826	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,288,395	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,200	137,600,000
1891	26,024,893	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,521	810,675	14,138,886	168,365	1,937,272	1,897,400	124,100,000

* Including Tin Ore.

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

	1889.				1890.				1891.			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
		Tons.	Lire.			Tons.	Lire.			Tons.	Lire.	
Iron Ore	43	173,489	1,887,231	1,418	44	220,702	2,416,014	2,434	43	216,486	2,767,187	2,269
Manganese Ore	5	2,203	51,801	46	4	2,147	52,071	89	5	2,429	64,595	127
Copper Ore	16	48,214	1,341,528	1,300	38	50,378	1,857,704	1,593	28	53,059	2,829,334	2,059
Zinc Ore	94	97,059	8,257,775	9,256	126	110,926	12,252,648	9,305	114	120,685	12,720,605	10,552
Lead and Argentiferous Ores		36,894	7,062,348			32,187	6,507,694			30,233	5,984,231	
Silver Ore	8	1,997	1,748,663	1,331	8	1,750	2,100,974	1,200	10	2,006	1,973,484	1,278
Gold Ore	20	10,932	508,427	451	21	8,298	521,602	505	20	7,729	466,378	440
Antimony Ore	5	563	100,072	328	46	891	328,711	529	27	782	323,219	357
Mercury	9	385	2,274,450	533	14	449	2,919,969	617	11	330	1,782,000	574
Iron Pyrites	4	17,022	246,494	343	5	14,755	188,596	366	4	19,868	270,588	458
Coal, Lignite, &c.	37	390,320	2,858,154	2,714	38	376,326	2,906,268	2,817	39	289,286	2,205,851	2,386
Sulphur	419	371,494	24,652,876	29,028	504	369,259	28,265,291	30,503	611	395,528	44,525,456	35,813
Rock Salt	17	18,475	286,490	423	18	17,098	258,301	407	18	31,285	379,450	367
Salt (Spring)	2	10,015	270,143	212	2	9,879	338,997	198	2	9,258	266,948	139
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	20	29,844	541,032	921	20	45,135	1,203,890	729	10	28,180	678,900	719
Petroleum	7	177	51,000	70	9	417	120,603	177	10	1,155	348,100	251
Alumite	1	5,600	140,000	76	1	5,000	27,500	84	1	4,000	19,200	75
Boracic Acid	11	2,473	1,236,550	499	11	2,824	1,507,120	497	11	3,831	2,223,900	524
Plumbago	7	1,531	10,721	27	9	1,735	23,280	47	12	2,415	32,965	67
Mineral Waters	1	3,500	28,500	5	1	3,580	29,700	7	1	3,586	28,335	7
Total	726	—	53,554,255	48,981	919	—	63,826,933	52,104	977	—	79,890,726	58,453

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sul-phur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Man-ganese Ore.	Rock Oil.	Graphite	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*	
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Gulden.	£
1876	1,751	84,676	319,454	45,612	5,549,656	76,625	973	264,577	11,720	98,424	1,134,634	67,817	10,640	127,171	69,333,818	49,343,349	41,497,000	3,458,000
1877	1,052	95,615	321,120	48,455	5,387,011	93,998	1,053	240,017	7,855	63,646	1,476,613	78,999	6,080	118,576	71,260,192	48,858,634	40,716,000	3,393,000
1878	1,728	98,477	307,670	33,475	6,661,591	103,447	762	333,865	21,752	84,551	1,094,803	41,836	6,345	121,471	72,411,030	50,782,191	39,719,000	3,310,000
1879	2,365	107,733	391,705	42,697	6,282,463	109,604	274	193,887	5,978	86,795	1,171,249	34,337	9,664	114,909	79,059,352	53,786,049	40,334,000	3,361,000
1880	1,280	125,732	453,640	49,268	6,968,323	108,418	159	215,639	6,240	104,660	1,002,932	88,744	9,685	137,177	84,206,469	58,896,311	42,953,000	3,580,000
1881	7,842	123,835	482,040	44,452	6,189,638	135,424	400	273,398	10,514	89,178	811,518	91,097	12,491	133,792	89,614,983	63,433,159	44,694,000	3,725,000
1882	3,547	118,414	469,680	41,543	9,025,103	147,651	148	252,999	26,019	90,054	572,478	84,183	19,146	155,767	89,962,902	65,590,022	47,162,000	3,930,000
1883	1,732	127,327	484,618	45,327	8,823,131	156,117	42	287,487	27,308	92,823	517,210	93,821	18,269	175,659	98,538,652	71,940,961	50,219,000	4,185,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,202	159,313	46	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,483	172,492	100,086,528	71,908,656	49,896,000	4,158,000
1885	1,013	138,835	622,829	62,443	9,314,712	134,815	1,370	235,984	10,996	99,287	586,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	105,141,529	73,786,655	49,566,000	4,131,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,207	370	213,201	3,895	80,953	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	53,577,000	4,465,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,663	151,953	—	200,994	750	75,187	629,606	93,108	478,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	54,173,000†	4,514,000†
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,184	10,093,203	125,311	—	263,120	9,912	115,455	630,391	65,541	648,824	196,461	128,602,553	82,744,609	58,247,000†	4,854,000†
1889	3,306	139,566	733,952	71,418	11,151,534	128,357	—	300,960	5,490	97,853	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	138,458,629	85,928,760	63,220,000†	5,268,000†
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,478	112,736	4	326,422	5,692	54,223	588,384	80,068	916,504	237,283	153,290,565	89,310,649	73,351,000†	6,113,000†
1891	4,397	145,383	706,333	93,180	12,312,484	133,607	—	288,282	7,205	30,885	343,943	52,793	877,174	213,462	161,830,762	91,928,846	78,340,000†	6,528,000†

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) in these years.

No. 30—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
Pig Iron - - - - *Long Tons*	6,490,000	107,000,000	7,604,000	120,000,000	9,203,000	151,200,000	8,280,000	128,338,000
Silver - - - *Troy Ozs.*	45,784,000	59,195,000	51,355,000	66,397,000	54,500,000	70,465,000	58,300,000	75,417,000
Gold - - - - „	1,605,000	33,175,000	1,591,000	32,887,000	1,589,000	32,845,000	1,605,000	33,175,000
Copper - - - *Lbs.*	231,271,000	33,834,000	231,246,000	26,908,000	265,115,000	30,849,000	295,810,000	38,455,000
Lead - - - - *Short Tons*	181,000	15,925,000	183,000	16,138,000	162,000	14,267,000	202,000	17,609,000
Zinc - - - - „	50,000	5,501,000	59,000	5,792,000	64,000	6,266,000	80,000	8,034,000
Quicksilver - - - *Flasks*	33,000	1,413,000	26,000	1,191,000	23,000	1,204,000	23,000	1,036,000
Other Metallic Products - - -	—	215,000	—	277,000	—	238,000	—	244,000
Total Value of Metallic Products -	—	256,258,000	—	269,590,000	—	307,334,000	—	302,308,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous - - *Long Tons*	91,107,000	101,861,000	85,383,000	94,347,000	99,393,000	110,421,000	105,244,000	117,148,000
„ Anthracite - - „	41,625,000	89,020,000	40,715,000	65,880,000	41,490,000	66,384,000	45,237,000	73,945,000
Petroleum - - - *Barrels*	27,612,000	17,948,000	35,164,000	26,963,000	45,823,000	35,365,000	54,292,000	32,575,000
Lime - - - - „	49,087,000	24,543,000	68,475,000	33,217,000	60,000,000	35,000,000	60,000,000	35,000,000
Building Stone - - *Value*	—	25,500,000	—	42,810,000	—	47,000,000	—	47,295,000
Salt - - - - *Barrels*	8,056,000	4,374,000	8,006,000	4,195,000	8,777,000	4,752,000	9,988,000	4,716,000
Cement - - - - *do.*	6,503,000	5,021,000	7,000,000	5,000,000	8,000,000	6,000,000	8,223,000	6,681,000
Limestone for iron flux - *Long Tons*	5,438,000	2,719,000	6,318,000	3,159,000	5,522,000	2,761,000	5,000,000	2,300,000
Phosphate Rock - - „	449,000	2,019,000	550,000	2,938,000	510,000	3,214,000	588,000	3,651,000
Other Non-Metallic Products - -	—	30,236,000*	—	29,131,000*	—	28,373,000*	—	30,449,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Products -	—	303,241,000	—	307,640,000	—	339,270,000	—	353,760,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified - - - -	—	5,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products -	—	564,499,000	—	587,230,000	—	656,604,000	—	666,068,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.								
Bituminous Coal - - *Long Tons*	87,603,000	118,573,000	65,723,000	72,874,000	78,011,000	86,499,000	103,682,000	103,059,000
Anthracite „ - - „	39,217,000	72,557,000	35,863,000	63,464,000	36,617,000	58,646,000	41,302,000	73,945,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 76½ lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Lime equals 200 lbs.; barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 300 lbs., and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

* Including natural gas the value of which was 22,630,000 dollars in 1888, 21,097,000 dollars in 1889, 20,000,000 dollars in 1890, and 15,500,000 dollars in 1891.

No. 30—*continued.*

MINING. UNITED STATES. MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
Ended Dec. 31 1859	Dollars. 50,000,000	£ 10,417,000	Dollars. 100,000	£ 20,000	Dollars. 50,100,000	£ 10,437,000
1860	46,000,000	9,584,000	150,000	31,000	46,150,000	9,615,000
1861	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12 500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30 1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31 1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000

* Six months ended June 30th. † Six months ended December 31st.

No. 30—*continued.*

COAL PRODUCTION. COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of Coal produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*	Belgium.	France.*	Austria (Proper).*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.
1865	28,553,000	11,841,000	11,653,000	—	98,151,000
1866	28,163,000	12,775,000	12,234,000	—	101,631,000
1867	30,803,000	13,756,000	12,533,000	—	104,500,000
1868	32,879,000	12,293,000	13,331,000	—	103,141,000
1869	34,344,000	12,944,000	13,510,000	—	107,428,000
1870	34,003,000	13,697,000	13,180,000	—	110,431,000
1871	37,856,000	13,733,000	13,240,000	—	117,352,000
1872	42,324,000	15,559,000	16,101,000	—	123,497,000
1873	46,145,000	15,778,000	17,479,000	—	127,017,000
1874	46,658,000	14,669,000	16,908,000	—	125,068,000
1875	47,804,000	15,011,000	16,957,000	—	131,867,000
1876	49,550,000	14,330,000	17,101,000	11,868,000	133,345,000
1877	48,230,000	13,669,000	16,805,000	12,012,000	134,180,000
1878	50,520,000	14,899,000	16,961,000	12,319,000	132,612,000
1879	53,471,000	15,447,000	17,111,000	13,285,000	133,720,000
1880	59,118,000	16,887,000	19,362,000	14,310,000	146,969,000
1881	61,541,000	16,874,000	19,766,000	15,305,000	154,184,000
1882	65,378,000	17,591,000	20,604,000	15,555,000	156,500,000
1883	70,443,000	18,178,000	21,334 000	17,048,000	163,737,000
1884	72,114,000	18,051,000	20,024,000	17,200,000	160,758,000
1885	73,676,000	17,438,000	19,511,000	17,893,000	159,351,000
1886	73,683,000	17,286,000	19,910,000	18,353,000	157,518,000
1887	76,233,000	18,379,000	21,288,000	19,369,000	162,120,000
1888	81,960,000	19,218,000	22,603.000	21,135,000	169,935,000
1889	84,973,000	19,870,000	24,304.000	22,439,000	176,917,000
1890	89,283,000	20,366,000	26,083,000	24,260,000	181,614,000
1891	94,252,000	19,676,000	26,025,000	25,376,000	185,479,000

* Includes Lignite. † Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION. IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of Iron Ore produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.
1865	3,013,000	1,018,000	—	9,910,000
1866	2,996,000	887,000	—	9,665,000
1867	3,265,000	603,000	—	10,021,000
1868	3,634,000	520,000	—	10,169,000
1869	4,084,000	628,000	—	11 509,000
1870	3,839,000	654,000	—	14,371,000
1871	4,368,000	697,000	—	16,335,000
1872	5,896,000	750,000	—	16,585,000
1873	6,178,000	504,000	3,051,000	15,577,000
1874	5,138,000	527,000	2,517,000	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	365,000	2,506,000	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	269,000	2,393,000	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	234,000	2,426,000	16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	207,000	2,470,000	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	195,000	2,271,000	14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	253,000	2,874,000	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	223,000	3,032,000	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	209,000	3,467,000	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	216,000	3,298,000	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	176,000	2,977,000	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	187,000	2,318,000	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	163,000	2,286,000	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	172,000	2,579,000	13,098,000
1888	10,664,000	186,000	2,842,000	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	182,000	3,070,000	14,540,000
1890	11,406,000	172,000	3,472,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	202,000	3,579,000	12,778,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—*continued.*

PIG IRON. PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	1,205,663	1,317,077	4,523,897	4,036,770
1867	1,205,023	1,416,374	4,761,023	4,216,815
1868	1,431,250	1,567,952	4,970,206	4,438,439
1869	1,711,287	1,863,114	5,445,757	4,754,946
1870	1,665,178	1,839,545	5,963,515	5,245,765
1871	1,706,793	1,932,150	6,627,179	5,625,196
1872	2,548,713	2,761,391	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,560,963	2,642,853	6,566,451	5,498,964
1874	2,401,262	2,458,506	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,933,323	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,381,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,853	3,493,903	5,995,337	4,795,568
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,492,243
1886	5,683,329	6,084,216	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,998,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,524	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,626,601

IRON AND STEEL RAILS. IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	384,623	—	384,623	480,736
1867	410,319	2,277	412,596	562,983
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,863
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,286
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	385,865	682,776	674,361
1878	288,294	499,817	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,834
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	13,228	963,750	976,978	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	1,869,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

FISHERIES. NORWAY. FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.											
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.*	Crews.†	Vessels.	Crews.	Cod.		Herrings‡&Sprats.		Mackerel.		Lobster.		Other.	Total.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	Hectol.	1,000 Kroner.	Thousands	1,000 Kroner.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	£
1877	15,676	66,386	7,279	42,028	875	3,264	66,805	19,411	1,112,000	6,790	4,546	703	987	291	2,246	29,441	1,635,000
1878	16,903	73,740	6,601	31,459	847	3,083	50,833	12,933	850,000	4,786	5,739	671	1,107	315	2,349	21,054	1,170,000
1879	19,600	83,589	5,316	32,476	867	3,374	63,494	13,682	661,000	4,926	6,080	681	1,113	342	1,715	21,340	1,186,000
1880	18,475	80,411	6,443	35,130	966	3,719	68,273	12,540	994,000	7,103	5,744	696	1,206	405	1,836	22,580	1,254,000
1881	15,572	69,266	5,970	32,334	1,025	3,903	55,153	10,925	877,000	4,962	6,165	769	1,146	377	2,583	19,616	1,090,000
1882	17,233	75,839	3,377	26,048	988	3,841	50,338	12,724	503,000	3,451	5,064	689	1,256	423	2,820	20,117	1,118,000
1883	19,171	77,858	6,281	31,298	971	3,761	33,403	9,942	1,131,000	8,447	5,116	742	1,224	440	4,757	24,328	1,352,000
1884	19,063	76,742	4,879	23,824	1,028	4,006	50,436	15,536	764,000	4,295	5,349	735	1,100	418	3,402	24,386	1,355,000
1885	18,316	76,504	5,198	33,008	1,052	4,147	58,798	11,012	950,000	3,965	6,112	782	1,008	398	3,033	19,190	1,066,000
1886	19,084	78,952	12,119	46,965	1,036	3,907	63,023	12,570	1,352,000	5,550	6,225	765	1,134	428	2,963	22,276	1,238,000
1887	21,547	84,703	8,907	35,007	1,176	4,133	52,346	8,054	1,302,000	2,957	4,732	554	889	395	2,802	14,762	820,000
1888	20,004	81,394	13,107	48,201	1,091	3,991	56,634	12,911	1,233,000	4,636	8,038	719	855	414	3,172	21,852	1,214,000
1889	20,158	83,092	10,778	43,002	1,001	3,860	58,877	15,402	1,235,000	3,836	2,920	384	795	402	3,287	23,311	1,295,000
1890	21,256	89,283	5,538	29,804	880	3,335	63,303	14,075	923,000	4,141	3,763	512	627	366	3,118	22,212	1,234,000
1891	23,252	94,336	7,093	36,180	867	3,294	49,612	14,111	1,463,000	6,763	5,381	659	583	369	4.216	26,118	1,451,000

* Boats with ordinary nets. † Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets. ‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES. HOLLAND. FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.			
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Cod.		Herring.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	1,000 Gulden.	Thousand.	1,000 Gulden.
1877	113	1,695	357	4,980	27,512		145,148	
1878	127	1,908	392	5,477	22,236		120,372	
1879	128	1,920	396	5,532	21,623		167,936	Not stated.
1880	133	1,995	414	5,820	21,888		229,548	
1881	139	2,085	407	5,721	22,858	Not stated	206,933	3,983
1882	144	2,160	406	5,697	22,890		240,646	4,018
1883	150	2,225	409	5,779	23,396		221,319	4,970
1884	125	2,065	466	6,565	20,885		312,922	4,611
1885	117	1,737	461	6,545	19,375		278,447	3,770
1886	138	1,932	461	6,576	16,693	729	350,132	4,018
1887	135	1,755	464	6,659	14,927	—	333,769	3,770
1888	110	1,625	455	6,497	15,800	517	286,754	4,496
1889	131	1,703	439	6,289	16,380	—	376,150	4,932
1890	119	1,701	462	5,164	19,500	—	390,991	5,909

Years.	Number of Men employed:				Shipping.						Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.				Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
					Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.							
	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
1850	—	—	48,492	—	—	—	—	—	11,428	59,320	Francs. —	Francs. —	Francs. 22,582,766	
1874	7,887	3,856	67,029	—	188	31,933	208	20,981	20,399	102,083	8,191,519	6,762,361	55,410,096	3,020,282
1875	7,800	4,000	68,651	—	178	30,295	220	21,890	20,157	101,852	7,734,646	7,651,736	56,992,064	4,788,096
1876	7,417	3,942	68,317	45,777	168	28,903	228	21,923	20,662	102,090	9,065,970	7,084,901	67,879,596	5,460,124
1877	7,731	4,314	69,185	47,519	179	30,118	244	23,718	21,142	105,330	8,059,898	8,252,796	64,680,434	6,234,063
1878	7,878	4,723	69,830	44,704	181	30,358	267	25,986	21,544	107,658	7,141,822	7,966,166	65,873,911	5,989,328
1879	7,168	5,628	72,109	48,922	177	27,865	321	29,272	22,136	108,354	6,992,436	7,554,354	65,998,937	7,534,122
1880	5,740	4,556	72,488	48,230	147	23,588	269	24,729	22,320	109,472	6,433,948	6,856,850	66,235,093	7,391,777
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	55,485	137	21,083	202	19,652	21,786	108,562	7,882,255	5,876,607	60,824,798	8,086,398
1882	5,980	3,696	73,403	52,954	156	23,824	211	24,346	22,468	108,117	8,703,221	7,409,160	67,934,676	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	52,994	160	23,292	236	23,739	21,866	104,294	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,569,753	7,599,260
1884	6,683	6,084	74,412	53,713	178	28,140	347	30,100	23,404	104,227	7,200,667	6,495,356	66,790,364	7,474,737
1885	6,734	5,576	73,605	57,088	174	28,281	314	27,308	23,389	104,710	9,068,903	7,331,910	69,234,680	19,847,808†
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,032	185	30,079	205	19,813	23,490	110,407	7,593,392	5,691,943	63,221,736	18,469,287†
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,043	149	16,141	23,901	117,408	9,427,720	4,899,676	86,205,748†	
1888	6,937	3,739	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	219	19,609	25,102	143,940	8,780,985	5,350,966	85,105,954†	
1889	7,587	3,236	76,815	59,329	169	31,094	193	18,128	25,063	142,267	8,471,533	5,211,249	82,652,065†	
1890	7,145	3,428	78,317	57,741	153	28,759	212	18,899	24,678	148,557	7,980,296	5,246,766	94,336,384†	

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, *see* table on the following page.
† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnats.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Thousand	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.
1877	27,025,000	16,313,000	30,420,000	9,909,000	9,458,000	4,714,000	1,106,050	15,032,000	576,000	393,000	42,651,000	29,852,000
1878	29,023,000	15,108,000	21,765,000	8,133,000	7,368,000	3,984,000	1,919,303	14,032,000	860,000	639,000	44,135,000	31,343,000
1879	33,787,000	14,546,000	29,592,000	9,195 000	8,073,000	4,581,000	1,811,184	14,175,000	1,502,000	545,000	47,208,000	32,475,000
1880	35,210,000	13,291,000	33,681,000	8,384,000	7,467,000	3,578,000	628,478	15,964,000	4,048,000	579,000	48,324,000	33,030,000
1881	27,378,000	13,759,000	39,102,000	9,055,000	5,868,000	3,168,000	372,940	9,962,000	5,993,000	531,000	49,940,000	32,216,000
1882	29,817,000	16,112,000	25,420,000	7,812,000	5,363,000	3,005,000	512,803	16,087,000	1,629,000	702,000	53,311,000	34,579,000
1883	34,398,000	18,058,000	36,854,000	13,197,000	6,633,000	3,660,000	1,148,376	20,177,000	2,231,000	920,000	53,014,000	35,826,000
1884	36,519,000	13,696,000	45,973,000	8,916,000	9,599,000	3,692,000	411,819	8,824,000	5,198,000	1,048,000	52,371,000	36,498,000
1885	39,784,000	16,401,000	44,934,000	8,642,000	8,655,000	3,793,000	494,078	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,094,000	54,994,000	36,016,000
1886	45,345,000	13,285,000	32,793,000	7,609,000	15,279,000	3,231,000	367,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,349,000	37,112,000
1887	38,811,000	15,343,000	23,893,000	8,871,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,065,000	1,524,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,362,000
1888	33,796,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,493,000	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,428,000	3,204,000	855,980	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	37,262,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	18,277,000	4,933,000	1,080,580	11,259,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000

(*Continued.*)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Met. Cent.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1877	1,328,000	930,000	1,297,000	1,742,000	104,354,000	1,503,000	444,000	2,266,000	135,000	957,000	1,561,000	3,616,000	87,227,000	3,489,000
1878	1,320 000	994,000	1,466,000	2,012,000	169,397,000	1,855,000	507,000	2,492,000	146,000	986,000	2,014,000	4,894,000	86,972,000	3,479,000
1879	1,648,000	1,125,000	1,790,000	1,895,000	157,580,000	1,553,000	503,000	2,635,000	129,000	932,000	1,660,000	4,423,000	88,080,000	3,523,000
1880	1,002,000	851,000	1,398,000	1,794,000	144,553,000	1,310,000	515,000	2,577,000	191,000	1,008,000	1,913,000	4,552,000	86,918,000	3,477,000
1881	1,216,000	1,047,000	1,906,000	2,155,000	374,986,000	2,062,000	506,000	2,609,000	215,000	1,027,000	2,142,000	5,079,000	82,670,000	3,307,000
1882	1,039,000	1,116,000	1,564,000	1,936,000	155,761,000	2,319,000	922,000	2,691,000	345,000	1,195,000	2,374,000	5,409,000	92,963,000	3,719,000
1883	1,316,000	1,477,000	1,713,000	2,249,000	157,666,000	2,267,000	579,000	2,658,000	292,000	1,138,000	2,456,000	5,600,000	107,227,000	4,289,000
1884	1,572,000	1,892,000	1,927,000	2,737,000	119,278,000	1,745,000	481,000	1,847,000	368,000	1,275,000	2,497,000	5,796,000	87,961,000	3,518,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	1,837,000	2,605,000	126,579,000	1,675,000	534,000	2,387,000	407,000	1,198,000	2,390,000	5,454,000	105,484,000†	4,219,000†
1886	1,456.000	1,728,000	2,282,000	2,790,000	151,243,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	2,329,000	268,000	1.145,000	2,420,000	5,501,000	94,977,000†	3,799,000†
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	—	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,202,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,242,000	100,533,000†	4,021,000†
1888	1,583,000	1,729,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,783,000†	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	5,405,000	99,238,000†	3,970,000†
1889	1,460,000	1,680,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,369,000	2,640,000	4,944,000	96,335,000†	3,853,000†
1890	1,627,000	1,935,000	—	3,580,000	1,407,390000†	13,858,000†	632,000	1,968,000	248,000	1,349,000	2,490,000	4,918,000	107,563,000†	4,303,000†

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888. † Including oysters taken up for consumption from breeding grounds and beds in these years.

No. 32.—Wrecks.

WRECKS. GERMANY. WRECKS.

Years.	German Vessels.				On German Coasts.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.*	Passengers and Crews.*	Lives Lost.*
1880	246	48,405	1,741	369	271	42,675	1,620	58
1881	254	57,740	1,979	303	262	52,414	1,864	89
1882	244	67,096	2,946	426	272	60,262	3,628	18
1883	171	56,976	2,101	861	273	69,823	2,615	47
1884	120	38,364	1,097	228	299	98,103	3,639	58
1885	148	37,502	1,207	158	220	73,536	2,705	27
1886	147	49,026	1,313	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	73,933	2,311	35
1888	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	116	39,056	1,346	482	236	59,456	1,999	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891*	103	40,511	1,210	121	508	222,210	7,644	23

* The figures are stated in the Official Accounts to be approximate only.

WRECKS. FRANCE. WRECKS.

Years.	French Vessels.				On French Coasts.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1877	212	No information.			269	27,499	1,803	152
1878	171				235	28,014	1,551	164
1879	247				313	39,750	1,780	193
1880	193				243	24,896	1,478	170
1881	236				286	26,695	1,734	270
1882	215				263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—
1888	240	33,004	2,028	409‡	278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1889	201	26,272	1,592	214‡	241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1890	285	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡

Note.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 Vessels of unknown capacity.

† " " 9 " "

‡ Including passengers

WRECKS. ITALY. WRECKS.

Years.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1875	150	32,558	77	28,151	178	92	9,264	19	4,857	2
1876	117	20,936	45	16,568	115	83	6,736	11	2,368	37
1877	166	29,663	58*	22,599	75	128	14,467	20	7,303	51
1878	138	28,839	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,309	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	18	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695	No information.							
1882	108	26,368								
1883	152	32,081								
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,831								
1886	130	26,527	53	18,875	73	90	11,631	13	3,879	64
1887	187	48,220	83	37,338	76	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1888	159	43,686	79	34,649	174	92	18,828	12	9,791	1
1889	171	39,880	71	29,154	95	116	14,525	16	3,799	6
1890	235	77,637	67	34,345	69	168	43,292	42	24,355	5
1891	186	48,645	69	27,732	88	145	32,172	28	11,259	—

Note.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876 but were not returned as lost until the year 1877.

No. 32—*continued.*

Wrecks of United States Vessels.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1877	991	245,161	223	288	99,286	50	175	48,674	52	5	1,489	—	552	222,174	585	2,011	616,784	910
1878	927	215,589	275	465	143,837	63	147	47,318	59	3	1,110	98	446	194,441	272	1,988	602,295	767
1879	1,005	237,088	243	391	130,178	48	174	46,585	50	1	450	—	577	231,475	574	2,148	645,776	915
1880	1,069	282,483	164	547	207,318	76	216	80,070	60	4	4,065	1	458	199,333	293	2,294	773,269	594
1881	854	227,363	163	533	189,000	169	256	84,331	85	3	2,061	20	427	180,310	400	2,073	683,065	837
1882	1,015	243,992	129	490	184,720	78	246	123,252	154	5	5,452	2	350	175,776	349	2,106	733,192	712
1883	827	244,294	157	453	175,940	100	237	72,280	191	5	2,221	12	360	188,492	240	1,882	683,227	700
1884	1,020	285,556	272	450	170,305	118	273	69,148	92	—	—	—	483	214,259	583	2,226	739,268	1,065
1885	900	283,720	90	375	144,736	47	265	74,917	111	3	2,380	3	411	204,263	269	1,954	710,016	520
1886	1,179	323,790	209	339	147,853	55	265	79,056	106	3	444	—	479	200,006	409	2,265	751,149	779
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	1	200	—	314	176,352	348	1,506	628,444	800
1888	665	227,137	226	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	397	1,406	587,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	258,933	319	281	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	178	328	228,664	92	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	228	144,790	204	1,405	678,849	665

* War and other Government vessels.
† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.									
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From Cider.	From Lees, Waste Products.	From Fruit.	From other Substances.	Total.	
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons.
1840–1850*	36,000	40,000	500	815,000				—	891,500	9,613,000
1853–1857*	69,000	137,000	300,000	165,000				—	671,000	14,762,000
1865–1869*	84,018	346,640	300,449	553,983				60,124	1,345,214	29,595,000
1870–1875*	108,483	582,443	13,771	539,762				46,611	1,591,070	35,004,000
1876	101,402	710,070	243,337	545,994	22,388	76,227	1,228	7,929	1,709,175	37,602,000
1877	163,204	642,709	272,883	157,570	9,468	56,191	1,062	5,796	1,308,883	28,795,000
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716	192,952	9,822	51,079	978	3,496	1,417,227	31,179,000
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	7,265	36,831	438	5,178	1,487,879	32,733,000
1880	412,585	685,433	429,878	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	4,658	1,581,068	34,783,000
1881	500,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	2,291	24,621	603	4,289	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882	447,066	703,989	556,056	21,962	9,829	22,893	713	4,058	1,766,566	38,864,000
1883	561,932	750,637	629,998	22,710	8,088	28,918	1,408	7,325	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884	485,001	778,714	569,257	35,251	15,567	43,266	2,799	4,009	1,934,464	42,558,000
1885	567,708	728,523	465,451	23,240	20,908	43,853	7,680	7,028	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	28,600	49,311	4,424	4,673	2,052,250	45,149,000
1887	765,055	461,826	672,352	32,753	13,595	41,872	2,386	25,796	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	12,933	44,092	4,016	28,188	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	15,298	43,881	2,820	6,557	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,709	4,803	34,374	7,741		2,214,527	48,720,000
1891	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	7,759	37,748	13,891		2,208,119	48,579,000

* The figures given represent the averages for these periods.

No. 34.—Bank of France.

FRANCE. (Values throughout in Millions of Francs.) FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
				Bullion.		Securities.			
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.
	Millions.	Millions.	Frs. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,083	3,323	3 63	573	411	582	428	801	704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	"
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	486	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	748	382	781	523	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,195	936
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,281	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,328	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,308
1882	11,322	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,385	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,815
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	4,493	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
1887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	817	495	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,560	3 50—3 00	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	1,060	493	3,260	2,893
1891	10,018	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,362	533	3,288	2,923

No. 35.—Mercantile Marine. Vessels Built.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Sailing Vessels.						Steam Vessels.		Total.	
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.				Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815–1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821–1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,728
1831–1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841–1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,289	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851–1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,935,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,666,031
1861–1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1874	71	22	655	995	1,743	330,795	404	101,930	2,147	432,725
1875	114	22	502	340	978	235,179	323	62,460	1,301	297,639
1876	76	5	424	269	774	134,334	338	69,252	1,112	203,586
1877	71	4	337	352	764	129,077	265	47,515	1,029	176,592
1878	81	7	279	557	924	153,644	334	81,860	1,258	235,504
1879	37	10	256	494	797	106,669	335	86,361	1,132	193,030
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,985	240	44,438	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	488	185,037	1,384	369,302

UNITED STATES. UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—Mercantile Marine. Vessels Sold to Foreigners.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821–1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831–1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841–1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851–1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861–1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1873	27,995	1,768	29,763
1874	73,215	3,839	77,054
1875	22,557	2,984	25,541
1876	29,808	3,445	33,253
1877	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,213
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,884	22,122
1888	9,880	1,236	11,116
1889	7,676	2,195	9,871
1890	12,087	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410

* Years ended December 31st from 1821 to 1834, September 30th from 1835 to 1842, and June 30th after that year.

UNITED STATES.

No. 37.—Quantity of Raw Cotton exported from the United States to the United Kingdom, France, Germany, Russia, and to all other Countries during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, and 1874 to 1891.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,264,136,782	283,967,334	66,072,526	14,800,474	21,698,054	44,021,833	27,018,700	89,992,468	1,767,686,338
1870	649,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,850	1,726,152	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,299,398	958,558,523
1874	903,571,772	177,365,583	114,613,646	8,553,267	54,090,632	53,359,064	12,298,366	34,749,973	1,358,602,303
1875	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,284,980	3,113,752	65,708,178	29,813,227	9,041,936	10,375,617	1,260,418,903
1876	957,320,739	203,975,759	108,545,768	15,538,299	80,896,983	47,561,153	23,379,304	54,178,329	1,491,405,334
1877	1,020,365,436	219,088,761	77,605,283	2,298,777	25,109,482	46,030,632	11,547,892	43,322,867	1,445,369,130
1878	1,039,948,425	236,030,981	121,649,103	14,191,544	85,428,896	40,685,242	18,110,597	51,488,723	1,607,533,511
1879	983,774,508	196,988,105	137,484,413	9,563,696	154,323,552	70,607,355	23,808,610	51,824,594	1,628,374,833
1880	1,216,627,184	179,846,277	154,022,564	8,948,166	102,250,075	66,936,354	29,563,180	63,867,314	1,822,061,114
1881	1,364,835,896	276,926,806	233,095,704	9,159,081	133,857,066	63,870,379	37,572,345	71,611,495	2,190,928,772
1882	1,180,896,473	166,770,677	162,481,105	2,366,009	92,116,230	57,631,800	22,036,587	55,677,080	1,739,975,961
1883	1,388,205,162	214,414,623	269,291,378	21,027,682	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,303,470	82,686,432	2,288,075,062
1884	1,192,126,794	228,684,355	181,527,646	15,431,564	96,819,455	67,964,108	25,862,332	54,156,276	1,862,572,530
1885	1,209,917,044	180,730,787	234,493,522	42,832,054	67,565,253	67,659,740	39,520,561	48,940,511	1,891,659,472
1886	1,222,240,998	200,821,631	284,717,581	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,817,221	2,058,037,444
1887	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	280,832,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,161	62,188,466	2,169,457,330
1888	1,419,262,413	196,098,231	280,312,012	65,395,230	108,398,899	84,665,545	55,187,603	54,800,893	2,264,120,826
1889	1,470,400,067	200,098,258	330,377,863	73,903,518	72,017,966	90,766,502	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,384,816,669
1890	1,452,576,103	242,379,2	418,820,516	46,793,869	96,581,200	87,669,782	64,875,247	62,103,918	2,471,799,853
1891	1,700,605,900	276,550,085	509,871,909	48,711,513	67,805,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,684,830	2,907,358,795

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE SEVERAL

COLONIAL AND OTHER POSSESSIONS

OF THE

UNITED KINGDOM

IN EACH YEAR

From 1878 to 1892.

Thirtieth Number.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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1893.

[C.—7144.]

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Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall,
October, 1893.

R. GIFFEN.

No. 1.—Area and Population.

Possessions.	Area.	Population. 1881.* Males.	Females.	Total.	1891.* Males.	Females.	Total.	1892.** Males.	Females.	Total.
	Sq. Miles.									
India (British) *a*	964,993	101,292,504	97,498,349	198,790,853	112,542,739	108,630,213	221,172,952	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	1,472	231,687	141,697	423,384	344,810	168,065	512,905	352,000	171,000	523,000
Ceylon	25,365	1,473,515	1,290,469	2,763,984	1,594,182	1,414,284	3,008,466	—	—	—
Mauritius	705	218,121	159,252	377.3735	206,038	164,550	370,588*b*	—	—	374,079*b*
Labuan	30	3,927	2,371	6,298	3,531	2,322	5,853	—	—	—
Hong Kong	30·5	115,369	45,033	160,402	157,585	63,856	221,441	164,808	66,854	231,662
Australasia:—										
New South Wales	311,098	411,149	340,319	751,468	630,870	534,430	1,165,300	646,540	551,110	1,197,650
Victoria	87,884	452,083	410,263	862,346	598,414	541,991	1,140,405	607,801	559,572	1,167,373
South Australia	903,690	149,530	130,335	279,865*c*	166,801	153,630	320,431*c*	171,476	160,245	331,721*c*
Western Australia	1,060,000	17,062	12,646	29,708	29,807	19,975	49,782	36,095	22,579	58,674
Tasmania	26,215	61,162	54,543	115,705	77,560	69,107	146,667	82,009	71,135	153,144
New Zealand	104,471	269,605	220,328	489.933*d*	336,174	297,884	634,058*d*	345,146	305,287	650,433*d*
Queensland	668,497	125,325	88,200	213,525	223,779	169,939	393,718	237,965	183,332	421,297
Total	3,161,855	1,485,916	1,256,634	2,742,550	2,063,405	1,786,956	3,850,361	2,127,032	1,853,260	3,980,292
Fiji *e*	7,740	70,248	56,847	127,095	67,981	57,421	125,402	68,239	57,203	125,442
Falkland Isles	6,500	976	577	1,553	1,086	703	1,789	—	—	—
Natal	18,750	191,376	203,814	402,687*g*	268,062	275,851	543,913	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	221,311*h*	369,628	351,356	720,984*k*	787,327	750,897	1,527,224	807,561	802,413	1,609,974
St. Helena	47	2,573	2,486	5,059	1,986	2,130	4,116	—	—	—
Lagos	1,070	37,665	37,605	75,270	41,800	43,807	85,607§	—	—	—
Gold Coast	39,060*l*	Not ascertained.			—	—	1,500,000	703,474	770,408	1,473,882
Sierra Leone	3,000*l*	31,201	29,345	60,546	39,875	34,960	74,835	—	—	—
Gambia	69	7,215	6,935	14,150	6,445	7,587	14,032	6,348	7,437	13,785
North America:—										
Dominion of Canada:										
Ontario	222,000	976,461	946,767	1,923,228	—	—	2,114,321	—	—	—
Quebec	228,900	678,109	680,918	1,359,027	—	—	1,488,535	—	—	—
New Brunswick	28,200	164,119	157,114	321,233	—	—	321,263	—	—	—
Nova Scotia	20,600	220,538	220,034	440,572	—	—	450,396	—	—	—
Manitoba	73,956	37,207	28,747	65,954	—	—	152,506	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	2,000	54,729	54,162	108.891	—	—	109.078	—	—	—
British Columbia	383,300	29,503	19,956	49,459	—	—	97,613	—	—	—
North-West Territory, &c.	2,497,427	28,113	28,333	56,446	—	—	98,967	—	—	—
Newfoundland‡	42,000	—	—	179,509	100,775	97,159	197,934	104,000	99,500	203,500
Total of North America‡	3,498,383	—	—	4,504,319	—	—	5,030,613	—	—	—
Bermuda	19	6,448	7,500	13,948	7,106	8,017	15,123	7,203	8,087	15,290
Honduras	6,400	14,108	13,344	27,452	16,268	15,203	31,471	16,600	15,400	32,000
West India Islands:—										
Bahamas	4,466	20,734	22,787	43,521	22,555	25,010	47,565	—	—	48,155
Turk's Islands	166	2,232	2,500	4,732	2,211	2,533	4,744	—	—	—
Jamaica	4,193	282,957	297,847	580,804	305,948	333,543	639,491	315,422	342,039	657,461
Windward Islands:—										
St. Lucia	238	18,973	19,578	38,551	20,666	22,042	42,708	20,973	22,337	43,310
St. Vincent	133	19,047	21,501	40,548	18,780	22,274	41,054	—	—	—
Barbados	166	77,253	94,607	171,860	81,105	101,201	182,306	—	—	—
Grenada	133	20,074	22,329	42,403	25,935	28,127	54,062	26,601	28,732	55,333
Tobago	114	8,694	9,357	18,051	8,657	9,730	18,387	9,245	10,289	19,534
Leeward Islands:—										
Virgin Islands	57	2,537	2,750	5,287	2,140	2,499	4,639	—	—	4,816
St. Christopher	65	13,706	15,431	29,137	22,008	25,654	47,662†	—	—	48,105†
Nevis	50	5,436	6,428	11,864						
Antigua	170	16,147	18,817	34,964	16,000	19,219	36,119	—	—	36,380
Montserrat	32	4,639	5,444	10,083	5,331	6,431	17 62	—	—	12,072
Dominica	291	12,867	15,344	28,211	12,059	14,782	26,841	—	—	27,397
Trinidad	1,754	83,716	69,412	153,128	108,420	91,608	200,028	113,742	96,799	210,541
Total of West India Islands	12,028	589,012	624,132	1,213,144	652,715	704,653	1,357,368	—	—	—
British Guiana	109,000	140,134	112,052	252,186*m*	147,669	123,369	271,038*c*	147,289	123,834	271,123*c*
Gibraltar	1¾	8,640	9,741	18,381*b*	8,680	10,420	19,100*b*	9,149	10,889	20,038*b*
Malta	119	73,430	76,352	149,782*b*	81,316	83,721	165,037*b*	82,218	84,671	166,889*b*

a. Exclusive of the Feudatory Native States, 535,167 sq. miles in area, with a population of 66,050,479 persons according to the Census of 1891. *b*. Exclusive of the Military population. *c*. Exclusive of Aborigines. *d*. Exclusive of Maoris, estimated at 44,097 in 1881, and 41,993 in 1891. *e*. The area given is that of the inhabited islands, exclusive of Rotumah. The population figures include Rotumah. *g*. Including 3,130 coolies and 4,367 natives, sex not distinguished. *h*. Inclusive of the territories annexed to Cape Colony proper. *k*. Census of 1875, including British Caffraria, 3,006 sq. miles, population 122,154; but exclusive of Basutoland, Transkei, and Griqualand West, area 40,158 sq. miles, population 327,984. *l*. Estimate, including total area under British jurisdiction.

m. Inclusive of 7,656 Aborigines.

* Census figures, so far as available. † Including the population of Anguilla, 1,653 males and 2,046 females,

‡ Exclusive of Labrador, with estimated area of 120,000 sq. miles, population (1891) 4,200.

§ Incomplete figures. ** Estimated population on 31st December,

No. 2.—Gross Amount of Public Revenue.

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India ††	65,194,020	68,433,157	74,290,112	75,684,987	70,278,337	71,841,790	70,690,681
Straits Settlements	319,745	337,952	437,824	451,271	441,673	546,318	629,921
Ceylon	1,371,836	1,229,051	1,154,089	1,140,536	1,013,460	1,007,222	1,007,692
Mauritius	789,553	763,729	782,109	781,391	955,163	889,265	860,963
Labuan	7,419	7,542	5,923	4,781	4,867	5,114	4,780
Hong Kong	197,424	200,853	222,905	275,928	251,983	268,635	244,390
Australasia :—							
New South Wales	4,983,864	4,475,059	4,904,230	6,707,963	7,410,787	6,470,341	7,117,592
Victoria§	4,504,413	4,621,520	4,621,282	5,186,011	5,592,362	5,611,253	5,934,687
South Australia	1,592,634	1,662,498	2,027,963	2,171,988	2,087,076	2,060,140	2,024,928
Western Australia	163,344	196,315	180,050	254,313	250,372	284,364	290,319
Tasmania	385,936	375,570	442,158	505,006	550,764	562,066	549,741
New Zealand	4,167,889	3,134,905	3,285,042	3,757,494	3,917,160	3,871,267	3,707,488
Queensland§	1,559,111	1,461,824	1,612,314	2,023,668	2,102,095	2,383,859	2,566,358
Total	17,357,191	15,927,691	17,073,039	20,606,643	21,910,566	21,243,290	22,191,113
Fiji	61,021	67,771	80,673	87,443	111,314	106,814	91,523
Falkland Islands	11,576	8,153	5,519	8,319	7,681	8,337	9,687
Natal	369,384	473,478	582,715	518,925	657,738	620,496	610,937
Cape of Good Hope§	1,588,010	2,083,819	2,536,908	2,999,903	3,525,472	3,306,538	2,953,529
St. Helena	14,197	14,155	11,950	12,426	11,501	10,266	9,971†
Lagos	50,889	54,940	47,987	42,422	44,636	50,559	57,932
Gold Coast	105,092	90,432	119,500	116,424	104,817	105,648	125,956
Sierra Leone	69,142	75,700	76,008	69,814	65,537	65,491	76,210
Gambia	25,731	28,505	24,553	24,451	26,625	28,866	24,959
North America :—							
Dominion of Canada§	4,661,461	4,691,121	4,855,709	6,174,020	7,318,315	7,457,218	6,637,908
Newfoundland	212,298	258,700	205,231	217,087	235,362	263,413	251,941
Total	4,873,759	4,949,821	5,060,940	8,391,107	7,553,677	7,720,631	6,889,849
Bermuda	26,903	28,613	29,738	29,528	29,724	28,564	28,769
Honduras	34,054	34,023	36,479	36,823	39,137	43,020	42,681
West India Islands :—							
Bahamas	41,518	44,345	42,945	41,294	46,085	52,475	45,475
Turk's Islands	8,567	6,334	7,085	8,392	7,507	7,782	8,477
Jamaica (Years ended 30th Sept.)	539,476	546,903	593,999	563,210	585,982	594,474	579,720
Windward Islands :—							
St. Lucia	28,297	31,872	32,431	32,291	42,446	47,327	44,603‡
St. Vincent	28,843	32,203	32,035	30,637	33,982	38,713	37,163
Barbados	139,192	121,434	136,170	131,509	140,439	138,954	144,197
Grenada	34,078	36,034	36,089	37,176	46,701	47,102	55,135
Tobago	14,986	11,501	14,003	16,830	13,661	14,175	11,371
Leeward Islands :—							
Virgin Islands	1,536	1,589	2,248	1,604	1,643	1,708	1,859
St. Christopher	32,034	32,817	32,122	29,909	32,852	40,916	42,810
Nevis	10,077	9,448	8,447	7,723	9,285		
Antigua	37,662	41,084	43,274	41,585	45,008	44,055	45,296
Montserrat	8,308	5,689	5,178	5,318	5,692	5,863	5,839
Dominica	20,998	19,380	20,461	24,033	20,284	19,972	16,513
Trinidad	346,997	425,094	430,652	434,235	437,383	458,344	476,058
Total of West India Islands	1,292,569	1,365,727	1,442,139	1,405,746	1,468,950	1,511,860	1,514,516
British Guiana	409,259	395,741	404,461	403,245	458,694	478,216	460,932
Gibraltar	43,163	47,391	44,828	44,386	45,804	48,253	45,426
Malta	189,536	183,795	190,661	185,958	205,884	205,566	212,569

Note.—Where the official returns are made otherwise than in £ sterling, conversions have been made at the following rates:—Newfoundland, Hong Kong, and Labuan, the dollar, at 4*s.* 2*d.* Canada, the dollar, in 1878-85, at 4*s.* 2*d.*; in 1886-92, at 4*s.* 1½*d.* Honduras, the dollar; in 1878-82, at 3*s.* 4½*d.*; in 1883-4, at 3*s.* 3½*d.*; in 1885, at 3*s.* 2*d.*; in 1886-7, at 2*s.* 11*d.*: in 1888-9, at 2*s.* 9½*d.*; in 1890, at 3*s.* 1*d.*; in 1891, at 2*s.* 11½*d.*; and in 1892, at 2*s.* 7½*d.* Straits Settlements, the dollar, in 1878-81, at 3*s.* 8½*d.*; in 1882-4, at 3*s.* 7*d.*; in 1885, at 3*s.* 5½*d.*; in 1886-7, at 3*s.* 2½*d.*; in 1888-9, at 3*s.*; in 1890, at 3*s.* 4*d.*; in 1891, at 3*s.* 2½*d.*; and in 1892, at 2*s.* 10*d.* Ceylon, the rupee, in 1878-82, at 1*s.* 8*d.*; in 1883-4, at 1*s.* 7½*d.*; in 1885-6, at 1*s.* 6*d.*; in 1887-8, at 1*s.* 5*d.*; in 1889, at 1*s.* 4½*d.*; in 1890, at 1*s.* 6*d.*; in 1891, at 1*s.* 5½*d.*; and in 1892, at 1*s.* 3½*d.* India and Mauritius, the rupee, at 2*s.* Gibraltar, the peseta, at 9½*d.*

Gross Amount of Public Revenue—*Continued.*

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
74,464,197	77,337,134	78,759,744	81,696,678	85,085,203	85,741,649	89,143,283	—	India. ††
606,605	601,161	617,228	572,875	661,489	711,521	609,865	517,490	Straits Settlements.
948,815	951,191	952,119	1,091,457	1,051,867	1,217,158	1,309,781	1,195,385	Ceylon.
730,923	722,997	685,892	857,406	874,486	777,477	759,565	747,303	Mauritius.
4,491	3,665	4,168	3,832	4,272	4,701	8,977	6,311	Labuan.
260,810	284,995	297,393	324,438	379,906	415,671	421,938	466,028	Hong Kong.
								Australasia:—
7,587,368	7,594,300	8,582,810	8,886,360	9,063,397	9,494,584	10,036,185	10,501,104	New South Wales.
6,290,361	6,416,406	6,733,826	7,607,598	8,675,990	8,519,159	8,343,588	7,729,572	Victoria.§
2,309,592	1,975,269	2,014,102	2,494,556	2,270,433	2,557,772	2,829,453	2,538,995	South Australia.
323,213	388,564	377,904	357,004	382,213	414,314	497,670	543,888	Western Australia.
571,412	568,904	594,976	640,068	678,909	758,100	883,198	787,764	Tasmania.
3,859,996	3,688,015	3,463,495	4,109,815	3,991,919	4,208,029	4,146,231	4,389,251	New Zealand.
2,720,656	2,868,295	2,807,699	3,177,518	3,614,652	3,211,795	3,350,223	3,445,943	Queensland.§
23,662,598	23,499,753	24,574,812	27,272,919	28,677,513	29,163,753	30,086,548	29,936,517	Total.
76,669	64,574	64,916	65,019	63,722	66,817	71,250	71,553	Fiji.
10,438	9,295	8,963	8,951	8,628	9,492	11,551	11,485	Falkland Islands.
662,915	600,178	816,816	990,614	1,327,105	1,422,688	1,318,769§	1,392,455§	Natal.
3,318,152	3,095,842	3,160,658	3,426,684	3,836,114	4,430,050	4,143,876	4,495,344	Cape of Good Hope.§
9,049†	10,186†	8,044†	9,265†	8,409†	8,729	6,874	7,691	St. Helena.
63,505	53,507	51,347	57,058	57,633	56,341	78,625	68,421	Lagos.
130,457	122,531	122,351	97,807	111,388	156,449	186,022	163,074	Gold Coast.
67,760	62,935	59,094	63,035	68,336	73,708	89,869	86,866	Sierra Leone.
20,236	14,233	13,377	20,986	26,281	30,573	31,038	30,978	Gambia.
								North America:—
6,832,709	6,853,528	7,359,158	7,385,297	7,976,734	8,199,785	7,927,256	7,586,686	Dominion of Canada.§
210,255	216,755	264,125	285,423	283,936	303,028	379,159	392,456	Newfoundland.
7,042,964	7,070,283	7,624,283	7,670,720	8,260,670	8,502,813	8,306,415	7,979,142	Total.
28,693	30,118	27,401	29,372	29,938	32,394	33,531	33,955	Bermuda.
41,361	39,639	40,854	43,511	49,985	51,204	52,528	44,449	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
45,583	43,920	45,869	45,578	46,230	54,826	52,813	59,704	Bahamas.
7,262	7,596	6,203	6,453	8,373	8,901	7,354	7,836	Turk's Islands.
612,398	578,323	605,998	691,248	694,955	††788,791	††778,615	††713,332	Jamaica (Years ended 30th Sept.)
								Windward Islands:—
38,493‡	39,773‡	39,334‡	41,394‡	47,272‡	50,232‡	49,326‡	48,297‡	St. Lucia.
24,225	29,173	23,661	24,326	28,270	27,784	28,292	29,125	St. Vincent.
144,083	135,186	152,389	161,613	173,169	186,079	163,406	162,663	Barbados.
42,888	43,476	47,035	51,956	50,852	49,267	54,018	55,820	Grenada.
10,826	8,814	9,387	10,489	8,809	8,656	8,730	7,459	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands:—
1,753	1,448	1,745	1,555	1,889	1,762	1,512	1,365	Virgin Islands.
35,143	35,124	37,316	40,077	40,032	42,955	38,209	47,231	St. Christopher.
								Nevis.
41,872	41,326	43,774	40,723	43,409	46,334	43,506	52,551	Antigua.
5,230	5,023	5,804	5,854	6,426	6,732	6,526	7,609	Montserrat.
15,841	15,238	15,722	17,238	20,496	21,574	21,533	22,716	Dominica.
429,307	453,407	456,167¶	480,523	452,745‡	468,559‡	438,219‡	520,281‡	Trinidad.
1,454,904	1,437,827	1,490,404	1,619,027	1,622,927	1,762,452	1,742,059	1,735,939	Total of West India Islands.
434,813	446,025	463,871	461,941	††522,767	††560,202	††563,763	—	British Guiana.
48,976	52,803	55,422	58,646	63,010	61,810	60,500	56,735	Gibraltar.
213,311	223,753	219,185	240,146	251,175	261,254	275,125	289,232	Malta.

† Exclusive of Treasury Grants, amounting to 450*l.* in 1884, 2,050*l.* in 1885, 2,000*l.* in 1886, 3,000*l.* in 1887, 2,275*l.* in 1888, and 100*l.* in 1889.

§ For years ended 30th June.

¶ Including 9,164*l.* reimbursed by planters for introduction of coolies, but excluding other receipts in 1887 on account of the Immigration Fund.

‡ Excluding receipts on account of the Immigration Fund.

†† For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above.

No. 3.—Gross Amount of Public Expenditure.
(Excluding the Expenditure from Loans on Public Works shown in Table No. 4.)

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India†*	63,059,922	69,661,050	77,921,506	72,089,536	69,603,500	69,962,313	71,077,127
Straits Settlements†	296,261	349,883	378,055	436,806	420,065	589,511	580,146
Ceylon†	1,398,341	1,251,488	1,206,502	1,164,900	1,054,022	995,071	1,003,924
Mauritius†	734,578	746,200	757,396	760,018	828,010	837,934	916,244
Labuan†	7,212	7,359	6,713	6,718	4,509	4,525	4,392
Hong Kong†**	189,692	193,097	197,502	204,495	228,084	279,646	332,375
Australasia:—							
New South Wales	5,078,381	5,839,151	5,560,079	5,783,683	6,348,205	7,795,013	8,411,839
Victoria‡	4,634,349	4,835,379	4,875,029	5,108,642	5,145,764	5,651,885	5,715,293
South Australia	1,620,310	1,847,256	1,923,605	2,054,285	2,146,599	2,330,079	2,398,191
Western Australia	198,243	195,812	204,338	197,386	205,451	240,566	291,307
Tasmania	379,232	481,216	415,196	463,684	500,801	533,330	577,876
New Zealand	4,365,275	3,845,036	4,019,851	3,675,797	3,824,786	3,924,005	3,853,618
Queensland‡	1,543,820	1,678,631	1,673,695	1,757,654	1,904,201	2,096,858	2,532,045
Total	17,819,610	18,720,481	18,671,793	19,041,131	20,075,757	22,571,736	23,780,169
Fiji	65,266**	71,108**	91,102**	89,960**	109,986**	88,277	98,468
Falkland Isles	12,777	8,285	5,607	8,079	7,565	8,728	7,807
Natal	387,068	466,197	484,571	450,809	659,031	697,265	707,528
Cape of Good Hope††‡	2,183,605	2,567,996	2,566,476	4,788,245	4,716,994	3,982,355	3,679,572
St. Helena	12,815††	12,486††	11,870††	12,801††	10,212	10,145	9,807
Lagos	49,736	45,935	55,476	45,462	44,039	37,879	44,684
Gold Coast	68,411	98,064	86,957	134,776	116,501	99,289	112,957
Sierra Leone††	57,113	60,808	87,775	71,530	62,913	76,762	85,259
Gambia	19,807	20,639	19,926	22,116	19,721	23,863	29,471
North America:—							
Dominion of Canada‡	4,896,492	5,094,871	5,177,215	5,313,092	5,745,622	5,935,449	6,480,773
Newfoundland	239,286	222,011	230,311	216,821	263,296	285,900	255,934
Total	5,135,778	5,316,882	5,407,526	5,529,913	6,008,918	6,221,349	6,736,707
Bermuda	29,237	27,676	26,735	29,041	27,138	28,557	28,803
Honduras†	43,111	42,777	31,998	34,351	37,547	33,200	44,096
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	41,253††	40,944††	43,643††	44,235††	41,519	47,378	45,289
Turk's Islands	6,340	6,089	6,252	6,499	6,665	8,019	7,478
Jamaica (Years ended 30th Sept.)	504,568	524,095	589,361	600,066	558,232	548,172	562,585
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	32,757	32,090	31,918	32,653	††36,408	††41,873	††36,448§
St. Vincent	34,791	30,653	32,891	31,044	32,051	34,188	34,373
Barbados	124,308	123,789	129,813	133,367	135,883	135,124	134,616
Grenada	27,405	36,627	38,060	39,396	43,687	45,550	46,763
Tobago	14,596	11,726	13,514	14,844	13,748	15,509	13,482
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands	1,496	1,502	2,130	1,736	1,614	1,728	1,874
St. Christopher	27,354	28,973	34,971	31,453	32,625§	39,234	41,621
Nevis	9,650	9,584	8,364	8,500	8,465§		
Antigua	35,809	36,124	43,652	41,341	42,302	41,885	41,825
Montserrat	8,037	5,552	5,997	5,719	5,608	6,272	5,308
Dominica	19,918	20,126	20,779	21,469	19,406	22,901	18,587
Trinidad	342,618	370,836	448,353	464,540	436,194	463,480	470,040
Total of West India Islands	1,230,900	1,278,710	1,449,698	1,476,362	1,419,407	1,451,313	1,460,319
British Guiana	417,995	387,643	394,593	421,087	428,971	459,207	449,785
Gibraltar	43,406	47,272	43,372	45,092	54,984	52,592	50,602
Malta	175,453	185,946	169,318	188,040	205,734	183,734	209,795

† See Note to Table No. 2.
†† Including repayment of Loans.
‡ For years ended 30th June.
** Including Expenditure from Loans on Public Works.

Gross Amount of Public Expenditure—*Continued.*
(Excluding the Expenditure from Loans on Public Works shown in Table No. 4.)

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
77,265,923	77,158,707	80,788,576	81,659,660	82,473,170	82,053,478	88,675,748	—	India.†*
621,315	560,759	563,238	533,979	571,891	626,282	732,997	604,425	Straits Settlements.†
946,724	988,554	962,038	1,042,322	1,030,379	1,162,463	1,222,987	1,147,159	Ceylon.†
839,105	839,005	798,591	777,158	856,007	770,150	817,470	—	Mauritius.†
4,589	4,155	4,201	3,923	3,828	5,364	7,368	4,876	Labuan.†
337,760	421,013	421,459	415,068	382,025	399,031	426,893	488,091	Hong Kong.†**
								Australasia:—
8,562,134	9,077,647	9,216,192	8,778,851	9,250,271	9,553,562	10,253,672	10,536,820	New South Wales.
6,125,741	6,513,540	6,561,251	7,287,151	7,919,902	9,219,653	9,126,574	8,482,917	Victoria.‡
2,433,508	2,219,595	2,135,135	2,182,599	2,516,173	2,447,757	2,668,353	2,757,775	South Australia.
308,849	394,675	456,898	385,130	386,000	401,737	435,622	550,616	Western Australia.
586,598	584,756	663,759	709,486	681,674	722,746	851,559	919,802	Tasmania.
4,282,900	4,310,875	3,954,290	3,962,912	3,981,721	4,081,566	4,135,544	4,044,690	New Zealand.
2,869,302	3,074,556	3,264,495	3,345,637	3,550,858	3,706,094	3,684,655	3,557,620	Queensland.‡
25,169,032	26,175,644	26,257,020	26,651,766	28,086,599	30,133,115	31,155,979	30,850,240	Total.
92,209	78,133	73,151	58,993	57,710	60,626	67,820	67,652	Fiji.
7,598	7,950	9,128	8,818	9,720	9,389	13,302	10,947	Falkland Isles.
774,159	717,415	689,573	781,472	1,146,079	1,328,468	1,393,896‡	1,280,964‡	Natal.
3,466,810	3,434,081	3,158,802	3,245,751	3,410,254	3,864,014	4,308,762	4,317,082	Cape of Good Hope.††‡
12,099	10,710	10,370	9,448	7,978	9,032	8,288	7,445	St. Helena.
40,314	55,383	78,610	60,840	57,488	63,591	66,388	86,513	Lagos.
112,698	133,294	139,443	133,468	125,003	117,899	133,407	158,104	Gold Coast.
70,917	63,482	58,334	63,288	66,771	63,056	77,965	83,852	Sierra Leone.††
26,595	23,353	23,920	21,359	21,566	22,759	27,697	28,740	Gambia.
								North America:—
7,299,387	8,016,084	7,339,162	7,551,741	7,593,507	7,401,314	7,467,856	7,554,636	Dominion of Canada.‡
277,489	296,143	272,355	300,912	265,432	346,380	341,909	285,468	Newfoundland.
7,576,876	8,312,227	7,611,517	7,852,653	7,858,939	7,747,694	7,809,765	7,840,104	Total.
28,697	28,163	27,032	28,947	28,789	29,770	32,029	31,643	Bermuda.
50,061	45,613	42,918	41,587	44,228	45,249	45,270	42,239	Honduras.†
								West India Islands:—
44,763	44,279	43,605	44,054	47,651	48,688	55,804	63,222	Bahamas.
7,076	8,131	6,378	7,180	7,079	8,263	7,996	7,596	Turk's Islands.
577,419	593,301	622,527	617,552	646,206	666,415*	737,925*	734,524*	Jamaica (Years ended 30th Sept.)
								Windward Islands:—
††40,938§	††44,114§	††43,598§	††43,175§	††46,086§	††45,430§	††53,906§	54,934††§	St. Lucia.
34,386	33,342	28,709	24,057	21,374	26,425	28,726	28,906	St. Vincent.
138,653	136,034	153,876	149,710	146,105	181,635	176,800	199,130	Barbados.
46,796	**54,105	44,569	51,122	52,543	53,356	56,450	59,260	Grenada.
12,031	9,529	6,995	8,155	9,824	9,253	8,783	9,010	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands:—
1,926	1,676	2,088	1,904	1,951	1,981	2,219	1,959	Virgin Islands.
39,059	38,395	37,284	44,084	37,650	43,092	45,221	46,506	St. Christopher. Nevis.
39,084	38,590	40,359	46,161	41,455	50,142	47,309	50,373	Antigua.
5,381	5,669	5,418	5,529	6,144	6,728	7,303	7,892	Montserrat.
15,504	15,145	16,180	18,025	19,915††	24,218††	24,937††	25,075††	Dominica.
443,321	443,003	424,196§§	462,746¶	452,523§§	464,438§§	490,422§§	497,396§§	Trinidad.
1,446,337	1,465,313	1,475,782	1,523,454	1,536,506	1,630,064	1,743,801	1,785,723	Total of West India Islands.
463,943	476,964	489,215	490,566	508,108*	531,099*	543,186*	—	British Guiana.
47,181	51,072	52,606	52,508	56,994	58,428	62,230	72,183	Gibraltar.
226,345	271,407	233,825	212,313	229,703	266,900	281,870	297,371	Malta.

§§ Including only the share (three tenths) of immigration expenses charged to General Revenue.
¶ Including the proceeds of Export duties on produce, paid over to the Immigration Fund.
* For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above.
§ Excluding payments on account of the Immigration Fund.

No. 4.—Amount of Expenditure

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ceylon†	92,530	277,159	221,005	340,128	372,284	289,848	221,582
Mauritius†	15,474	45,102	40,000	27,996	24,550	10,210	732
Australasia :—							
New South Wales	815,268	1,271,705	1,668,638	2,397,368	2,832,759	3,265,711	3,674,706
Victoria‡	860,591	1,374,563	1,435,375	865,273	933,345	2,717,292	1,556,278
South Australia*	1,322,325	1,012,988	1,362,140	1,424,217	1,017,466	1,108,133	1,214,345
Western Australia	Cannot be ascertained.			95,183	38,933	54,919	163,452
Tasmania	"				102,654	171,726	370,359
New Zealand	959,977	1,346,570	1,521,274	898,090	689,797	1,067,917	1,371,245
Queensland‡	701,263	962,929	1,003,950	991,213	882,740	1,204,373	1,665,823
Natal	47,565	25,687	9,898	23,117	79,155	62,969	39,280
Cape of Good Hope‡	1,484,120	1,273,599	1,227,954	742,443	956,565	2,364,098	1,576,137
Sierra Leone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America :—							
Dominion of Canada‡	1,386,916	1,176,735	1,716,911	1,703,339	1,424,827	2,835,248	3,520,480
Newfoundland	2,746	4,378	8,091	4,975	40,836	10,813	121,724
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West India Islands :—							
Jamaica (Years ended 30th Sept.)	—	37,266	98,219	99,368	142,933	180,034	141,348
Windward Islands :—							
St. Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Vincent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	4,714	7,982	9,251
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leeward Islands :—							
St. Christopher	—	—	—	—	—	796	2,075
Nevis	—	—	—	—	—		
Antigua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montserrat	—	—	1,685	1,084	227	508	393
Dominica	200	—	—	210	1,086	127	—
Trinidad**	33,767	85,484	123,122	91,635	31,701	31,438	16,696
British Guiana	120,593	115,343	82,005	238,472	252,282	86,845	114,790

* Including expenditure on the Northern Territory Railway.
‡ Years ended 30th June. † *See* note to Table No. 2.

from LOANS on PUBLIC WORKS.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
87,281	56,504	18,079	45,752	65,950	115,531	120,512	92,454	Ceylon.†
226	1,436	7,851	21	4,214	381	1,756	—	Mauritius.†
								Australasia:—
3,896,145	3,766,356	1,965,019	2,076,307	1,625,900	2,141,219	4,750,167	3,014,680	New South Wales.
1,168,476	1,763,101	2,257,625	2,360,972	3,671,645	3,772,723	3,427,424	1,051,719	Victoria.‡
1,136,446	1,451,800	1,238,169	1,071,531	1,259,012	892,269	488,868	576,713	South Australia.*
162,992	134,147	205,325	43,859	135,112	15,906	77,994	342,632	Western Australia.
460,669	473,261	377,355	412,436	367,039	1,628,281	561,661	353,065	Tasmania.
1,057,661	1,379,170	1,415,242	660,991	465,578	301,542	346,324	408,347	New Zealand.
1,565,028	1,923,014	1,943,585	1,735,529	1,641,704	1,549,387	1,555,998	326,272	Queensland.‡
97,516	57,010	79,270	264,135	140,576	206,039	241,378‡	300,630‡	Natal.
641,567	370,060	174,805	15,008	210,765	1,063,482	2,127,245	2,054,138	Cape of Good Hope.‡
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sierra Leone.
								North America:—
3,368,721	1,311,607	818,664	773,219	875,000	1,364,395	880,236	—	Dominion of Canada.‡
9,105	50,872	89,770	72,532	185,536	68,722	39,640	242,581	Newfoundland.
61	1,179	4,964	1,396	—	—	2,448	1,219	Bermuda.
	9,684		7,105	1,280	7,854	5,884	5,259	Honduras.†
								West India Islands:—
204,241	29,315	23,634	15,672	37,745	45,152¶	159,219¶	66,163¶	Jamaica (Years ended 30th Sept.).
								Windward Islands:—
630	43,405	26,308	16,954	9,416	5,048	1,873	8,596	St. Lucia.
—	3,146	1,231	—	—	4,781	4,310	—	St. Vincent.
7,481	594	734	—	—	—	—	—	Barbados.
—	38,903				9,923	10,764	9,616	Grenada.
								Leeward Islands:—
1,776	3,704	1,188	4,785	1,435	5,066	6,860	4,344	St. Christopher. Nevis.
42	1,748	3,842	3,341	2,827	1,040	5,782	8,677	Antigua.
181	—	—	—	—	—	2,885	2,493	Montserrat.
180	95	—	3,095	11,327	7,751	8,886	5,109	Dominica.
1,865	287	—	—	—	—	56,000	14,785	Trinidad.**
127,134	54,433	195,367	33,642§	19,071¶	32,692¶	41,540¶	—	British Guiana.

§ For the 15 months ended 31st March 1889.
¶ For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above.
** These figures include a small amount of expenditure met out of General Revenue, such payments amounting for the period 1871–86 to 3,527*l.*

No. 5.—Customs Revenue.*

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India† §§ ¶¶	4,585,969	4,613,575	4,802,182	4,710,270	3,027,953	2,906,283	2,947,503
Ceylon§§	256,549	246,239	247,566	244,302	228,877†	224,847†	231,297†
Mauritius§§	254,266	243,686	240,818	243,493	254,493	254,747	259,546
Australasia :—							
New South Wales§	1,155,636	1,114,951	1,188,930	1,393,676	1,480,046	1,546,857	1,726,811
Victoria†	1,495,809	1,436,343	1,417,545	1,643,988	1,823,927	1,832,792	1,936,358
South Australia§	511,456	513,431	517,631	542,666	636,091	618,871	517,489
Western Australia‡	89,211	90,524	94,555	106,989	117,786	119,908	116,984
Tasmania§	211,030	199,688	219,148	256,129	288,523	297,175	254,946
New Zealand§ ‖‖	1,377,245	1,263,578	1,297,441	1,445,946	1,540,517	1,436,075	1,434,135
Queensland††	571,731	511,132	483,753	528,795	639,007	753,703	866,475
Total	5,412,118	5,129,647	5,219,003	5,918,189	6,525,897	6,605,381	6,853,198
Fiji†	19,322	20,309	23,828	29,550	36,739	46,269	41,114
Falkland Islands§	2,439	1,983	1,493	2,333	2,680	2,490	2,679
Natal§	162,953	228,558	250,783	201,298	221,045	165,007	179,908
Cape of Good Hope††	770,115	910,830	972,153	1,183,708	1,340,936	1,105,443	897,426
St. Helena§	10,517	10,460	8,547	9,187	8,253	7,061	6,572
Lagos§	42,057	46,860	40,903	35,947	38,189	43,013	50,755
Gold Coast	89,507	80,121	102,651	94,751	90,089	91,672	110,854
Sierra Leone	46,134§	50,973§	52,748§	48,283§	44,041	42,356	52,871
Gambia	21,968§	26,074§	20,206§	19,256§	22,964§	25,215§	20,554§
North America :—							
Dominion of Canada§††	2,663,088	2,687,637	2,931,530	3,834,602	4,496,160	4,793,662	4,171,644
Newfoundland§	164,274	191,891	177,571	191,028	210,286	238,581	220,572
Total	2,827,362	2,879,528	3,109,101	4,025,630	4,706,446	5,032,243	4,392,216
Bermuda	23,342	24,793	25,277	24,996	24,950	24,102	24,304
Honduras§§	18,216	11,350	15,311	15,817	17,913	21,179	19,857
West India Islands :—							
Bahamas	30,942	34,885	32,829	32,587	37,845	42,780	35,829
Turk's Islands	5,092	4,031	4,756	5,591	5,435	5,830	6,249
Jamaica¶ ‖	262,065	251,916	278,201	269,176	265,609	274,399	268,932
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia¶	16,034	18,612	19,816	18,465	22,433	***21,937§	24,156
St. Vincent¶	18,185	21,546	20,919	18,921	20,695	21,375	19,969
Barbados	78,198	62,302	72,396	73,027	74,785	76,849	78,854
Grenada¶	16,703	19,642	18,136	18,060	18,621	23,683	27,407
Tobago	6,528	5,049	6,108	8,365	5,770	5,646	4,760
Leeward Islands :—							
Virgin Islands	868	942	1,035	989	1,051	1,079	1,222
St. Christopher	21,991	22,200	22,259	19,880	23,068	28,081	29,615
Nevis§¶	6,892	7,957	5,202	4,939	7,069		
Antigua¶	22,402	25,845	26,695	25,561	27,376	26,762	29,570
Montserrat	2,780	2,870	2,292	2,556	3,010	3,245	3,297
Dominica**	8,734	8,739	9,640	9,212	8,835	9,358	8,249
Trinidad	139,872	179,179†¶	170,975†¶	168,777†¶	187,929†¶	201,459†¶	198,535†¶
Total of West India Islands	637,286	665,715	691,259	676,106	709,531	742,483	736,584
British Guiana	235,666	220,626	224,888	214,451	254,432	262,583	243,321
Gibraltar	10,388	10,630	10,071	10,484	10,091	10,509	11,295
Malta	111,542	110,382	110,000	103,504	113,161	118,517	119,084

* Import and Export Duties from Treasury Statement, except where otherwise stated.
† Import and Export Duties collected.
‡ Exclusive of Export Duties on Pearl Shells, not specified in Treasury Statement.
§ Total Revenue from "Customs" according to Treasury Statement.
†† Years ended 30th June.
‖‖ Including Export Duties on Gold paid over to Local authorities.

CUSTOMS REVENUE*—*Continued.*

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,003,874	3,205,611	3,215,246	3,606,427	3,843,535	4,164,574	4,207,410	—	India.† §§ ¶¶
219,370†	222,013†	226,326†	254,582†	245,614†	283,675†	294,834†	283,239†‡	Ceylon.§§
212,654	214,526	206,712	253,402	238,883	264,519	242,442	261,128	Mauritius.§§
								Australasia :—
1,759,955	2,068,571	2,011,947	1,883,058	1,905,883	1,888,321	2,168,265	2,677,890	New South Wales.§
2,038,527	2,172,033	2,264,792	2,798,492	2,890,719	2,704,380	2,503,433	2,499,426	Victoria.†
569,635	436,113	467,889	533,665	529,433	602,527	617,590	582,817	South Australia.§
133,011	161,410	187,796	157,269	171,385	181,521	237,594	276,554	Western Australia.‡
276,100	276,265	274,065	297,912	307,352	329,067	376,130	318,388	Tasmania.§
1,445,137	1,339,258	1,294,341	1,411,782	1,494,583	1,555,819	1,559,275	1,657,134	New Zealand.§‖‖
937,225	1,004,754	967,490	1,178,334	1,467,315	1,209,586	1,261,757	1,103,680	Queensland.††
7,159,590	7,458,404	7,448,320	8,260,512	8,766,670	8,471,221	8,724,049	9,115,889	Total.
31,612	29,352	24,669	24,696	27,234	26,287	31,341	32,473	Fiji.†
2,544	3,518	3,074	2,316	2,752	3,269	3,564	2,945	Falkland Islands.§
163,840	140,402	231,412	290,089	389,461	336,821	††273,915	††301,180	Natal.§
1,073,372	950,662	930,408	1,006,334	1,132,661	1,353,751	1,243,392	1,328,841	Cape of Good Hope.††
6,017	6,580	4,590	5,841	4,891	5,656	3,704	4,352	St. Helena.§
56,108	44,427	41,537	48,240	48,297	47,013	67,308	58,476	Lagos.§
114,368	103,436	104,885	79,691	95,371	133,348	165,996	161,771	Gold Coast.
45,855	39,555	38,984	43,880	49,034	53,810	69,999	69,410	Sierra Leone.
15,670§	10,324§	8,728	16,681	21,638	25,117	25,378	26,691	Gambia.
								North America :—
,944,881	3,980,866	4,598,383	4,542,314	4,875,366	4,925,128	4,808,076	4,222,722	Dominion of Canada.§††
185,892	189,736	225,788	260,819	258,965	279,604	296,760	360,332	Newfoundland.§
4,130,773	4,170,602	4,824,171	4,803,133	5,134,331	5,204,732	5,104,836	4,583,054	Total of North America.
23,236	24,692	22,523	24,693	23,017	27,048	27,839	28,262	Bermuda.
19,633	19,392	20,362	20,971	27,290	30,258	29,731	25,089	Honduras.§§
								West India Islands :—
37,648	36,009	37,626	38,410	38,068	46,571	52,813	59,704	Bahamas.
5,212	5,211	4,744	4,334	6,014	6,479	5,308	5,647	Turk's Islands.
281,976	259,509	265,560	310,353	297,450	¶¶375,947	¶¶320,912	¶¶304,499	Jamaica.¶‖
								Windward Islands :—
***17,041	***18,985	***17,615	***20,687	***23,540	***23,442	***23,199	***21,577	St. Lucia.¶
13,983	16,922	12,426	13,328	15,709	15,989	16,261	16,289	St. Vincent.¶
75,661	74,435	82,511	88,736	99,011	102,941	89,142	92,340	Barbados.
19,773	21,219	27,126	26,649	24,349	24,759	25,390	23,684	Grenada.¶
4,612	3,563	3,919	4,776	3,836	3,207	3,545	2,653	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands :—
1,061	768	826	715§	784	1,022	***439	***481	Virgin Islands.
23,452	24,482	26,113	27,772§	24,622	24,710	20,251	23,967	St. Christopher. Nevis.§¶
27,667	27,484	29,464	28,116§	29,679	34,017	27,348	28,697	Antigua.¶
2,414	2,480	3,104	3,045	3,223	2,928	2,850	3,127	Montserrat
6,930	7,148	7,273	8,593§	9,106	13,900§	9,454	8,397	Dominica.**
172,861†¶	186,617†¶	199,887†¶	197,108†¶	188,884†¶	¶236,134	¶246,559	¶265,642	Trinidad.
690,289	684,832	718,194	773,222	764,275	912,046	843,501	856,704	Total of West India Islands
231,962	230,415	252,324	241,736	¶¶284,252	¶¶299,478	¶¶270,189	—	British Guiana.
11,235	11,558	11,492	11,162	11,587	11,743	10,852	11,147	Gibraltar.
120,696	128,938	135,217	141,189	146,914	147,141	155,085	161,158	Malta.

¶ Including Export Duties for Immigration purposes.

** These amounts do not include the proceeds of "additional duties" levied from time to time on all imposts, and ranging from 10 °/₀ to 20 °/₀. These duties were repealed in June 1888, the rates of import duty being at the same time proportionately raised.

§§ See Note to Table No. 2. ‖ Years ended 30th September, (1878 to 1889).

*** Exclusive of export duties, not distinguished in the revenue statements for these years.

¶¶ For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above.

No. 6.—Public Debt.

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India**	145,906,938*	160,362,402*	167,211,490*	166,926,361*	169,237,556*	171,612,293*	173,721,494*
Straits Settlements**	105,223	94,647	89,200	77,100	70,000	63,100	55,900
Ceylon**	622,645	671,437	1,369,661	1,941,666	1,687,477	2,124,108	2,193,274
Mauritius**	721,581	818,606	817,582	854,779	714,597	768,255	762,515
Labuan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australasia:—							
New South Wales	11,688,119	14,937,419	14,903,919	16,924,019	18,721,219	24,632,459	30,101,959
Victoria††	17,022,065	20,048,222	20,056,600	22,593,102	22,121,202	26,103,202	28,325,112
South Australia	5,329,600	6,605,750	9,865,500	11,196,800	12,481,800	13,891,900	15,511,000
Western Australia	184,556	361,000	361,000	511,000	511,000	607,791	765,000
Tasmania	1,738,500	1,786,800	1,943,700	2,003,000	2,050,600	2,385,600	3,202,300
New Zealand	22,608,311	23,958,311	28,583,231	29,659,111	30,235,711	31,385,411	32,860,982
Queensland‡‡	9,056,600	10,313,400	12,313,400	13,366,400	13,246,600	15,039,100	16,541,100
Total	67,627,751	78,010,902	88,027,350	96,253,432	99,368,132	114,045,463	127,307,453
Fiji	100,000	120,000	210,000	254,025	254,025	254,025	254,025
Falkland Isles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal	1,631,700	1,631,700	1,631,700	1,631,700	2,101,500	2,554,000	3,215,445
Cape of Good Hope‡‡	7,449,109	10,017,409	11,391,809	13,261,809	16,098,409	20,811,009	20,804,132
St. Helena‖	12,250	11,500	10,750	9,750	8,750	7,750	6,750
Lagos	288	288	288	716	—	—	—
Gold Coast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone	66,000	104,000	83,000	73,000	73,000	63,000	58,000
Gambia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America:—							
Dominion of Canada¶ ††	36,449,431	37,392,473	40,548,841	41,637,820	42,784,427	42,116,480	50,517,170
Newfoundland‡‡¶¶	280,769	302,352	302,289	281,356	312,245	322,773	447,740
Total	36,730,200	37,694,825	40,851,130	41,919,176	43,096,672	42,439,253	50,964,910
Bermuda	11,484	11,484	10,484	9,484	7,984	5,484	5,784
Honduras**	3,806	937	—	—	—	—	—
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	60,961	58,873	58,362	57,837	55,833	48,626	48,126
Turk's Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica†	641,645‡	718,609‡	721,481‡	920,925‡	1,238,750‡	1,257,916‡	1,243,899‡
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	46,300	39,500	34,100	33,500	33,000	32,400	32,400
St. Vincent	3,000	3,000	2,500	2,000	3,500	2,840	2,180
Barbados	25,130	—	—	—	—	4,000	15,700
Grenada	10,000	13,500	12,140	10,780	7,000	6,000	5,000
Tobago	1,000	1,000	1,000	—	—	—	—
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Christopher	4,700	4,200	3,700	3,200	2,700	2,200	1,700
Nevis	1,400	—	—	—	—		
Antigua	60,687	60,687	57,752	57,432	48,271	48,071	47,871
Montserrat	—	—	2,700	3,000	3,000	4,200	4,200
Dominica	7,502	7,624	6,900	11,900	11,900	11,900	13,400
Trinidad	271,310	264,380	407,370	500,720	591,760	598,630	590,640
Total of West India Islands	1,133,635	1,171,373	1,308,005	1,601,294	1,995,714	2,016,783	2,005,116
British Guiana‡‡	303,662	304,518	474,931	422,019	396,190	311,759	200,313
Gibraltar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta§	312,885	325,616	346,440	363,682	383,630	390,339	408,007

** Where any part of the Public Debt of these Colonies is shown in the local currency in the original returns, conversions have been made into £ sterling at the rates for the rupee and dollar shown in the note to Table No. 2, page 6.

‡ *Net* Liabilities. †† Amount outstanding on the 30th June.

Public Debt—*Continued.*

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
174,524,101*	185,671,156*	191,946,943*	206,619,559*	211,629,443*	218,426,069*	222,267,126*	—	India.**
48,500	40,700	32,600	24,000	15,700	5,800	—	—	Straits Settlements.**
2,284,094	2,262,779	2,249,571	2,251,906	2,234,087	2,518,381	2,535,247	2,689,242	Ceylon.**
753,600	743,500	740,600	751,700	784,449	781,149	777,750	774,949	Mauritius.**
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Labuan.
—	—	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	Hong Kong.
								Australasia:—
35,564,259	41,034,249	40,995,350	44,093,049	46,553,549	48,404,333	52,971,733	54,473,433	New South Wales.
31,757,407	30,127,382	33,127,382	34,746,736	37,627,382	41,377,693	43,610,265	46,711,287	Victoria.††
17,034,200	18,340,200	19,168,500	19,147,700	20,435,500	19,400,900	21,776,032	21,230,700	South Australia.
1,288,100	1,286,000	1,280,700	1,275,200	1,371,981	1,367,444	1,613,594	2,261,864	Western Australia.
3,337,000	4,026,720	4,109,370	4,499,470	5,019,050	6,432,800	7,110,290	7,399,000	Tasmania.
35,790,422	37,587,776	38,225,537	38,325,550	38,483,250	38,802,350	38,844,914	38,144,070*‡	New Zealand.
19,442,100	20,942,100	23,442,100	25,962,200	25,962,200	28,226,934	29,578,384	29,578,384	Queensland.‡‡
144,233,488	153,344,427	160,348,939	168,049,905	175,452,912	184,012,454	195,505,212	199,798,738	Total.
264,025	257,095	255,389	253,290	251,090	248,990	246,690	243,236	Fiji.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Falkland Isles.
3,762,060	3,972,930	4,035,126	4,535,126	5,035,126	5,060,354	7,170,354††	7,170,354††	Natal.
21,672,162	22,061,693	22,518,002	22,295,124	22,490,501	23,748,921	24,839,167	26,006,167	Cape of Good Hope.‡‡
5,750	5,250	4,250	3,250	2,250	1,250	250	—	St. Helena.‖
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lagos.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gold Coast.
58,000	58,000	58,000	58,000	58,454	58,454	50,000	50,000	Sierra Leone.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gambia.
								North America:—
55,146,585	56,129,659	56,134,444	58,461,748	59,120,972	58,790,198	59,568,335	60,684,919	Dominion of Canada.¶††
447,833	476,748	626,050	694,915	861,083	862,214	1,088,201	1,863,065	Newfoundland.‡‡¶¶
55,594,418	56,606,407	56,760,494	59,156,663	59,982,055	59,652,412	60,656,536	62,547,984	Total.
5,284	7,214	10,114	8,614	7,220	7,620	8,600	9,100	Bermuda.
—	8,130	8,130	16,782	16,782	17,595	17,000	—	Honduras.**
								West India Islands:—
83,126	83,126	83,126	83,126	83,126	81,426	81,126	110,526	Bahamas.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turk's Islands.
1,799,947‡‡	1,838,806‡‡	1,869,712‡‡	1,887,663‡‡	1,905,932‡‡	*1,805,786‡‡	*1,800,773‡‡	1,523,944*‡‡	Jamaica.†
								Windward Islands:—
34,200	33,600	113,700	130,200	134,500	133,700	148,770	147,850	St. Lucia.
1,520	9,080	15,720	13,240	13,780	12,270	14,360	15,250	St. Vincent.
19,000	19,800	30,100	30,100	30,100	30,100	30,100	30,100	Barbados.
4,000	13,275	23,975	30,475	44,475	44,475	44,475	96,575	Grenada.
1,000	1,000	800	600	2,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands:—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Virgin Islands.
1,200	10,700	12,100	11,900	20,900	20,900	30,400	30,400	St. Christopher. Nevis.
15,871	21,471	21,271	25,571	25,871	25,671	35,371	37,371	Antigua.
4,300	4,300	3,900	3,900	3,900	3,800	8,300	8,300	Montserrat.
13,400	13,400	13,400	13,400	26,400	41,190	40,900	40,900	Dominica.
580,920	571,880	562,440	552,680	542,420	532,320	520,420	608,820	Trinidad.
2,558,284	2,620,418	2,750,244	2,782,855	2,833,404	2,736,638	2,759,995	2,655,036	Total of West India Islands.
347,329	642,572	632,495	698,251	737,399	770,346	735,429	735,429	British Guiana.‡‡
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar.
425,396	79,168	79,168	79,168	79,168	79,168	79,168	79,168	Malta.§

* Figures for 31st March of the year following that stated above.
† Years ended 30th September (1878 to 1889). ‡‡ Including Debts *guaranteed* by the Government of the Colony.
§ Inclusive of the capital of the Savings' Bank and of the Monte di Pieta, for years prior to 1886.
‖ Exclusive of 5,158*l.* advanced from the Imperial Treasury in 1871–2, on which no interest is paid.
¶¶ Exclusive of unfunded debt, amounting, on 31st December 1891, to 182,805*l.*
¶ Revised figures, showing *gross* liabilities.

No. 7.—Total Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared (exclusive of Coasting Trade).

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
India§§***	5,366,734	5,703,087	6,469,036	7,368,886	7,071,884	7,250,603	6,649,770
Straits Settlements††	4,391,484	4,174,348	4,808,327	5,101,386	5,632,838	5,896,017	6,301,115
Ceylon	2,560,002	2,609,731	2,906,768	3,070,128	3,212,434	3,426,606	3,510,566
Mauritius	563,896	528,380	541,805	544,167	550,571	657,218	759,412
Labuan	20,868	22,142	22,299	22,438	48,794	46,816	47,918
Hong Kong*	5,209,437	4,964,339	5,078,868	5,686,488	6,337,024	6,882,381	6,961,758
Australasia:—							
New South Wales	2,459,504	2,540,724	2,432,779	2,786,500	3,296,365	4,006,237	4,660,958
Victoria	1,913,427	1,940,222	2,179,899	2,411,902	2,690,884	2,964,331	3,151,587
South Australia§	906,273	932,891	1,200,904	1,269,491	1,337,218	1,504,765	1,834,532
Western Australia	162,753	170,037	250,429	285,046	344,247	389,102	442,886
Tasmania	315,854	381,895	413,303	383,762	417,418	471,122	614,198
New Zealand	884,983	949,692	819,716	833,621	899,836	1,002,491	1,063,430
Queensland¶	1,066,758	1,256,394	1,255,576	1,533,808	1,880,591	882,491¶	1,152,112
Total	7,709,552	8,171,855	8,552,606	9,504,130	10,866,859	11,220,539	12,919,703
Fiji	47,260	57,052	65,622	71,112	87,525	137,852	127,977
Falkland Isles	20,341	25,450	53,897	67,624	61,218	60,382	64,507
Natal	263,344	412,083	402,851	441,493	488,124	463,989	422,785
Cape of Good Hope***	1,138,350	1,581,620	1,609,420	1,848,821	2,039,165	1,853,092	1,565,649
St. Helena	131,414	144,251	125,762	130,129	105,372	119,281	128,571
Lagos	362,722	358,108	379,358	332,094	353,488	389,795	383,571
Gold Coast	181,476	195,738	340,910	307,179	347,972	396,962	500,547
Sierra Leone	330,055	380,773	401,283	325,800	502,420	387,292	382,325
Gambia	145,882	171,510	160,496	134,821	160,159	161,349	150,791
North America:—							
Dominion of Canada (Years ended 30th June)	6,684,384	6,088,550	6,786,714	8,104,337	7,936,562	7,972,777	8,484,801
Newfoundland	592,858	617,452	599,934	644,375	602,498	629,896	726,724
Total	7,277,242	6,706,002	7,386,648	8,748,712	8,539,060	8,602,673	9,211,025
Bermuda	193,992	192,661	184,880	224,209	189,673	225,790	241,514
Honduras	83,568	102,284	144,370	148,535	177,015	209,512	241,687
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	181,414	181,746	174,419	219,929	266,397	260,462	222,122
Turk's Islands	96,154	99,674	132,740	157,079	172,640	229,023	256,362
Jamaica‡	738,007	773,108	796,946	794,336	787,049	804,932	969,549
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	93,242	323,567	232,828	375,746	403 299	438,688	422,001
St. Vincent	41,127	44,478	118,433	122,343	137,225	172,989	160,384
Barbados	400,880	455,304	508,082	464,205	526,802	705,487	807,104
Grenada	155,240	128,497	144,745	175,305	207,778	232,340	258,508
Tobago	10,929	11,152	14,504	15,881	50,514	98,976	107,570
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands	8,385	9,357	5,934	6,186	8,876	5,754	10,381
St. Christopher	83,106	76,801	253,404	272,963	306,983	376,061	397,012
Nevis	21,119	25,611	19,030	34,839	35,534		
Antigua	60,167	189,395	256,023	249,964	253,988	362,220	381,266
Montserrat	17,163	20,110	13,484	13,371	29,163	56,035	75,564
Dominica	25,975	26,962	22,264	198,284	220,725	316,955	263,087
Trinidad	678,286	808,063	877,611	833,879	839,963	931,068	1,048,959
Total of West India Islands	2,611,194	3,178,825	3,570,447	3,934,310	4,246,936	4,990,990	5,379,869
British Guiana	554,981	536,333	516,725	519,581	648,658	641,383	695,238
Gibraltar	5,128,484	5,930,697	6,443,087	7,633,249	8,540,455	9,504,095	9,219,909
Malta	6,503,859	6,045,623	6,147,284	7,705,975	9,595,654	9,618,965	9,036,317

* Exclusive of Chinese Junks.

†† Exclusive of the Trade between the Settlements.

‡ Years ended 30th September, (1878 to 1889).

§§ Inclusive of native craft.

*** These figures, so far as they relate to steam vessels, represent *gross* tonnage.

¶ Exclusive of trade between Trinidad and Tobago, treated as coastwise since the union of these islands to form one Colony, from 1st Jan. 1889.

Total Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared (exclusive of Coasting Trade)—*Continued.*

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
7,294,589	7,172,193	7,189,465	6,983,332	7,315,586	7,684,954	8,950,651	—	India.§§**
6,963,526	6,978,171	7,196,699	8,136,605	8,649,627	8,641,911	9,385,413	9,069,763	Straits Settlements.††
3,561,192	3,923,481	4,142,357	4,453,418	4,831,965	5,117,902	5,696,940	5,790,706	Ceylon.
669,112	692,270	615,839	622,344	666,039	689,622	595,641	655,270	Mauritius.
47,879	52,278	62,726	74,930	126,745	114,750	124,134	115,455	Labuan.
7,699,099	9,080,390	9,169,534	9,006,677	8,971,990	9,771,741	10,279,043	10,294,152	Hong Kong.*
								Australasia:—
4,133,077	4,258,604‡‡	4,322,758‡‡	4,765,419‡‡	5,321,179‡‡	4,761,872‡‡	5,694,236‡‡	5,647,184‡‡	New South Wales.
3,260,158	3,735,387	3,858,243	4,307,883	4,599,178	4,363,341	4,715,109	4,456,254	Victoria.
1,807,042	1,558,476	1,677,883	1,973,651	1,959,342	2,190,442	2,576,546	2,383,263	South Australia.§
468,035	501,619	492,850	812,393	1,004,818	904,861	1,045,555	1,124,565	Western Australia.
677,806	692,429	735,299	776,278	912,246	951,247	1,044,606	1,137,140	Tasmania.
1,032,700	990,903	983,337	1,057,913	1,195,886	1,312,474	1,244,322	1,331,323	New Zealand.
1,029,181	1,120,479	924,232	996,229	1,001,009	910,779	997,118	972,428	Queensland.¶
12,407,999	12,857,897	12,994,602	14,689,766	15,993,658	15,395,016	17,317,492	17,052,157	Total.
109,948	105,369	91,767	101,127	98,523	117,355	138,141	137,309	Fiji.
56,187	59,762	86,366	54,960	60,284	60,358	87,226	89,328	Falkland Isles.
388,403	392,834	466,791	727,057	1,013,108	1,035,999	1,063,014	1,163,890	Natal.
1,611,664	1,554,593	1,666,080	2,080,677	2,783,177	2,957,377	2,891,607	3,180,532	Cape of Good Hope.***
111,055	127,559	125,806	127,163	94,668	79,366	65,636	74,161	St. Helena.
432,950	448,392	518,643	525,857	505,517	555,862	597,645	679,354	Lagos.
652,092	605,057	554,656	560,025	569,046	643,015	777,169	826,910	Gold Coast.
434,163	436,070	360,637	517,681	589,171	679,509	842,523	800,695	Sierra Leone.
164,442	136,296	117,436	193,511	198,911	221,686	229,958	217,424	Gambia.
								North America:—
7,644,615	8,044,571	8,362,436	9,197,803	9,296,601	10,328,285	10,695,196	10,752,974	Dominion of Canada (Years ended 30th June).
590,771	612,714	596,788	596,528	656,556	634,147	656,310	—‖‖	Newfoundland.
8,235,386	8,657,285	8,959,224	9,794,331	9,953,157	10,962,432	11,351,506	—	Total.
215,981	231,528	199,008	228,385	221,755	307,506	287,694	348,576	Bermuda.
224,726	237,227	219,856	252,797	338,743	364,067	354,273	285,324	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
227,249	209,996	227,738	198,478	207,626	270,874	303,121	334,079	Bahamas.
263,776	232,415	205,392	193,078	215,274	215,428	203,391	224,231	Turk's Islands.
945,231	928,406	895,216	1,084,657	1,074,889	1,230,506**	1,179,063**	1,285,493**	Jamaica.‡
								Windward Islands:—
431,073	435,428	498,354	504,074	903,221	878,316	864,637	788,430	St. Lucia.
184,056	346,650¶¶	347,303¶¶	239,157†¶¶	266,123†¶¶	300,222†¶¶	261,771†¶¶	266,256†¶¶	St. Vincent.
914,687	916,242	1,025,388	1,126,335	1,217,728	1,246,262	1,178,305	1,247,259	Barbados.
250,327	298,338	282,977	329,636	338,017	477,028	515,096	325,252	Grenada.
102,043	87,049	88,704	111,892	74,613‖	69,237‖	64,319‖	53,035‖	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands:—
12,046	10,764	9,062	9,122	8,506	8,902	24,215	21,751	Virgin Islands.
387,901	380,375	441,643	410,941	388,148	488,262	457,485	470,358	St. Christopher. Nevis.
388,467	380,641	376,457	366,489	385,964	469,874	456,002	491,473	Antigua.
217,620	325,809	329,105	313,344	308,623	256,760	345,731	418,827	Montserrat.
273,446	304,423	279,205	274,471	295,866	342,817	383,633	389,915	Dominica.
1,069,121	1,196,076	1,258,599	1,271,383	1,198,778‖	1,276,370‖	1,276,246‖	1,201,791‖	Trinidad.
5,667,093	6,052,612	6,260,143	6,433,057	6,883,376	7,531,358	7,513,015	7,518,200	Total of West India Islands.
633,189	624,859	659,936	553,381	634,770	664,568	631,787	635,300	British Guiana.
8,029,972	8,609,730	10,499,851	11,986,032	12,515,850	11,488,693	10,665,744	8,753,175	Gibraltar.
10,525,863	8,884,059	6,815,636	10,545,957	10,407,116	9,162,094	8,187,726	6,236,424	Malta.

† *Net* tonnage; the St. Vincent returns for years prior to 1888 showed the *gross* tonnage of vessels.

§ Including River Murray Trade, but exclusive of shipping entered and cleared at Port Darwin, amounting to 157,090 tons in 1885, 207,853 tons in 1886, 233,469 tons in 1887, 170,453 tons in 1888, 169,162 tons in 1889, 164,264 tons in 1890, 170,642 tons in 1891, and 161,810 tons in 1892.

¶ In the Queensland Shipping Returns arrivals and departures of vessels were, prior to 1888, entered for every port in the Colony at which they called. The returns now given, however, for 1883 and subsequent years, show only the *direct trade* of the Colony.

¶¶ Including "clearances" of Mail Steamers, for which entries only were shown prior to 1886.

‡‡ Including Murray and Darling River Trade, not shown prior to 1886.

** For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above.

‖‖ Figures cannot be given owing to the destruction of books by fire.

No. 8.—Tonnage of British Vessels Entered and Cleared (exclusive of Coasting Trade).

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
India¶¶**	4,670,654	4,998,254	5,705,274	6,426,614	5,883,196	6,069,694	5,625,378
Straits Settlements†	3,076,002	2,780,110	3,353,108	3,707,407	3,956,473	4,002,895	4,170,438
Ceylon	2,178,150	2,194,245	2,464,274	2,543,745	2,597,976	2,770,556	2,946,801
Mauritius	355,364	324,632	322,661	366,952	337,373	341,355	437,036
Labuan	19,939	18,421	17,983	20,848	42,604	46,816	46,716
Hong Kong	3,866,795	3,797,335	3,758,160	4,198,853	4,725,788	5,085,388	5,375,703
Australasia :—							
New South Wales	2,202,044	2,294,764	2,259,924	2,563,999	2,977,756	3,532,955	4,200,102
Victoria	1,754,289	1,810,314	2,071,429	2,254,687	2,455,894	2,593,863	2,750,311
South Australia§§	819,802	846,742	1,097,131	1,169,321	1,266,872	1,235,425	1,551,422
Western Australia	159,218	155,560	240,559	281,657	324,382	378,791	429,401
Tasmania	315,274	380,026	410,289	381,656	410,110	461,743	604,665
New Zealand	765,158	801,734	719,351	718,563	766,420	880,864	990,120
Queensland††	1,033,713	1,201,838	1,200,667	1,477,348	1,853,687	860,888††	1,133,090
Total	7,049,498	7,490,978	7,999,350	8,847,231	10,055,121	9,944,029	11,659,111
Fiji	31,957	40,888	49,575	53,313	64,805	114,148	116,300
Falkland Isles	16,723	24,012	27,158	27,907	23,653	16,068	23,077
Natal	233,267	374,626	355,528	395,580	424,714	424,077	386,939
Cape of Good Hope¶	946,673	1,322,995	1,376,905	1,482,916	1,690,033	1,567,967	1,316,200
St. Helena	108,734	120,692	106,303	114,115	89,912	103,395	113,388
Lagos	306,329	281,466	364,790	275,121	273,264	297,026	319,521
Gold Coast	145,022	159,742	319,665	274,125	310,317	332,308	408,458
Sierra Leone	268,311	331,593	341,189	278,154	419,241	330,006	337,517
Gambia	79,040	133,567	112,508	87,317	91,027	93,557	91,146
North America :—							
Dominion of Canada (Years ended 30th June)	4,223,219	3,891,754	4,437,145	5,391,617	5,057,129	4,887,237	5,138,212
Newfoundland	537,650	566,610	553,549	607,758	582,233	607,267	701,823
Total	4,760,869	4,458,364	4,990,694	5,999,375	5,639,362	5,494,504	5,840,035
Bermuda	145,148	145,011	148,485	170,320	144,092	200,430	208,195
Honduras	47,785	60,333	80,024	69,255	61,591	84,701	116,136
West India Islands :—							
Bahamas	42,661	73,671	47,843	87,130	129,914	101,380	58,087
Turk's Islands	31,940	21,768	37,120	45,842	43,009	70,375	68,402
Jamaica*	539,975	598,679	648,497	681,268	589,059	589,476	722,725
Windward Islands :—							
St. Lucia	55,630	232,416	190,034	319,083	356,251	372,463	358,831
St. Vincent	87,800	87,959	112,362	118,163	133,043	166,996	150,103
Barbados	291,421	375,860	422,100	386,468	432,071	590,511	703,108
Grenada	128,448	122,169	136,613	169,297	202,382	226,992	252,010
Tobago	10,679	10,942	14,504	14,253	48,786	97,680	105,734
Leeward Islands :—							
Virgin Islands	8,318	9,131	5,889	5,891	8,339	5,500	10,286
St. Christopher	52,842	49,812	227,593	250,767	277,651	346,127	375,325
Nevis	11,898	17,968	13,775	31,163	32,850		
Antigua	41,741	170,219	234,956	232,793	236,797	338,305	358,987
Montserrat	14,024	16,770	11,366	11,355	27,100	53,605	73,008
Dominica	19,225	19,128	16,334	193,758	218,291	307,687	259,567
Trinidad	418,485	548,482	619,163	568,021	587,003	676,388	707,296
Total of West India Islands	1,705,087	2,304,974	2,738,149	3,115,252	3,322,546	3,943,485	4,203,469
British Guiana	—	—	403,511	382,688	466,547	448,046	454,575
Gibraltar	4,165,345	4,775,400	5,135,523	6,165,163	6,717,016	7,602,423	7,323,058
Malta	5,669,046	5,208,529	5,264,824	6,634,395	8,304,329	8,445,905	7,976,992

† Exclusive of the Trade between the Settlements.

¶ Those figures, so far as they relate to steam vessels, represent *gross* tonnage. * Years ended 30th September, (1878 to 1883).

Tonnage of British Vessels Entered and Cleared (exclusive of Coasting Trade)—*Continued.*

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
6,201,443	6,042,256	6,192,839	6,162,547	6,395,709	6,764,677	7,574,502	—	India.¶¶**
4,610,941	4,520,881	4,652,331	5,650,332	6,092,800	6,105,007	6,674,957	6,145,344	Straits Settlements.†
2,955,159	3,197,673	3,371,087	3,707,206	4,100,241	4,314,622	4,869,472	4,939,151	Ceylon.
315,791	377,024	324,357	344,554	415,276	470,947	401,090	467,435	Mauritius.
44,253	44,578	49,733	70,121	113,479	102,178	113,722	106,690	Labuan.
6,015,371	6,712,377	6,817,048	6,474,343	6,500,869	6,994,919	7,190,589	7,576,323	Hong Kong.
3,615,582	3,746,725‡‡	3,836,527‡‡	4,141,551‡‡	4,659,798‡‡	4,156,963‡‡	4,902,807‡‡	4,977,850‡‡	Australasia:—
2,856,453	3,253,216	3,397,459	3,806,667	4,059,950	3,808,765	4,143,883	3,944,979	New South Wales.
1,517,047	1,309,687	1,387,624	1,668,618	1,632,567	1,744,703	2,033,922	1,885,487	Victoria.
450,937	482,219	485,503	752,833	865,699	773,461	870,863	913,866	South Australia.§§
668,585	687,292	724,026	769,008	900,740	940,582	1,030,405	1,129,262	Western Australia.
954,443	874,155	844,956	921,779	1,044,911	1,146,972	1,120,435	1,180,483	Tasmania.
1,010,651	1,087,064	889,831	955,436	968,264	891,404	945,281	948,503	New Zealand.
								Queensland.††
11,073,698	11,440,358	11,565,926	13,015,892	14,131,920	13,462,850	15,047,396	14,980,430	Total.
95,772	96,320	80,719	94,771	89,978	108,722	125,904	123,369	Fiji.
14,137	24,162	36,322	9,802	11,888	15,185	31,741	22,810	Falkland Isles.
349,026	367,911	422,411	648,970	913,611	950,821	993,967	1,034,399	Natal.
1,333,056	1,405,255	1,463,761	1,842,389	2,465,371	2,599,127	2,603,145	2,869,237	Cape of Good Hope.¶
103,560	115,488	115,423	114,469	83,097	66,272	61,865	66,972	St. Helena.
360,162	358,931	375,667	372,381	368,632	385,746	442,646	506,392	Lagos.
567,609	501,830	407,587	420,186	430,278	455,158	546,104	525,842	Gold Coast.
379,465	389,258	327,034	450,380	496,899	543,910	634,558	589,671	Sierra Leone.
122,328	108,377	78,900	119,133	128,014	149,968	150,342	151,672	Gambia.
4,596,208	4,884,908	4,971,728	5,188,712	4,932,673	5,325,952	5,314,544	5,671,522	North America:—
								Dominion of Canada (Years ended 30th June).
574,659	600,837	575,318	574,011	629,822	590,006	624,194	—***	Newfoundland.
5,170,867	5,485,745	5,547,046	5,762,723	5,562,495	5,915,958	5,938,738	—	Total.
183,442	233,883	179,972	199,199	179,272	265,944	242,530	325,276	Bermuda.
89,321	100,972	107,178	135,464	147,288	187,872	123,954	92,513	Honduras.
62,314	61,057	55,979	42,341	39,696	41,951	60,371	120,331	West India Islands:—
59,424	65,075	34,705	41,057	71,671	71,610	58,554	70,987	Bahamas.
735,436	710,485	765,910	875,706	823,433	850,710**	827,034**	890,087**	Turk's Islands.
								Jamaica.*
375,645	392,640	452,496	457,068	859,695	747,173	799,156	716,137	Windward Islands:—
171,866	339,363‖	338,404‖	231,103‖‡	257,418‖‡	287,496‖‡	252,193‖‡	257,675‖‡	St. Lucia.
812,225	841,791	880,199	988,908	1,047,486	1,070,433	1,047,501	1,118,622	St. Vincent.
245,418	292,759	276,661	323,301	332,052	462,090	512,048	321,265	Barbados.
100,735	86,763	88,047	111,390	73,279§	69,237§	64,919§	53,035§	Grenada.
								Tobago.
11,800	9,843	8,497	8,718	8,358	8,187	23,644	20,915	Leeward Islands:—
366,538	360,983	424,092	392,480	368,431	440,930	436,393	447,101	Virgin Islands.
367,341	364,991	355,034	347,245	359,533	426,609	439,801	461,564	St. Christopher.
215,941	323,358	328,084	311,763	307,417	253,026	344,446	417,415	Nevis.
270,164	302,063	276,248	272,150	294,862	327,479	381,867	385,145	Antigua.
725,250	774,916	796,720	794,285	693,321§	713,924§	781,157§	719,015§	Montserrat.
								Dominica.
								Trinidad.
4,520,097	4,926,087	5,081,076	5,197,515	5,536,652	5,770,855	6,028,484	6,001,294	Total of West India Islands.
412,197	399,200	406,566	338,562	384,764	383,622	381,275	370,287	British Guiana.
6,432,881	6,854,750	8,541,340	10,123,006	10,338,132	9,542,035	8,606,413	6,767,965	Gibraltar.
9,320,958	7,677,971	5,858,056	9,241,676	9,085,532	7,751,949	6,782,079	4,997,887	Malta

§§ Inclusive of River Murray Trade, but exclusive of that at Port Darwin. ¶¶ Inclusive of Native craft.
†† *See* Note ¶, Table No. 7. ‖ Including "clearances" of Mail Steamers, for which "entries" only were shown prior to 1886.
‡‡ Including Murray and Darling River Trade, not shown prior to 1886. ‡ *See* Note †, Table No. 7. § *See* Note ‖, p. 16.
** For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above.
*** Figures cannot be given owing to the destruction of books by fire.

No. 9.—Tonnage of Foreign Vessels Entered and Cleared (exclusive of Coasting Trade).

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
India¶¶**	696,080	704,833	768,762	942,272	1,188,688	1,180,909	1,024,392
Straits Settlements†	1,315,482	1,394,288	1,455,219	1,393,979	1,676,365	1,893,122	2,130,677
Ceylon	381,352	415,486	442,494	526,383	614,453	656,050	563,765
Mauritius	208,532	208,748	219,144	177,215	213,198	315,863	322,376
Labuan	929	3,721	4,316	1,590	6,190	—	1,202
Hong Kong‡	1,342,642	1,167,004	1,320,708	1,487,635	1,611,286	1,796,993	1,586,055
Australasia:—							
New South Wales	257,460	245,960	172,855	222,501	318,909	473,282	460,856
Victoria	159,138	129,908	108,470	157,215	284,990	370,468	401,276
South Australia§§	86,471	86,149	103,773	100,179	70,346	269,340	283,110
Western Australia	3,535	14,477	9,870	3,389	19,565	10,311	13,485
Tasmania	580	1,869	3,014	2,106	7,308	9,379	9,533
New Zealand	119,325	147,958	100,365	115,058	133,416	121,627	73,310
Queensland‡‡	33,045	54,556	54,909	56,460	26,904	22,103‡‡	19,022
Total	660,054	680,877	553,256	656,899	811,738	1,276,510	1,260,592
Fiji	15,303	16,164	16,947	17,799	22,720	23,704	11,677
Falkland Isles	3,628	1,438	26,739	39,717	37,565	44,314	41,430
Natal	30,077	37,457	47,323	45,913	63,410	39,912	35,846
Cape of Good Hope¶	191,677	258,625	232,515	365,905	349,132	285,125	249,449
St. Helena	22,680	23,559	19,459	16,014	15,460	15,886	15,183
Lagos	56,393	76,642	74,568	56,973	80,224	92,769	64,050
Gold Coast	454	35,996	21,245	33,054	37,655	64,654	92,089
Sierra Leone	61,744	49,180	60,094	47,646	83,179	57,286	44,808
Gambia	66,842	37,943	47,988	47,504	69,132	67,792	59,645
North America:—							
Dominion of Canada (Years ended 30th June)	2,461,165	2,196,796	2,349,569	2,712,720	2,879,433	3,085,540	3,346,089
Newfoundland	55,208	50,842	46,385	36,617	20,285	22,629	24,901
Total	2,516,373	2,247,638	2,395,954	2,749,337	2,899,698	3,108,169	3,370,990
Bermuda	48,844	47,650	36,395	53,389	45,581	25,380	33,319
Honduras	35,783	41,951	64,346	79,280	115,424	124,811	125,551
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	138,753	108,075	126,576	132,799	136,483	159,082	164,035
Turk's Islands	64,214	77,906	95,620	111,237	129,631	158,648	187,960
Jamaica*	198,932	174,429	148,449	113,068	197,990	215,456	246,824
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	37,612	91,151	42,794	47,190	47,048	66,225	63,170
St. Vincent	3,327	6,519	6,071	4,180	4,182	5,903	10,281
Barbados	109,459	79,444	85,982	77,737	94,731	114,976	103,996
Grenada	26,792	6,328	8,132	6,003	5,396	5,346	6,498
Tobago	250	210	—	1,628	1,728	1,296	1,836
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands	67	226	45	295	537	254	95
St. Christopher	30,264	26,989	25,811	22,196	29,332	29,934	21,687
Nevis	9,221	7,643	5,255	3,676	2,684		
Antigua	18,426	19,176	21,067	17,171	17,191	23,915	22,279
Montserrat	3,139	3,340	2,118	2,016	2,063	2,439	2,556
Dominica	6,750	7,834	5,930	4,526	2,434	9,268	3,520
Trinidad	259,801	259,581	258,448	265,858	252,960	254,686	341,863
Total of West India Islands	906,107	868,851	832,298	809,585	924,390	1,047,505	1,176,400
British Guiana	—	—	113,214	136,893	182,111	193,337	240,663
Gibraltar	963,139	1,155,297	1,307,564	1,468,086	1,823,430	1,901,670	1,896,851
Malta	834,813	837,094	882,410	1,070,680	1,290,725	1,173,360	1,059,325

† Exclusive of the trade between the Settlements.
¶ These figures so far as they relate to steam vessels represent *gross* tonnage.
¶¶ Inclusive of Native craft.
‡ Exclusive of Chinese Junks.
* Years ended 30th September, (1878 to 1883).

Tonnage of Foreign Vessels Entered and Cleared (exclusive of Coasting Trade)—*Cont.*

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1,093,146	1,129,943	996,626	820,785	919,877	920,277	1,016,149	—	India.¶¶ **
2,352,535	2,457,290	2,544,368	2,586,273	2,556,827	2,536,904	2,710,456	2,924,419	Straits Settlements.†
606,033	725,808	771,270	746,212	731,724	803,280	827,468	851,555	Ceylon.
293,321	315,246	291,482	277,790	250,763	218,675	194,551	187,835	Mauritius.
3,626	7,700	12,993	4,809	13,266	12,572	10,412	8,765	Labuan.
1,683,728	2,368,013	2,352,486	2,532,334	2,471,121	2,776,822	3,088,454	2,717,829	Hong Kong.‡
								Australasia:—
517,495	511,879	486,231	623,868	661,381	604,909	791,629	669,334	New South Wales.
403,705	482,171	460,784	501,216	539,228	554,576	571,226	511,275	Victoria.
289,995	248,789	290,259	305,033	326,775	445,739	542,624	497,776	South Australia.§§
17,098	19,400	7,347	59,560	139,119	131,400	174,692	210,699	Western Australia.
9,221	5,137	11,273	7,270	11,506	10,665	14,201	7,878	Tasmania.
78,257	116,748	138,381	136,134	150,975	165,502	123,887	150,840	New Zealand.
18,530	33,415	34,401	40,793	32,745	19,375	51,837	23,925	Queensland.‡‡
1,334,301	1,417,539	1,428,676	1,673,874	1,861,729	1,932,166	2,270,096	2,071,727	Total.
14,176	9,049	11,048	6,356	8,545	8,633	12,237	13,940	Fiji.
42,050	35,600	50,044	45,158	48,396	45,173	55,485	66,518	Falkland Isles.
39,377	24,923	44,380	78,087	99,497	85,178	69,747	129,491	Natal.
278,608	149,338	202,319	238,288	317,806	358,250	288,462	311,295	Cape of Good Hope.¶
7,495	12,071	10,383	12,694	11,571	13,094	3,771	7,189	St. Helena.
72,788	89,461	142,976	153,476	136,885	170,116	154,999	172,962	Lagos.
84,483	103,227	147,069	139,839	138,768	187,857	231,065	301,068	Gold Coast.
54,698	46,812	33,603	67,301	92,272	135,599	207,965	211,024	Sierra Leone.
42,114	27,919	38,536	74,378	70,897	71,718	79,616	65,752	Gambia.
								North America:—
3,048,407	3,159,663	3,390,708	4,009,091	4,363,928	5,002,333	5,380,652	5,081,452	Dominion of Canada (Years ended 30th June).
16,112	11,877	21,470	22,517	26,734	44,141	32,116	—***	Newfoundland.
3,064,519	3,171,540	3,412,178	4,031,608	4,390,662	5,046,474	5,412,768	—	Total.
32,539	47,645	19,036	29,186	42,483	41,562	45,164	23,300	Bermuda.
135,405	136,255	112,678	117,333	191,455	176,195	230,319	192,811	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
164,935	148,939	171,759	156,137	167,930	228,923	242,750	213,748	Bahamas.
204,352	167,340	170,687	152,021	143,603	143,818	144,837	153,294	Turk's Islands.
209,845	217,921	129,306	208,951	251,456	**379,796	**352,029	**395,406	Jamaica.*
								Windward Islands:—
55,428	42,788	45,858	47,011	43,526	131,143	65,481	72,293	St. Lucia.
12,190	7,287	8,899	8,054††	8,705††	12,726††	††9,578	8,581††	St. Vincent.
102,462	74,451	145,189	137,427	170,242	175,829	130,804	128,637	Barbados.
4,909	5,579	6,316	6,335	5,965	14,938	3,048	3,987	Grenada.
1,308	286	657	502	1,334§	—§	—§	—§	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands:—
246	921	565	404	148	715	571	836	Virgin Islands.
21,363	19,392	17,551	18,461	19,717	47,332	21,092	23,257	St. Christopher. Nevis.
21,126	15,650	21,423	19,244	26,431	43,238	16,201	27,909	Antigua.
1,679	2,451	1,021	1,576	1,206	3,734	1,285	1,412	Montserrat.
3,282	2,360	2,957	2,321	1,004	15,338	1,766	4,770	Dominica.
343,871	421,160	456,879	477,098	505,457§	562,946§	495,089§	482,776§	Trinidad.
1,146,996	1,126,525	1,179,067	1,235,542	1,346,724	1,760,476	1,484,531	1,516,906	Total of West India Islands.
220,992	225,659	253,370	214,819	250,006	280,946	250,512	265,013	British Guiana.
1,597,091	1,754,980	1,958,511	1,863,026	2,177,718	1,946,658	2,059,331	1,985,210	Gibraltar.
1,204,905	1,206,088	957,580	1,304,281	1,321,584	1,410,145	1,405,647	1,238,537	Malta.

‡‡ *See* Note ¶, Table No. 7.
§ *See* Note ‖, p. 16.
§§ Inclusive of River Murray trade, but exclusive of that at Port Darwin.
†† *See* Note †, Table No. 7.
** For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above.
*** Figures cannot be given owing to destruction of books by fire.

No. 10.—Tonnage of Sailing Vessels Entered and Cleared

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
India‡ **	2,939,649	2,882,180	2,940,239	2,794,910	2,970,820	2,679,061	2,317,589
Straits Settlements*	701,940	691,031	608,705	593,819	577,920	524,315	543,594
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labuan	2,419	4,907	2,196	2,246	2,188	—	866
Australasia:—							
New South Wales	1,354,304	1,309,301	882,407	1,028,196	1,300,002	1,304,041	1,287,248
Victoria	827,457	728,461	591,418	624,041	792,365	681,290	679,715
South Australia‡‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Australia	72,726	77,108	67,607	74,382	92,600	84,796	74,526
Tasmania	136,157	130,386	102,345	117,929	165,511	125,690	115,252
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	28,160	32,171	30,518	38,555	51,491	66,066	45,616
Falkland Islands	15,585	25,450	41,019	435,11	38,302	30,360	31,829
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	692,616	704,282	577,785	437,939
St. Helena	68,361	76,873	52,623	59,000	47,961	44,436	38,592
Lagos	69,580	68,034	55,350	37,277	39,808	37,492	26,650
Gold Coast	59,464	48,114	46,594	41,380	32,947	23,389	18,460
Sierra Leone	71,939	58,362	55,861	40,033	57,358	39,987	34,492
Gambia	57,317	46,214	38,610	40,973	57,384	58,237	36,338
North America:—							
Dominion of Canada (years ended 30th June)	4,234,046	3,590,703	3,512,597	4,101,107	3,721,648	3,740,302	3,848,833
Newfoundland	310,920	310,168	299,567	295,462	304,607	319,428	339,190
Total	4,544,966	3,900,871	3,812,164	4,396,569	4,026,255	4,059,730	4,188,023
Bermuda	74,384	93,249	77,827	78,502	62,767	41,329	51,295
Honduras	60,154	56,937	49,606	48,200	53,411	49,747	41,695
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	85,810	91,173	76,545	73,365	65,061	75,775	70,421
Turk's Islands	72,238	43,846	63,124	78,915	83,950	94,275	111,456
Jamaica (years ended 30th September)	259,267	269,850	251,469	187,194	163,542	165,976	173,023
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	41,790	42,161	48,603	35,266	42,297	35,479	39,701
St. Vincent	40,809	43,672	47,501	37,049	38,686	40,662	38,599
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	29,802	31,446	27,986	26,907	29,690	29,092	28,245
Tobago	10,929	11,152	14,504	13,613	11,072	10,867	11,078
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands	8,385	9,357	5,934	6,186	8,876	5,754	10,381
St. Christopher	83,106	76,801	70,214	69,507	80,549		
Nevis	21,119	25,611	13,760	13,715	13,572	70,079	70,968
Antigua	58,815	64,909	55,881	44,100	56,700	51,782	53,986
Montserrat	17,163	20,110	13,484	13,371	15,615	14,547	13,034
Dominica	25,975	26,962	22,264	18,742	18,281	16,153	13,369
Trinidad	—	—	290,256	273,608	264,674	271,073	308,500
British Guiana	—	—	448,746	349,586	460,067	421,844	429,141
Gibraltar	419,236	515,481	358,380	401,627	325,543	247,390	259,336
Malta	504,019	428,673	300,969	360,461	322,661	301,640	269,875

* The figures for 1878–80 refer only to Singapore and Penang. Sailing and Steam Vessels not
‡ Inclusive of native craft.
** For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above.

(exclusive of Coasting Trade), so far as the same are distinguished.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
2,534,819	2,431,339	2,305,971	1,914,970	1,983,891	1,674,559	1,624,410	—	India.‡ **
527,719	507,521	457,337	422,790	375,705	142,375	193,620	195,990	Straits Settlements.*
—	352,670	309,063	289,948	261,664	256,065	196,917	216,242	Mauritius.
—	700	333	333	2,702	—	722	—	Labuan.
								Australasia :—
1,341,234	1,276,482	1,177,210	1,500,910	1,602,801	1,107,058	1,394,445	1,317,550	New South Wales.
715,592	818,357	773,957	1,003,153	1,035,350	788,288	624,052	444,890	Victoria.
593,409	289,983	257,542	468,146	345,813	505,962	568,771	476,530	South Australia.‡‡
87,503	99,872	85,804	73,693	78,580	64,032	66,987	87,232	Western Australia.
113,675	96,057	98,004	107,742	117,389	99,028	84,382	60,539	Tasmania.
—	428,396	396,817	362,417	468,843	511,921	422,236	427,336	New Zealand.
42,335	36,848	24,914	21,943	18,184	17,363	21,313	27,080	Fiji.
23,105	26,044	41,281	17,346	22,363	20,774	31,932	34,682	Falkland Islands.
87,656	49,965	92,948	117,905	141,982	135,909	92,937	110,991	Natal.
523,964	346,758	404,770	443,418	586,146	608,162	584,576	656,380	Cape of Good Hope.
32,250	38,074	34,707	39,982	33,456	30,360	10,618	16,249	St. Helena.
36,320	20,926	14,868	11,409	8,292	14,678	4,011	8,164	Lagos.
18,673	15,125	9,308	10,124	6,031	9,698	23,738	21,928	Gold Coast.
31,541	27,148	22,174	28,368	20,286	27,242	28,535	23,675	Sierra Leone.
17,491	12,934	10,553	9,878	12,463	11,324	13,223	11,662	Gambia.
								North America :—
3,139,754	3,284,341	3,683,258	3,482,457	3,255,667	3,673,148	3,619,797	3,790,459	Dominion of Canada (year ended 30th June).
274,958	277,426	263,016	262,894	261,737	243,791	242,244	—†	Newfoundland.
3,414,712	3,562,267	3,946,274	3,745,351	3,517,404	3,916,939	3,862,041	—	Total.
57,450	62,004	40,733	49,382	48,328	40,539	38,619	34,362	Bermuda.
47,382	59,602	56,434	59,330	58,641	63,800	72,564	66,863	Honduras.
								West India Islands :—
68,224	66,435	67,459	56,698	55,936	65,375	53,624	51,192	Bahamas.
94,238	88,275	65,344	73,280	109,142	102,898	81,011	91,251	Turk's Islands.
196,693	197,090	164,730	253,407	251,135	** 243,512	**225,519	**229,085	Jamaica (years ended 30th September).
								Windward Islands :—
28,322	23,966	25,714	32,406	33,576	27,402	28,233	28,860	St. Lucia.
43,085	30,429	33,177	31,941	36,955	30,504	29,787	27,948	St. Vincent.
—	254,685	301,243	322,085	344,433	324,123	293,563	278,630	Barbados.
32,769	24,936	24,796	25,437	19,998	21,921	18,491	19,125	Grenada.
10,635	8,231	8,762	8,258	6,433¶	4,222¶	5,268¶	4,255¶	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands :—
12,046	10,764	9,062	9,122	8,506	8,902	7,227	6,407	Virgin Islands.
65,723	50,739	48,519	52,195	56,942	50,618	50,505	48,334	St. Christopher. Nevis.
52,455	46,491	48,171	52,141	53,994	49,233	41,812	59,705	Antigua.
14,948	12,690	12,329	17,271	16,441	16,166	14,171	13,287	Montserrat.
10,938	12,061	14,007	11,223	12,048	16,665	14,407	14,643	Dominica.
294,914	280,415	273,724	276,543	281,566¶	284,353¶	288,934¶	292,028¶	Trinidad.
362,144	346,659	382,399	277,252	324,082	320,384	265,579	280,331	British Guiana.
197,672	235,341	173,406	171,143	186,303	147,798	152,018	119,777	Gibraltar.
247,150	203,692	189,275	260,944	217,882	169,879	229,321	182,338	Malta.

being distinguished in the Malacca returns. The Trade between the Settlements is included throughout.

¶ *See* Note ||, p. 16.

† Figures cannot be given owing to destruction of books by fire.

‡‡ Inclusive of River Murray trade, but exclusive of that of Port Darwin.

No. 11.—Tonnage of Steam Vessels Entered and Cleared

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
India‡ **	2,427,085	2,820,907	3,528,797	4,573,976	4,101,064	4,571,542	4,332,181
Straits Settlements*	4,183,964	3,904,192	4,572,866	5,300,104	6,018,297	6,421,091	6,667,073
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labuan	18,449	17,145	20,1	20,102	46,606	46,816	47,052
Australasia:—							
New South Wales	1,105,200	1,231,423	1,550,372	1,758,304	1,996,663	2,702,196	3,373,710
Victoria	1,085,970	1,211,741	1,588,481	1,787,861	1,898,519	2,283,041	2,471,872
South Australia‡‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Australia	90,027	92,929	182,822	210,664	251,647	304,306	368,360
Tasmania	179,697	251,509	310,958	265,833	281,907	345,432	498,946
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fiji	19,100	24,881	35,104	32,557	36,034	71,786	82,361
Falkland Islands	4,756	—	12,878	32,510	22,916	30,022	32,678
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope¶	—	—	—	1,156,205	1,334,883	1,275,307	1,127,710
St. Helena	63,053	67,378	73,139	71,129	57,411	74,848	89,979
Lagos	293,142	290,074	324,008	294,817	313,680	352,303	356,921
Gold Coast	122,012	147,624	294,316	265,799	315,025	373,573	482,087
Sierra Leone	258,116	322,411	345,422	285,767	445,062	347,305	350,833
Gambia	88,565	125,296	121,886	93,848	102,275	103,112	114,453
North America:—							
Dominion of Canada (years ended 30th June)	2,450,338	2,497,847	3,274,117	4,003,230	4,214,914	4,232,475	4,635,468
Newfoundland	281,938	307,284	300,367	348,913	297,891	310,468	387,534
Total	2,732,276	2,805,131	3,574,484	4,352,143	4,512,805	4,542,943	5,023,002
Bermuda	119,608	99,412	107,053	145,707	126,906	184,461	190,219
Honduras	23,414	46,247	94,764	100,335	128,604	159,765	199,992
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	95,604	90,573	97,874	146,564	201,336	184,687	151,701
Turk's Islands	23,916	55,828	69,616	78,164	88,690	134,748	144,906
Jamaica (years ended 30th September)	478,740	503,258	545,477	607,142	623,507	638,956	796,526
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	51,452	281,406	184,225	340,480	361,002	403,209	382,300
St. Vincent	318	806	70,932	85,294	98,539	132,327	121,785
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	125,438	97,054	116,759	148,398	178,088	203,248	230,263
Tobago	—	—	—	2,268	39,442	88,109	96,492
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Christopher	—	—	183,190	212,456	226,434	305,982	326,044
Nevis	—	—	5,270	21,124	21,962		
Antigua	1,352	124,486	200,142	205,864	197,288	310,438	327,280
Montserrat	—	—	—	—	13,548	41,488	62,530
Dominica	—	—	—	179,542	202,444	300,802	249,718
Trinidad	—	—	587,355	560,271	575,289	659,995	740,459
British Guiana	—	—	67,979	169,995	188,591	220,089	266,097
Gibraltar	4,709,248	5,418,216	6,084,707	7,231,622	8,214,912	9,256,703	8,960,573
Malta	5,999,840	5,616,950	5,846,265	7,344,644	9,272,393	9,317,325	8,766,442

* The figures for 1878-80 refer only to Singapore and Penang, Sailing and Steam Vessels not
‡ Inclusive of native craft.
** For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above.

exclusive of Coasting Trade), so far as the same are distinguished.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
4,759,770	4,740,854	4,883,494	5,078,362	5,331,695	6,010,395	6,966,241	—	India.‡**
7,333,198	7,671,712	7,897,667	8,770,065	9,310,095	9,536,284	10,424,438	10,004,445	Straits Settlements.*
—	339,600	306,776	332,396	404,375	433,557	398,724	439,028	Mauritius.
47,379	51,578	62,393	74,597	124,043	114,750	123,412	115,455	Labuan.
								Australasia :—
2,791,843	2,982,122	3,145,548	3,264,509	3,718,378	3,654,814	4,299,791	4,329,634	New South Wales.
2,544,566	2,917,030	3,084,286	3,304,730	3,563,828	3,575,053	4,091,057	4,011,364	Victoria.
1,213,633	1,268,493	1,420,341	1,505,505	1,613,529	1,684,480	2,007,775	1,906,733	South Australia.‡‡
380,532	401,747	407,046	738,700	926,238	840,829	978,568	1,037,333	Western Australia.
564,131	596,372	637,295	668,536	794,857	852,219	960,224	1,076,601	Tasmania.
—	562,507	586,520	695,496	727,043	800,553	822,086	903,987	New Zealand.
67,613	68,521	66,853	79,184	80,339	99,992	116,828	110,229	Fiji.
33,082	33,718	45,085	37,614	37,921	39,584	55,294	54,646	Falkland Islands.
300,747	342,869	373,843	609,152	871,126	900,090	970,077	1,052,899	Natal.
1,087,700	1,207,835	1,261,310	1,637,259	2,197,031	2,349,215	2,307,081	2,524,152	Cape of Good Hope.¶
78,805	89,485	91,099	87,181	61,212	49,006	55,018	57,912	St. Helena.
396,630	427,466	503,775	514,448	497,225	541,184	593,634	671,190	Lagos.
633,419	589,932	545,348	549,901	563,015	633,317	753,431	804,982	Gold Coast.
402,622	408,922	338,463	489,313	568,885	652,267	813,988	777,020	Sierra Leone.
146,951	123,362	106,883	183,633	186,448	210,362	216,735	205,762	Gambia.
								North America :—
4,504,861	4,759,730	4,679,178	5,715,346	6,040,934	6,655,137	7,075,399	6,962,515	Dominion of Canada (years ended 30th June).
315,813	335,288	333,772	333,634	394,819	390,356	414,066	—††	Newfoundland.
4,820,674	5,095,018	5,012,950	6,048,980	6,435,753	7,045,493	7,489,465	—	Total.
158,531	219,524	158,275	179,003	173,427	266,967	249,075	314,214	Bermuda.
177,344	177,625	163,422	193,467	280,102	300,267	281,709	218,461	Honduras.
								West India Islands :—
159,025	143,561	160,279	141,780	151,690	205,499	249,497	282,887	Bahamas.
169,538	144,140	140,048	119,798	106,132	112,530	122,380	133,030	Turk's Islands.
748,588	731,316	730,486	831,250	823,754	**986,994	**953,544	**1,056,408	Jamaica (years ended 30th September).
								Windward Islands :—
402,751	411,462	472,640	471,668	869,645	850,914	836,404	759,570	St. Lucia.
40,971	316,221	314,126	207,216†	229,168†	269,718†	231,984†	238,308†	St. Vincent.
—	661,557	724,145	804,250	873,295	922,139	884,742	968,629	Barbados.
217,558	273,402	258,181	304,149	318,019	455,107	496,605	306,127	Grenada.
91,408	78,818	79,942	103,634	68,180§	65,015§	59,051§	48,780§	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands :—
—	—	—	—	—	—	16,988	15,344	Virgin Islands.
322,178	329,636	393,124	358,746	331,206	437,644	406,980	422,024	St. Christopher. Nevis.
336,012	334,150	328,286	314,348	331,970	420,614	414,190	431,768	Antigua.
202,672	313,119	316,776	296,073	292,182	240,594	331,560	405,540	Montserrat.
262,508	292,362	265,198	263,248	283,818	326,152	369,226	375,272	Dominica.
774,207	915,661	979,875	994,840	917,212§	992,517§	987,312§	909,763§	Trinidad.
271,045	278,200	277,537	276,149	310,688	344,184	366,208	354,969	British Guiana.
7,932,300	8,374,389	10,326,445	11,814,889	12,329,547	11,340,895	10,513,726	8,633,398	Gibraltar.
10,278,713	8,630,367	6,626,361	10,285,013	10,189,234	8,992,215	7,958,405	6,054,086	Malta.

being distinguished in the Malacca returns. The Trade between the Settlements is included throughout.
¶ *Gross* tonnage. § *See* Note ‖, p. 16. † *See* Note †, Table No. 7.
†† Figures cannot be given owing to destruction of books by fire.
‡‡ Inclusive of River Murray trade, but exclusive of that of Port Darwin.

No. 12.—Number and Tonnage of Steam Vessels which Entered and Cleared at Ports in each of the under-mentioned Colonial Possessions from and to all Countries *viâ* the Suez Canal, and Value of Goods Imported and Exported by that route into and from each of these Possessions, in each Year from 1887 to 1892, so far as can be stated.

Possessions.	Years.	Vessels Entered.		Vessels Cleared.		Value of Imports.	Value of Exports.
		Number.	Tonnage.	Number.	Tonnage.		
						£	£
Straits Settlements	1890	442	663,520	286	471,198	5,148,129†	7,949,477†
	1891	514	855,209	331	561,502	4,570,739†	7,444,311†
	1892	449	729,107	311	543,521	4,065,301†	7,257,003†
Ceylon	1888	243	477,947	256	542,257	1,140,918†	1,948,929†
	1889	229	472,546	294	631,339	1,245,871†	2,162,912†
	1890	239	487,190	344	750,864	1,495,685†	2,829,072†
	1891	254	543,646	390	871,854	1,464,192†	3,331,188†
	1892	220	488,332	383	892,134	1,205,287†	2,921,772†
„ *vessels that called for coaling only*	1888	113	181,386	389	604,306	—	—
	1889	142	204,997	432	693,758	—	—
	1890	130	186,007	393	645,144	—	—
	1891	102	156,833	516	718,388	—	—
	1892	91	148,197	345	578,475	—	—
Mauritius	1887	21	45,652	20	42,302	—	68,961†
	1888	21	40,760	23	44,279	—	81,073†
	1889	21	33,847	20	33,618	—	115,678†
	1890	24	37,970	23	37,859	—	67,433†
	1891	24	42,622	23	42,178	—	58,687†
	1892	23	33,391	23	36,120	236,927	31,812†
Hong Kong	1888	289	490,485	210	371,021	Not stated.	Not stated.
	1889	290	489,121	217	391,962	„	„
	1890	298	509,263	216	382,831	„	„
	1891	294	514,428	230	415,902	„	„
	1892	261	465,797	221	406,359	„	„
Victoria	1887	97	236,232	110	259,078	3,832,705	3,349,564
	1888	83	219,838	102	256,781	4,590,023	6,095,150
	1889	87	226,965	110	267,556	3,747,869	5,171,412
	1890	94	239,597	117	286,154	3,633,333	5,162,478
	1891	86	232,155	131	317,484	3,280,232	6,225,929
	1892	76	216,092	105	274,514	2,031,442	4,564,645
South Australia	1888	82	218,061	103	254,787	Not stated.	Not stated.
Western Australia	1889	66	200,994	63	198,641	Not stated.	Not stated.
	1890	67	189,117	65	199,773	„	„
	1891	64	189,048	68	188,457	„	„
	1892	62	190,920	67	209,809	„	„
New Zealand	1889	Nil.					
	1890						
	1891						
	1892						
Queensland	1887	21	41,953	19	37,534	Not stated.	Not stated.
	1888	24	50,468	16	35,894	„	„
	1889	19	45,701	15	39,222	1,838,240	2,303,477
	1890	15	37,064	15	37,108	1,484,691	2,298,736
	1891	20	54,031	17	48,967	1,635,978	3,130,057
	1892	15	43,546	19	49,135	Not stated.	Not stated.
Natal	1892	11	17,371	12	18,486	10,925	37,885
Jamaica (Year ended 31st March).	1891-2	2	5,482	—	—	Not stated.	Not stated.
	1892-3	Nil.					
Gibraltar	1887	263	454,981	136	251,672	Not stated.	Not stated.
	1888	350	644,390	143	312,779	„	„
	1889	351	671,207	143	313,986	„	„
	1890	298	577,727	149	316,649	„	„
	1891	353	683,505	137	315,972	„	„
	1892	299	613,019	125	299,719	„	„
Malta	1891	438	781,432	772	913,023	„	„

† *See* Note to Table No. 2.

Note.—Vessels which entered and cleared (*viâ* the Canal) at ports in more than one of the above Colonies are included in the returns for each of such Colonies.

No. 13.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE).

(*See following page.*)

No. 13.—Value of Total Imports (including Bullion and Specie, for which see page 30).

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India‡‡ ¶¶	¶44,857,343	¶52,821,398	¶62,104,984	¶60,436,155	¶65,548,868	¶68,157,312	¶69,591,270
Straits Settlements‖	11,710,034	13,266,231	13,630,053	15,686,138	16,290,555	18,748,459	18,676,766
Ceylon‡‡	4,427,464	4,470,591	4,456,407	3,926,792	3,885,287	3,924,847	4,169,924
Mauritius‡‡	2,228,934	2,385,870	2,208,851	2,506,290	2,842,008	2,792,450	2,993,195
Labuan	157,522	147,346	167,364	182,113	127,314	77,415	84,869
Hong Kong (No Returns)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australasia:—							
New South Wales**	15,104,645	14,503,826	14,176,063	17,587,012	21,467,899	21,522,841	23,160,916
Victoria**	16,161,880	15,035,538	14,556,894	16,718,521	18,748,081	17,743,846	19,201,633
South Australia, except Port Darwin††	5,719,611	5,014,150	5,581,497	5,224,064	6,707,788	6,310,055	5,749,353
Port Darwin		Not stated.		101,726	113,030	126,306	140,229
Western Australia	379,050	407,299	353,669	404,831	508,755	516,847	521,167
Tasmania	1,324,812	1,267,475	1,369,223	1,431,144	1,670,872	1,832,637	1,656,118
New Zealand	8,755,663	8,374,585	6,162,011	7,457,045	8,609,270	7,974,038	7,663,888
Queensland**	3,436,077	3,080,889	3,087,296	4,063,625	6,318,463	6,233,351	6,381,976
Total	50,881,738‡‡‡	47,683,762‡‡‡	45,286,653‡‡‡	52,987,968	64,144,158	62,259,921	64,475,280
Fiji*	182,628	178,739	237,798	321,038	323,586	481,662	444,220
Falkland Isles	36,792	38,940	33,505	40,443	35,429	52,913	67,848
Natal†	1,719,562	2,176,356	2,336,584	1,912,856	2,213,538	1,751,107	1,675,850
Cape of Good Hope	6,588,725	7,667,806	8,092,043	9,787,140	9,660,641	6,680,942	5,260,697
St. Helena§	62,559	64,585	54,272	53,169	52,281	43,095	41,816
Lagos	483,623	527,872	407,370	333,659	428,883	515,394	538,221
Gold Coast	394,153	323,039	337,248	398,124	392,975	382,582	527,339
Sierra Leone§§	496,467	392,464	458,660	353,738	379,583	417,286	455,424
Gambia§§	164,941	190,167	191,580	142,589	173,890‡	212,647	184,684
North America:—							
Dominion of Canada (Years ended 30th June)	19,392,039	17,075,922	18,018,697	21,943,925	24,879,062	27,552,921	24,249,384
Newfoundland	1,430,984	1,512,708	1,451,300	1,429,939	1,739,629	1,902,388	1,682,457
Total	20,823,023	18,588,630	19,469,997	23,373,864	26,618,691	29,455,309	25,931,841
Bermuda*	243,713	247,247	248,864	265,864	277,401	238,701	283,440
Honduras‡‡	161,571	134,902	200,141	170,278	196,494	221,342	195,474
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	191,234	164,746	180,815	168,380	216,575	233,144	181,494
Turk's Islands	19,769	21,939	26,206	27,054	26,822	24,558	26,623
Jamaica (years ended 30th September)	1,492,722‡	1,347,342‡	1,475,197‡	1,392,669‡	1,318,451	1,625,412	1,568,639
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia***	108,264	110,472	127,362	120,134	133,501	191,191	146,460
St. Vincent*	150,397	159,433	150,950	129,026	152,333	148,286	122,626
Barbados*	1,102,733	1,023,398	1,170,736	1,119,213	1,162,867	1,155,342	1,156,230
Grenada*	130,686	156,533	138,619	131,985	136,375	135,205	153,421
Tobago*	41,406	37,359	45,138	59,582	46,927	47,003	33,658
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands*	4,171	8,812	4,268	4,999	5,982	7,302	7,289
St. Christopher*	173,117	177,243	168,027	169,688	188,920	205,788	213,583
Nevis*	32,855	38,813	30,546	32,789	48,869		
Antigua*	183,795	161,543	160,767	151,883	179,718	183,636	169,501
Montserrat	27,311	26,495	25,364	25,347	28,781	29,255	25,598
Dominica*	65,760	57,502	69,341	64,968	72,327	71,330	60,536
Trinidad	1,901,401	2,223,271	2,382,633	2,226,276	2,399,795	2,663,022	3,083,870
Total of West India Islands	5,625,621	5,714,901	6,156,569	5,823,993	6,117,743	6,720,534	6,949,478
British Guiana	2,150,714	2,065,045	2,002,696	1,784,145	2,099,633	2,224,717	1,999,448
Gibraltar (No complete returns)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta („)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* The Imports of Bullion and Specie are not specified in the Returns from these Colonies.
§ Exclusive of Bullion and Specie, except in 1885, 1888, and 1890. Exclusive also of Government Stores.
‡ Imports for consumption. ‡‡ See Note to Table No. 2.
¶ For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above. ‖‖ *See* Note ‖, p 16.
‡‡‡ Exclusive of Port Darwin.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE, for which see page 30)—*Continued.*

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
¶71,133,666	¶72,830,670	¶78,830,468	¶83,285,427	¶86,656,990	¶93,909,856	¶84,155,045	¶83,288,432	India.‡‡ ¶¶
17,813,661	18,042,857	21,140,199	22,028,848	21,920,808	24,549,553	21,656,866	20,035,626	Straits Settlements.‖
3,384,925	3,589,184	3,563,775	4,145,519	4,172,791	4,731,895	4,858,830	4,565,234	Ceylon.‡‡
2,305,188	2,494,217	2,387,499	2,598,710	2,821,958	2,606,179	2,598,036	3,537,444	Mauritius.‡‡
85,333	79,781	77,240	74,574	74,433	70,064	75,629	86,782	Labuan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hong Kong (No Returns).
								Australasia:—
23,737,461	21,313,127	19,171,317	21,229,277	22,863,057	22,615,004	25,383,397	20,776,526	New South Wales.**
18,044,604	18,530,575	19,022,151	23,972,134	24,402,760	22,954,015	21,711,608	17,174,545	Victoria.**
5,289,014	4,852,750	5,096,293	5,413,638	6,804,451	8,262,673	9,056,542	7,895,178	South Australia, except Port Darwin.††
146,708	293,854	290,021	290,917	194,344	114,135	119,450	118,172	Port Darwin.
650,391	758,012	832,214	786,250	818,127	874,447	1,280,693	1,391,109	Western Australia.
1,757,486	1,756,567	1,596,317	1,610,664	1,611,035	1,897,512	2,051,964	1,497,161	Tasmania.
7,479,921	6,759,013	6,245,515	5,941,900	6,308,863	6,260,525	6,503,849	6,943,056	New Zealand.
6,422,490	6,103,227	5,821,611	6,646,738	6,052,562	5,066,700	5,079,004	4,382,657	Queensland.**
63,528,075	60,367,125	58,075,939	65,891,518	69,055,199	68,045,011	72,085,907	59,678,404	Total.
301,031	230,628	191,686	185,516	191,385	208,963	259,049	268,676	Fiji.*
43,314	73,602	66,785	54,008	55,716	67,182	67,827	70,133	Falkland Isles.
1,518,557	1,331,115	2,263,920	2,890,468	4,527,015	4,490,975	3,647,494	3,212,259	Natal.†
4,991,688	3,970,811	5,771,543	7,013,855	10,841,454	10,106,466	8,582,776	9,571,670	Cape of Good Hope.
41,761	41,865	33,688	42,606	28,963	35,958	27,382	30,386	St. Helena.§
542,564	357,831	415,343	442,063	464,260	500,827	650,192	522,041	Lagos.
466,424	376,530	363,716	432,112	440,868	562,103	665,781	597,095	Gold Coast.
318,505	264,886	335,168	301,665	315,881	374,558	453,378	413,117	Sierra Leone.§§
97,168	69,019	78,334	99,850	137,919	148,039	172,118	169,973	Gambia.§§
								North America:—
22,696,143	21,457,102	23,197,034	22,786,568	23,676,356	25,039,365	24,650,884	26,179,329	Dominion of Canada (Years ended 30th June).
1,395,521	1,254,174	1,124,460	1,545,917	1,376,472	1,326,139	1,431,137	—†††	Newfoundland.
24,091,664	22,711,276	24,321,494	24,332,485	25,052,828	26,365,504	26,082,021	—	Total.
237,839	279,190	264,920	299,990	272,603	308,016	325,976	329,283	Bermuda. *
201,761	172,054	160,084	206,450	260,089	282,045	272,214	230,610	Honduras.‡‡
								West India Islands:—
235,060	189,410	189,456	190,405	175,516	222,512	190,670	197,401	Bahamas.
27,858	30,165	26,726	28,268	27,369	42,108	26,892	25,358	Turk's Islands.
1,487,333	1,325,603	1,322,336	1,695,605	1,597,600	2,133,937¶	1,752,890¶	1,941,481¶	Jamaica (years ended 30th September).
								Windward Islands:—
93,739	122,233	115,951	140,858	172,048	206,693	222,178	173,025	St. Lucia.***
101,032	91,185	79,702	79,778	98,212	97,809	97,839	102,981	St. Vincent.*
890,690	863,492	983,188	1,058,491	1,211,370	1,193,723	1,067,617	1,081,572	Barbados.*
138,105	120,338	143,185	162,437	174,081	170,874	176,929	158,702	Grenada.*
30,758	20,499	23,118	28,848	32,595‖‖	23,404‖‖	23,945‖‖	15,838‖‖	Tobago.*
								Leeward Islands:—
5,846	3,604	3,039	2,969	3,324	4,145	4,446	4,643	Virgin Islands.*
152,874	170,735	179,584	173,916	177,794	181,546	161,105	181,532	St. Christopher.*
								Nevis.*
144,444	131,628	145,229	157,792	165,788	184,590	167,110	183,358	Antigua.*
20,636	21,087	30,844	21,359	24,843	24,096	25,846	26,774	Montserrat.
50,205	49,734	46,892	49,161	57,248	57,382	60,780	61,503	Dominica.*
2,241,478	2,503,514	1,918,670	1,943,789	2,093,932‖‖	2,248,393‖‖	2,096,797‖‖	2,089,380‖‖	Trinidad.
5,620,558	5,643,277	5,207,920	5,733,676	6,011,720	6,846,712	6,082,044	6,248,378	Total of West India Islands.
1,467,382	1,436,298	1,603,176	1,586,056	1,808,777	1,887,118	1,707,770	1,780,319	British Guiana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar (no complete returns).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Malta (no complete returns).

‖ Exclusive of the value of the Import Trade between the Settlements. For rate of conversion into sterling, *see* Table No. 2.
** Inclusive of Overland traffic. §§ Excluding transhipments.
†† Excluding overland Imports of Live Stock, but including other border and River Murray trade so far as reported to the Customs.
† See Note on page 73. ¶¶ Exclusive of Frontier Trade, see Note †, page 43.
*** Including the value of Coal supplied to steamships; this however is not included in the Export returns.
††† Figures cannot be given owing to destruction of books by fire.

No. 14.—Value of Total Imports of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie (so far as can be stated).

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India† ‖	††7,056,749	††11,655,395	††8,988,214	11,322,781 ††	††13,453,157	††12,877,964	††13,888,198
Straits Settlements ‡	1,579,556	1,947,751	1,566,631	1,313,198	1,876,429	2,127,086	1,919,834
Ceylon†	502,911	779,150	507,488	331,902	405,188	421,750	636,821
Mauritius†	108,803	320,277	153,722	437,295	40,388	24,759	205,236
Labuan	—	417	938	1,666	312	—	—
Australasia (in Inter-Colonial Trade chiefly):—							
New South Wales¶	1,192,149	1,395,969	1,218,043	1,236,992	1,190,849	1,245,289	1,668,277
Victoria¶	1,001,180	1,242,385	1,015,910	905,972	831,737	807,494	1,274,477
South Australia, except Port Darwin	157,695	98,168	474,716	220,021	103,134	72,013	360,479
Port Darwin		Not stated.		—	5,500	16,200	9,100
Western Australia	22,040	530	—	27	16,125	1,272	16,000
Tasmania	25,500	51,500	186,300	86,205	18,270	16,600	118,285
New Zealand	333,135	348,565	164,849	155,029	265,320	200,052	336,400
Queensland¶	72,350‖	325,197	5,045	62,933	230,127	128,099	263,590
Total	2,804,049§	3,462,314§	3,064,863§	2,667,179	2,661,062	2,487,019	4,046,608
Falkland Isles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Cape of Good Hope	436,982	583,376	426,810	559,520	287,749	210,551	11,728
St. Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lagos	30,026	21,741	15,628	12,274	37,581	28,590	39,987
Gold Coast	39,574	22,693	19,168	34,846	24,370	37,624	67,941
Sierra Leone	1,461	—	17,634	12,489	9,641	8,741	25,706
Gambia	—	28,404	21,889	18,039	15,757	21,532	12,538
North America:—							
Dominion of Canada (Years ended 30th June)	167,455	341,476	392,043	234,015	313,280	265,734	459,930
Newfoundland	—	2,009	10,303	9,125	15,625	167	333
Total	167,455	343,485	402,346	243,140	328,905	265,901	460,263
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	7,988	4,792	2,654
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	4,625	4,100	7,538	2,247	4,565	2,680	6,439
Turk's Islands	—	—	—	100	1,750	160	778
Jamaica*	5,698	5,645	210	—	—	103,005	37,112
St. Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montserrat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad	493,090	498,481	551,184	611,188	787,231	969,758	1,251,967
British Guiana	—	15,513	19,938	39,365	24,479	76,358	138,052

† See Note to Table No. 2.
†† For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above.
* Years ended 30th September, (1878 to 1883).
§ Exclusive of Port Darwin.

Value of Total Imports of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie (so far as can be stated)—*Continued.*

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
††15,477,801	††11,053,319	††13,825,856	††13,844,960	††17,459,501	††21,934,486	††14,722,662	††17,009,810	India.† ‖
1,470,134	2,012,955	3,082,679	3,021,147	1,859,248	2,662,561	2,188,928	1,636,783	Straits Settlements.‡
325,727	379,545	338,407	369,050	448,569	496,677	554,074	511,858	Ceylon.†
258,046	74,760	20,100	130,158	214,248	34,223	5,884	906,768	Mauritius.†
—	1,562	—	—	—	—	—	2,242	Labuan.
								Australasia (in Inter-Colonial Trade chiefly):—
1,540,190	1,872,866	2,131,935	1,956,490	2,898,397	2,662,812	2,468,189	2,622,509	New South Wales.¶
406,321	636,245	672,077	1,030,842	725,125	669,108	1,081,099	829,991	Victoria.¶
391,552	325,413	237,485	186	125,023	221,663	381,618	53,753	South Australia, except Port Darwin.
11,450	15,000	27,684	42,625	24,744	13,500	18,728	14,042	Port Darwin.
62,180	17,500	35,000	35,550	3,000	53,600	111,650	11,300	Western Australia.
52,000	93,600	108,174	13,118	1,692	116,075	167,100	3,350	Tasmania.
201,470	439,380	181,112	511,264	328,280	330,436	72,090	200,512	New Zealand.
357,945	370,435	287,058	361,361	319,251	324,982	36,291	208,407	Queensland.¶
3,023,108	3,770,439	3,680,525	3,951,436	4,425,512	4,392,176	4,336,765	3,943,864	Total.
—	6,233	3,459	2,715	2,500	6,300	3,000	2,000	Falkland Isles.
—	—	—	—	—	73,890	111,663	47,010	Natal.
219,715	173,600	735,408	1,335,539	2,395,420	740,294	10,078	84,449	Cape of Good Hope.
5,000	—	—	5,000	—	4,000	—	80	St. Helena.
18,867	4,951	13,412	25,595	55,715	61,108	80,123	72,515	Lagos.
38,680	14,824	20,495	24,488	40,296	119,415	86,479	48,025	Gold Coast.
6,018	6,063	7,562	7,553	7,558	18,537	15,040	5,805	Sierra Leone.
4,661	5,486	7,136	9,768	24,266	27,101	27,058	38,101	Gambia.
								North America:—
615,467	741,952	109,369	447,015	118,202	222,537	372,158	373,671	Dominion of Canada (Years ended 30th June).
384	1,727	729	83	15,083	62	33,776	—§§	Newfoundland.
615,851	743,679	110,098	447,098	133,285	222,599	405,934	—	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	340	Bermuda.
12,648	12,508	8,466	12,382	16,527	12,254	21,397	11,181	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
31,876	7,292	—	—	190	6,250	—	—	Bahamas.
1,349	1,800	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turk's Islands.
9,621	31,665	57,074	145,036	60,517	62,843††	6,349††	11,279††	Jamaica.*
—	325	325	3,400	8,408	5,000	3,600	—	St. Lucia.
200	—	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	Montserrat.
729,164	959,267	271,641	264,817	413,988**	417,090**	303,262**	228,353**	Trinidad.
6,563	9,821	6,900	18,074	37,809	38,497	27,490	39,310	British Guiana.

‡ Exclusive of the value of the Bullion and Specie interchanged between the Settlements. For rate of conversion into sterling, see Note, Table No. 2.

‖ By sea only. ¶ Inclusive of Imports overland. ** *See* Note ‖, p. 16.

§§ Figures cannot be given owing to destruction of books by fire.

No. 15.—Value of Imports (including Bullion and Specie) from United Kingdom.

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India† ‡‖	31,956,399	37,058,927	45,205,078	43,447,848	46,149,622	49,711,909	50,378,614
Straits Settlements†	3,134,335	2,988,557	3,556,255	3,793,814	3,977,135	4,060,144	4,282,920
Ceylon†	1,127,016	1,021,381	1,330,785	1,066,227	1,057,555	1,115,857	1,139,965
Mauritius†	434,103	378,438	384,435	537,352	733,142	883,829	692,430
Labuan	—	—	—	—	1,962	—	1,554
Hong Kong (No Returns)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australasia:—							
New South Wales	6,658,628	6,749,519	6,536,661	8,986,838	11,155,917	10,624,081	11,423,047
Victoria	7,389,239	6,069,405	5,892,834	7,518,095	8,980,420	8,710,290	9,149,076
South Australia, except Port Darwin	3,087,901	2,718,788	3,002,342	2,819,440	3,466,484	3,492,277	2,983,296
Port Darwin		Not stated.		—	—	8,737	2,061
Western Australia	153,360	169,668	138,324	160,245	175,058	231,338	222,940
Tasmania	373,466	337,050	288,495	340,162	379,047	631,250	642,102
New Zealand	5,333,170	5,302,823	3,479,217	4,530,316	5,553,324	5,241,847	4,934,493
Queensland	1,181,246	815,973	839,790	1,307,089	2,053,370	2,771,574	2,520,863
Total	24,177,010¶	22,163,226¶	20,177,663¶	25,662,185	31,763,620	31,711,394	31,877,878
Fiji*			Not specified.				116,875
Falkland Isles	29,321	31,473	26,022	37,001	30,232	48,879	60,962
Natal	1,336,835	1,760,429	1,980,211	1,428,571	1,784,345	1,384,974	1,310,452
Cape of Good Hope	4,897,437	6,195,498	6,183,309	7,739,224	7,613,396	4,899,402	4,023,819
St. Helena**	42,675	38,303	33,046	30,402	34,209	27,483	27,931
Lagos	307,946	271,780	244,350	160,487	279,979	314,229	338,318
Gold Coast	303,040	237,455	283,754	302,351	305,856	295,176	403,630
Sierra Leone§	382,599	280,877	321,529	260,530	272,495	301,934	329,773
Gambia	89,966	91,611	102,955	57,332	97,786§	90,140§	87,099§
North America:—							
Dominion of Canada§ (Years ended 30th June)	7,798,162	6,456,902	7,179,421	9,079,960	10,541,113	10,844,263	9,045,419
Newfoundland	486,591	458,349	545,779	502,977	711,380	682,474	646,869
Total	8,284,753	6,915,251	7,725,200	9,582,937	11,252,493	11,526,737	9,692,288
Bermuda*	58,686	57,080	53,679	59,794	60,387	60,918	75,416
Honduras	93,486	66,896	103,667	92,435	99,379	122,477	105,006
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	39,083	41,456	38,786	35,405	44,267	53,664	37,329
Turk's Islands	2,042	2,644	2,063	3,565	3,317	3,117	3,292
Jamaica (years ended 30th September)	757,077§	685,915§	777,627§	646,052§	726,413§	941,758§	898,859§
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia*	40,303	43,258	44,852	42,693	55,793	80,715	64,934
St. Vincent*	68,048	80,502	70,825	62,050	80,648	76,200	62,888
Barbados*	351,429	371,518	445,320	435,780	441,100	460,937	456,343
Grenada*	57,431	84,187	67,334	80,043	79,424	69,391	73,844
Tobago*	15,013	11,090	6,529	33,051	24,376	25,038	12,946
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Christopher*	85,806	91,355	77,205	80,460	86,038	100,560	102,048
Nevis*	8,006	10,468	11,118	10,633	17,328		
Antigua*	63,770	83,580	82,856	74,916	81,846	86,407	76,506
Montserrat	7,291	4,622	6,816	5,378	8,217	12,778	8,110
Dominica*	22,953	19,755	26,231	25,687	33,689	30,861	20,973
Trinidad	643,543	773,849	830,799	828,444	808,371	877,916	887,011
Total of West India Islands	2,161,795	2,304,199	2,488,366	2,364,157	2,490,827	2,819,342	2,705,083
British Guiana	1,091,826	1,071,715	1,004,970	833,847	1,214,255	1,265,876	1,099,504
Gibraltar (no complete returns)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta („ „)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* The Imports of Bullion and Specie are not specified in the Returns from these Colonies.
§ Imports for consumption
† See Note to Table No. 2.
‖ For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above.
¶ Exclusive of Port Darwin.

VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE) from UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
49,936,441	52,671,537	56,875,734	60,524,738	62,504,142	63,456,814	56,039,797	—	India.† ‡ ‖
3,452,297	2,829,501	3,546,088	3,723,496	3,769,771	3,925,264	3,426,835	3,158,627	Straits Settlements.†
843,171	909,929	906,942	1,170,065	1,243,606	1,388,041	1,410,249	1,156,247	Ceylon.†
453,140	595,182	627,294	549,873	709,401	709,403	664,616	—	Mauritius.†
583	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Labuan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hong Kong (No Returns).
								Australasia:—
11,885,597	10,445,980	7,998,568	9,212,981	8,736,478	8,628,007	10,580,230	8,883,988	New South Wales.
8,946,816	8,851,801	8,290,046	10,851,667	11,414,682	9,607,193	8,953,599	6,857,090	Victoria.
2,781,460	1,973,647	1,958,436	2,376,791	2,008,002	2,483,416	2,876,548	2,372,185	South Australia, except Port Darwin.
14,370	123,959	38,590	15,171	9,747	7,482	5,882	2,850	Port Darwin.
279,937	347,915	351,480	363,884	364,386	415,149	568,570	592,496	Western Australia.
659,225	641,568	435,557	485,391	517,681	680,760	655,006	541,619	Tasmania.
5,227,551	4,481,101	4,173,497	3,725,624	4,126,311	4,221,270	4,369,633	4,767,369	New Zealand.
2,751,439	2,692,296	2,296,803	3,121,246	2,862,373	2,120,071	2,814,006	2,049,359	Queensland.
32,546,395	29,558,267	25,542,957	30,152,755	30,040,160	28,163,348	30,823,474	26,066,951	Total.
26,286	17,770	21,003	43	—	—	195	—	Fiji.*
39,887	66,696	58,407	48,865	49,789	61,842	63,128	62,555	Falkland Isles.
1,231,816	1,078,294	1,853,972	2,420,189	3,642,594	3,507,833	2,789,130	2,422,932	Natal.
3,877,537	3,238,737	5,012,398	6,024,066	9,493,572	8,535,266	7,030,503	7,695,905	Cape of Good Hope.
30,790	28,949	21,584	22,329	19,485	19,672	16,646	19,010	St. Helena.**
292,533	222,883	264,275	291,563	307,045	336,714	450,138	323,565	Lagos.
344,661	261,869	267,176	312,566	340,111	422,740	483,393	407,038	Gold Coast.
229,422	186,750	247,764	190,529	210,500	248,401	345,031	332,198	Sierra Leone.§
35,294§	30,235§	31,234§	53,219§	67,275§	75,445§	84,798§	83,521§	Gambia.
								North America:—
8,626,412	8,342,712	9,238,815	8,075,080	8,695,354	8,915,803	8,639,903	8,496,254	Dominion of Canada§ (Years ended 30th June).
458,627	398,963	333,662	680,236	552,740	453,065	487,855	—††	Newfoundland.
9,085,039	8,741,675	9,572,477	8,755,316	9,248,094	9,368,868	9,127,758	—	Total.
67,915	79,037	71,883	82,985	70,490	92,739	85,775	88,056	Bermuda.*
87,619	68,562	69,651	95,569	125,234	131,846	112,102	89,535	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
50,058	30,935	29,669	39,787	35,592	44,978	39,572	46,709	Bahamas.
2,726	2,981	3,430	3,200	4,188	10,146	4,868	4,169	Turk's Islands.
789,506	662,412	724,306	1,049,354	884,445	1,232,085‖	862,345‖	1,001,228‖	Jamaica (years ended 30th September).
								Windward Islands:—
41,856	63,642	58,737	75,106	97,054	129,683	138,019	103,859	St. Lucia.*
46,963	47,214	39,761	42,533	46,766	44,629	44,447	49,313	St. Vincent.*
313,067	303,433	360,531	428,818	508,244	508,698	432,636	469,317	Barbados.*
63,325	53,553	73,306	82,597	87,761	93,252	97,895	79,015	Grenada.*
16,326	11,656	13,669	15,752	18,952	16,881	14,633	9,697	Tobago.*
								Leeward Islands:—
—	—	—	129	111	234	317	582	Virgin Islands.*
64,560	73,587	77,530	78,431	82,485	90,383	66,653	87,790	St. Christopher.*
								Nevis.*
61,741	63,627	72,229	72,708	79,482	91,958	75,396	93,346	Antigua.*
6,889	7,416	15,666	9,328	9,817	9,111	9,326	10,228	Montserrat.
18,850	20,869	20,344	23,545	29,263	27,388	28,368	30,012	Dominica.*
654,704	666,499	751,510	794,427	763,891	822,280	777,658	759,539	Trinidad.
2,130,571	2,007,824	2,240,688	2,715,715	2,648,051	3,121,712	2,592,133	2,744,804	Total of West India Islands.
724,671	787,053	916,416	918,115	1,051,018	1,129,071	927,397	949,051	British Guiana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar (no complete returns
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Malta („ „)

‡ Exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure. ** Exclusive of Government Stores.
†† Figures cannot be given owing to destruction of books by fire.

No. 16.—VALUE of TOTAL EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE, for which see page 36).

POSSESSIONS.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India† § ‖‖	64,919,741	69,247,511	76,021,043	83,068,198	84,527,182	89,186,397	85,225,922
Straits Settlements‡‡	11,004,240	12,637,504	12,946,751	12,928,692	14,711,468	17,220,113	17,260,138
Ceylon†	3,944,995	4,409,705	4,215,641	3,015,708	3,032,107	2,886,780	2,739,761
Mauritius†	3,776,854	3,255,625	3,656,199	3,571,627	4,017,063	3,844,163	3,963,187
Labuan	156,618	168,253	164,873	194,904	133,385	81,939	85,741
Hong Kong (No Returns)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australasia :—							
New South Wales§§	13,134,405	13,131,931	15,682,802	16,307,805	17,677,355	20,262,273	18,577,290
Victoria§§	14,925,707	12,454,170	15,954,559	16,252,103	16,193,579	16,398,863	16,050,465
South Australia, except Port Darwin**	5,355,021	4,762,727	5,574,505	4,407,757	5,359,890	4,883,461	6,623,704
Port Darwin		Not stated.		112,702	83,981	78,880	90,411
Western Australia	428,491	447,984	499,183	502,770	583,056	447,010	405,693
Tasmania	1,315,695	1,301,097	1,511,931	1,555,576	1,587,389	1,731,599	1,475,857
New Zealand	6,015,700	5,743,126	6,352,692	6,060,866	6,658,008	7,095,999	7,091,667
Queensland§§	3,190,419	3,434,034	3,448,160	3,540,366	3,534,452	5,276,608	4,673,864
Total	44,365,438¶¶¶	41,275,069¶¶¶	49,023,832¶¶¶	48,739,945	51,677,710	56,174,693	54,988,951
Fiji*	192,865	169,040	229,529	174,146	190,517	351,998	345,344
Falkland Isles	51,055	71,340	88,564	87,919	76,922	86,993	101,338
Natal¶	694,192	583,711	890,869	768,038	731,809	831,747	957,918
Cape of Good Hope***	5,692,178	6,647,576	7,858,046	8,600,310	8,561,158	7,576,415	7,031,744
St. Helena‖	14,608	5,127	3,485	2,675	1,543	1,505	1,436
Lagos	577,336	654,380	576,510	460,007	581,064	594,136	672,414
Gold Coast	393,457	428,811	482,058	373,258	340,019	363,868	467,228
Sierra Leone	391,646	391,081	375,985	365,862	420,017	442,373	377,055
Gambia	204,301	207,364	138,983	140,423	254,711	208,120	199,483
North America :—							
Dominion of Canada (Years ended 30th June)	16,525,764	14,894,011	18,314,887	20,477,254	21,278,584	20,434,543	19,043,020
Newfoundland	1,173,102	1,233,109	1,174,124	1,628,933	1,458,587	1,470,570	1,368,153
Total	17,698,866	16,127,120	19,489,011	22,106,187	22,737,171	21,905,113	20,411,173
Bermuda*	65,455	69,533	84,037	87,868	109,156	91,103	88,622
Honduras	110,537‡	158,349	213,346	208,746	211,463	249,237	261,234
West India Islands :—							
Bahamas	142,673	137,129	121,429	114,100	161,309	147,626	122,351
Turk's Islands*	26,910	17,942	27,609	25,616	24,895	32,986	34,035
Jamaica††	1,210,705	1,357,572	1,512,979	1,178,594	1,549,058	1,469,447	1,483,989
Windward Islands :—							
St. Lucia	151,464	210,895	194,694	168,478	222,719	213,823	145,865
St. Vincent*	161,557	160,334	158,947	141,576	152,530	166,752	116,775
Barbados*	1,078,411	1,259,158	1,166,389	1,140,361	1,193,295	1,141,134	1,318,379
Grenada*	149,208	149,427	171,728	194,280	184,221	193,524	213,118
Tobago*	67,464	70,455	77,615	83,583	48,245	48,036	41,619
Leeward Islands :—							
Virgin Islands*	6,328	5,260	5,147	5,249	4,966	5,025	3,488
St. Christopher*	202,484	176,224	186,012	213,080	261,488	252,268	205,497
Nevis*	30,583	75,875	37,212	38,672	84,466		
Antigua*	201,177	267,153	263,551	178,582	270,846	222,676	177,808
Montserrat*‡	30,240	35,685	29,121	35,205	38,120	31,494	32,678
Dominica*	84,705	73,667	64,671	55,163	65,453	63,284	47,288
Trinidad	1,839,068	2,264,745	2,185,512	2,099,101	2,452,033	2,686,670	2,769,727
Total of West India Islands	5,382,977	6,261,521	6,202,616	5,671,640	6,713,644	6,674,745	6,713,117
British Guiana	2,507,572	2,715,535	2,617,625	2,597,291	3,208,631	3,172,012	2,322,032
Gibraltar (no complete returns)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta (no complete returns)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* The Exports of Bullion and Specie are not specified in the Returns from these Colonies.
‖‖ For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above.
† See Note to Table No. 2. †† Years ended 30th September, (1878 to 1889). ‡ Exports of Domestic Produce
¶¶ See Note ‖, p. 16. ¶¶¶ Exclusive of Port Darwin.

VALUE of TOTAL EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE, for which see page 36)—*Continued.*

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
84,989,502	90,190,633	92,148,279	98,833,879	105,366,720	102,350,526	111,460,277	113,583,595	India.† § ‖‖
16,331,923	15,632,175	17,791,350	18,506,939	18,514,759	21,320,614	20,129,982	19,073,674	Straits Settlements.‡‡
2,683,680	2,617,484	2,834,670	2,789,638	3,226,060	3,834,550	4,287,481	4,021,728	Ceylon.†
3,473,430	3,324,706	2,808,478	3,301,319	3,342,938	2,786,702	2,454,599	1,859,844	Mauritius.†
80,435	84,022	86,990	47,959§§§	50,919§§§	43,308§§§	55,230§§§	54,833§§§	Labuan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hong Kong (No Returns).
								Australasia:—
16,750,107	15,717,937	18,521,750	20,920,130	23,294,934	22,045,937	25,944,020	21,972,247	New South Wales.§§
15,551,758	11,795,321	11,351,145	13,853,763	12,734,734	13,266,222	16,006,743	14,214,546	Victoria.§§
5,417,145	4,489,008	5,330,780	6,984,098	7,259,365	8,827,378	10,512,049	7,819,539	South Australia, except Port Darwin.**
97,555	94,627	110,064	85,989	120,316	155,058	144,397	167,174	Port Darwin.
446,692	630,393	604,656	680,346	761,391	671,813	799,466	882,148	Western Australia.
1,313,693	1,331,540	1,449,371	1,333,365	1,459,857	1,486,992	1,440,818	1,346,965	Tasmania.
6,819,939	6,672,791	6,866,169	7,767,325	9,341,864	9,811,720	9,566,397	9,534,851	New Zealand.
5,243,404	4,933,970	6,453,945	6,126,362	7,736,309	8,554,512	8,305,387	9,170,408	Queensland.§§
51,640,293	45,665,587	50,687,880	57,751,878	62,708,770	64,819,632	72,719,277	65,107,878	Total.
326,750	283,496	281,080	376,978	364,282	364,533	474,334	434,791	Fiji.*
97,846	108,946	107,995	88,743	116,102	116,005	130,752	126,312	Falkland Isles.
877,433	960,290	1,056,959	1,417,871	1,656,318	1,432,724	1,458,082	1,535,903	Natal.¶
6,224,261	7,306,538	7,922,957	8,964,449	9,507,663†††	9,970,370†††	11,131,024	12,206,493	Cape of Good Hope.***
1,772	429	685	4,161	5,643	1,905	3,126	7,863	St. Helena.‖
614,181	538,980	491,469	508,238	457,649	595,193	717,643	577,083	Lagos.
496,318	406,539	372,446	381,619	415,926	601,348	684,305	665,064	Gold Coast.
326,932	325,352	333,517	339,043	319,719	349,319	477,656	420,451	Sierra Leone.
119,385	79,516	86,933	118,188	167,599	164,374	180,052	172,197	Gambia.
								North America:—
18,591,325	17,517,393	18,393,660	18,534,863	18,326,541	19,879,962	20,222,732	23,417,132	Dominion of Canada (Years ended 30th June).
984,710	1,013,115	1,078,485	1,371,253	1,275,622	1,270,768	1,549,408	—‡‡‡	Newfoundland.
19,576,035	18,530,508	19,472,145	19,906,116	19,602,163	21,150,730	21,772,140	—	Total.
84,596	78,546	88,921	99,651	64,976	137,526	129,803	115,455	Bermuda.*
193,388	204,201	196,833	213,020	300,879	287,690	280,521	228,536	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
180,279	150,390	125,464	121,530	130,512	168,121	128,010	145,136	Bahamas.
30,853	32,481	26,015	26,027	34,485	42,651	26,567	27,336	Turk's Islands.*
1,408,848	1,280,118	1,509,010	1,828,590	1,614,824	1,902,814‖‖	1,722,096‖‖	1,759,806‖‖	Jamaica.††
								Windward Islands:—
121,261	105,207	117,743	122,229	142,776	197,452	181,508	179,056	St. Lucia.
130,342	70,476	85,770	81,837	124,587	104,745	98,672	117,572	St. Vincent.*
1,003,894	739,912	1,063,398	1,074,584	1,029,588	1,204,390	814,254	926,572	Barbados.*
178,721	180,691	217,949	229,263	195,595	266,302	236,643	264,681	Grenada.*
38,437	18,891	32,907	38,900	39,526¶¶	19,371¶¶	24,241¶¶	13,744¶¶	Tobago.*
								Leeward Islands:—
4,917	4,104	4,514	3,472	4,341	5,050	4,633	3,301	Virgin Islands.*
199,074	159,971	233,821	237,099	343,172	225,233	187,455	229,182	St. Christopher.*
158,980	159,686	152,038	198,961	266,522	218,223	157,463	244,741	Nevis.*
16,285	20,944	25,236	27,875	28,392	22,755	24,339	31,614	Antigua.*
52,486	51,530	48,106	42,221	47,325	42,296	38,910	46,165	Montserrat.*‡
2,246,664	2,509,140	1,870,612	2,132,761	2,308,832¶¶	2,179,432¶¶	2,058,761¶¶	2,258,063¶¶	Dominica.*
								Trinidad.
5,771,041	5,483,541	5,512,583	6,165,349	6,310,477	6,598,835	5,703,547	6,246,969	Total of West India Islands.
1,800,823	1,842,585	2,190,592	2,024,733	2,471,200	2,161,792	2,532,554	2,433,213	British Guiana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar (no complete returns).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Malta (no complete returns).

§§ Inclusive of Overland traffic.

‡‡ Exclusive of the Export trade between the Settlements. For rate of conversion into sterling, see Table No. 2.

** Excluding overland Exports of Live Stock, but including other border and River Murray trade, so far as reported to the Customs.

*** Inclusive of Diamonds passing through the Post Office, value estimated for years prior to 1883, declared in 1883 and subsequently.

††† Revised figures.

§ Exclusive of Frontier Trade, see Note ‡, page 45.

¶ See Note on page 75.

‖ Exclusive of Bullion and Specie prior to May 1888.

‡‡‡ Figures cannot be given owing to destruction of books by fire.

§§§ Exclusive of Exports in Native Vessels, the estimated value of which was included in 1887 and previous years.

No. 17.—Value of Total Exports of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie (so far as can be stated).

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
*India** ‖‖	3,982,228	2,035,148	1,440,441	1,099,747	1,042,059	1,010,307	1,970,630
Straits Settlements §	2,198,048	2,271,740	2,014,152	1,185,161	2,125,169	2,318,853	2,763,818
Ceylon*	98,384	76,760	13,473	44,436	3,800	25,682	17,212
Mauritius*	59,114	174,515	190,446	74,946	65,640	32,902	92,177
Labuan	932‡	—	21	88	—	—	—
Australasia (including Inter-Colonial Exports):—							
New South Wales	1,823,958	824,758	887,773	1,982,210	1,743,563	1,725,891	970,079
Victoria	3,896,905	2,611,167	3,938,084	4,773,796	3,728,839	3,925,445	2,019,432
South Australia, except Port Darwin	116,265	19,906	32,781	65,098	88,378	145,524	35,876
Port Darwin		Not stated.		111,945	80,720	77,195	77,935
Western Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tasmania	74,124	145,873	201,655	211,273	160,910	185,161	132,010
New Zealand	1,359,497	1,215,235	1,345,067	1,166,851	1,185,493	980,261	995,518
Queensland	1,100,646	1,049,687	830,252	930,219	836,004	702,078	930,962
Total export of *Gold* from Australasia††	5,864,998	2,711,468	4,532,729	6,822,858	5,570,351	5,111,257	1,196,191
Falkland Isles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal	4,575	1,100	—	276	6,865	20,293	16,708
Cape of Good Hope	111,448	291,245	170,570	221,078	70,033	435,281	108,716
St. Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lagos	—	1,903	14,647	7,797	2,721	2,761	227
Gold Coast	40,762	79,359	52,537	74,989	84,673	70,597	73,830
Sierra Leone	3,630	1,370	12,128	20,557	16,331	20,537	39,075
Gambia	—	1,400	4,332	1,517	5,035	3,633	6,054
North America:—							
Dominion of Canada¶ (Years ended 30th June)	35,206	146,788	369,115	202,292	77,311	131,583	455,061
Newfoundland	—	—	208	1,600	—	879	1,000
Total	35,206	146,788	369,323	203,892	77,311	132,462	456,061
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	17,852	—	20,951	19,998	15,170	26,796
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	—	330	97	3,527	489	8,067	—
Jamaica†	660	68,755	65,783	54,443	61,725	79,490	106,864
St. Lucia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad	422,518	494,325	554,217	636,340	722,614	927,294	1,188,635
British Guiana	—	300	2,380	1,419	3,223	4,369	1,103

* See Note to Table No. 2. † Years ended 30th September, (1878 to 1880).

†† These figures show for each year the excess of Gold Bullion and Specie exported from Australasia to non-Australasian countries over Imports thereof from such Countries.

§ Exclusive of the Value of Bullion and Specie interchanged between the Settlements. For rate of conversion into sterling see note to Table No. 2. ** By sea only. ¶ Exclusive of gold dust and nuggets, grouped together with gold-bearing quartz &c., in the Export returns; see p. 83. ‡ Including copper money.

‖‖ For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above.

Value of Total Exports of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie (so far as can be stated)—*Continued.*

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,108,238	1,720,516	1,604,624	1,784,347	1,906,322	2,123,179	3,286,686	6,958,924	*India.** ||||
2,688,399	1,841,220	2,351,154	2,164,799	2,002,513	3,385,643	2,953,985	2,708,692	Straits Settlements.§
145,372	94,545	117,858	6,441	56,769	70,906	36,031	75,952	Ceylon.*
46,652	67,623	183,021	50,577	39,636	66,277	60,032	25,442	Mauritius.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,620	Labuan.
								Australasia (including Inter-Colonial Exports):—
1,623,285	1,320,065	1,353,673	2,192,005	3,282,925	2,403,225	3,878,404	2,334,810	New South Wales.
4,330,532	1,971,663	1,261,330	3,707,697	2,303,686	2,761,977	2,662,607	1,864,550	Victoria.
255,497	336,348	75,503	84,113	168,839	687,712	560,582	633,426	South Australia, except Port Darwin.
70,429	63,273	77,821	40,417	53,362	85,697	99,064	109,428	Port Darwin.
—	1,207	19,492	13,099	58,871	86,664	115,182	226,284	Western Australia.
141,689	104,402	140,584	127,562	123,486	127,605	183,113	225,090	Tasmania.
974,302	1,080,872	936,740	1,278,502	947,443	999,926	1,017,861	999,890	New Zealand.
1,139,771	1,254,457	1,456,298	1,669,936	2,858,030	2,283,505	2,116,741	2,089,170	Queensland.
5,263,106	3,375,839	1,901,502	5,359,359¶¶	5,306,322	4,793,752	5,954,371	—	Total export of *Gold* from Australasia.††
—	—	623	600	298	140	—	—	Falkland Isles.
52,222	113,166	143,551	391,643	584,933	411,728	206,736	388,414	Natal.
430,721	205,311	157,320	605,729	1,150,372	1,630,328	2,796,444	4,324,101	Cape of Good Hope.
—	—	—	3,135§§	5,250	1,580	2,195	6,721	St. Helena.
199	3,947	770	450	1,456	9,106	16,284	59,283	Lagos.
110,208	110,531	104,406	95,339	114,089	98,085	125,604	128,329	Gold Coast.
42,976	27,977	23,358	25,859	23,685	27,926	38,232	43,218	Sierra Leone.
3,984	2,737	12,148	17,383	10,375	9,887	8,846	6,724	Gambia.
								North America:—
422,288	11,616	1,144	3,603	406,491	501,325	194,574	371,737	Dominion of Canada ¶ (Years ended 30th June).
25,750	724	600	1,350	15,455	—	208	—§§§	Newfoundland.
448,038	12,340	1,744	4,953	421,946	501,325	194,782	—	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,727	Bermuda.
14,115	12,181	20,271	32,532	49,225	30,600	23,571	36,296	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
5,843	8,600	150	160	3,257	6,519	—	—	Bahamas.
202,987	182,032	155,191	149,321	97,222	||||80,440	|||61,210	|||50,226	Jamaica.†
1,229	19,877	17,130	9,345	12,449	6,541	200	4,079	St. Lucia.
707,421	948,804	216,343	228,569	452,181‖	413,501‖	341,910‖	252,786‖	Trinidad.
3,332	34,644	45,265	64,856	129,481	239,174	419,305	500,542	British Guiana.

§§ These figures are for the last seven months of the year only: no returns of Bullion and Specie exported were obtained for years prior to 1888.

¶¶ Exclusive of Western Australia the returns for which colony do not specify the value of *Gold* Bullion and Specie imported in 1888. ‖ See Note ‖, p. 16. §§§ Figures cannot be given owing to destruction of books by fire.

No. 18.—Value of Total Exports (including Bullion and Specie) to United Kingdom.

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India‡ † ‖	28,387,918	27,760,927	31,159,613	34,937,974	35,620,484	37,057,340	33,739,764
Straits Settlements‡	1,891,222	1,972,024	2,159,353	2,672,617	2,949,257	3,836,469	3,845,362
Ceylon‡	2,768,930	3,231,524	2,889,080	1,794,427	1,798,066	1,631,940	1,605,784
Mauritius‡	785,876	336,764	440,626	338,668	528,901	378,376	508,331
Labuan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong (No Returns)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australasia:—							
New South Wales	5,516,437	5,148,609	7,525,637	7,561,114	7,309,691	9,884,207	7,683,880
Victoria	6,458,484	5,901,351	9,249,873	7,784,025	7,763,065	7,371,491	7,745,415
South Australia, except Port Darwin	3,119,954	2,845,251	3,695,498	2,588,720	3,000,086	2,522,470	4,081,864
Port Darwin		Not stated.		—	—	—	1,588
Western Australia	185,501	222,659	295,129	260,660	333,388	278,279	279,660
Tasmania	639,764	600,876	701,967	512,094	396,103	379,712	359,708
New Zealand	4,727,242	4,171,915	4,767,068	4,475,601	4,709,393	5,346,892	5,158,078
Queensland	922,326	878,357	780,808	1,160,208	1,290,579	1,929,926	1,716,391
Total	21,569,708††	19,769,018††	27,015,980††	24,342,422	24,802,305	27,712,977	27,025,584
Fiji*	Not specified.		98,596	72,731	40,613	24,721	35,542
Falkland Isles	51,055	71,340	88,292	87,919	76,856	84,593	98,468
Natal	524,165	494,470	641,798	566,033	607,609	693,117	721,190
Cape of Good Hope¶¶	5,350,303	5,968,392	7,478,821	8,092,820	8,113,636	6,767,217	6,327,047
St. Helena¶	12,480	4,418	3,307	2,302	1,095	1,430	1,164
Lagos	254,989	221,623	256,427	160,216	267,243	259,057	249,794
Gold Coast	297,523	305,069	351,316	275,030	259,755	251,391	330,887
Sierra Leone	128,934	65,215	103,644	125,321	189,121	163,666	156,730
Gambia	15,082	16,522	7,565	12,425	35,522	46,233	18,753
North America:—							
Dominion of Canada (Years ended 30th June)	9,564,904	7,561,607	9,551,263	11,198,243	9,432,179	9,821,920	9,111,714
Newfoundland	473,667	432,466	370,357	476,343	353,820	347,026	325,538
Total	10,038,571	7,994,073	9,921,620	11,674,586	9,785,999	10,168,946	9,437,252
Bermuda*	2,968	2,384	5,320	2,809	1,241	1,399	2,577
Honduras	79,660§	99,475	98,961	116,024	113,044	146,055	168,724
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas	44,279	45,425	29,533	28,069	33,213	35,049	35,771
Turk's Islands*	1,549	—	—	670	181	607	342
Jamaica§§	954,584	994,572	1,018,227	783,205	968,324	800,306	643,629
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	131,652	186,236	172,139	150,613	199,780	158,963	32,448
St. Vincent*	144,390	146,648	140,038	123,825	130,871	98,143	66,208
Barbados*	450,972	599,700	504,093	454,601	509,295	440,734	477,506
Grenada*	130,776	137,842	152,545	180,604	163,792	155,737	194,952
Tobago*	64,088	64,208	71,459	76,253	42,013	37,089	26,080
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Christopher*	145,915	137,153	128,165	129,338	171,151	156,417	97,989
Nevis*	24,184	58,904	34,567	23,244	53,716		
Antigua*	120,945	164,372	119,226	63,301	84,081	61,557	42,593
Montserrat*	20,264	31,011	22,727	32,283	33,004	24,612	13,761
Dominica*	72,008	60,597	50,572	43,556	42,650	34,955	6,560
Trinidad	1,246,567	1,460,622	1,163,791	995,925	1,076,956	813,574	863,290
Total of West India Islands	3,552,173	4,087,290	3,607,082	3,085,487	3,508,527	2,817,793	2,501,129
British Guiana	1,869,807	2,169,419	1,684,613	1,771,441	1,962,429	1,589,982	1,777,376
Gibraltar (no complete returns)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta (no complete returns)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* The Exports of Bullion and Specie are not specified in the Returns from these Colonies.
‡ See Note to Table No. 2. § Exports of Domestic Produce. §§ Years ended 30th September, (1878 to 1889).
‖ For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above. †† Exclusive of Port Darwin.

VALUE of TOTAL EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE) to UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
34,702,736	35,036,863	35,306,736	37,781,846	39,581,047	33,607,270	36,311,584	—	India.‡ † ‖
3,538,929	3,327,807	4,292,511	4,380,052	4,089,595	4,130,805	3,905,406	3,553,652	Straits Settlements.‡
1,564,768	1,508,799	1,685,254	1,762,175	2,091,410	2,489,751	3,024,863	2,580,804	Ceylon.‡
489,475	460,821	176,148	290,171	423,786	315,512	277,415	321,243	Mauritius.‡
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Labuan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hong Kong (No Returns).
								Australasia :—
7,293,133	6,026,954	6,966,056	8,476,669	8,964,625	6,623,431	8,855,465	7,653,915	New South Wales.
8,159,135	6,566,118	5,476,229	8,050,056	7,036,585	6,850,014	7,993,489	7,599,501	Victoria.
3,331,087	2,553,583	2,930,298	3,798,641	3,412,301	4,296,647	4,524,397	3,167,298	South Australia, except Port Darwin.
1,600	55	7,314	16,625	6,663	5,047	9,470	6,865	Port Darwin.
289,902	505,331	382,073	482,262	506,024	335,162	427,693	395,700	Western Australia.
191,018	247,442	350,274	221,347	251,335	323,239	379,822	315,836	Tasmania.
4,906,907	4,587,434	4,847,413	5,708,517	6,599,682	7,401,350	7,140,831	7,483,618	New Zealand.
1,618,333	1,288,851	2,001,827	1,985,832	2,498,135	2,365,673	3,307,674	4,096,937	Queensland.
25,791,115	21,775,768	22,961,484	28,739,949	29,275,850	28,200,563	32,638,841	30,719,670	Total.
24,689	—	5,009	10	—	—	—	—	Fiji.*
95,768	97,964	104,128	87,227	112,342	114,592	128,859	121,305	Falkland Isles.
696,838	795,915	862,997	1,264,188	1,483,208	1,203,072	1,193,581	1,034,447	Natal.
5,636,827	6,696,346	7,319,634	8,175,318	8,703,222	9,353,275	10,594,210	11,662,820	Cape of Good Hope.¶¶
1,704	429	685	4,161	5,643	1,905	3,126	4,508	St. Helena.¶
194,607	308,896	235,622	167,807	152,397	210,141	285,822	212,513	Lagos.
342,454	334,102	306,666	281,778	336,323	494,237	545,493	471,219	Gold Coast.
122,088	111,335	120,188	166,569	181,077	147,436	218,294	195,298	Sierra Leone.
9,556	18,673	27,730	27,514	16,824	26,197	37,522	34,130	Gambia.
								North America :—
8,724,522	8,536,156	9,158,598	8,236,641	7,829,820	9,935,691	10,126,204	13,336,962	Dominion of Canada (Years ended 30th, June).
259,330	255,493	229,714	334,793	293,175	317,124	409,704	—§§§	Newfoundland.
8,983,852	8,791,649	9,388,312	8,571,434	8,122,995	10,252,815	10,535,908	—	Total.
2,905	3,367	2,301	2,054	2,314	2,038	1,794	2,473	Bermuda.*
112,227	131,742	114,552	101,368	162,997	170,855	154,619	104,450	Honduras.
								West India Islands :—
20,155	15,486	12,561	10,826	11,509	14,095	13,577	9,067	Bahamas.
92	—	—	—	—	1,499	—	—	Turk's Islands.*
532,971	509,429	582,820	734,205	602,553	614,912‖	562,913‖	511,550‖	Jamaica.§§
								Windward Islands:—
64,559	28,980	41,629	76,213	89,731	61,087	37,177	44,757	St. Lucia.
50,601	21,789	25,508	22,917	23,199	26,000	39,848	52,317	St. Vincent.*
342,988	190,240	142,963	182,140	131,385	130,540	74,605	119,168	Barbados.*
158,900	159,805	185,216	202,684	172,912	241,221	218,600	241,112	Grenada.*
26,414	8,553	21,547	27,810	28,677	1,956	—	7,682	Tobago.*
								Leeward Islands:—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Virgin Islands.*
53,661	17,193	12,259	18,526	21,745	12,982	17,986	30,292	St. Christopher.* Nevis.*
27,463	20,910	6,581	18,636	5,506	9,626	2,572	2,765	Antigua.*
3,555	8,385	7,527	8,204	8,640	7,825	10,779	11,246	Montserrat.*
13,018	15,798	12,733	14,525	18,553	11,265	21,094	20,886	Dominica.*
1,186,420	949,622	748,551	861,634	972,473	857,024	728,998	793,482	Trinidad.
2,480,797	1,946,195	1,799,896	2,178,320	2,086,883	1,990,032	1,728,149	1,844,324	Total of West India Islands.
1,293,613	1,071,432	1,147,988	1,003,306	1,317,252	958,874	1,220,518	1,270,794	British Guiana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gibraltar (no complete returns).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Malta (no complete returns).

† Exclusive of Government Stores and Treasure.
¶ Exclusive of Bullion and Specie prior to May 1883.

¶¶ Inclusive of Diamonds exported through Post Office.
§§§ Figures cannot be given owing to destruction of books by fire

No. 19.—Quantity of Wool—Domestic Produce—

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
India†	26,568,518	26,368,794	22,602,690	21,580,618	21,561,303	20,036,196	18,928,173
Australasia*	301,518,670	297,939,084	345,010,328	325,209,385	341,015,397	401,774,926	415,518,258
Natal	12,077,966	12,029,216	15,283,049	12,578,781	14,056,126	15,826,915	17,330,981
Cape of Good Hope	32,127,167	40,087,593	42,468,662	42,770,244	41,689,119	38,029,495	37,270,615
Dominion of Canada (years ended 30th June).	2,445,893	3,013,587	3,619,181	1,404,123	1,053,305	1,375,572	1,501,031
Total	374,738,214	379,438,274	428,983,910	403,543,151	419,375,250	477,043,104	490,549,058

* These figures show for each year the excess of Wool exported from Australasia to non-Australasian Countries over
† For the 12 months ended 31st March

No. 20.—Quantity of Raw Sugar of Domestic Produce Exported

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
India*‡	228,713	279,616	515,259	883,483	1,207,424	1,426,827	1,015,596
Mauritius	2,565,741	2,070,840	2,168,788	2,175,247	2,304,834	2,279,421	2,473,425
Queensland	67,616	164,319	151,198	132,627	116,822	364,412	297,474
Fiji	10,965	15,700	11,865	13,679	34,622	103,269	174,580
Natal	148,568	60,201	234,107	171,787	82,818	127,076	235,713
Honduras	34,727	40,053	56,146	38,610	51,440	40,415	47,835
West India Islands:—							
Bahamas*	18,829	3,679	15,269	No Export	18,118	6,251	No Export
Jamaica†	443,125	495,567	546,001	357,957	652,674	615,664	588,523
Windward Islands:—							
St. Lucia	100,776	137,437	119,043	84,654	150,123	152,592	169,416
St. Vincent	154,975	182,434	165,815	146,485	163,500	185,100	180,846
Barbados	783,175	1,028,740	975,366	939,366	966,492	903,168	1,045,332
Grenada	41,929	39,074	33,185	18,202	29,554	36,995	36,790
Tobago	63,432	64,871	66,516	72,555	50,358	50,853	75,394
Leeward Islands:—							
Virgin Islands	508	145	106	40	495	416	122
St. Christopher	195,426	176,059	180,818	193,636	249,761	262,833	387,600
Nevis	28,933	71,550	40,266	40,941	83,515		
Antigua	180,363	246,905	247,959	172,833	253,396	208,719	307,237
Montserrat	31,599	48,515	22,516	32,614	46,271	33,553	36,264
Dominica	66,404	69,213	65,692	45,396	68,425	61,807	44,379
Trinidad	1,040,958	1,336,375	1,067,695	872,163	1,106,533	1,089,917	1,219,221
British Guiana	1,549,368	1,901,556	1,953,648	1,846,170	2,482,038	2,332,710	2,367,182
Total	7,756,130	8,432,849	8,637,258	8,238,445	10,119,213	10,281,998	10,702,929

Note.—Packages have been converted to cwts. for years prior to 1883 at the following rates:—

	Hhd.	Tierce	Brl.	Bag		Hhd.	Tierce	Brl.	Bag.
Jamaica	17	—	—	—	St. Christopher and Nevis	18	12	2	—
St. Vincent	18	12	2½	—	Antigua	17	10	2	2
Barbados	18	10	2	2	Montserrat	18	13	2¾	—
Virgin Islands	15	10	2½	—	British Guiana	18	9½	2	2½

In other cases the export is stated by weight in the original returns.

Exported from Principal British Possessions.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
23,148,763	23,208,643	23,877,031	21,960,848	23,870,232	21,344,843	22,314,403	24,717,907	India.†
404,088,149	394,854,640	454,331,049	473,135,722	520,481,863	493,105,556	642,637,738	—	Australasia.*
17,906,044	21,750,863	22,250,834	28,982,247	29,489,716	26,780,282	27,688,314	20,887,888	Natal.
34,432,562	47,454,153	44,758,295	66,353,699	68,107,541	65,655,917	75,520,701	70,335,193	Cape of Good Hope.
989,925	1,524,184	1,416,238	954,975	1,015,001	1,047,754	1,108,286	916,390	Dominion of Canada (years ended 30th June).
480,565,443	488,792,483	546,633,447	591,387,491	642,964,353	607,934,352	769,269,442	—	Total.

Imports thereof from such countries. For the *total* exports of Wool from the separate Colonies, *see* Table No. 21. of the year following that stated above.

from Principal British Possessions (so far as can be stated).

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,142,598	953,066	1,008,565	978,955	1,309,321	795,973	940,559	798,773	India.*‡
2,276,112	2,322,980	1,907,927	2,560,364	2,790,881	2,439,712	2,444,813	1,832,430	Mauritius.
604,931	665,184	694,569	452,458	397,103	665,563	712,622	770,498	Queensland.
211,729	234,320	256,620	338,311	263,554	305,820	409,412	377,666	Fiji.
225,808	153,197	177,629	117,748	139,788	29,433	36,846	194,427	Natal.
33,487	14,294	19,051	13,744	12,030	5,772	3,690	1,759	Honduras.
								West India Islands:—
4,467	No Export	No Export	2	—	—	—	—	Bahamas.*
499,718	329,206	460,867	490,480	323,238	377,901‡	425,792‡	371,821‡	Jamaica.†
								Windward Islands:—
133,193	85,356	88,564	77,955	77,204	99,666	87,612	114,928	St. Lucia.
138,160	89,105	101,777	86,455	104,760	121,573	84,306	69,912	St. Vincent.
1,137,530	786,699	1,188,585	1,237,387	1,122,084	1,473,624	867,348	1,019,142	Barbados.
11,993	1,541	3,840	1,394	4,509	1,149	2,461	170	Grenada.
51,946	13,310	46,043	45,072	44,620	22,582	26,653	10,846	Tobago.
								Leeward Islands:—
89	14	123	48	210	78	5,880	2,360	Virgin Islands.
288,062	287,780	414,860	390,700	398,560	342,680	258,830	357,380	St. Christopher. Nevis.
265,126	257,148	298,206	315,522	312,968	322,760	218,160	306,040	Antigua.
22,540	28,410	34,054	41,489	34,107	28,388	22,265	50,000	Montserrat.
51,893	53,756	48,564	39,197	50,596	46,240	32,720	44,300	Dominica.
1,273,584	968,963	1,337,508	1,093,671	1,003,292	1,028,921	907,155	987,349	Trinidad.
1,921,172	2,237,101	2,697,488	2,162,443	2,311,742	2,109,677	2,339,372	2,262,080	British Guinna.
10,284,233	9,481,430	10,784,840	10,443,395	10,700,567	10,217,512	9,826,496	9,571,881	Total.

* The figures for these Possessions are inclusive of Molasses.
† Years ended 30th September (1878 to 1889).
‡ For the 12 months ended 31st March of the year following that stated above.

No. 21.—Quantities and Value of Principal Articles (including Bullion and Specie) Imported and Exported.

INDIA.—Imports.‡†

(Years ended 31st March.)

India—Imports.‡†		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Principal Articles.‡†									
Apparel	£	557,597	510,511	531,031	658,446	641,404	769,752	869,697	843,437
Books, Paper, and Stationery	£	567,991	511,728	523,739	725,860	739,936	625,431	696,363	663,401
Coal and Coke	*Tons*	601,257	475,960	587,928	683,768	637,124	628,824	708,358	741,129
	£	1,008,155	889,477	1,138,208	1,239,855	1,020,044	1,019,883	1,163,790	1,267,213
Cotton Twist and Yarn	£	2,850,403	2,779,772	2,745,306	3,699,177	3,222,065	3,378,190	3,465,943	3,360,420
Cotton Manufactures	£	17,322,313	14,126,784	16,915,511	22,910,717	20,772,099	21,431,872	21,642,388	21,197,414
Drugs and Medicines	£	291,975	277,463	316,075	327,533	381,888	391,673	362,844	358,278
Fruits and Vegetables‖	£	89,027	102,795	90,802	136,042	158,216	211,435	223,755	132,202
Glass, and Manufactures of	£	291,376	518,704	329,321	380,241	454,802	483,743	560,062	499,701
Jewellery, Precious Stones, and Plate	£	223,553	166,213	193,230	421,277	308,924	307,189	228,071	311,752
Malt Liquors	*Galls.*	1,328,077	1,089,211	1,065,347	1,152,678	1,199,395	1,170,554	1,261,444	1,066,913
	£	313,070	244,568	254,262	284,935	284,612	272,323	303,224	249,927
Machinery and Millwork	£	850,997	863,455	616,833	769,844	1,221,045	1,342,398	1,789,066	1,484,124
Metals:—									
Copper and Brass	*Cwts.*	330,469	296,887	396,452	393,242	347,612	462,060	548,052	566,209
	£	1,551,819	1,322,762	1,674,003	1,680,884	1,521,437	2,003,064	2,294,401	2,138,056
Iron	*Tons*	121,886	118,252	105,558	133,280	122,626	157,597	179,183	180,114
	£	1,435,561	1,446,015	1,229,385	1,547,541	1,414,384	1,870,494	2,140,491	2,014,909
Spelter	*Cwts.*	130,280	129,661	127,138	148,893	135,880	127,383	132,647	113,248
	£	179,453	156,547	144,360	166,701	135,235	125,669	128,066	101,015
Steel	*Tons*	4,373	3,574	4,798	4,152	8,740	10,645	12,671	14,496
	£	81,063	65,671	84,547	74,409	132,097	163,415	181,379	185,555
Tin	*Cwts.*	48,671	54,989	20,840	30,957	26,977	42,718	38,988	41,177
	£	222,157	151,740	98,846	177,383	169,715	277,306	235,417	222,454
Lead	*Cwts.*	52,757	66,463	73,499	56,782	67,381	73,583	82,564	104,324
	£	97,110	111,593	106,296	93,105	96,497	101,104	105,596	117,163
Provisions¶	£	858,797	975,835	1,048,832	920,182	1,053,083	1,087,186	1,033,931	1,103,321
Railway Materials	£	907,002	1,046,832	1,033,049	1,117,765	1,079,509	1,116,434	1,633,283	1,592,620
Salt	*Tons*	254,231	274,180	352,238	373,376	357,224	338,065	383,090	412,839
	£	401,366	593,612	762,532	665,517	569,067	515,184	623,011	649,233
Silk, Raw	*Lbs.*	2,102,930	1,813,999	2,005,020	2,511,802	1,760,595	2,386,150	2,210,893	1,831,702
	£	678,069	567,241	683,235	1,067,018	749,211	1,074,156	969,575	747,563
Silk Goods	£	804,883	924,044	837,890	1,350,384	1,211,706	977,768	1,201,348	1,273,354
Spices	*Lbs.*	33,123,137	36,816,063	33,444,205	37,906,762	34,776,134	33,463,969	37,405,271	39,749,713
	£	488,884	509,043	526,328	542,861	507,138	510,854	557,109	602,165
Spirits	*Galls.*	737,714	692,384	814,334	848,238	842,739	949,169	894,420	857,970
	£	647,661	540,785	659,120	663,184	610,827	674,969	682,098	629,632
Sugar, &c.	*Cwts.*	475,105	923,381	652,009	986,321	775,982	672,672	736,909	1,616,874
	£	798,036	1,480,881	1,068,788	1,611,157	1,243,756	1,086,961	1,148,370	2,140,838
Tea	*Lbs.*	2,323,033	1,822,345	2,534,518	3,322,407	2,845,212	2,751,085	3,065,170	3,874,412
	£	190,611	130,518	212,062	271,309	199,691	193,052	237,614	325,548
Woollen Goods	£	782,781	878,042	927,876	1,299,130	1,121,232	984,873	1,217,053	1,234,340
Wines and Liqueurs	£	436,020	414,174	392,731	435,316	410,112	384,570	401,278	336,070
Bullion and Specie (Treasure) ‡	£	17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781	13,453,157	12,877,964	13,888,198
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles ‡	£	58,819,644	44,857,343	52,821,898	62,104,984	60,486,155	65,548,868	68,157,312	69,591,270

Note.—Conversions into sterling have been made at the rate of 2*s.* the rupee.
‡ The details refer only to imports on private account, except in regard to Bullion and Specie, where Government imports are included. The Totals embrace Private and Government imports of both Merchandise and Treasure.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (including BULLION and SPECIE) IMPORTED and EXPORTED—*Continued.*

INDIA.—IMPORTS.‡†

(*Years ended 31st March.*)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.††	INDIA—IMPORTS.‡†	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.‡†	
931,732	982,428	1,142,376	1,131,333	1,175,207	1,213,509	1,259,403	1,259,881	£	Apparel.
685,441	676,612	819,145	848,510	854,638	877,711	937,500	928,704	£	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
790,930	765,668	848,878	833,478	601,670	784,664	736,971	648,185	*Tons*	Coal and Coke.
1,308,415	1,316,615	1,663,911	1,907,213	1,308,590	1,543,442	1,250,493	1,141,450	£	
3,172,083	3,318,377	3,581,906	3,746,797	3,482,529	3,768,362	3,514,620	2,683,850	£	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
21,110,545	25,846,508	23,924,468	27,764,508	26,391,399	27,241,987	25,174,852	22,942,015	£	Cotton Manufactures.
340,083	384,867	337,677	430,339	390,571	479,797	482,869	473,588	£	Drugs and Medicines.
173,473	201,653	241,651	271,295	217,952	178,891	134,255	143,552	£	Fruits and Vegetables.‖
505,304	500,850	578,959	658,054	647,127	650,237	728,203	670,804	£	Glass, and Manufactures of.
285,412	251,446	253,304	278,739	231,211	224,420	232,465	300,783	£	Jewellery, Precious Stones, and Plate.
1,299,408	1,715,638	2,138,518	2,398,580	2,797,965	2,785,574	2,973,943	3,052,894	*Galls.*	Malt Liquors.
300,610	354,026	397,153	412,852	462,110	419,771	445,142	454,571	£	
991,553	1,371,459	1,800,218	2,316,871	2,435,385	2,063,863	2,111,597	2,359,103	£	Machinery and Millwork.
									Metals :—
662,728	626,055	541,928	108,637	580,954	459,285	522,099	433,250	*Cwts.*	Copper and Brass.
2,140,070	2,043,258	2,048,536	618,568	2,294,019	1,892,527	2,153,445	1,840,133	£	
174,660	164,019	216,079	200,140	180,420	193,828	184,024	179,536	*Tons*	Iron.
1,934,888	1,782,990	2,447,395	2,515,179	2,414,317	2,562,307	2,321,284	2,436,071	£	
149,131	180,201	134,327	64,706	83,889	111,944	118,851	115,782	*Cwts.*	Spelter.
136,459	184,008	148,195	84,514	113,477	177,435	192,614	185,877	£	
13,939	17,466	21,046	27,119	23,420	35,273	38,652	31,140	*Tons*	Steel.
174,572	209,862	258,811	344,589	328,440	472,188	459,525	386,130	£	
36,826	38,357	20,940	33,693	39,841	41,984	38,830	37,603	*Cwts.*	Tin.
221,813	267,878	169,278	255,545	284,553	278,302	264,331	296,034	£	
76,555	95,283	111,990	113,130	105,433	103,039	122,568	113,076	*Cwts.*	Lead.
85,413	119,773	150,409	158,863	153,490	147,906	170,903	155,707	£	
1,191,882	1,179,474	1,504,436	1,588,103	1,596,565	1,476,070	1,771,793	1,862,054	£	Provisions.¶
2,018,065	1,435,124	2,577,603	2,493,239	1,821,337	2,001,853	1,484,173	1,032,939	£	Railway Materials.
363,088	417,442	423,897	398,810	410,808	395,243	373,953	360,008	*Tons*	Salt.
596,048	768,987	795,521	882,130	894,532	779,034	627,953	576,951	£	
1,732,559	1,737,891	2,598,597	2,045,569	2,360,467	2,406,239	2,701,069	2,292,846	*Lbs.*	Silk, Raw.
721,917	793,376	1,174,321	905,939	1,067,045	1,115,068	1,264,003	1,016,080	£	
1,109,043	1,383,735	1,743,818	1,682,166	1,778,114	1,386,362	1,750,695	1,801,571	£	Silk Goods.
52,727,670	38,587,464	43,011,198	51,788,845	52,830,819	51,637,169	53,543,558	48,510,623	*Lbs.*	Spices.
718,679	663,845	931,518	856,228	852,350	813,115	797,196	623,633	£	
936,984	1,064,386	1,084,487	1,119,367	1,100,413	1,055,984	1,010,247	1,057,221	*Galls.*	Spirits.
667,693	770,599	743,305	730,027	673,742	665,144	655,606	681,635	£	
1,171,186	1,749,555	1,808,479	1,617,710	1,723,112	2,931,901	2,213,125	1,959,818	*Cwts.*	Sugar, &c.
1,458,097	2,080,540	2,113,617	1,790,939	2,200,049	3,399,886	2,561,996	2,625,683	£	
4,005,637	4,214,342	3,623,872	4,767,004	5,382,851	4,770,008	6,353,017	6,022,883	*Lbs.*	Tea.
304,259	324,260	260,418	317,937	363,681	325,141	443,161	443,336	£	
1,391,862	1,528,865	1,715,755	1,561,950	1,455,235	1,818,213	1,762,032	1,523,343	£	Woollen Goods.
328,022	333,121	344,842	340,113	326,837	336,754	339,573	309,400	£	Wines and Liqueurs.
15,477,801	11,053,319	13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,501	21,934,486	14,722,662	17,009,810	£	‡ Bullion and Specie (Treasure).
71,133,666	72,830,670	78,830,468	83,285,427	86,656,990	93,909,856	84,155,045	83,288,432	£	‡ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

¶ Inclusive of dried fruits, &c. †† The figures for 1893 are subject to correction. ‖ Exclusive of dried fruits, &c.
† Exclusive of Frontier Trade. The value of Registered Imports by land into British India from adjoining countries was as follows (for years ended 31st March) :—

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
4,899,995	4,917,658	5,159,375	4,725,403	5,178,637	5,509,053	5,514,562	5,170,944	3,766,563	4,170,914	4,226,145	3,737,678	4,025,305	4,240,822

No. 21—*Continued.*

INDIA.—EXPORTS.*‡

(Years ended 31st March.)

INDIA—EXPORTS.*‡		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.*									
Coffee	*Cwts.*	298,587	342,268	361,037	370,713	351,981	364,008	351,910	342,682
	£	1,344,638	1,548,481	1,633,032	1,602,594	1,460,729	1,419,131	1,470,301	1,287,977
Coir, and Manufactures of†	*Cwts.*	141,016	189,782	132,570	129,913	230,299	173,209	176,930	239,379
	£	148,588	187,726	117,110	104,741	192,248	152,129	156,526	215,004
Cotton, Raw	*Cwts.*	3,460,568	2,966,569	3,948,476	4,541,548	5,629,544	6,170,173	5,987,278	5,069,713
	£	9,387,354	7,914,091	11,145,453	13,241,744	14,941,423	16,055,758	14,401,902	13,295,124
Cotton Twist and Yarn	£	744,791	937,698	1,163,946	1,330,051	1,410,737	1,874,464	2,013,019	2,506,617
Cotton Manufactures	£	1,550,288	1,644,125	1,573,970	1,777,975	1,914,549	2,093,146	2,326,018	2,080,017
Dyes (other than Lac)	£	3,879,630	3,360,621	3,225,131	3,793,399	4,720,671	4,171,433	4,913,583	4,416,124
Grain: Wheat	*Cwts.*	6,373,168	1,056,720	2,201,515	7,444,375	19,901,005	14,193,763	21,001,412	15,850,881
	£	2,873,765	520,138	1,124,267	3,277,942	8,868,562	6,088,814	8,895,811	6,316,018
Hides and Skins	*Cwts.*	905,972	809,322	958,723	812,590	815,490	866,450	916,318	1,010,869
	£	3,757,480	3,097,561	3,738,455	3,735,646	3,950,052	4,144,946	4,666,788	4,936,509
Jewellery, Precious Stones, and Plate	£	108,208	68,080	68,970	54,058	63,208	65,177	58,929	58,070
Jute, Raw	*Cwts.*	5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,670	5,809,815	7,510,314	10,348,909	7,017,985	8,368,686
	£	3,518,114	3,890,426	4,370,032	3,934,030	5,030,302	5,846,926	4,592,635	4,661,368
Jute Manufactures	£	771,127	1,098,434	1,195,362	1,130,672	1,097,589	1,487,831	1,334,231	1,543,870
Lac	£	362,244	300,072	371,717	578,321	719,698	699,113	556,738	599,982
Oils	£	374,678	544,163	583,613	598,341	494,083	443,764	520,474	564,746
Opium	*Chests*	92,822	91,200	105,507	92,190	89,338	91,798	91,963	86,578
	£	12,374,505	12,993,985	14,323,314	13,600,148	12,432,142	11,481,379	11,294,460	10,882,606
Rice (including Paddy)	*Cwts.*	18,428,625	21,250,232	22,166,308	27,266,051	28,888,436	31,258,288	27,040,330	22,051,826
	£	6,950,386	8,978,951	8,402,756	9,057,159	8,308,175	8,476,327	8,363,280	7,192,325
Saltpetre	*Cwts.*	389,002	382,405	509,372	352,995	354,860	399,565	491,668	451,917
	£	379,002	361,766	469,797	351,728	359,437	388,766	464,410	425,000
Seeds	*Cwts.*	12,187,618	7,211,790	7,246,182	10,303,776	10,482,512	13,147,982	17,357,884	18,230,931
	£	7,360,683	4,682,512	4,781,465	6,392,185	6,064,732	7,205,924	10,086,088	10,752,854
Silk, Raw	*Lbs.*	1,658,005	1,534,715	1,673,203	1,509,606	1,274,511	1,523,945	1,733,187	1,709,285
	£	750,439	623,871	604,287	618,257	443,427	536,838	671,555	509,322
Silk Goods	£	168,738	195,897	248,825	250,256	250,535	306,928	315,375	359,465
Spices	*Lbs.*	14,306,269	23,382,834	18,651,301	17,671,838	15,144,303	20,947,105	18,514,377	22,767,190
	£	247,894	397,364	326,094	368,771	286,698	417,391	400,930	514,580
Sugar, &c.	*Cwts.*	903,212	368,546	373,242	644,551	988,341	1,428,360	1,777,157	1,251,059
	£	850,567	350,425	289,099	507,055	723,640	989,069	1,179,720	791,362
Tea	*Lbs.*	33,656,715	34,800,027	38,405,632	46,918,530	49,255,342	58,233,345	60,473,113	65,147,897
	£	3,061,867	3,170,118	3,072,244	3,099,887	3,662,859	3,738,842	4,134,221	4,137,351
Timber, Wood, and Manufactures of	£	458,792	321,868	340,144	545,831	566,717	672,477	582,686	582,712
Wool, Raw	*Lbs.*	23,612,983	27,791,684	28,666,852	25,748,121	26,757,352	26,380,327	25,235,180	25,530,173
	£	966,845	1,109,702	1,187,799	1,170,624	1,042,246	1,002,853	983,002	993,869
Woollen Manufactures	£	223,824	202,289	162,229	230,601	227,692	183,348	156,509	150,823
Bullion and Specie (Treasure)*	£	2,210,996	3,982,228	2,035,148	1,440,441	1,099,747	1,042,059	1,010,307	1,970,630
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES*	£	67,433,324	64,919,741	69,247,511	76,021,043	83,068,198	84,527,182	89,186,397	85,225,922

NOTE.—Conversions into sterling have been made at 2*s.* the rupee.

*The details refer only to Exports on Private account, except in regard to Bullion and Specie, where Government Exports are included. The Totals embrace Private and Government Exports of both Merchandise and Treasure.

No. 21—*Continued.*

INDIA.—EXPORTS *†

(*Years ended 31st March.*)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.§	INDIA—EXPORTS.*‡	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.*	
376,702	374,951	275,583	367,480	241,688	235,016	316,197	299,387	*Cwts.*	Coffee.
1,364,742	1,514,777	1,539,725	1,894,467	1,500,008	1,463,787	2,023,740	2,082,439	£	
207,224	220,969	186,405	212,072	278,362	245,373	318,547	296,598	*Cwts.*	Coir, and Manufactures of.†
184,531	199,184	166,537	185,883	247,601	210,657	265,407	260,431	£	
4,191,604	5,435,862	5,374,856	5,331,581	6,321,378	5,924,987	4,429,679	4,789,201	*Cwts.*	Cotton, Raw.
10,782,021	13,475,962	14,413,544	15,045,679	18,713,295	16,533,943	10,763,558	12,743,679	£	
2,841,555	3,418,008	4,146,731	5,318,614	5,840,114	6,627,165	5,884,698	6,864,305	£	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
2,248,973	2,436,344	2,798,854	2,872,631	2,733,369	2,869,769	3,081,167	3,060,054	£	Cotton Manufactures.
4,510,366	4,341,887	4,696,713	4,696,019	4,561,457	3,661,747	3,997,552	4,964,676	£	Dyes (other than Lac).
21,068,924	22,263,624	13,538,169	17,611,408	13,802,209	14,320,496	30,306,700	14,973,453	*Cwts.*	Grain: Wheat.
3,005,331	8,625,986	5,562,373	7,523,280	5,792,615	6,042,426	14,382,002	7,440,384	£	
1,106,891	991,808	883,740	848,550	785,346	826,778	873,704	873,142	*Cwts.*	Hides and Skins.
5,336,229	5,149,357	4,860,380	4,746,007	4,524,362	4,698,772	5,186,738	5,591,935	£	
63,268	50,971	52,994	69,529	52,886	56,525	54,726	59,334	£	Jewellery, Precious Stones, and Plate.
7,782,435	8,306,708	9,638,117	10,553,143	10,255,904	11,985,967	8,532,430	10,537,512	*Cwts.*	Jute, Raw.
4,355,362	4,869,815	6,040,379	7,897,154	8,639,861	7,602,010	6,848,494	7,944,223	£	
1,130,808	1,151,858	1,746,360	2,571,504	2,791,262	2,481,961	2,513,194	3,237,994	£	Jute Manufactures.
589,773	520,675	501,898	401,146	488,518	781,449	751,247	784,951	£	Lac.
412,198	472,719	490,101	459,038	557,681	586,943	618,994	619,663	£	Oils.
87,956	95,839	90,096	87,789	85,166	85,753	87,558	75,384	*Chests*	Opium.
10,735,518	11,077,669	10,067,764	10,508,082	10,115,936	9,261,815	9,562,261	9,255,014	£	
28,222,598	26,879,272	28,533,057	23,144,641	27,098,906	34,963,341	33,166,929	27,938,325	*Cwts.*	Rice (including Paddy).
9,247,126	8,836,827	9,291,086	7,915,408	10,110,482	12,877,739	13,385,971	12,391,894	£	
402,174	397,572	386,396	420,503	422,229	399,690	389,185	443,931	*Cwts.*	Saltpetre.
370,200	376,091	364,016	401,801	411,276	380,059	365,618	438,940	£	
17,319,898	15,906,515	16,081,801	15,572,172	15,798,271	14,801,857	19,165,688	16,510,989	*Cwts.*	Seeds.
9,975,129	9,222,870	9,399,190	9,564,217	10,631,247	9,345,991	12,210,541	11,633,374	£	
1,523,224	1,708,529	1,734,386	2,233,746	2,206,023	1,905,909	1,782,438	1,929,374	*Lbs.*	Silk, Raw.
365,617	520,363	522,894	561,495	673,769	561,093	556,125	654,799	£	
366,102	355,693	425,824	352,939	318,479	267,858	250,939	268,942	£	Silk Goods.
25,422,848	33,321,707	28,703,565	28,933,734	26,198,322	26,958,198	25,348,498	27,349,568	*Lbs.*	Spices.
528,567	706,661	743,563	734,622	580,903	523,809	439,157	545,089	£	
1,331,103	1,144,718	1,195,804	1,183,203	1,615,996	985,309	1,137,186	1,064,900	*Cwts.*	Sugar, &c.
730,825	702,020	648,869	751,044	1,184,791	615,221	701,045	835,995	£	
69,666,116	80,557,329	88,982,346	99,339,868	105,609,533	110,194,819	123,518,069	118,131,184	*Lbs.*	Tea.
4,397,177	4,883,143	5,302,446	5,473,137	5,445,488	5,504,294	6,283,870	6,620,499	£	
614,891	302,507	474,005	664,093	874,711	557,884	614,379	695,259	£	Timber, Wood, and Manufactures of.
31,328,347	33,749,121	35,084,143	35,117,816	38,272,528	34,133,059	35,655,479	37,116,699	*Lbs.*	Wool, Raw.
1,206,113	1,342,807	1,404,837	1,588,280	1,779,164	1,593,003	1,644,704	1,714,296	£	
116,980	131,945	163,728	199,498	176,150	169,280	173,090	178,629	£	Woollen Manufactures.
1,108,238	1,720,516	1,604,624	1,784,347	1,906,322	2,123,179	3,286,686	6,958,924	£	*Bullion & Specie (Treasure).
84,989,502	90,190,633	92,148,279	98,833,879	105,366,720	102,350,526	111,460,277	113,533,595	£ *	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & OTHER ARTICLES.

† Excluding Cordage. § The figures for 1893 are subject to correction.

‡ Exclusive of Frontier Trade. The value of Registered Exports by land from British India to adjoining countries was as follows (for years ended 31st March) :—

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
3,971,559	4,292,632	4,685,464	3,334,365	4,071,136	5,257,252	6,122,349	7,192,884	5,644,855	5,020,941	4,696,702	5,113,749	4,642,478	4,053,630

CEYLON.*—IMPORTS. EXPORTS. No. 21—*Continued.*

CEYLON—IMPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Coals and Coke	*Tons*	86,160	70,944	81,089	104,362	168,224	195,882	192,539
	£	169,367	134,893	183,782	182,361	291,625	329,572	329,119
Cotton Manufactures	*Pieces*	1,291,217	1,713,765	1,961,429	1,619,489	1,630,772	1,631,308	2,180,864
	Packgs.	444	474	742	520	761	534	1,054
	£	411,841	467,960	587,366	427,398	376,760	399,587	452,832
„ Twist	*Packgs.*	166	240	774	219	373	312	368
	Cwts.	216	286	293	294	450	553	628
	£	6,609	11,242	15,735	9,194	14,518	14,268	20,621
Cutlery and Hardware	*Packgs.*	4,984	4,344	4,245	3,840	3,161	2,577	3,369
	Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Pieces	1,900	96	1,521	1,221	1,300	2,264	1,468
	£	32,715	28,963	26,180	19,847	18,476	18,427	19,090
Curry Stuffs	*Packgs.*	997	5,093	4,657	261	347	345	74
	Cwts.	103,420	88,854	90,958	90,817	86,216	92,011	100,432
	£	61,763	49,036	49,569	41,391	35,883	37,441	60,773
Fish, Salted and Dried	*Cwts.*	84,429	74,322	90,397	91,426	92,841	120,378	101,618
	£	70,358	61,935	75,330	76,188	77,368	97,808	82,565
Grain: Paddy	*Bushels*	799,164	1,458,063	1,014,958	1,122,433	805,695	543,754	683,785
	£	99,896	182,258	126,869	140,304	100,712	66,270	83,336
Rice	*Bushels*	6,668,969	5,954,935	6,094,999	6,030,820	5,757,024	5,746,184	5,490,768
	£	1,806,179	1,612,795	1,650,729	1,633,847	1,559,194	1,517,352	1,449,906
Other, and Flour	£	102,951	100,212	104,385	99,719	93,708	98,385	101,199
Haberdashery and Millinery	*Packgs.*	4,736	7,271	4,406	4,122	3,820	3,950	4,225
	Pieces	—	—	57	8,095	1,430	562	3,238
	£	73,070	69,811	88,058	72,450	65,986	62,102	64,646
Live Stock, Horned Cattle	*No.*	17,492	27,483	11,872	8,683	9,537	11,980	13,461
	£	46,607	90,664	61,619	32,314	30,033	49,313	55,670
Poonac (Cocoa Nut Cake)	*Cwts.*	210,594	177,289	160,684	171,407	163,378	184,718	155,598
	£	70,198	59,096	53,561	57,136	56,126	60,033	50,569
Sugar	*Cwts.*	25,452	17,785	21,213	22,225	20,914	22,280	27,821
	£	44,071	31,399	38,893	39,858	37,301	39,267	47,727
Specie and Bullion	£	502,911	779,150	507,488	331,902	405,188	421,750	636,821
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	4,427,464	4,470,591	4,456,407	3,926,792	3,885,287	3,924,847	4,169,924

CEYLON—EXPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Areca Nuts	*Cwts.*	101,777	115,415	158,167	157,015	144,355	115,968	78,201
	£	82,551	86,463	111,510	96,204	83,574	73,951	58,086
Cinchona Bark	£	14,274	43,257	105,595	105,385	320,764	365,088	337,315
Cinnamon	*Lbs.*	1,665,481	1,314,092	1,609,548	1,819,837	1,992,604	2,236,431	2,238,605
	£	69,395	54,754	67,064	75,826	83,025	90,855	90,943
Coffee, Plantation	*Cwts.*	586,917	725,325	611,842	407,222	428,203	290,379	287,510
	£	2,690,038	3,203,505	2,651,316	1,696,759	1,430,679	1,063,527	934,407
„ Native	*Cwts.*	46,237	54,414	44,753	29,769	35,499	14,823	11,886
	£	146,417	154,173	126,800	84,346	68,041	36,133	24,143
Coir and Manufactures thereof	£	46,153	35,834	39,245	43,365	48,104	64,518	63,400
Cotton Manufactures	*Packgs.*	178	191	240	135	186	350	225
	Pieces	355,991	250,389	234,975	172,249	158,823	112,475	71,518
	£	170,966	123,342	117,248	84,422	69,517	47,618	29,298
Oil, Cocoanut	*Cwts.*	175,423	218,389	352,479	201,566	210,954	348,382	383,955
	£	181,920	226,478	365,533	209,031	218,767	352,253	388,222
Plumbago	*Cwts.*	84,634	162,495	205,738	259,909	260,166	262,773	182,426
	£	70,529	135,413	171,448	216,590	216,805	213,503	148,221
Specie and Bullion	£	98,384	76,760	13,473	44,436	3,800	25,682	17,212
Spirits, Arrack	*Gallons*	128,605	161,033	147,709	116,424	148,351	129,827	140,742
	£	8,304	13,759	11,418	11,686	18,118	18,078	21,051
Tea	*Lbs.*	19,607 and 1 packge.	95,969 and 1 packge.	228,680 and 10 packgs.	348,798	697,268	1,666,423	2,393,023
	£	1,743	10,018	17,878	26,938	49,317	74,566	116,661
Timber	£	26,881	34,123	50,435	40,559	33,236	27,886	24,529
Tobacco: Unmanufactured	*Cwts.*	36,944 and 2 packgs.	39,154 and 1 packge.	42,062 and 4 packgs.	40,066	48,855 and 8 packgs.	38,674	53,812 and 20 packgs.
	£	70,302	17,934	87,790	77,578	98,185	75,789	103,604
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	3,944,995	4,409,705	4,215,641	3,015,708	3,032,107	2,886,780	2,739,761

* For Rate of Conversion into £ sterling see note to Table No. 2.

No. 21—*Continued.* CEYLON.*—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	CEYLON—IMPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
201,107	185,511	181,530	284,464	321,015	303,895	332,749	312,757	*Tons*	Coals and Coke.
321,954	294,347	281,317	468,644	548,457	498,810	497,365	343,992	£	
1,304,851	2,216,591	2,090,111	2,394,232	1,879,933	2,581,726	1,312,186	2,058,542	*Pieces*	Cotton Manufactures.
809	807	1,970	1,314	1,782	2,439	6,063	3,916	*Packgs.*	
247,430	325,459	326,689	350,829	316,916	419,440	385,038	357,101	£	
182	265	230	494	426	523	417	219	*Packgs.*	
504	598	589	577	622	472	810	976	*Cwts.*	„ Twist.
9,202	12,631	9,201	10,987	11,429	12,483	13,946	8,829	£	
3,596	5,262	5,669	6,312	5,542	7,901	8,075	6,299	*Packgs.*	
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3,845	*Cwts.*	Cutlery and Hardware.
1,442	2,209	5,368	3,921	5,419	8,576	14,777	6,701	*Pieces*	
17,434	18,937	19,972	24,226	19,901	29,301	32,823	28,503	£	
208	548	15	40	79	—	—	—	*Packgs.*	
82,967	83,784	89,937	98,521	90,391	95,514	99,920	116,249	*Cwts.*	Curry Stuffs.
46,071	39,263	45,229	56,956	50,096	66,018	62,208	64,022	£	
127,134	113,049	146,451	146,603	154,771	173,495	184,533	190,407	*Cwts.*	Fish, Salted and Dried.
95,350	84,787	103,735	103,843	106,406	130,122	134,556	122,972	£	
1,041,576	827,114	1,168,232	1,269,290	951,163	1,401,015	1,244,437	1,178,191	*Bushels*	Grain: Paddy.
117,177	93,050	124,124	134,862	98,089	157,614	136,110	114,137	£	
5,734,130	5,567,100	5,870,632	6,744,145	6,677,923	6,499 697	7,162,024	7,364,346	*Bushels*	Rice.
1,397,694	1,356,980	1,351,468	1,552,557	1,402,100	1,584,301	1,697,251	1,545,746	£	
104,249	97,131	99,606	101,689	109,520	115,419	126,165	146,336	£	Other, and Flour.
9,789	5,510	4,234	3,029	4,225	3,458	4,771	3,155	*Packgs.*	Haberdashery and Millinery.
3,894	31,200	114,145	43,184	24,131	—	1,537	45,523	*Pieces*	
50,381	65,645	58,019	68,019	59,600	66,991	83,082	52,922	£	
10,081	4,863	5,068	7,330	7,994	11,193	7,560	23,524	*No.*	Live Stock, Horned Cattle.
37,712	12,020	15,146	15,772	13,021	23,019	12,171	47,429	£	
160,750	154,039	158,124	171,139	167,268	138,929	199,832	202,361	*Cwts.*	Poonac (Cocoa Nut Cake).
45,225	46,211	44,801	48,489	45,999	56,679	58,284	52,277	£	
26,154	28,722	36,473	45,062	46,159	52,292	61,960	74,554	*Cwts.*	Sugar.
40,681	46,285	56,661	66,613	65,823	80,061	89,128	85,606	£	
325,727	379,545	338,407	369,050	448,569	496,677	554,074	511,858	£	Specie and Bullion.
3,384,925	3,589,184	3,563,775	4,145,519	4,172,791	4,731,895	4,858,880	4,565,234	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	CEYLON—EXPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
129,354	139,492	96,797	86,147	120,602	106,168	99,276	100,235	*Cwts.*	Areca Nuts.
97,143	101,737	63,837	55,975	72,701	78,831	66,149	57,309	£	
298,040	327,769	172,848	128,159	116,620	79,012	48,981	53,062	£	Cinchona Bark.
2,145,257	2,365,038	2,046,153	2,040,589	2,562,711	2,345,564	2,810,098	2,642,449	*Lbs.*	Cinnamon.
80,446	88,688	72,467	72,270	88,093	87,959	102,451	85,329	£	
295,038	169,208	165,263	129,461	80,289	81,334	82,325	39,014	*Cwts.*	Coffee, Plantation.
885,115	571,079	760,900	522,699	375,355	396,505	390,185	195,272	£	
20,611	10,046	13,299	8,332	8,696	5,810	6,456	3,243	*Cwts.*	„ Native.
38,646	26,373	48,986	24,788	32,882	23,967	24,480	13,616	£	
57,022	53,233	50,629	54,197	63,605	64,735	75,783	70,573	£	Coir and Manufactures thereof.
82	47	212	143	—	172	504	752	*Packgs.*	Cotton Manufactures.
57,773	23,671	29,849	25,675	—	26,420	20,791	53,909	*Pieces*	
10,359	9,635	6,841	10,188	11,443	8,737	12,050	14,766	£	
265,183	277,311	323,445	364,116	379,936	368,725	426,669	564,550	*Cwts.*	Oil, Cocoanut.
247,504	258,823	285,110	320,061	325,057	344,143	387,163	453,731	£	
196,399	241,760	238,600	223,278	486,138	392,577	400,540	430,667	*Cwts.*	Plumbago.
147,299	181,320	169,007	158,155	334,220	294,483	292,060	278,139	£	
145,372	94,545	117,858	6,441	56,769	70,906	36,031	75,952	£	Specie and Bullion.
139,912	66,077	87,323	98,422	115,042	103,931	101,378	88,874	*Gallons*	Spirits, Arrack.
18,298	5,333	5,897	8,098	9,320	8,832	7,511	6,474	£	
4,373,754	7,851,562	13,824,701	23,820,724	34,346,432	45,799,518	67,720,544	72,282,524	*Lbs.*	Tea.
213,322	382,996	587,967	894,270	1,227,885	1,717,482	2,222,080	2,100,711	£	
30,800	31,356	25,849	25,904	23,229	27,974	20,209	19,553	£	Timber.
56,100	46,020	36,307	57,816	52,392	55,566	42,214	51,389	*Cwts.*	Tobacco: Unmanufactured.
and 2 packgs.									
98,347	80,971	50,496	88,825	81,905	97,081	72,545	68,191	£	
2,683,680	2,617,484	2,834,670	2,789,638	3,226,060	3,854,550	4,287,481	4,021,728	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

MAURITIUS.*—IMPORTS. EXPORTS. No. 21—*Continued.*

MAURITIUS—IMPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Bags	*No.*	2,064,597	3,329,256	3,059,183	4,973,464	4,403,965	2,999,201	4,168,633
	£	17,091	26,899	18,924	30,159	38,920	29,662	40,965
Coals	*Tons*	13,593	30,546	23,809	33,743	44,864	32,530	50,624
	£	23,627	51,206	34,204	50,353	111,992	67,803	178,702
Corn: Rice	*Bags Cwts.*	1,290,552	871,765	1,581,277	1,341,645	1,500,245	2,463,400	1,377,646
	£	447,946	440,496	537,226	455,615	542,872	317,727	442,887
Wheat	*Bags Cwts.*	138,352	125,839	72,532	98,167	94,215	96,780	107,129
	£	49,483	17,441	25,031	34,305	36,045	31,197	30,746
other Grain and Pulse (including Wheat Flour)	£	150,774	164,426	158,007	149,405	236,346	226,880	233,672
Cotton Manufactures: Plain	*Yards*	6,085,001	3,649,054	4,874,899	5,894,240	7,489,571	6,282,498	4,805,090
	£	67,750	42,406	54,099	63,262	111,507	99,419	72,410
Coloured	*Yards*	4,338,595	3,795,217	6,613,383	5,872,053	6,173,570	5,532,124	5,464,014
	£	67,036	55,506	93,345	79,381	101,572	105,383	92,138
Fish, dried and salted	£	24,751	33,876	32,341	37,364	44,352	44,651	32,979
Haberdashery, Mercery, and Millinery	£	44,664	36,936	38,342	38,692	63,402	63,287	51,469
Hardware and Cutlery	£	52,580	69,759	74,510	56,655	95,236	129,970	86,117
Machinery and Millwork	£	29,642	46,914	11,155	20,588	37,887	103,761	55,337
Manure, Guano	*Tons*	25,017	27,546	30,029	10,475	9,334	12,277	28,692
	£	137,321	130,548	111,100	63,177	67,455	167,892	287,951
Specie	£	108,803	320,276	153,722	437,294	40,388	24,759	205,236
Wine	£	67,954	62,719	76,850	80,300	106,594	88,423	112,038
Woollen Manufactures	£	33,045	27,329	30,249	27,043	46,867	45,759	36,032
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	2,228,934	2,385,870	2,208,851	2,506,290	2,842,008	2,792,450	2,993,195

MAURITIUS—EXPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Aloe Fibre	*Cwts.*	7,469	17,004	13,040	11,397	24,174	21,461	6,828
	£	9,350	14,426	11,700	14,991	47,110	34,591	9,013
Oil, Cocoa Nut	*Gallons*	253,553	188,865	233,993	175,638	131,577	58,465	122,870
	£	37,263	23,027	12,589	16,745	8,112	4,627	8,768
Rum	*Gallons*	982,614	850,302	690,550	846,441	925,117	553,129	708,437
	£	45,386	39,783	32,376	44,622	81,382	51,745	45,470
Sugar	*Cwts.*	2,613,798	2,112,838	2,208,604	2,212,228	2,366,590	2,311,420	2,503,047
	£	3,408,000	2,742,275	3,092,764	3,184,630	3,512,971	3,485,122	3,572,683
Specie	£	58,666	173,465	190,145	74,788	65,029	32,672	92,137
Vanilla	*Lbs.*	24,654	39,926	36,561	45,752	45,148	49,064	45,534
	£	17,008	34,429	26,817	45,832	40,623	40,696	32,407
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	3,776,854	3,255,625	3,656,199	3,571,627	4,017,063	3,844,163	3,963,187

* Conversions into sterling have been made at 2*s.* to the rupee.

No. 21—*Continued.* MAURITIUS.*—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	MAURITIUS—IMPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
3,853,034	2,570,107	1,079,959	2,979,275	4,029,166	2,959,702	3,650,807	1,119,972	*No.*	Bags.
29,454	23,174	10,383	30,895	42,012	30,744	34,016	14,039	£	
37,919	55,090	43,158	43,683	54,399	41,092	34,707	43,796	*Tons*	Coals.
120,906	124,252	112,356	94,464	227,445	140,815	162,013	163,728	£	
1,259,485	1,451,860	1,250,158	1,730,762	1,023,644	1,476,854	1,459,205	1,219,507	*Cwts.*	Corn; Rice.
383,413	418,598	354,165	502,047	284,006	430,430	572,693	459,241	£	
36,996	77,940	36,781	9,010	33,183	9,216	5,233	1,287	*Cwts.*	Wheat.
12,665	22,142	9,799	3,512	10,440	4,490	2,778	709	£	
205,125	238,242	209,402	212,640	247,354	257,955	281,612	266,421	£	other Grain, and Pulse (including Wheat Flour).
3,189,254	5,109,660	4,647,896	5,253,113	4,945,970	6,019,489	5,351,239	4,302,687	*Yards*	Cotton Manufactures: Plain.
51,714	75,310	61,462	68,603	64,336	75,098	65,257	56,059	£	
4,555,317	6,214,500	3,929,936	5,027,935	5,199,128	6,229,784	3,562,178	5,968,354	*Yards*	Coloured.
75,748	98,169	64,199	84,925	83,773	105,417	66,198	108,518	£	
35,208	41,269	43,764	57,230	40,389	38,794	34,408	49,302	£	Fish, dried and salted.
41,119	49,428	51,573	60,741	57,565	66,708	61,086	64,047	£	Haberdashery, Mercery and Millinery.
45,654	86,027	56,765	77,971	98,672	172,469	68,806	82,845	£	Hardware and Cutlery.
6,033	12,234	4,996	13,922	23,810	34,794	15,507	38,170	£	Machinery and Millwork.
4,057	12,689	12,497	5,004	9,868	1,457	3,533	2,180	*Tons*	Manure, Guano.
48,405	91,212	160,240	77,872	202,822	12,589	18,475	16,695	£	
258,046	74,760	20,100	130,158	214,248	34,222	5,884	906,768	£	Specie.
106,177	93,292	111,303	105,081	105,249	99,048	100,725	114,600	£	Wine.
21,333	22,762	30,957	34,386	36,436	35,827	29,298	30,737	£	Woollen Manufactures.
2,305,188	2,494,217	2,387,499	2,598,710	2,821,958	2,606,179	2,598,036	3,537,444	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	MAURITIUS—EXPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
12,943	19,620	38,567	49,844	54,068	36,083	29,245	20,022	*Cwts.*	Aloe Fibre.
16,773	21,761	44,618	69,086	102,335	62,372	45,353	30,965	£	
241,251	210,125	383,398	200,332	153,937	249,685	157,502	255,416	*Gallons*	Oil, Cocoa Nut.
23,751	20,981	21,877	17,953	13,834	31,512	18,086	21,621	£	
826,042	759,370	705,968	554,616	737,308	759,884	840,407	594,163	*Gallons*	Rum.
43,927	41,978	37,215	30,245	37,143	31,350	39,779	30,754	£	
2,294,506	2,360,240	1,939,711	2,576,774	2,810,793	2,459,419	2,456,200	1,852,236	*Cwts.*	Sugar.
3,130,118	2,929,036	2,313,002	2,887,308	2,912,351	2,363,085	2,121,635	1,534,640	£	
46,176	67,252	182,242	50,517	39,636	66,189	60,012	24,814	£	Specie.
58,475	50,248	40,788	57,189	50,986	25,748	32,794	37,699	*Lbs.*	Vanilla.
30,938	31,205	25,094	32,682	36,045	23,554	21,131	17,407	£	
3,473,430	3,324,706	2,808,478	3,301,319	3,342,938	2,786,702	2,454,599	1,859,844	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 21—*Continued.*

NEW SOUTH WALES.—IMPORTS.*

NEW SOUTH WALES—IMPORTS.*		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Apparel and Slops‡	£	643,287	460,272	272,608	319,584	357,105	338,417	338,591
Beer and Ale	*Gallons*	1,103,514	1,393,256	1,263,827	1,073,342	1,323,350	1,591,113	1,714,851
	£	202,211	245,665	181,914	185,501	239,948	290,606	322,965
Books	£	180,155	174,847	143,484	159,516	189,079	186,585	218,640
Candles	*Lbs.*	1,788,882	2,296,316	1,503,982	2,877,471	3,024,256	2,201,339	5,078,982
	£	72,624	74,320	37,678	80,031	79,806	69,902	169,865
Copper, Ore	*Tons*	24,875	17,641	17,426	21,177	26,607	18,188	23,196
	£	186,645	134,438	142,083	177,663	194,929	174,090	239,245
Copper	*Tons*	425	461	289	31	1	3	—
	£	24,213	33,813	20,944	1,540	72	135	—
Drapery, general	£	2,717,028	2,515,048	2,602,451	3,410,676	4,087,172	3,875,390	3,217,159
Drugs and Medicines	£	122,259	115,734	124,707	190,856	200,445	220,470	277,570
Fruit, Dried and Green	£	135,984	115,246	137,238	208,925	208,969	234,393	287,797
Furniture	£	144,303	108,178	78,700	145,452	224,470	247,526	220,810
Gold:								
Bullion	*Ozs.*	273,999	271,790	283,118	313,539	253,984	201,115	349,486
	£	1,064,877	1,067,015	1,120,994	1,198,518	978,902	754,304	1,309,862
Coin	£	118,533	195,356	28,240	5,945	148,852	434,069	308,592
Grain:								
Wheat	*Bushels*	780,604	442,849	422,473	260,118	698,518	247,099	469,785
	£	213,835	109,245	94,345	58,642	192,523	60,680	86,466
Flour	*Tons*	35174	28,165	37,150	33,047	48,986	40,043	49,518
	£	411,007	311,907	392,029	388,451	643,551	478,484	519,656
Rice	*Tons*	6,079	4,710	4,619	6,802	6,481	5,052	8,083
	£	90,036	77,306	80,826	117,707	101,434	78,188	126,158
Hardware	£	462,198	475,399	372,761	542,969	737,840	793,622	716,892
Iron and Steel, Galvanized and other (excluding Railway Plant)	£	703,410	532,979	618,160	883,140	1,147,116	977,549	1,037,220
Machinery	£	191,352	228,860	164,223	279,472	388,761	509,760	577,437
Leather, Manufactured (Boots and Shoes)	£	296,767	408,368	375,181	439,409	635,796	571,402	581,820
Live Stock:	*No.*	Returns incomplete.		{ 51,304	51,703	30,939	61,976	55,596
Cattle	£			182,879	225,288	210,886	349,961	340,158
Sheep	*No.*	495,868	160,123	241,989	290,335	304,654	528,327	819,074
	£	254,143	97,016	161,956	239,364	226,825	514,812	536,211
Malt	*Bushels*	227,270	282,475	262,795	262,795	368,129	327,632	484,188
	£	102,057	124,686	110,502	99,094	132,752	123,024	150,478
Paper, Printing, Brown, Wrapping, and Writing	£	103,206	152,496	137,516	176,832	180,737	151,576	208,267
Railway Rails	£	87,919	68,562	119,614	200,160	217,031	66,339	190,845
Spirits:								
Brandy	*Gallons*	502,007	515,212	508,162	546,735	474,938	444,134	472,058
	£	252,343	270,215	243,617	266,081	248,485	247,737	264,146
Rum	*Gallons*	251,044	245,466	253,092	267,139	302,550	293,875	336,372
	£	49,100	46,510	45,282	53,511	70,225	62,356	71,216
Gin and Geneva	*Gallons*	187,196	282,702	235,997	235,026	255,046	218,855	269,506
	£	48,323	69,439	55,568	53,209	64,365	65,071	80,838
Whiskey	*Gallons*	156,067	202,717	193,980	358,735	357,857	293,285	314,883
	£	65,872	82,395	73,779	140,950	140,169	121,209	145,461
Sugar, Unrefined	*Tons*	27,458	35,108	19,765	27,163	32,491	27,527	33,579
	£	697,234	834,916	539,953	655,722	838,256	743,374	843,385
Tea	*Lbs.*	5,370,406	7,680,000	7,469,541	8,276,930	7,588,709	5,732,011	8,437,981
	£	362,883	480,464	479,680	545,508	464,560	345,238	543,554
Timber	£	197,758	233,030	192,917	233,858	457,898	442,432	421,679
Tin Ingots and Ore	£	217,960	148,073	349,588	412,145	554,047	633,331	482,210
Tobacco:								
Manufactured	*Lbs.*	1,030,063	755,049	525,589	613,868	928,152	949,448	765,447
	£	81,088	51,594	34,629	45,909	64,791	59,965	59,669
Unmanufactured	*Lbs.*	2,448,104	202,589	477,610	1,035,243	1,222,594	856,066	871,416
	£	92,645	7,617	17,368	37,350	45,849	35,108	35,744
Cigars	*Lbs.*	184,149	122,859	107,105	250,960	220,623	336,267	298,531
	£	52,501	33,408	31,450	67,365	60,514	89,005	66,052
Wine	*Gallons*	265,691	201,647	178,403	218,728	246,302	267,657	203,241
	£	112,084	95,671	74,673	102,851	103,221	146,273	125,249
Wool	*Lbs.*	5,449,582	6,454,370	10,945,936	8,096,141	8,316,114	16,765,446	11,404,239
	£	285,393	312,496	519,608	355,626	389,806	665,649	486,956
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	15,104,645	14,503,826	14,176,063	17,587,012	21,467,899	21,522,841	23,160,916

* Inclusive of Imports Overland, amounting to 2,090,611*l.* in 1878, 1,535,421*l.* in 1879, 1,438,155*l.* in 1880, 1,708,648*l.* in 1881, 1,912,499*l.* in 1882, 2,320,495*l.* in 1883, 2,186,553*l.* in 1884, 2,611,130*l.* in 1885, 1,699,589*l.* in 1886, 2,801,492*l.* in 1887, 2,696,290*l.* in 1888, 3,150,698*l.* in 1889, 4,707,341*l.* in 1890, 4,319,204*l.* in 1891, and 2,928,417*l.* in 1892.

No. 21—*Continued.*

NEW SOUTH WALES.—IMPORTS.*

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NEW SOUTH WALES—IMPORTS.*	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
948,316	1,270,519	1,054,329	1,218,734	1,204,696	1,208,972	1,562,687	1,330,371	£	Apparel and Slops.‡
2,099,557	2,330,476	2,334,228	2,478,313	2,806,802	2,372,631	2,379,762	2,254,815	*Gallons*	Beer and Ale.
389,682	419,454	382,843	394,309	438,094	365,771	370,094	348,636	£	
217,196	177,396	167,194	180,007	182,369	192,338	206,705	165,534	£	Books.
5,160,591	3,169,352	2,402,884	4,766,732	2,790,656	3,870,311	4,648,345	3,692,201	*Lbs.*	Candles.
156,753	82,139	53,551	96,956	55,565	77,249	96,493	74,306	£	
19,651	15,577	15,148	13,722	18,443	14,322	14,602	10,041	*Tons*	Copper, Ore.
198,988	152,471	150,859	141,681	185,383	146,045	133,956	101,971	£	
—	—	—	—	—	21	3	10	*Tons*	Copper.
—	17	827	18,899	2,645	1,505	192	372	£	
3,408,903	2,887,111	2,281,343	2,591,293	2,164,206	2,196,065	2,929,870	2,086,141	£	Drapery, general.
333,183	203,173	150,123	199,692	188,025	217,822	245,759	171,273	£	Drugs and Medicines.
277,767	285,914	268,759	279,985	310,679	325,836	335,809	333,768	£	Fruit, Dried and Green.
231,437	278,190	122,771	183,313	197,114	146,353	171,414	101,806	£	Furniture.
293,083	380,420	438,615	483,421	755,012	677,831	623,460	661,287	*Ozs.*	Gold:
1,106,963	1,462,695	1,858,087	1,805,027	2,853,102	2,564,697	2,376,410	2,467,018	£	Bullion.
367,784	371,335	266,808	138,500	27,781	53,508	60,391	118,151	£	Coin.
									Grain:
545,423	1,105,079	278,105	1,538,568	2,832,849	352,486	900,079	931,402	*Bushels*	
95,547	220,287	49,878	288,425	637,549	59,636	194,909	189,513	£	Wheat.
53,420	61,492	68,421	65,889	65,768	55,232	63,991	48,807	*Tons*	
524,315	649,372	684,342	631,795	741,189	534,595	703,297	509,785	£	Flour.
6,835	6,640	7,564	7,480	6,781	6,635	6,821	6,486	*Tons*	
92,166	91,641	102,700	104,609	82,473	100,329	110,849	80,051	£	Rice.
649,132	617,249	364,686	428,039	476,441	621,350	665,293	634,689	£	Hardware.
1,218,476	622,515	662,196	1,062,487	852,314	975,827	1,441,588	1,078,822	£	Iron & Steel, Galvanized and other (excluding Railway Plant).
485,271	326,651	347,646	368,825	462,767	510,731	544,328	308,911	£	Machinery.
749,857	582,313	534,205	543,254	584,518	552,235	640,298	455,767	£	Leather, Manufactured (Boots and Shoes).
84,423	136,931	226,162	193,439	200,513	517,384	237,463	146,368	*No.*	Live Stock:
333,920	700,663	981,545	802,327	823,746	1,866,303	830,068	531,126	£	Cattle.
1,530,434	433,402	869,857	405,447	832,565	598,077	663,044	520,660	*No.*	
877,771	223,912	396,214	203,959	416,935	331,904	328,012	232,224	£	Sheep.
411,189	460,405	314,218	397,272	339,777	366,822	394,093	369,774	*Bushels*	
145,920	149,366	105,422	129,620	107,444	113,470	120,355	100,993	£	Malt.
247,348	240,045	179,502	225,405	174,885	188,153	215,520	217,654	£	Paper, Printing, Brown Wrapping, and Writing.
151,258	95,936	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	£	Railway Rails.
512,595	383,038	339,925	265,379	349,818	293,057	315,260	224,498	*Gallons*	Spirits:
262,661	201,088	182,549	132,859	175,730	146,472	145,315	114,418	£	Brandy.
263,332	255,065	261,584	190,929	236,088	243,171	239,101	207,755	*Gallons*	
54,215	48,786	52,020	33,904	43,002	50,923	50,333	38,429	£	Rum.
212,042	205,389	188,974	221,357	186,284	229,937	281,520	205,533	*Gallons*	
63,722	55,016	56,777	61,044	58,432	58,734	78,660	53,716	£	Gin and Geneva.
378,466	380,491	374,543	448,459	458,997	442,630	555,231	505,409	*Gallons*	
141,355	144,732	156,328	175,695	171,607	180,021	221,163	194,439	£	Whiskey.
27,361	29,984	25,994	24,338	43,927	38,744	36,924	33,595	*Tons*	
500,084	478,992	475,958	464,564	937,290	772,248	665,592	515,756	£	Sugar, Unrefined.
8,641,670	7,107,038	9,256,968	9,517,202	8,785,015	8,278,637	10,433,488	12,687,819	*Lbs.*	Tea.
458,039	311,547	381,258	406,239	385,363	401,218	474,114	430,444	£	
468,223	448,466	368,514	527,834	416,749	409,775	732,303	437,470	£	Timber.
413,488	442,514	512,216	498,178	239,726	257,671	220,825	237,245	£	Tin Ingots and Ore.
955,059	1,384,036	1,197,416	1,279,311	1,415,191	1,379,853	1,512,166	1,427,852	*Lbs.*	Tobacco:
69,117	95,118	87,984	88,719	92,817	94,236	102,583	98,214	£	Manufactured.
516,951	507,916	459,364	414,538	479,756	690,579	1,069,358	858,948	*Lbs.*	
24,308	32,368	18,124	15,191	12,486	18,086	32,543	25,996	£	Unmanufactured.
317,995	310,694	257,312	275,818	341,328	273,882	374,584	369,387	*Lbs.*	
76,359	74,952	68,022	75,286	90,393	79,397	102,452	97,807	£	Cigars.
242,502	185,022	195,894	203,333	200,723	171,385	183,269	149,014	*Gallons*	
136,912	109,680	100,578	118,643	116,666	98,956	100,050	85,156	£	Wine.
12,798,959	7,800,721	8,225,080	7,317,827	8,695,393	7,752,553	12,163,554	15,628,621	*Lbs.*	
543,141	279,686	313,221	237,647	380,072	277,110	385,493	502,769	£	Wool.
23,737,461	21,313,127	19,171,317	21,229,277	22,863,057	22,615,004	25,383,397	20,776,526	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‖ Not separately shown; the total value of Railway Plant imported in 1887 was 216,850*l.*; in 1888, 87,033*l.*; in 1889, 98,257*l.* in 1890, 297,666*l.*; in 1891, 826,256*l.*; and in 1892, 346,755*l.*

‡ Including Hats and Caps.

No. 21—*Continued.*

NEW SOUTH WALES.—EXPORTS.*

NEW SOUTH WALES—EXPORTS.*		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.									
Coal and Coke	*Tons*	1,007,171	998,960	754,689	1,033,279	1,265,146	1,517,368	1,695,157	1,757,958
	£	709,719	696,443	427,612	423,605	652,524	837,344	937,522	969,241
Copper, Refined	*Cwts.*	119,520	118,802	124,215	135,252	113,310	198,877	208,868	161,771
	£	405,084	373,410	426,906	442,112	374,634	644,503	599,924	369,600
Drapery (general) and Apparel‡	£	402,449	400,704	420,418	445,319	483,641	457,419	472,691	457,699
Flour (not including Corn Flour)	*Tons*	4,546	3,031	5,073	17,674	16,669	15,451	16,004	9,138
	£	61,104	38,808	57,522	214,751	230,605	193,544	176,480	89,504
Gold:									
Coin	£	1,653,911	695,303	830,515	1,633,458	1,545,147	1,564,907	858,568	1,384,534
Dust and Bar	*Ozs.*	36,059	5,589	2,181	80,336	36,162	31,261	17,546	18,478
	£	138,620	22,340	7,904	314,400	149,123	125,983	73,593	71,539
Grain, Maize	*Bushels*	722,632	835,697	757,104	675,771	179,289	303,394	216,956	399,526
	£	142,968	114,286	85,257	102,563	47,512	48,868	51,359	71,665
Hardware	£	65,702	66,505	87,591	99,122	126,500	142,500	136,102	120,338
Hides and Skins	£	90,041	140,360	193,090	219,012	268,326	323,055	299,411	298,782
Leather, Unmanufactured	£	95,086	67,643	108,985	145,698	154,971	111,466	130,771	116,735
Live Stock, Horses	*No.*	3,721	2,236	4,934	5,351	5,700	4,917	8,883	7,604
	£	66,861	33,449	82,046	91,951	99,373	100,491	179,353	163,195
Cattle	*No.*	55,026	58,051	91,209	79,920	77,282	53,711	50,816	65,573
	£	421,672	405,101	471,566	347,150	574,366	288,659	261,236	352,553
Sheep	*No.*	578,487	978,544	1,800,440	1,574,120	2,365,238	1,670,734	2,467,421	1,552,228
	£	272,310	468,242	625,331	731,043	1,166,337	890,029	1,128,606	640,233
Meat, Preserved (not salted)	£	44,444	136,613	213,884	184,079	207,032	315,595	191,196	311,611
„ Frozen	*Cwts.*	—	—	—	9,980	13,782	34,911	13,309	6,271
	£	—	—	—	8,554	22,910	43,100	12,321	6,064
Sugar:									
Refined	*Cwts.*	84,527	105,623	105,280	73,082	48,771	40,285	24,543	2,229
	£	136,323	170,638	171,413	116,944	77,258	61,429	37,725	3,366
Unrefined	*Cwts.*	10,046	30,431	39,482	13,729	16,601	15,562	25,699	36,925
	£	15,608	42,309	57,625	20,521	24,685	21,902	32,543	36,667
Tallow	*Cwts.*	61,326	155,828	284,902	227,076	162,268	252,043	136,357	194,267
	£	98,018	226,952	396,916	312,459	257,060	415,525	204,262	247,991
Tea	*Lbs.*	881,307	1,073,888	1,104,781	606,897	771,134	1,066,714	700,195	863,004
	£	69,389	76,246	80,916	44,946	54,567	67,456	48,399	52,885
Tin, ingots	*Cwts.*	133,054	110,466	167,796	209,803	213,830	229,220	186,675	164,979
	£	397,461	373,981	672,746	943,360	1,061,340	1,060,518	748,535	697,014
„ ore	*Cwts.*	22,511	16,275	13,789	12,231	12,657	8,909	6,993	10,708
	£	33,777	29,274	30,989	37,580	34,120	21,700	14,861	25,184
Tobacco, of all kinds	*Lbs.*	529,903	601,388	544,700	646,397	591,014	562,275	619,293	810,806
	£	48,266	47,649	44,717	48,904	53,900	53,151	56,131	74,379
Wool	*Lbs.*	116,005,930	129,123,573	162,486,322	147,183,687	153,351,354	199,638,895	183,016,518	178,373,425
	£	5,960,206	6,769,294	8,437,534	7,530,792	7,773,704	10,136,244	9,382,499	7,678,247
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	13,134,405	13,131,931	15,682,802	16,307,805	17,677,355	20,262,273	18,577,290	16,750,107

No. 21—*Continued.*

NEW SOUTH WALES.—EXPORTS.*

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		NEW SOUTH WALES—EXPORTS.*
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,788,797	1,794,106	1,939,121	2,397,261	1,833,016	2,520,192	2,193,202	*Tons*	Coal and Coke.
953,906	967,490	1,089,403	1,334,154	1,005,659	1,313,861	1,030,395	£	
129,393	121,193	112,927	120,942	84,825	95,821	84,140	*Cwts.*	Copper, Refined.
272,276	262,953	404,225	301,266	219,803	239,628	189,669	£	
360,916	332,893	402,164	325,357	301,120	316,995	221,681	£	Drapery (general) and Apparel.‡
7,679	21,205	19,206	18,062	20,550	12,737	3,189	*Tons*	Flour (not including Corn Flour).
82,848	212,655	190,916	201,014	205,987	138,532	35,877	£	
								Gold:
1,586,736	1,278,162	2,081,844	3,157,965	2,151,853	3,589,826	2,234,543	£	Coin.
7,119	8,791	6,896	10,966	34,852	36,370	7,585	*Ozs.*	Dust and Bar.
26,938	34,184	28,023	44,649	137,169	143,068	29,118	£	
196,996	337,204	342,093	366,063	30,811	17,626	19,326	*Bushels*	Grain, Maize.
36,167	63,460	53,978	58,733	5,805	2,169	3,105	£	
84,283	97,568	100,698	75,459	61,810	52,365	52,698	£	Hardware.
303,885	288,230	315,576	384,345	299,428	490,675	695,111	£	Hides and Skins.
112,491	100,309	126,008	168,712	143,182	151,812	188,356	£	Leather, Unmanufactured.
7,076	7,502	4,329	3,385	4,711	4,280	4,587	*No.*	Live Stock, Horses.
153,648	166,897	109,811	143,364	193,141	163,814	202,892	£	
52,276	101,528	126,861	82,771	155,138	139,995	79,925	*No.*	Cattle.
303,629	620,616	770,204	516,009	822,635	725,027	406,160	£	
1,757,172	1,576,333	2,484,106	1,217,325	2,987,902	1,615,964	1,583,666	*No.*	Sheep.
667,646	676,103	983,553	500,740	1,191,998	662,333	500,567	£	
85,811	146,888	119,500	65,108	96,384	91,501	108,763	£	Meat, Preserved (not salted).
4,852	21,831	52,262	37,868	72,304	105,013	223,074	*Cwts.*	„ Frozen.
4,671	19,310	44,537	33,426	71,534	101,828	169,425	£	
								Sugar:
467	356	314	338	416	381	714	*Cwts.*	Refined.
745	501	473	559	528	499	912	£	
116,360	116,061	45,177	74,885	94,980	116,736	114,283	*Cwts.*	Unrefined.
108,877	110,024	44,320	89,993	87,568	105,637	91,161	£	
137,257	249,907	228,481	186,291	273,118	305,355	426,121	*Cwts.*	Tallow.
147,358	241,765	216,511	201,712	266,670	305,742	435,137	£	
627,174	476,460	524,858	713,626	766,932	943,331	1,901,896	*Lbs.*	Tea.
35,892	25,987	28,204	35,889	38,360	41,483	82,506	£	
144,387	146,461	126,240	95,000	91,025	77,703	81,467	*Cwts.*	Tin, ingots.
698,565	805,544	793,264	435,467	423,969	344,890	377,666	£	
8,097	6,574	5,318	4,787	5,204	4,155	4,782	*Cwts.*	„ Ore.
21,494	18,561	14,424	11,929	12,759	9,898	12,573	£	
632,893	683,463	682,209	849,312	846,751	693,652	750,714	*Lbs.*	Tobacco, of all kinds.
59,962	65,069	70,616	73,776	65,073	55,464	58,782	£	
178,650,611	224,295,209	243,256,253	266,229,029	243,738,266	340,691,382	323,052,014	*Lbs.*	Wool.
7,201,976	9,200,071	9,358,515	10,785,070	9,232,672	11,312,980	10,514,147	£	
15,717,937	18,521,750	20,920,130	23,294,934	22,045,937	25,944,020	21,972,247	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES

* Inclusive of Exports Overland, amounting to 3,845,648*l.* in 1878, 4,149,047*l.* in 1879, 4,768,542*l.* in 1880, 4,022,461*l.* in 1881, 4,995,645*l.* in 1882, 4,307,623*l.* in 1883, 4,830,770*l.* in 1884, 3,405,073*l.* in 1885, 4,251,798*l.* in 1886, 5,231,504*l.* in 1887, 5,559,681*l.* in 1888, 6,919,491*l.* in 1889, 8,026,376*l.* in 1890, 8,630,248*l.* in 1891, and 6,034,211*l.* in 1892.

‡ Including Woollens, Hosiery and Gloves, Silks, Blankets and Counterpanes, Canvas (except Ships'), Cottons, Haberdashery, Hats, Caps, and Bonnets, Linen and Drapery, Millinery, Umbrellas, and Parasols.

No. 21—*Continued.*

VICTORIA.—IMPORTS.

VICTORIA—IMPORTS.¶		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.									
Apparel and Slops	£	370,350	282,298	245,811	279,767	313,699	316,047	315,903	359,514
Beer and Cider†	*Gallons*	884,039	972,543	789,585	780,775	1,015,851	936,153	1,041,594	1,023,196
	£	187,425	193,498	168,549	161,673	207,830	197,702	218,294	218,993
Boots and Shoes	£	213,435	179,830	100,941	105,379	121,818	123,246	100,756	109,998
Candles	*Tons*	424	468	312	759	541	255	515	476
	£	35,088	35,845	23,493	57,327	39,903	21,603	45,905	44,510
Coals	*Tons*	269,585	271,510	263,963	302,260	326,021	385,851	411,077	460,683
	£	358,994	354,924	306,966	313,581	341,666	375,947	412,697	450,974
Cotton Piece Goods	£	626,838	497,552	637,616	834,842	990,594	782,695	882,392	956,661
Flour	*Ctls.*	10,598	7,134	16,328	7,182	25,293	30,214	35,086	27,399
	£	6,067	3,328	8,361	3,433	16,090	16,053	17,742	11,625
Fruit (Fresh and Dried)	£	128,842	137,333	145,253	185,845	200,804	190,496	187,252	206,331
Furniture and Upholstery	£	57,578	36,161	30,616	55,226	76,990	68,299	73,719	91,417
Gold (exclusive of Specie)	*Ozs.*	168,343	245,976	219,193	201,886	176,329	154,001	179,664	88,376
	£	673,370	983,048	878,820	790,243	677,075	612,897	718,817	355,643
Government Stores: Railway Rails	£	120,015	18,127	48,587	135,444	165,413	646,465	129,717	139,481
Grain of all kinds (including Rice and Malt)	*Bushels*	115,054	137,343	70,888	17,238	38,844	15,903	—	—
	Tons	38,743	48,303	30,568	35,583	19,532	24,904	14,243	31,576
	£	522,683	580,979	296,045	346,515	252,346	268,853	155,699	222,365
Haberdashery	£	269,855	210,638	224,657	326,394	337,812	348,672	362,319	331,826
Hardware and Ironmongery	£	157,358	98,142	76,680	116,373	163,636	177,880	191,102	202,567
Hats, Caps, and Bonnets	£	138,096	116,880	95,295	117,087	128,363	126,556	118,751	108,909
Hosiery and Gloves	£	209,824	177,372	151,481	194,636	225,100	237,497	207,633	240,942
Iron and Steel (exclusive of Railway Rails, Telegraph Wire, &c.)	*Tons*	50,920	32,553	37,144	45,293	87,313	67,613	66,389	81,489
	£	592,480	357,729	465,826	479,887	761,084	691,367	664,945	756,801
Leather and Leather Ware (exclusive of Saddlery and Harness)	£	138,836	138,657	136,550	143,697	151,645	164,188	191,969	171,143
Linen Piece Goods	£	41,110	35,228	32,896	23,251	31,817	28,340	44,825	37,145
Live Stock: Horses	*No.*	4,898	2,902	3,437	3,396	3,529	3,507	6,285	4,556
	£	101,256	121,383	138,160	94,534	105,891	171,331	192,106	162,859
Horned Cattle	*No.*	37,573	64,133	75,433	62,738	65,338	61,029	49,535	66,138
	£	253,314	375,163	382,307	267,840	319,294	312,500	237,692	371,103
Sheep	*No.*	510,822	846,156	932,705	1,085,110	787,434	954,769	1,977,024	1,089,243
	£	260,438	333,487	344,880	388,595	365,887	506,751	900,061	346,160

† Including Perry.

No. 21—*Continued.*

VICTORIA.—IMPORTS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	VICTORIA—IMPORTS.¶	
							PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
389,814	323,848	461,806	473,984	428,496	519,948	421,195	£	Apparel and Slops.
1,231,286	1,296,998	1,413,049	1,689,492	1,627,480	1,386,104	1,135,851	*Gallons*	Beer and Cider.†
260,650	266,509	298,781	346,507	320,089	270,491	222,193	£	
105,828	95,307	135,702	149,235	127,286	153,433	84,818	£	Boots and Shoes.
530	616	575	452	423	289	351	*Tons*	Candles.
45,209	48,031	38,706	32,139	31,981	16,103	13,740	£	
526,076	554,300	623,594	753,315	696,701	848,171	739,703	*Tons*	Coals.
510,768	533,577	617,325	753,048	745,589	837,810	675,047	£	
962,126	760,863	1,053,323	892,566	905,615	900,241	742,095	£	Cotton Piece Goods.
37,268	28,086	29,340	12,592	25,146	31,017	32,499	*Ctls.*	Flour.
15,937	12,741	12,050	7,001	11,357	15,649	17,999	£	
203,585	275,683	258,504	269,154	345,202	315,819	344,298	£	Fruit (Fresh and Dried).
93,779	87,053	89,196	149,738	73,336	68,163	47,491	£	Furniture and Upholstery.
146,486	148,030	116,756	128,592	142,052	182,827	216,607	*Ozs.*	Gold (exclusive of Specie).
569,442	588,527	461,552	502,818	563,721	716,510	828,201	£	
160,971	322,576	237,334	436,184	162,548	10,589	4,192	£	Government Stores: Railway Rails.
—	—	56,143	12,471	17,461*	10,564*	1,082*	*Bushels*	Grain of all kinds (including Rice and Malt).
23,496	32,572	36,335	62,990	19,522	20,021	12,744	*Tons*	
237,866	312,634	322,412	592,093	212,594	177,933	128,986	£	
420,608	358,748	470,673	383,837	313,115	239,236	183,257	£	Haberdashery.
226,204	192,553	238,061	267,053	148,506	157,050	116,213	£	Hardware and Ironmongery.
118,894	113,982	137,345	129,441	118,375	96,779	80,233	£	Hats, Caps, and Bonnets.
243,278	228,956	296,049	294,981	264,567	262,244	242,438	£	Hosiery and Gloves.
81,333‡	87,674	113,918	119,834	98,436	86,710	60,854	*Tons*	Iron and Steel (exclusive of Railway Rails, Telegraph Wire, &c.)
748,602	726,636	977,928	1,002,840	986,514	1,046,703	537,481	£	
167,618	148,684	254,092	223,820	193,693	161,000	116,307	£	Leather and Leather Ware (exclusive of Saddlery and Harness).
38,161	49,374	52,526	39,076	37,059	32,220	34,330	£	Linen Piece Goods.
								Live Stock:
5,721	5,376	6,574	4,205	4,136	4,225	3,352	*No.*	Horses.
206,275	187,551	154,975	165,367	189,640	185,498	193,521	£	
58,881	100,130	135,181	77,149	152,935	128,955	71,684	*No.*	Horned Cattle.
344,446	687,976	815,135	464,001	793,305	631,084	352,272	£	
1,134,118	1,079,391	2,427,848	1,030,462	2,239,678	1,756,817	1,136,516	*No.*	Sheep.
376,044	463,406	1,055,650	441,157	1,005,666	728,599	437,630	£	

* Malt only. ‡ And 7,460 packages. ¶ Inclusive of Border Traffic.

No. 21—*Continued.*

VICTORIA.—IMPORTS—*Cont.*

VICTORIA—IMPORTS*—*Cont.*		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*Cont.*									
Machinery (including Steam-engines and parts thereof)	£	110,546	86,264	60,488	103,337	151,401	233,356	249,925	179,593
Oil of all kinds	*Gallons*	2,208,014	2,095,068	1,957,987	1,923,917	1,974,666	1,825,831	2,077,197	3,060,651
	£	247,168	219,006	199,361	203,760	183,553	192,900	208,922	253,410
Oilmen's Stores	£	14,749	15,649	13,726	15,234	15,957	14,435	17,680	18,842
Silks, and manufactures of	*Yds.*	1,254,163	883,172	1,205,959	—	—		—	—
	Pieces	112,553	96,907	64,018	—	—	—	—	—
	Packgs.	669	452	457	2,989	2,673	2,470	2,646	2,694
	£	256,549	200,996	195,761	263,946	258,709	247,982	266,040	266,440
Specie	£	627,800	259,337	136,515	113,978	151,008	193,369	553,435	47,235
Spirits of all kinds	*Gallons*	1,044,416	1,118,915	978,533	1,335,129	1,160,837	1,127,986	1,190,446	1,099,060
	£	371,143	386,526	335,687	426,864	397,210	409,285	433,203	370,292
Stationery (exclusive of Writing Paper)	£	60,933	69,339	53,623	83,455	92,653	84,402	95,915	96,343
Sugar of all kinds, and Molasses	*Cwts.*	824,514	841,314	770,437	744,988	989,500	1,119,913	1,016,689	1,233,289
	£	1,089,734	1,082,130	1,039,065	1,004,869	1,315,402	1,358,523	1,292,246	1,204,021
Tea	*Lbs.*	8,212,802	8,386,960	8,691,160	15,122,030	11,438,456	9,363,122	11,524,205	13,679,952
	£	540,930	513,271	583,490	942,603	745,226	563,908	667,800	749,063
Timber	£	533,626	318,187	261,805	481,925	715,420	706,424	733,766	759,523
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	*Lbs.*	3,469,775	2,190,677	1,715,986	1,885,435	2,351,432	1,956,052	2,135,687	2,518,452
	£	268,864	177,792	156,927	185,815	252,215	211,773	217,309	251,846
Wine of all kinds	*Gallons*	271,950	168,796	172,394	210,305	255,651	230,300	161,814	175,372
	£	147,569	97,778	97,582	131,426	152,531	158,969	102,042	112,959
Wool	*Lbs.*	49,170,516	50,046,396	60,723,152	59,345,348	53,839,219	45,520,395	59,675,280	54,685,900
	£	2,362,697	2,494,573	2,977,264	2,887,260	2,734,758	2,043,588	2,575,905	2,201,968
Woollens and Woollen Piece Goods	£	866,179	701,292	645,543	663,397	924,905	793,015	923,072	953,774
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	16,161,880	15,035,538	14,556,894	16,718,521	18,748,081	17,743,846	19,201,633	18,044,604

* Inclusive of Border Traffic.

No. 21—*Continued.*

VICTORIA.—IMPORTS—*Cont.*

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	VICTORIA—IMPORTS*—*Cont.*
							PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*Cont.*
185,098	242,343	308,806	443,789	345,927	256,794	155,969	£ Machinery (including Steam-engines and parts thereof).
2,742,642	2,476,742	3,891,322	2,523,410	3,472,747	3,883,038	3,965,938	*Gallons* Oil of all kinds.
219,691	198,074	276,930	217,265	262,049	279,922	205,032	£
30,035	22,775	36,344	30,065	23,949	35,838	26,821	£ Oilmen's Stores.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Yds.* Silks, and manufactures of.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Pieces*
3,125	4,301	5,646	5,057	4,063	4,383	3,497	*Packgs.*
312,728	288,173	416,220	395,328	404,260	306,199	198,721	£
63,482	82,103	563,843	218,384	102,732	362,940	530	£ Specie.
1,120,189	1,169,665	1,250,928	1,297,420	1,291,303	1,228,245	1,045,460	*Gallons* Spirits of all kinds.
380,232	401,083	482,858	500,417	487,941	466,427	386,105	£
104,583	85,706	123,628	121,861	94,989	84,891	68,690	£ Stationery (exclusive of Writing Paper).
805,876	1,193,645	993,350	1,124,286	1,348,656	1,289,837	1,157,826	*Cwts.* Sugar of all kinds, and Molasses.
853,419	1,127,556	945,978	992,761	1,208,797	1,051,838	872,457	£
11,968,252	14,120,051	16,246,037	12,983,508	15,310,442	14,615,841	15,036,354	*Lbs.* Tea.
668,472	694,898	777,243	596,385	666,239	626,173	618,012	£
1,170,539	760,553	1,420,349	1,390,036	1,288,982	897,264	425,466	£ Timber.
2,980,490	2,488,410	3,263,989	3,586,419	2,478,377	3,070,390	3,025,479	*Lbs.* Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
291,684	252,426	342,871	370,724	335,379	304,491	295,660	£
180,047	228,630	250,336	239,860	195,415	195,809	147,962	*Gallons* Wine of all kinds.
116,606	128,489	184,621	158,770	143,345	130,038	88,790	£
52,196,663	68,630,753	65,963,561	80,391,654	78,370,956	90,776,713	86,144,501	*Lbs.* Wool.
2,331,599	2,778,927	2,704,060	3,595,449	3,190,298	3,372,154	3,134,917	£
892,868	724,436	923,549	969,412	785,961	908,372	655,411	£ Woollens and Woollen Piece Goods.
18,530,575	19,022,151	23,972,134	24,402,760	22,954,015	21,711,608	17,174,545	£ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 21—*Continued.*

VICTORIA.—EXPORTS.

VICTORIA—EXPORTS.*		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Gold (exclusive of Specie)	*Ozs.*	373,683	305,956	241,987	413,189	373,190	417,304	189,866
	£	1,495,449	1,224,538	967,924	1,646,930	1,497,116	1,665,261	760,875
Specie: Gold	£	2,399,741	1,352,883	2,919,610	3,090,999	2,208,221	2,251,278	1,249,420
Silver	£	1,715	32,950	50,000	480	8,007	1,060	1,237
Boots and Shoes	£	125,359	128,217	122,142	93,012	73,037	64,015	57,467
Butter and Cheese	£	68,542	59,714	82,490	100,987	113,852	117,841	145,545
Flour and Biscuits	*Tons*	15,182	10,024	23,604	18,860	22,944	22,448	29,513
	£	222,654	140,124	283,822	241,386	339,458	295,571	339,811
Grain: Oats	*Tons*	1,009	1,265	1,497	1,737	2,741	1,215	1,921
	£	12,307	12,172	11,091	12,964	28,550	10,661	15,833
Wheat	*Tons*	8,267	14,525	68,553	83,344	62,016	36,177	184,711
	£	88,626	132,314	603,158	689,254	627.029	356,156	1,429,715
Other, including Rice and Malt	*Bush.*	42,704	25,538	35,302	72,874	133,434	57,001	93,613
	Tons	4,598	4,538	4,947	5,038	3,717	3,675	4,041
	£	103,567	88,218	95,437	104,451	175,390	81,935	88,136
Hides	*No.*	8,765	27,213	10,004	7,869	10,764	5,753	10,030
	£	9,417	20,217	9,953	6,239	6,838	4,118	8,696
Leather (unmanufactured)	£	218,434	236,808	318,753	322,683	348,291	376,008	357,903
Live Stock	*No.*	466,000	181,818	114,643	189,222	234,674	272,168	412,839
	£	440,908	321,296	340,426	458,954	609,761	804,836	762,988
Meats, Preserved (not salted)	*Lbs.*	2,985,340	2,867,633	6,142,354	4,028,160	5,206,709†	4,340,666†	7,434,179†
	£	74,837	69,054	142,579	102,365	93,505†	89,052†	118,812†
Potatoes	*Tons*	17,094	14,721	21,793	16,824	28,397	25,750	38,747
	£	72,983	59,895	58,307	57,091	110,544	110,885	148,929
Skins	*No.*	1,008,855	1,399,857	4,275,376	5,741,718	6,134,188	4,882,519	6,425,626
	£	19,706	30,685	88,139	108,664	129,267	117,538	139,942
Soap	*Lbs.*	1,586,648	1,174,658	1,364,539	1,345,367	1,743,691	1,449,912	1,723,935
	£	15,114	10,857	12,172	12,496	15,747	13,090	16,186
Sugar	*Cwts.*	162,441	146,794	149,633	166,575	175,063	170,473	163,758
	£	259,735	230,314	248,260	268,175	267,560	258,966	222,741
Tallow	*Tons*	3,298	5,259	6,740	8,824	6,126	6,679	7,608
	£	103,879	150,367	192,394	247,372	189,304	232,400	256,686
Tea	*Lbs.*	3,320,925	3,567,646	3,373,309	4,111,838	4,563,329	5,780,124	4,977,489
	£	258,421	258,675	258,079	292,606	331,916	395,046	359,325
Wine	*Gallons*	150,344	111,356	92,771	85,872	107,372	89,415	98,542
	£	67,637	47,935	42,528	42,964	53,319	44,004	46,563
Wool	*Lbs.*	101,809,809	95,628,281	112,486,206	103,449,800	108,028,601	109,616,610	119,542,407
	£	5,810,148	5,269,634	6,417,466	5,450,066	5,902,624	6,054,613	6,342,887
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	14,925,707	12,454,170	15,954,559	16,252,103	16,193,579	16,328,863	16,050,465

* Inclusive of Border Traffic.

No. 21—*Continued.*

VICTORIA.—EXPORTS.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	VICTORIA—EXPORTS.*	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
87,610	84,229	60,693	40,172	72,622	128,181	103,951	1,200	*Ozs.*	Gold (exclusive of Specie).
353,362	336,874	243,425	166,877	296,413	516,438	423,709	4,560	£	
3,956,173	1,610,829	1,011,121	3,523,642	1,983,913	2,223,065	2,217,734	1,844,388	£	Specie: Gold.
3,121	6,623	1,415	16,600	17,810	13,100	20,950	11,242	£	Silver.
46,745	49,260	42,261	44,201	39,402	37,047	47,197	26,339	£	Boots and Shoes.
103,665	90,967	43,307	68,933	46,409	66,396	234,265	358,643	£	Butter and Cheese.
33,425	33,145	39,147	42,736	24,026	35,703	43,425	44,570	*Tons*	Flour and Biscuits.
363,895	392,521	451,543	422,992	319,938	393,125	488,347	510,198	£	
1,251	977	1,326	767	275	629	1,001	1,670	*Tons*	Grain: Oats.
10,240	6,787	14,774	5,551	2,758	4,745	6,819	10,771	£	
57,890	21,496	56,482	70,900	10,913	16,108	127,096	99,078	*Tons*	Wheat.
408,537	166,916	416,487	515,016	84,064	114,357	909,636	776,278	£	
50,906	26,934	29,061	28,377	15,620	12,279	55,514	137,899	*Bush.*	Other, including Rice and Malt.
1,857	2,377	2,706	1,965	1,210	1,707	2,431	9,633	*Tons*	
44,153	35,093	42,037	25,385	22,880	32,170	40,671	102,865	£	
12,170	11,768	17,134	13,991	33,689	21,816	31,395	30,192	*No.*	Hides.
10,284	9,581	15,250	17,136	25,000	13,717	19,905	17,260	£	
358,468	273,569	223,643	192,038	209,984	202,138	224,853	257,684	£	Leather (unmanufactured).
1,013,543	269,110	584,121	329,423	658,219	243,934	220,520	180,718	*No.*	Live Stock.
900,801	393,516	529,753	406,764	538,895	476,511	457,158	443,717	£	
5,872,801†	5,033,070†	2,360,795†	732,235	904,795	1,050,074	1,160,302	3,359,998†	*Lbs.*	Meats, Preserved (not salted).
100,217†	88,407†	41,954†	16,756	18,921	23,634	22,392	67,828†	£	
35,327	32,420	10,592	29,902	9,145	6,741	15,904	11,245	*Tons*	Potatoes.
103,644	120,532	37,861	94,301	57,612	24,787	52,685	33,525	£	
4,563,146	1,951,866	3,558,034	5,506,057	5,008,765	6,202,706	8,001,457	9,619,473	*No.*	Skins.
92,149	98,763	104,874	186,761	206,960	159,164	206,729	289,792	£	
2,155,445	1,758,067	1,329,241	1,295,830	1,367,663	1,758,841	1,945,139	769,422	*Lbs.*	Soap.
18,834	13,745	13,933	17,496	17,422	23,684	28,795	14,226	£	
151,536	137,622	142,980	141,994	117,012	123,990	185,159	129,683	*Cwts.*	Sugar.
166,059	141,494	142,316	142,715	128,256	126,932	175,495	121,335	£	
6,087	5,893	4,440	7,887	7,491	8,121	7,932	8,182	*Tons*	Tallow.
155,918	121,900	85,640	157,601	149,429	156,851	163,412	163,685	£	
5,787,927	5,230,207	7,263,567	6,455,041	6,435,222	7,093,128	6,644,276	7,627,307	*Lbs.*	Tea.
370,812	322,299	420,859	355,652	355,157	367,865	338,813	364,774	£	
108,857	158,458	203,650	226,712	235,202	214,016	254,857	273,253	*Gallons*	Wine.
47,924	56,251	58,404	61,119	66,283	63,385	69,785	63,235	£	
106,278,038	108,034,839	115,461,606	118,453,558	135,607,370	132,149,027	164,805,907	165,590,377	*Lbs.*	Wool.
5,028,011	4,999,662	5,078,491	5,170,882	5,928,932	5,933,699	7,165,092	6,619,141	£	
15,551,758	11,795,321	11,351,145	13,853,763	12,734,734	13,266,222	16,006,743	14,214,546	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Frozen Meat, 2,132,368 lbs., value 19,444*l.* in 1882; 1,113,728 lbs., value 12,220*l.* in 1883; 4,633,776 lbs., value 53,196*l.* in 1884 4,379,984 lbs., value 61,617*l.* in 1885; 4,411,008 lbs., value 70,319*l.* in 1886; 1,727,600 lbs., value 27,270*l.* in 1887; and 1,179,360 lbs., value 12,403*l.* in 1892; none was exported in 1888–91.

No. 21—*Continued.*

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.†—IMPORTS.

EXPORTS.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA—IMPORTS.*		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Apparel and Slops	£	267,255	317,957¶	251,333¶	270,878¶	320,035¶	322,503¶	253,800¶
Bags and Sacks	*No.*	3,394,872	3,456,286	1,466,364	3,360,266	4,153,068	4,834,344	4,001,630
	£	114,739	90,404	45,141	121,371	115,944	131,451	91,739
Beer, Porter, Ale, &c.	*Gallons*	289,851	461,837	373,452	303,549	426,189	498,944	424,392
	£	55,017	87,164	69,731	54,262	76,327	93,047	75,362
Boots and Shoes	£	93,478	104,173	113,682	89,159	144,680	134,436	125,975
Bullion and Specie	£	157,695	98,168	474,716	220,021	103,134	72,013	360,479
Coals, Coke, and other Fuel	*Tons*	100,784	103,342	97,396	116,060	138,332	136,490	119,827
	£	105,824	105,111	94,587	98,526	108,483	91,016	179,476
Cutlery and Hardware	£	89,421	76,176	83,062	79,542	113,419	101,901	90,393
Drapery, Piece Goods, Cloths, Rugs, &c.	£	700,858	627,574	664,086	701,851	959,545	1,126,018	795,747
Groceries and Oilmen's Stores‖	£	45,718	265,999	249,064	264,081	329,724	225,250	123,255
Iron: Bar, Sheet, Hoop, and Rod	*Tons*	7,849	4,888	6,562	5,061	8,218	8,248	6,088
	£	73,363	41,282	57,725	40,624	67,775	60,145	48,957
„ Galvanized, Plain, and Corrugated	*Tons*	6,503	5,398	6,382	4,856	7,218	6,760	6,065
	£	135,754	102,326	136,399	88,034	131,643	117,213	101,110
Machinery (not Agricultural) and Engines	£	35,974	47,295	41,592	47,625	71,844	75,502	55,634
Machinery and Implements, Agricultural	£	59,109§	46,668	38,726	41,306	61,120	42,622	—
Silver Lead: Metal	*Tons*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ore	*Tons*	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,412
Spirits: Brandy	*Gallons*	127,371	142,425	161,642	121,607	109,394	113,458	84,416
	£	58,197	69,956	76,358	68,487	58,149	62,484	47,862
Whiskey	*Gallons*	47,604	46,977	88,227	114,060	104,381	115,667	115,122
	£	15,423	15,932	33,927	40,009	41,631	49,309	50,877
Sugar	*Cwts.*	241,420	216,142	207,309	232,913	263,652	296,125	302,988
	£	344,916	302,525	303,650	281,513	364,723	439,432	382,845
Tea	*Lbs.*	2,335,935	1,970,374	2,060,184	3,074,713	2,810,896	1,781,231	2,229,993
	£	155,357	131,093	126,654	173,997	157,523	93,661	115,369
Tobacco, Manufactured (excluding Cigars)	*Lbs.*	384,336	369,428	234,721	206,747	267,365	274,053	251,210
	£	31,717	24,141	15,681	12,318	21,147	18,194	18,681
„ Unmanufactured	*Lbs.*	316,507	212,696	509,985	403,639	545,927	365,218	427,906
	£	12,348	9,018	21,978	18,238	26,072	12,390	15,850
Wine	*Gallons*	40,125	47,961	51,341	46,022	58,240	49,226	33,958
	£	24,414	27,722	29,660	28,264	36,744	29,739	22,742
Wood and Timber of all kinds	£	298,054	253,706	264,172	279,873	349,808	263,416	204,483
Wool	*Lbs.*	13,414,375	9,693,656	10,009,719	8,180,235	17,775,666	13,209,299	16,816,068
	£	667,891	437,190	508,397	338,659	863,874	661,178	793,206
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	5,719,611	5,014,150	5,581,497	5,224,064	6,707,788	6,310,055	5,749,353

SOUTH AUSTRALIA—EXPORTS.*		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Bullion and Specie	£	116,265	19,906	32,781	65,098	88,378	145,524	35,876
Copper, Metal	*Cwts.*	84,700	84,921	65,108	76,485	73,212	67,979	91,441
	£	291,929	266,345	233,374	263,370	260,449	234,802	287,754
„ Ore	*Tons*	17,007	13,715	14,630	21,638	25,897	18,687	23,968
	£	155,381	134,202	112,873	154,926	195,686	140,545	181,477
Corn: Flour	*Tons*	62,281	70,518	78,527	72,375	70,705	63,788	85,111
	£	802,216	809,028	837,579	777,081	898,077	753,745	794,812
Wheat	*Qrs.*	389,229	422,114	891,390	306,089	321,752	132,193	1,056,886
	£	844,218	818,679	1,621,367	544,333	635,526	265,588	1,694,005
Silver Lead: Metal	*Tons*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ore	*Tons*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,358
Wine	*Gallons*	72,110	55,387	32,805	62,385	76,290	97,024	66,592
	£	35,702	21,461	10,185	15,806	25,412	28,174	55,889
Wool	*Lbs.*	67,982,463	49,402,149	51,544,118	50,336,040	57,926,306	55,463,920	64,112,240
	£	2,417,397	1,984,879	2,065,176	1,911,927	2,400,563	2,406,768	2,616,626
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	5,355,021	4,762,727	5,574,505	4,407,757	5,359,890	4,883,461	6,623,704

* Exclusive of overland traffic in Live Stock, but inclusive of other border and River Murray trade, so far as reported to the Customs.

† Exclusive of Port Darwin, for which *see* pp. 29 and 35.

No. 21—*Continued.*

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.†—IMPORTS.

EXPORTS.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	SOUTH AUSTRALIA—IMPORTS.*	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
232,983¶	167,305¶	106,454¶	144,420¶	155,082¶	186,984¶	203,849¶	225,639¶	£	Apparel and Slops.
4,991,338	1,672,644	4,874,664	6,087,816	6,320,568	6,770,584	4,393,620	5,433,732	*No.*	Bags and Sacks.
93,463	33,604	103,156	150,200	150,617	161,281	87,407	112,658	£	
387,045	319,979	337,326	412,211	353,336	423,424	397,323	303,485	*Gallons*	Beer, Porter, Ale, &c.
71,179	56,892	58,738	67,902	60,818	74,128	66,482	51,987	£	
134,300	86,061	83,883	74,849	81,832	82,984	95,059	80,161	£	Boots and Shoes.
391,552	325,413	237,485	186	125,023	221,663	381,618	53,753	£	Bullion and Specie.
150,665	137,468	154,070	170,661	231,849	228,933	396,174	319,837	*Tons*	Coals, Coke, and other Fuel.
99,732	99,564	97,116	144,429	169,076	250,729	401,458	312,176	£	
82,265	44,471	37,440	32,101	25,157	31,430	47,679	77,322	£	Cutlery and Hardware.
782,423	528,790	542,105	828,465	671,549	758,091	856,690	685,351	£	Drapery, Piece Goods, Cloths, Rugs, &c.
121,187	113,548	102,005	166,939	114,744	124,913	228,863	231,547	£	Groceries and Oilmen's Stores.‖
7,140	5,415	4,768	7,363	6,455	10,107	8,735	6,396	*Tons*	Iron: Bar, Sheet, Hoop, and Rod.
52,381	37,468	32,115	47,998	46,325	85,289	68,775	46,461	£	
6,540	2,841	3,272	6,935	2,311	4,561	7,314	9,459	*Tons*	„ Galvanized, Plain, and Corrugated.
102,342	41,411	45,011	109,688	37,080	84,506	128,375	121,063	£	
65,211	62,972	98,911	110,206	64,543	89,222	98,126	58,972	£	Machinery (not Agricultural) and Engines.
24,341	29,158	36,796	22,721	15,551	30,717	30,678	26,586	£	Machinery and Implements, Agricultural.
194	2,471	10,727	15,760	32,728	40,489	52,917	40,119	*Tons*	Silver Lead: Metal.
19,025	253,542	575,340	781,647	1,521,838	1,822,326	2,459,911	1,634,707	£	
1,942	2,031	1,818	8,690	48,062	86,804	92,449	84,220	*Tons*	Ore.
61,748	78,196	46,129	112,336	325,987	736,282	975,650	607,663	£	
101,543	65,190	53,286	71,562	88,537	74,743	71,169	61,175	*Gallons*	Spirits: Brandy.
49,645	34,593	27,585	39,529	43,069	32,452	35,372	34,864	£	
116,707	111,355	111,823	128,034	122,199	118,642	138,859	132,050	*Gallons*	Whiskey.
49,862	43,547	41,879	46,953	44,827	44,395	53,434	50,128	£	
233,580	232,490	270,266	246,438	276,554	312,414	400,581	334,585	*Cwts.*	Sugar.
245,247	230,780	269,186	250,799	314,171	320,270	336,051	246,702	£	
2,556,684	1,991,786	2,636,212	3,280,667	2,542,578	2,194,405	2,657,841	2,396,663	*Lbs.*	Tea.
121,818	94,104	121,656	130,974	90,395	76,725	90,609	74,523	£	
320,336	267,239	240,356	296,660	310,938	325,635	342,008	352,689	*Lbs.*	Tobacco, Manufactured (excluding Cigars).
23,281	19,494	18,175	22,510	22,984	22,814	25,757	26,654	£	
368,182	768,364	374,406	329,288	317,441	365,730	615,477	517,101	*Lbs.*	„ Unmanufactured.
16,597	28,397	13,808	12,285	9,070	10,547	17,757	16,827	£	
28,043	29,683	24,034	41,026	22,213	27,595	21,420	20,408	*Gallons*	Wine.
17,407	16,500	14,198	27,154	14,663	20,183	16,677	14,484	£	
201,681	124,303	83,098	191,107	186,049	263,380	339,563	279,059	£	Wood and Timber of all kinds.
6,924,785	17,602,167	19,986,481	9,061,003	24,098,655	17,669,174	19,990,333	16,808,837	*Lbs.*	Wool.
259,903	734,867	720,229	283,534	848,330	580,489	627,361	527,934	£	
5,289,014	4,852,750	5,096,293	5,413,638	6,804,451	8,262,673	9,956,542	7,395,178	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	SOUTH AUSTRALIA—EXPORTS.*	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
255,497	336,348	75,503	84,113	168,839	687,712	560,582	633,426	£	Bullion and Specie.
70,354	72,710	78,090	63,310	80,803	59,288	71,198	53,080	*Cwts.*	Copper, Metal.
194,097	172,330	187,922	252,627	214,406	155,687	182,886	132,040	£	
18,639	14,782	12,695	12,904	17,758	15,380	13,035	10,506	*Tons*	„ Ore.
128,893	58,538	53,709	73,500	82,890	71,575	53,175	43,435	£	
68,981	51,792	71,893	66,154	53,756	66,632	55,946	59,705	*Tons*	Corn: Flour.
589,098	548,076	697,874	663,791	691,777	613,823	647,255	599,022	£	
1,134,193	51,078	244,455	1,075,091	ctls.638543	971,975	775,640	190,171	*Qrs.*	Wheat.
1,591,468	86,492	375,526	1,497,034	240,295	1,382,418	1,259,397	326,613	£	
194	2,471	10,249	18,242	37,730	43,722	61,341	45,603	*Tons*	Silver Lead: Metal.
19,025	255,542	604,025	914,569	1,900,932	2,106,826	3,047,103	2,129,918	£	
1,977	2,056	1,877	334	1,227	604	1,298	1,048	*Tons*	Ore.
63,144	78,646	39,255	5,233	15,277	20,521	104,391	19,293	£	
78,280	95,644	104,215	148,577	192,290	231,644	300,756	335,404	*Gallons*	Wine.
28,145	31,031	32,790	47,444	53,187	57,674	70,124	72,390	£	
52,254,432	58,493,555	62,075,113	50,596,091	63,331,639	53,438,971	66,977,214	63,868,922	*Lbs.*	Wool.
1,671,775	1,955,207	2,036,801	1,610,456	2,194,701	1,871,277	2,166,125	1,954,403	£	
5,417,145	4,489,008	5,330,780	6,984,098	7,259,365	8,827,378	10,512,049	7,819,539		

§ Agricultural Machinery and Tanks.

‖ Including coffee, chicory, cocoa, chocolate, cheese, butter, dried fruits, confectionery, and preserved provisions, &c., for 1879 and subsequently.

¶ Including moleskin clothing.

No. 21—*Continued.*

TASMANIA.—Imports. Exports.

Tasmania—Imports.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Principal Articles.								
Apparel and Slops	£	11,795	11,672	§	§	§	§	§
Boots and Shoes	£	25,162	34,883	34,748	31,689	46,974	44,212	40,911
Coal	*Tons*	24,914	12,651	20,705	20,300	32,532‖	33,987	39,062
	£	27,007	14,981	20,382	20,846	28,397	35,384	40,557
Drapery	£	314,473	333,108	356,490§	398,126§	462,042§	493,326§	413,619§
Ironmongery and Hardware	£	90,360	92,816	107,358	129,480	136,966	184,441	131,083
Live Stock (Cattle and Sheep)	£	28,376	28,789	28,178	30,173	15,814	22,177	34,897
Railway Materials	£	23,102	24,809	9,620	11,246	20,629	61,609	54,289
Stationery and Books	£	44,030	35,804	27,481	33,351	35,279	48,054	45,745
Sugar, Raw	*Cwts.*	108,287	73,715	83,249	102,618	94,925	104,756	69,855
	Packgs.	418	3,572	942	2,001	5,438	24,160	14,044
	£	163,324	118,625	135,050	157,098	160,621	183,148	100,160
Tea	*Lbs.*	347,348	331,618	378,650	412,999	385,906	312,431	456,099
	Packgs.	8,827	9,707	9,578	11,906	2,795	13,906	13,520
	£	38,148	39,480	41,222	45,879	48,087	39,674	43,793
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	*Lbs.*	13,002	15,918	16,029	13,924	23,243	26,303	18,531
	Packgs.	808	702	351	1,126	1,404	1,350	1,382
	£	11,910	10,389	9,483	12,716	23,730	23,932	23,282
Wine	£	13,382	10,361	10,647	11,234	19,172	14,706	12,299
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	£	1,324,812	1,267,475	1,369,223	1,431,144	1,670,872	1,832,637	1,656,118

Tasmania—Exports.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Principal Articles.								
Bark	*Tons*	5,180	5,813	5,131	8,838	9,681	11,976	12,054
	£	31,132	30,800	28,214	48,419	56,910	92,758	86,689
Butter and Cheese	£	811	595	—	2,353	7,493	1,487	2,571
Fruit—Preserved and Green	£	151,468	151,802	132,674	155,619	174,702	176,224	170,985
Grain: Oats	*Bushels*	151,634	109,086	181,619	184,032	323,906	165,106	124,356
	£	28,963	15,726	18,674	20,410	50,942	19,948	16,977
Hops	*Lbs.*	684,348	558,622	589,722	486,180	480,287	784,087	701,164
	£	33,096	26,512	30,885	23,663	26,963	135,049	35,975
Oil: Sperm	*Tuns*	279	245	335	342	184	341	290
	£	17,577	13,810	22,723	19,196	13,055	19,794	14,912
Potatoes	*Tons*	6,542	9,344	6,388	12,796	18,461	14,732	10,995
	£	18,641	37,387	15,126	36,897	61,536	35,121	30,871
Timber	£	72,989	59,713	51,973	56,605	52,748	46,144	50,897
Tin: Ore and Smelted	*Tons*	5,947	4,563	3,954	4,124	3,670	4,122	3,707
	£	316,311	303,203	341,736	375,775	361,046	376,446	301,423
Wool	*Lbs.*	7,512,662	7,385,002	9,025,228	8,269,724	7,743,542	8,257,765	8,215,101
	£	479,165	407,227	542,244	498,400	432,768	450,367	453,567
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	£	1,315,695	1,301,097	1,511,931	1,555,576	1,587,389	1,731,599	1,475,857

No. 21—*Continued.*

TASMANIA.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	TASMANIA—IMPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
‖	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	£	Apparel and Slops.
50,053	52,280	31,483	39,343	41,249	47,413	45,375	37,268	£	Boots and Shoes.
42,297	36,098	31,123	32,342	37,878	32,243	40,047	43,162	*Tons*	Coal.
42,866	37,341	31,837	33,237	38,851	32,723	40,142	45,588	£	
416,214§	451,512§	387,618§	392,423§	378,601§	387,651§	451,212§	348,195§	£	Drapery.
136,157	121,102	116,833	132,797	107,353	134,549	161,822	119,953	£	Ironmongery and Hardware.
69,711	50,146	61,361	110,907	89,738	97,832	105,719	—	£	Live Stock (Cattle and Sheep).
3,387	80,221	28,115	25,142	22,051	59,038	35,537	—	£	Railway Materials.
40,582	39,486	43,694	37,405	39,596	38,839	42,371	39,818	£	Stationery and Books.
73,851	83,902	103,592	102,860	110,3	122,406	102,268	112,700	*Cwts.*	Sugar, Raw.
15,173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*	
160,150	72,955	101,968	97,069	117,018	127,151	97,735	105,019	£	
450,245	779,904	835,805	1,004,033	1,044,228	977,864	931,207	1,099,188	*Lbs.*	Tea.
14,032	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*	
43,403	35,077	40,649	49,339	46,875	45,399	44,081	43,303	£	
18,444	295,033	222,207	294,365	313,450	285,296	294,036	297,642	*Lbs.*	Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
1,396	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Packgs.*	
21,784	23,180	19,825	24,507	26,639	23,918	28,343	24,930	£	
12,466	9,763	11,342	11,101	10,527	13,446	16,453	8,287	£	Wine.
1,757,486	1,756,567	1,596,817	1,610,664	1,611,035	1,897,512	2,051,964	1,427,161	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	TASMANIA—EXPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
12,287	12,030	9,689	7,814	10,575	11,007	7,953	—	*Tons*	Bark.
83,580	79,606	60,898	61,829	87,248	87,137	64,230	38,212	£	
3,472	6,166	859	8	—	1,159	25	471	£	Butter and Cheese.
164,986	148,666	129,901	120,535	128,822	136,502	125,886	147,866	£	Fruit—Preserved and Green.
27,695	218,752	39,692	3,104	269,091	148,572	33,919	247,567	*Bushels*	Grain: Oats.
3,357	22,152	4,503	573	36,672	12,729	2,580	30,074	£	
794,379	532,107	475,030	486,964	552,155	730,057	445,906	741,822	*Lbs.*	Hops.
27,661	14,557	13,696	13,802	23,115	31,348	19,386	32,069	£	
146	188	115	63	131	183	58	144	*Tuns*	Oil: Sperm.
6,696	9,463	5,380	2,570	5,000	7,880	2,707	5,679	£	
21,634	31,546	35,789	13,003	41,390	33,386	23,213	35,362	*Tons*	Potatoes.
57,871	95,452	85,487	35,256	167,739	101,047	54,543	55,486	£	
45,077	37,353	37,411	71,198	63,161	38,302	42,904	32,736	£	Timber.
4,242	3,777	3,607	3,777	3,795	3,214	3,293	3,203	*Tons*	Tin: Ore and Smelted.
357,587	363,364	407,857	426,326	345,407	296,761	293,170	290,794	£	
5,774,142	8,175,780	9,740,230	6,977,038	6,240,921	8,984,281	9,378,173	8,437,931	*Lbs.*	Wool.
260,480	310,934	415,425	306,930	283,237	419,173	418,460	329,585	£	
1,313,698	1,331,540	1,449,371	1,333,865	1,459,857	1,486,992	1,440,818	1,346,965	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‖ Including 5,758 tons for which no value is stated.
§ Apparel and Slops are included with Drapery from 1880.

No. 21—*Continued.*

NEW ZEALAND.—IMPORTS.

NEW ZEALAND—IMPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.									
Ale and Beer	*Gallons*	—	—	454,613	460,368	456,366	389,394	387,891	495,018
	£	115,207	117,778	98,464	91,835	93,417	82,436	85,416	102,229
Apparel and Slops	£	253,201	294,366	191,464	238,125	292,736	263,849	197,789	216,630
Books and Stationery (including Writing Paper)	£	216,621	209,645	175,957	177,498	218,229	222,188	215,069	220,390
Boots and Shoes	*Doz. Pairs*	Not distinguished.		28,053	41,793	61,456	53,408	44,172	56,839
	£	231,044	171,689	97,788	131,780	196,140	168,383	143,840	185,642
Coals	*Tons*	174,148	158,076	123,298	129,962	129,582	129,752	157,783	131,362
	£	268,436	221,457	169,550	157,825	164,177	155,668	191,994	147,083
Cottons	£	142,085	115,544	83,629	153,167	238,872	210,440	215,709	237,130
Drapery	£	1,223,947	1,179,115	770,479	1,043,173	1,066,659	1,005,511	983,427	1,016,626
Haberdashery	£	73,719	75,589	35,114	56,391	84,537	81,151	66,672	81,660
Hardware, Cutlery, Ironmongery, and Iron—Bar, Bolt, Rod, Galvanized, &c.	£	732,400	593,761	427,668	595,697	818,598	658,647	622,796	642,637
Machinery (including Sewing Machines), and parts thereof	£	266,556	245,101	166,188	192,841	249,908	311,442	261,716	175,577
Millinery, Silks, Linens, and Hosiery	£	107,302	93,953	60,988	81,411	107,495	113,731	79,329	115,079
Oils	£	137,592	92,547	76,018	142,110	120,327	102,624	104,055	142,342
Paper, Printing, Wrapping, &c.	£	67,672	70,861	75,048	70,172	85,742	76,858	79,478	78,815
Railway Materials	£	196,811	405,262	141,763	90,147	51,400	235,174	337,705	173,648
Seeds	£	94,512	89,297	60,552	124,075	106,036	68,635	88,475	110,000
Spirits:									
Brandy	*Gallons*	—	—	218,274	230,182	198,488	171,976	144,086	145,021
	£	134,459	126,261	109,574	126,313	110,775	88,969	77,104	72,688
Whiskey	*Gallons*	—	—	188,742	303,697	299,485	225,585	267,894	277,902
	£	65,811	62,595	61,901	101,877	102,838	80,311	94,376	96,045
Other kinds	£	56,325	38,472	40,934	58,169	57,274	54,060	61,356	53,823
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including Molasses)	£	524,377	511,881	577,758	566,090	490,248	621,401	705,684	337,671
Tea	*Lbs.*	—	—	3,697,906	4,493,924	4,350,611	3,788,382	3,180,590	4,442,867
	£	303,858	197,997	250,765	255,396	278,994	230,424	180,301	217,136
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	£	135,149	95,746	74,367	95,027	107,903	116,119	97,232	125,066
Tools and Implements	£	67,894	91,400	34,393	50,233	82,537	100,165	60,409	49,964
Wine	£	103,281	102,414	52,099	77,321	93,694	95,924	68,152	66,745
Woollens	£	137,207	174,138	105,103	97,245	155,314	130,242	100,521	119,231
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	8,755,667	8,374,585	6,162,011	7,457,045	8,609,270	7,974,038	7,663,868	7,479,921

No. 21—*Continued.*

NEW ZEALAND.—IMPORTS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NEW ZEALAND—IMPORTS.
							PRINCIPAL ARTICLES
362,477 74,942	303,212 61,108	246,154 47,852	282,252 54,323	278,364 54,164	255,681 50,779	291,625 57,183	*Gallons* £ } Ale and Beer.
208,852	169,521	236,707	330,304	319,235	324,515	357,904	£ Apparel and Slops.
190,649	190,627	160,714	194,431	189,459	204,334	207,666	£ Books and Stationery (including Writing Paper).
49,106 157,445	51,380 159,390	46,497 145,742	40,107 117,904	50,078 127,371	60,825 149,495	59,998 141,968	*Doz. Pairs* £ } Boots and Shoes.
119,873 123,345	107,230 108,288	101,341 98,431	128,063 114,053	110,939 102,166	125,318 120,422	125,453 116,553	*Tons* £ } Coals.
214,324	200,995	266,646	330,534	312,935	361,855	409,140	£ Cottons.
809,985	685,018	508,558	360,226	315,169	331,946	354,944	£ Drapery.
80,241	80,815	80,376	74,513	88,945	89,126	102,096	£ Haberdashery.
582,405	549,389	452,463	605,690	591,068	565,927	721,130	£ Hardware, Cutlery, Ironmongery, and Iron—Bar, Bolt, Rod, Galvanized, &c.
167,828	215,663	174,743	215,657	218,998	203,924	205,097	£ Machinery (including Sewing Machines), and parts thereof.
101,280	93,703	143,524	200,490	209,603	210,880	226,312	£ Millinery, Silks, Linens, and Hosiery.
129,314	92,173	121,159	121,232	111,720	147,102	119,533	£ Oils.
76,820	84,090	64,547	90,547	94,574	96,279	98,513	£ Paper, Printing, Wrapping, &c.
78,549	75,697	48,590	48,528	52,831	28,581	24,010	£ Railway Materials.
84,463	66,528	60,604	79,167	90,010	94,413	104,048	£ Seeds.
							Spirits:
107,853 58,829	122,503 60,682	90,201 43,976	87,519 40,751	112,065 48,827	107,049 47,365	109,256 49,092	*Gallons* £ } Brandy.
233,356 81,774	261,969 90,769	192,262 67,004	327,815 113,534	198,140 67,728	266,878 90,011	244,436 82,807	*Gallons* £ } Whiskey.
36,581	40,135	43,614	28,455	33,445	37,809	32,899	£ Other kinds.
354,251	437,694	350,637	398,527	383,610	381,029	408,400	£ Sugar, Raw and Refined (including Molasses).
4,349,260 198,075	4,718,761 233,244	4,627,849 186,217	3,548,529 137,925	3,849,105 154,057	4,103,190 159,893	3,703,716 139,876	*Lbs.* £ } Tea.
138,047	82,406	106,246	105,402	103,064	128,500	121,664	£ Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
48,485	45,275	39,680	46,712	52,532	49,174	50,678	£ Tools and Implements.
57,873	53,124	42,407	47,214	50,435	49,932	48,012	£ Wine.
104,993	97,337	91,001	125,622	150,555	149,991	214,521	£ Woollens.
6,759,013	6,245,515	5,941,900	6,308,863	6,260,525	6,503,849	6,943,056	£ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 21—*Continued.*

NEW ZEALAND.—EXPORTS.

NEW ZEALAND—EXPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.									
Butter	*Cwts.*	3,106	359	2,723	2,775	11,304	8,881	15,776	24,923
	£	12,111	1,732	8,373	8,789	52,320	42,090	66,593	102,387
Flax (Phormium)	*Tons*	634	480	915	1,383	2,132	2,074	1,525	1,063
	£	10,759	8,124	15,911	27,097	42,708	37,586	23,475	16,316
Gold (exclusive of Specie)	*Ozs.*	311,440	284,100	303,216	250,683	230,893	222,899	246,392	222,732
	£	1,244,192	1,134,641	1,220,263	996,867	921,664	892,445	988,953	890,056
Grain:									
Barley	*Bush.*	102,472	106,692	476,520	494,911	113,334	144,923	123,450	226,456
	£	24,466	27,131	84,783	79,881	24,404	30,347	25,138	33,693
Oats	*Bush.*	302,772	842,649	1,903,132	1,499,260	979,684	1,619,763	2,474,631	2,817,000
	£	59,130	111,742	169,662	142,569	138,155	170,543	267,286	260,395
Wheat	*Bush.*	1,701,013	2,518,457	3,120,463	3,761,258	3,188,621	4,897,540	2,706,775	1,359,119
	£	423,032	520,806	632,943	745,739	736,224	1,067,309	436,728	181,766
Kauri Gum	*Tons*	3,445	3,229	4,725	5,460	5,533	6,518	6,393	5,876
	£	132,975	147,535	242,817	253,778	260,369	336,606	342,151	299,762
Meat, Preserved (not salted)	*Cwts.*	28,292	20,815	15,296	9,595	26,019	34,539	27,711	36,146
	£	74,449	54,772	38,591	22,391	54,406	72,778	59,224	81,413
Frozen	*Cwts.*	—	—	—	—	15,244	87,975	254,069	296,473
	£	—	—	—	—	19,339	118,328	345,090	373,857
Potatoes	*Tons*	9,370	1,747	9,935	12,100	20,813	10,151	19,225	14,036
	£	36,908	8,829	23,194	30,119	62,806	26,784	53,536	33,625
Skins:									
Rabbit	*No.*	3,976,409	5,384,566	7,505,616	8,514,685	9,198,837	9,891,805	9,807,665	9,168,114
	£	33,460	46,759	66,976	84,774	88,725	100,955	107,514	85,574
Tallow	*Cwts.*	100,380	92,710	101,475	83,150	108,790	141,185	150,770	138,600
	£	178,502	145,595	146,535	120,611	165,988	233,557	234,829	176,962
Timber of all kinds	£	39,411	36,168	51,958	73,904	119,340	151,608	152,471	157,380
Wool	*Lbs.*	59,270,256	62,220,810	66,860,150	59,521,564	65,356,867	68,182,450	81,139,028	86,542,167
	£	3,292,807	3,126,439	3,169,300	2,914,046	3,119,837	3,015,461	3,267,527	3,206,360
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	6,015,700	5,743,126	6,352,692	6,060,866	6,658,008	7,095,999	7,091,667	6,819,939

No. 21—*Continued.*

NEW ZEALAND.—EXPORTS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NEW ZEALAND—EXPORTS.	
							PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
23,175	17,018	29,995	37,955	34,816	39,430	53,930	*Cwts.*	Butter.
105,537	54,921	118,252	146,840	122,701	150,258	227,162	£	
1,148	1,578	4,042	17,984	21,158	15,809	12,793	*Tons*	Flax (Phormium).
16,177	25,094	75,269	361,182	381,789	281,514	214,542	£	
235,578	187,941	229,609	197,492	187,641	251,161	237,393	*Ozs.*	Gold (exclusive of Specie).
939,648	747,891	914,312	785,490	751,360	1,007,172	951,963	£	
							Grain:	
139,105	135,710	75,444	494,694	240,937	83,758	43,578	*Bush.*	Barley.
20,564	23,643	14,290	85,778	33,425	11,114	6,742	£	
1,922,659	3,189,898	2,610,985	2,655,900	3,019,159	4,052,414	3,830,444	*Bush.*	Oats.
200,830	279,556	258,384	360,086	231,397	331,544	341,610	£	
1,251,622	630,214	2,307,971	2,694,143	4,467,026	1,454,973	2,460,774	*Bush.*	Wheat.
213,246	108,349	379,784	489,728	672,247	277,876	415,583	£	
4,920	6,790	8,482	7,519	7,438	8,389	8,705	*Tons*	Kauri Gum.
257,653	362,434	380,933	329,590	378,563	437,064	517,678	£	
23,147†	42,018	43,868	47,546	59,848	48,643	35,176	*Cwts.*	Meat, Preserved (not salted)
47,426	79,246	86,143	106,772	136,190	111,135	69,420	£	
346,955	402,107	552,298	657,577	898,894	1,000,307	869,600	*Cwts.*	„ Frozen.
427,216	455,870	628,804	764,887	1,087,617	1,194,724	1,033,377	£	
7,923	15,688	16,598	21,609	28,877	35,610	28,961	*Tons*	Potatoes.
23,735	31,427	42,268	93,996	80,794	59,116	44,431	£	
							Skins:	
8,546,254	12,743,452	11,809,407	11,342,778	12,543,293	14,302,233	15,899,787	*No.*	Rabbit.
65,694	111,172	91,908	96,039	111,880	126,251	121,775	£	
129,700	154,720	136,460	159,020	173,300	175,580	165,220	*Cwts.*	Tallow.
119,619	147,233	124,950	159,460	162,471	173,257	165,513	£	
143,975	129,568	181,081	181,598	190,641	191,500	94,652	£	Timber of all kinds.
90,886,820	88,858,237	83,262,589	102,227,354	102,817,077	106,187,114	118,180,912	*Lbs.*	Wool.
3,073,729	3,322,068	3,116,068	3,976,375	4,150,599	4,129,686	4,313,307	£	
6,672,791	6,866,169	7,767,325	9,341,864	9,811,720	9,566,397	9,534,851	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† And 12 Packages.

No. 21—*Continued.*

QUEENSLAND.—IMPORTS.

QUEENSLAND—IMPORTS.*		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Apparel and Slops	£	46,242	59,525	79,331	144,945	166,620	195,876	175,902
Beer and Ale	*Gallons*	529,519	545,355	534,850	538,992	672,198	920 721	800,270
	£	85,425	86,921	80,541	79,839	105,709	143,115	130,915
Boots and Shoes	£	101,979	105,758	102,826	108,552	119,675	132,385	143,008
Cotton Piece Goods	£	†74,645	25,569	37,319	93,905	105,633	110,002	114,830
Flour	*Tons*	23,448	21,988	24,723	22,319	27,399	27,253	38,431
	£	316,287	260,846	270,678	247,465	371,984	340,402	374,780
Hardware and Ironmongery	£	89,527	77,633	95,722	140,202	235,065	276,218	260,084
Iron and Steel	£	141,105	99,959	143,522	190,847	307,359	337,768	331,419
Machinery	£	70,988	42,901	54,418	126,640	372,916	375,753	314,960
Leather, Unmanufactured	£	11,584	11,902	13,221	17,272	21,529	19,523	21,992
Linen and Drapery	£	498,410	381,214	388,190	371,422	544,993	562,195	493,306
Live Stock (Horned Cattle, Horses, and Sheep	£	261,753	167,619	235,800	527,614	1,230,238	560,042	441,375
Oilmen's Stores	£	31,570	24,150	33,117	41,354	61,999	80,385	106,539
Paper	£	22,178	22,751	21,777	24,561	31,599	34,452	41,209
Rice	*Tons*	2,028	2,866	2,318	2,910	2,999	3,037	4,300
	£	34,007	48,694	34,800	43,285	42,141	42,245	52,842
Saddlery and Harness	£	36,230	20,007	24,097	26,250	42,255	45,775	37,255
Spirits:								
Brandy	*Gallons*	147,284	146,410	148,458	148,438	148,037	172,597	165,344
	£	88,243	82,794	85,945	90,558	86,066	96,810	100,010
Rum	*Gallons*	11,622	5,932	11,680	11,906	15,494	44,893	53,411
	£	4,128	1,725	4,022	3,504	4,533	12,446	14,350
Gin and Geneva	*Gallons*	63,488	45,259	70,993	70,110	80,805	83,005	87,261
	£	15,006	12,643	16,069	15,422	18,018	19,840	19,672
Whiskey	*Gallons*	39,217	52,879	71,521	100,714	146,693	168,457	185,387
	£	15,721	19,992	26,031	40,268	54,479	65,671	72,079
Stationery:								
Books and Newspapers	£	28,248	29,940	27,701	28,276	35,682	41,928	53,264
Other (excluding Paper)	£	46,222	40,944	46,491	54,528	71,652	46,944	46,636
Sugar, Unrefined	*Tons*	246	374	251	231	263	324	446
	£	7,740	11,867	8,690	7,499	8,085	9,247	12,225
Tea	*Lbs.*	1,263,149	1,687,848	2,374,563	2,068,534	2,056,317	2,196,187	2,757,277
	£	76,605	92,285	129,282	106,351	109,286	113,693	138,318
Tobacco:								
Manufactured (except Cigars and Snuff)	*Lbs.*	565,265	566,053	592,294	735,103	662,909	813,880	1,026,781
	£	39,992	34,816	35,918	44,977	46,497	59,248	63,918
Cigars	*Lbs.*	19,200	18,876	15,313	21,400	37,297	41,949	58,097
	£	6,260	5,738	4,392	6,530	10,570	13,180	14,037
Wine	*Gallons*	72,666	46,382	50,293	63,653	72,081	94,528	93,190
	£	31,284	18,603	21,846	29,388	37,786	50,116	45,560
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	3,436,077	3,080,889	3,087,296	4,063,625	6,318,463	6,233,351	6,381,976

† By Sea only.

No. 21—*Continued.*

QUEENSLAND.—IMPORTS.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		QUEENSLAND—IMPORTS.*
									PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
189,543	191,295	224,975	321,859	267,346	209,369	297,425	234,052	£	Apparel and Slops.
981,397	944,429	915,086	1,160,615	1,114,192	880,941	922,946	623,676	*Gallons*	Beer and Ale.
158,574	158,122	138,411	187,043	168,613	128,214	132,446	87,488	£	
155,670	155,132	196,329	164,651	145,740	102,103	111,523	97,880	£	Boots and Shoes.
139,854	131,029	141,825	195,036	158,384	165,266	232,287	165,371	£	Cotton Piece Goods.
33,820	36,451	44,202	39,995	41,371	41,122	33,433	36,324	*Tons*	Flour.
307,763	395,438	443,708	386,764	482,687	410,191	353,744	390,545	£	
241,374	246,875	217,476	257,761	190,844	116,061	104,802	82,730	£	Hardware and Ironmongery.
375,520	450,780	427,252	365,515	271,858	280,406	406,448	218,824	£	Iron and Steel.
258,333	166,349	199,650	232,679	166,052	133,420	131,966	137,935	£	Machinery.
25,373	25,149	29,371	26,009	15,570	22,003	17,302	18,394	£	Leather, Unmanufactured.
544,776	480,237	414,010	462,586	311,447	230,167	257,885	440,463	£	Linen and Drapery.
303,939	325,807	283,882	148,411	139,207	257,313	161,294	188,263	£	Live Stock (Horned Cattle, Horses, and Sheep).
101,902	86,931	89,057	128,297	60,935	51,603	63,589	46,076	£	Oilmen's Stores.
51,541	48,003	41,897	56,667	56,284	53,080	54,897	35,819	£	Paper.
3,041	3,463	3,542	3,483	2,910	3,346	2,668	2,936	*Tons*	Rice.
39,172	48,605	43,284	42,594	34,745	47,193	35,440	36,020	£	
37,977	33,728	36,002	40,408	28,954	18,487	22,119	15,403	£	Saddlery and Harness.
									Spirits:
164,250	139,126	159,627	163,053	131,844	112,010	91,031	81,435	*Gallons*	Brandy.
94,534	81,549	85,939	88,472	60,261	61,371	45,324	40,393	£	
47,012	31,369	34,171	42,670	32,040	37,243	25,166	22,489	*Gallons*	Rum.
12,745	7,170	8,925	9,788	7,513	8,350	5,896	4,583	£	
83,443	97,093	56,747	72,889	51,945	74,294	63,841	47,213	*Gallons*	Gin and Geneva.
18,236	20,827	14,434	18,298	12,679	16,660	15,676	11,756	£	
179,479	210,076	239,508	301,864	270,474	198,243	246,831	197,264	*Gallons*	Whiskey.
68,982	77,904	83,070	108,882	97,010	71,647	83,613	69,302	£	
									Stationery:
60,165	53,142	60,104	60,853	62,524	57,942	59,647	47,550	£	Books and Newspapers.
46,222	44,767	50,698	55,932	47,916	42,476	39,339	31,169	£	Other (excluding Paper).
565	427	350	129	52	50	42	27	*Tons*	Sugar, Unrefined.
13,315	10,072	7,420	2,682	1,223	1,146	850	608	£	
2,916,030	2,475,172	3,452,078	3,429,902	2,982,829	3,329,762	3,142,850	3,417,458	*Lbs.*	Tea.
137,583	122,089	155,564	153,757	135,931	141,224	134,956	136,814	£	
									Tobacco:
1,058,881	1,051,205	1,145,573	1,194,577	1,058,267	767,878	802,724	753,920	*Lbs.*	Manufactured (except Cigars and Snuff).
78,238	76,305	81,913	83,452	69,364	56,997	53,930	50,811	£	
59,432	57,929	65,118	72,140	60,346	53,952	52,343	62,380	*Lbs.*	Cigars.
16,975	15,068	16,334	19,148	16,342	13,922	12,909	15,776	£	
99,576	85,246	77,800	113,902	96,242	81,736	74,029	56,344	*Gallons*	Wine.
50,912	40,734	37,028	53,677	47,134	32,720	36,625	30,164	£	
6,422,490	6,103,227	5,821,611	6,646,738	6,052,562	5,066,700	5,079,004	4,382,657	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including all Border Traffic.

No. 21—*Continued.*

QUEENSLAND.—EXPORTS.

QUEENSLAND—EXPORTS.*		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Coal	*Tons*	5,556	1,677	2,416	2,742	2,753	1,368	4,500
	£	3,086	1,096	1,518	1,783	1,661	898	3,102
Copper Ore	*Cwts.*	1,675	560	297	—	—	3,817	866
	£	2,301	900	858	—	—	2,420	914
„ Smelted	*Cwts.*	9,814	9,994	6,225	6,611	191	341	600
	£	32,825	32,641	19,279	19,637	650	1,275	2,100
Cotton, Raw	*Lbs.*	43,532	26,261	108,260	266,289	248,029	80,689	28,856
	£	1,216	664	3,581	8,839	7,932	3,430	1,066
Gold:								
Dust and Bars	*Ozs.*	283,592	281,552	228,120	259,782	230,090	193,994	261,824
	£	1,052,490	1,023,237	820,643	925,012	829,655	698,138	923,010
Hides and Skins	*No.*	55,875	61,005	87,992	102,865	98,165	120,380	107,208
	Pkgs.	2,701	2,200	1,473	1,584	1,369	2,579	2,530
	£	67,494	71,256	86,852	104,756	99,560	136,332	109,291
Live Stock (Horned Cattle, Horses, and Sheep)	£	358,137	316,582	233,161	255,113	280,410	626,018	572,510
Meats: Frozen	£	6,377	24,563	79,224	54,306	120,785	155,998	71,421
Otherwise Preserved, Salted, &c.								
Pearl Shell	£	54,149	31,839	47,695	48,963	105,869	80,714	94,021
Silver Lead	*Tons*	—	—	—	—	23	1,198	18
	£	—	—	—	—	8,995	37,576	1,060
Silver Ore	*Tons*	—	12	112	383	2	37	924
	£	—	285	2,459	13,494	140	1,433	23,096
Sugar	*Cwts.*	82,696	206,269	205,538	151,937	122,687	397,705	368,793
	£	119,018	275,769	292,041	207,210	152,310	539,238	454,995
Tallow	*Cwts.*	14,981	51,599	115,263	121,550	85,310	121,642	52,474
	£	23,853	72,366	162,042	173,262	129,549	179,596	76,031
Tin, Ore	*Cwts.*	46,916	50,264	48,349	48,462	73,450	85,052	77,283
	£	75,201	96,448	107,040	119,801	209,091	238,355	204,163
„ Smelted	*Cwts.*	4,198	6,370	8,598	9,583	11,778	13,629	6,277
	£	12,510	23,868	35,937	46,094	60,813	60,400	24,294
Wood	£	56,474	74,007	42,611	51,454	30,627	25,676	12,287
Wool	*Lbs.*	21,668,122	22,582,834	24,360,723	25,388,013	24,763,149	43,231,606	35,525,977
	£	1,185,059	1,238,518	1,337,530	1,331,869	1,329,019	2,277,878	1,889,504
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	3,190,419	3,454,034	3,448,160	3,540,366	3,534,452	5,276,608	4,673,864

No. 21—*Continued.*

QUEENSLAND.—EXPORTS.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	QUEENSLAND—EXPORTS.*	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
17,593	22,864	15,398	41,262	21,219	39,802	9,635	2,920	*Tons*	Coal.
10,732	14,228	9,193	25,278	13,437	26,932	9,043	3,953	£	
1,132	1,824	126	355	758	1,700	696	1,064	*Cwts.*	Copper Ore.
1,286	4,537	128	415	547	2,405	510	894	£	
—	3,264	3,569	1,441	5,332	380	1,701	5,010	*Cwts.*	„ Smelted.
—	15,661	7,080	4,147	13,579	1,018	3,554	11,489	£	
19,241	1,548	—	—	25,172	—	15,396	38,618	*Lbs.*	Cotton, Raw.
608	45	—	—	669	—	488	1,061	£	
308,348	341,551	414,090	467,222	742,535	620,172	552,335	594,493	*Ozs.*	Gold: Dust and Bars.
1,119,170	1,232,330	1,432,376	1,662,639	2,754,332	2,265,408	1,955,656	2,072,870	£	
126,298	100,212	100,919	107,412	113,828	89,303	109,721	168,948	*No.*	Hides and Skins.
2,388	2,711	3,322	5,934	6,527	6,184	7,310	13,565	*Pkgs.*	
125,603	101,870	101,086	112,729	127,900	116,714	145,922	252,330	£	
674,089	722,575	951,989	902,444	827,716	1,956,399	897,758	621,548	£	Live Stock (Horned Cattle, Horses and Sheep).
183,572	16,629	106,910	80,714	62,240	75,908	161,345	276,113	£	Meats: Frozen.
				33,210	71,383	87,765	117,252	£	Otherwise Preserved, Salted, &c.
88,210	67,991	49,071	50,471	66,541	65,041	79,233	106,841	£	Pearl Shell.
—	—	920	1,131	800	855	621	1,172	*Tons*	Silver Lead.
350	—	92,115	113,100	80,000	96,590	41,065	71,738	£	
2,372	2,000	1,396	224	849	749	271	382	*Tons*	Silver Ore.
49,572	56,242	31,160	5,920	38,482	36,672	9,281	14,812	£	
749,273	890,262	837,953	424,612	485,463	813,614	818,685	770,498	*Cwts.*	Sugar.
721,972	855,564	758,362	384,419	443,668	699,532	632,267	589,753	£	
68,148	29,976	90,006	77,026	60,455	114,531	137,986	245,932	*Cwts.*	Tallo .
97,706	33,434	99,094	75,193	61,003	114,270	139,755	250,308	£	
51,677	40,217	60,685	61,331	50,419	55,940	35,511	36,931	*Cwts.*	Tin, Ore.
139,441	84,927	186,904	193,573	157,867	146,434	101,305	115,429	£	
5,138	29,247	7,024	6,862	8,053	10,535	3,851	8,390	*Cwts.*	„ Smelted.
17,336	107,637	36,370	36,787	40,265	52,650	19,400	39,775	£	
11,337	11,711	12,617	13,224	6,933	7,899	16,671	17,925	£	Wood.
42,472,071	28,700,546	47,482,926	50,675,289	59,228,753	55,584,370	80,992,900	105,228,383	*Lbs.*	Wool.
1,779,682	1,413,908	2,368,711	2,258,365	2,680,134	2,524,742	3,453,548	4,262,157	£	
5,243,404	4,933,970	6,453,945	6,126,362	7,736,309	8,554,512	8,305,387	9,170,408	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including all Border Traffic.

NATAL.—IMPORTS.* EXPORTS.* No. 21—*Continued.*

NATAL—IMPORTS.*		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Apparel and Slops	£	154,758	240,649	226,335	162,436	214,690	141,333	155,174
Ale and Beer, in Bottle	*Gallons*	177,254	147,244	250,281	174,163	153,243	119,331	108,813
	£	39,433	29,355	55,167	36,817	32,825	23,627	23,125
„ in Wood	*Gallons*	193,893	350,796	456,826	494,307	381,499	327,628	336,235
	£	18,303	30,743	40,013	43,664	33,440	29,886	30,972
Coffee	*Cwts.*	24,757	9,508	12,645	19,390	29,609	9,946	28,109
	£	84,977	26,740	40,229	39,618	48,331	18,953	62,410
Cotton Manufactures	*Yards*	4,767,568	6,000,623	5,403,582	2,807,443	4,149,678	3,742,936	4,172,826
	£	103,035	131,245	110,280	57,087	82,371	70,349	76,955
„ Blankets and Sheets	*Pairs*	184,570	193,987	185,086	121,218	224,833	169,231	153,307
	£	27,523	28,379	29,244	18,136	29,086	21,412	17,617
Flour (Wheaten), &c.	*Barrels*	69,078	74,059	50,094	109,353	45,442	89,351	63,234
	£	96,191	85,176	54,685	127,121	57,305	112,441	71,755
Haberdashery and Millinery	£	136,667	186,025	200,195	155,380	187,559	142,010	141,416
Iron of all Kinds, N.E.S.	£	64,089	43,261	84,164	82,282	104,938	48,666	57,868
Ironmongery, Hardware, and Cutlery	£	76,685	97,746	133,124	93,830	115,449	77,042	52,263
Leather, Manufactured	£	65,864	99,038	113,510	78,775	127,554	74,353	77,938
Linen „	*Yards*	327,673	675,405	482,061	245,340	271,145	215,040	187,746
	£	12,793	25,986	16,230	9,318	9,780	7,011	6,287
Machinery and Railway Plant	£	83,497	63,829	62,253	61,987	87,849	204,691	150,531
Oilmen's Stores	£	27,684	53,547	38,472	36,178	45,264	39,466	30,919
Rice	*Cwts.*	66,231	108,871	54,731	152,171	87,283	112,938	127,874
	£	38,183	58,051	22,885	49,308	25,539	35,310	46,924
Tea	*Lbs.*	476,207	384,090	230,637	293,521	349,202	418,694	344,361
	£	24,288	18,604	11,432	13,406	14,405	15,954	12,996
Wine	*Gallons*	59,510	102,503	107,089	53,892	41,879	36,553	36,292
	£	21,635	40,785	45,571	25,279	21,477	13,666	12,961
Woollen Manufactures	*Yards*	207,515	389,702	356,035	152,697	361,103	317,654	428,164
	£	16,368	19,972	23,310	10,842	21,011	19,345	21,863
„ Blankets	*Pairs*	72,358	119,872	176,116	86,974	131,212	74,390	74,660
	£	37,101	61,902	106,461	43,949	73,183	43,031	35,157
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,719,562	2,176,356	2,336,584	1,912,856	2,213,538	1,751,107	1,675,850

NATAL—EXPORTS.*		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Arrowroot	*Cwts.*	3,405	2,311	1,446	1,491	1,072	2,053	1,932
	£	6,841	3,607	2,824	2,865	2,050	3,317	3,322
Gold: Dust and Bars	£	4,575	1,100	—	276	6,865	20,293	16,708
Grain: Maize	*Qrs.*	5,465	1,147	3,909	155	1,732	20,343	14,592
	Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	12,885	951	4,531	278	2,912	19,491	18,505
Hair: Angora	*Lbs.*	141,615	122,417	303,292	203,351	242,613	319,988	46,813
	£	6,487	4,979	12,958	9,584	13,130	15,962	19,292
Hides	*No.*	136,595	150,893	232,618	210,772	251,252	229,835	330,169
	£	32,015	34,893	47,938	52,528	60,235	53,012	81,876
Ivory	*Lbs.*	37,136	34,150	28,871	13,966	14,690	11,764	12,179
	£	12,054	8,678	7,020	4,084	5,060	5,325	4,755
Ostrich Feathers	*Lbs.*	992	1,857	1,106	1,828	3,247	2,596	3,563
	£	4,499	9,410	9,264	11,926	20,085	14,526	11,946
Skins, of all Kinds	*No.*	78,361	52,113	67,346	86,545	101,979	90,157	265,362
	£	5,406	2,584	3,300	3,669	5,115	5,328	11,678
Sugar:								
Raw	*Cwts.*	148,568	60,201	234,107	171,787	82,822	127,078	235,713
	£	141,077	56,958	215,191	172,237	84,674	122,086	185,131
Wool:								
Sheep's	*Lbs.*	12,077,966	12,029,216	15,283,049	12,578,781	14,056,126	15,826,915	17,330,981
	£	429,657	415,890	529,321	450,938	481,449	519,161	523,377
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	694,192	583,711	890,869	768,038	731,809	831,747	957,918

No. 21—*Continued.* NATAL.—IMPORTS.* EXPORTS.*

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATAL—IMPORTS.*	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
155,219	119,130	245,230	295,348	372,616	369,828	274,508	329,888	£	Apparel and Slops.
99,062	94,259	146,417	121,960	286,723	169,188	134,879	116,677	*Gallons*	Ale and Beer, in Bottle.
21,190	19,325	30,452	25,284	55,180	33,854	25,188	22,458	£	
373,517	344,549	291,935	325,908	358,289	410,584	280,393	212,575	*Gallons*	„ in Wood.
33,780	31,727	27,009	29,855	36,860	40,237	25,121	19,536	£	
18,719	21,530	30,698	22,603	30,722	26,165	26,672	20,448	*Cwts.*	Coffee.
31,263	46,975	84,887	63,365	103,903	105,310	98,239	58,460	£	
4,605,746	3,537,752	7,771,847	7,734,561	5,021,822	3,511,467	3,469,514	4,522,063	*Yards*	Cotton Manufactures.
82,864	63,142	134,149	127,748	87,428	69,019	66,727	75,323	£	
213,141	152,018	284,145	393,081	308,340	213,322	204,751	277,489	*Pairs*	„ Blankets and Sheets.
24,701	15,969	29,848	44,771	33,175	23,226	21,444	27,728	£	
				Cwts.	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*	*Cwts.*		
78,131	57,232	78,619	62,496	151,895	272,262	246,800	242,164	*Barrels*	Flour (Wheaten), &c.
70,682	53,273	76,508	54,322	98,067	146,074	143,177	141,586	£	
126,823	124,432	218,092	290,370	434,133	345,643	268,507	269,701	£	Haberdashery and Millinery.
39,243	40,882	72,851	130,586	250,228	108,027	210,914	135,886	£	Iron of all Kinds, N.E.S.
48,343	50,274	111,679	177,337	302,500	267,784	179,898	191,968	£	Ironmongery, Hardware, and Cutlery.
80,107	58,906	117,327	120,060	164,021	167,111	143,495	133,261	£	Leather, Manufactured.
225,134	232,486	615,652	515,685	578,730	324,355	223,588	165,127	*Yards*	Linen „
7,614	6,640	18,509	15,618	17,620	11,688	9,564	6,845	£	
107,437	83,361	143,671	185,938	493,562	767,065	345,412	231,411	£	Machinery and Railway Plant.
27,365	26,970	35,217	55,996	107,739	102,816	117,310	91,855	£	Oilmen's Stores.
99,052	86,568	123,016	82,461	123,743	185,631	145,981	168,921	*Cwts.*	Rice.
38,383	30,897	37,077	23,961	53,894	71,696	50,709	61,279	£	
426,983	143,880	600,014	664,736	868,546	520,787	340,682	312,332	*Lbs.*	Tea.
14,701	5,921	18,021	18,354	20,436	16,774	10,267	8,728	£	
25,845	26,044	52,922	65,318	111,361	78,291	53,680	56,004	*Gallons*	Wine.
9,118	11,193	25,788	29,890	69,444	36,295	19,577	24,975	£	
369,583	231,800	497,111	751,365	848,698	694,164	359,147	429,089	*Yards*	Woollen Manufactures.
18,587	12,930	22,446	29,210	29,855	24,751	16,997	17,415	£	
82,784	66,359	172,360	244,965	339,557	280,054	194,804	216,361	*Pairs*	„ Blankets.
39,119	28,549	71,653	109,912	99,244	107,294	80,367	81,575	£	
1,518,557	1,331,115	2,263,920	2,890,468	4,527,015	4,490,975	3,647,494	3,212,259	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATAL—EXPORTS.*	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,242	4,616	4,358	3,973	2,702	40	304	229	*Cwts.*	Arrowroot.
2,322	7,867	4,615	3,787	1,660	66	331	228	£	
52,222	113,166	143,551	391,643	584,933	358,661	119,894	333,117	£	Gold: Dust and Bars.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Qrs.*	Grain: Maize.
40,207	112,362	94,677	87,299	3,479	6,761	60,379	1,809	*Cwts.*	
13,765	14,557	13,925	12,443	1,342	1,054	22,765	588	£	
405,324	505,111	598,599	560,135	535,249	546,566	526,854	480,464	*Lbs.*	Hair: Angora.
13,542	15,022	12,664	21,610	18,133	18,337	17,296	16,142	£	
334,536	311,750	242,276	224,274	194,069	253,900	271,281	168,997	*No.*	Hides.
91,171	76,595	59,300	58,254	56,351	59,956	48,145	34,371	£	
11,791	7,847	3,859	5,553	110	1,500	120	37	*Lbs.*	Ivory.
4,100	3,106	1,735	2,183	185	790	72	122	£	
2,167	2,691	2,871	837	501	152	108	120	*Lbs.*	Ostrich Feathers.
7,620	5,079	3,534	1,003	1,095	485	312	352	£	
345,157	355,865	286,428	314,499	384,097	350,221	337,544	485,199	*No.*	Skins, of all Kinds.
14,645	11,682	8,434	11,420	13,529	13,248	15,232	17,497	£	
									Sugar:
225,808	153,197	177,714	117,748	139,788	29,433	36,846	194,427	*Cwts.*	Raw.
144,064	100,500	114,189	71,912	93,990	18,491	23,156	119,461	£	
									Wool:
17,906,044	21,763,051	22,250,834	28,982,247	29,489,716	26,780,221	27,688,314	20,887,888	*Lbs.*	Sheep's.
472,142	533,365	601,171	745,749	752,182	725,118	761,560	533,385	£	
877,483	960,290	1,056,959	1,417,871	1,656,318	1,432,724	1,458,082	1,535,903	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Goods in transit for the interior are included in the returns of imports, but do not appear in those of exports, but the value of gold (produce of the Transvaal) brought into the colony for shipment at Port Natal, is not included in the returns of imports, though shown in those of exports.

No. 21—*Continued.*

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.—IMPORTS.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE—IMPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Agricultural Implements	£	24,704	48,319	57,676	34,349	29,284	17,618	20,769
„ Machinery	£	8,683	12,279	17,639	16,987	13,932	2,978	9,606
Apparel and Slops	£	313,066	479,059	451,305	594,501	637,995	294,869	272,098
Bags, of all Sorts	*No.*	1,078,092	2,297,456	1,900,269	1,817,786	—	1,850,901	—
	£	46,670	87,105	65,681	57,997	66,143	67,479	47,799
Beer and Ale, Bottled and in Wood	*Gallons*	705,640	807,305	1,050,162	1,226,897	1,232,028	934,158	472,887
	£	109,771	131,004	156,163	190,830	177,203	131,804	74,830
Cabinet and Upholstery Wares	£	81,596	136,287	193,621	236,637	247,507	118,883	68,672
Coals	*Tons*	103,106	152,542	150,731	195,268	211,171	164,288	145,604
	£	83,564	137,601	149,355	187,300	182,229	167,327	147,517
Coffee	*Cwts.*	112,701	76,983	95,534	119,140	81,815	82,519	118,491
	£	331,966	193,209	254,351	266,845	146,750	155,940	261,915
Corn, Grain, and Flour:								
Wheat	*Cwts.*	412,912	187,196	352,753	372,702	508,472	444,655	384,342
	£	216,903	80,997	155,609	159,683	240,441	234,316	171,254
Barley	*Cwts.*	22,389	8,565	22,208	96,619	28,959	24,125	199
	£	8,556	4,417	8,126	34,613	10,183	7,139	96
Oats	*Cwts.*	31,802	21,641	17,569	183,438	4,541	26,219	237
	£	14,996	10,075	6,592	53,369	1,717	8,570	115
Maize	*Cwts.*	278,292	166,028	172,641	251,275	77,545	139,664	109,567
	£	107,953	45,369	58,799	75,878	31,217	39,729	33,700
Flour	*Cwts.*	252,672	240,076	172,963	284,322	183,597	295,063	230,639
	£	194,622	164,725	114,774	188,587	136,303	215,611	139,656
Cotton Manufactures	£	541,925	724,255	619,056	666,125	619,056	349,521	439,386
Dynamite, Blasting Powder, and Compounds	*Lbs.*	162,350	256,711	231,700	303,444	1,381,574	520,600	1,200,483
	£	12,027	17,362	30,749	23,741	104,271	33,265	74,831
Haberdashery and Millinery	£	526,604	637,168	714,048	812,698	809,092	472,835	531,579
Hardware, Cutlery, and Ironmongery	£	303,195	498,416	601,534	738,874	733,277	423,878	282,344
Iron:								
Bar, Bolt, and Rod	*Cwts.*	50,088	71,501	74,201	74,566	—	46,287	—
	£	20,950	31,140	34,251	35,453	39,943	20,652	9,422
Sheet	*Cwts.*	59,989	130,664	165,286	139,608	—	109,678	—
	£	53,984	124,883	159,515*	136,852	163,570	79,030	59,112
Leather and Leather Manufactures†	£	287,258	345,264	398,645	483,665	502,293	288,039	283,218
Linen Manufactures	£	52,263	79,907	50,971	62,200	60,892	29,155	18,960
Machinery, not Agricultural	£	58,303	68,093	91,646	216,279	136,286	35,942	22,843
Oilmen's Stores	£	197,234	219,005	212,148	355,950	311,610	238,550	207,493
Rice	*Cwts.*	152,126	130,209	52,325	167,180	95,710	137,897	32,177
	£	97,113	79,118	32,381	91,048	42,039	62,737	46,233
Saddlery and Harness	£	66,065	107,913	129,839	141,868	98,933	30,955	26,032
Specie:								
Gold	£	436,366	580,666	369,500	550,050	265,131	210,551	720
Silver	£	616	3,210	57,310	9,470	22,516	—	10,977
Spirits:								
Brandy	*Galls.*	75,647	86,939	93,372	107,775	122,068	53,181	49,798
	£	53,845	61,731	68,235	86,518	88,906	42,767	42,427
Whiskey	*Galls.*	23,734	33,260	39,778	74,326	62,787	63,490	81,849
	£	10,094	13,836	16,153	30,128	25,346	27,147	33,984
Stationery	£	90,179	106,616	115,212	140,541	147,176	108,063	89,582
Sugar, Raw	*Cwts.*	267,067	219,081	283,352	304,774	372,154	276,189	266,478
	£	323,350	273,394	342,630	343,974	404,363	329,241	270,342
Tea	*Lbs.*	1,999,903	836,310	1,037,481	1,032,500	1,139,311	1,137,519	1,295,042
	£	72,890	28,707	33,987	33,375	40,093	37,235	39,229
Tobacco:								
Manufactured	*Lbs.*	577,987	819,037	360,053	403,818	368,554	386,582	229,815
	£	30,477	41,861	22,788	31,854	29,342	26,870	12,858
Cigars	*No.*	2,006,020	1,208,845	893,525	724,750	223,900	280,150	—
	Lbs.	110,527	83,420	118,869	143,079	210,625	94,265	48,059
	£	32,181	26,239	33,166	42,699	49,984	22,379	13,042
Wine, French	*Galls.*	20,756	37,135	38,702	56,529	58,880	20,802	11,206
	£	17,920	28,802	35,835	56,684	49,171	15,022	8,418
Wood:								
Deals	*Cubic ft.*	699,046	1,567,171	1,056,507	2,113,007	1,879,249	1,038,525	458,294
	£	45,175	75,651	55,239	117,627	104,525	53,000	22,126
Manufactured	£	36,868	57,953	97,988	131,024	119,073	98,463	42,963
Woollen Manufactures	£	198,521	279,456	308,627	312,090	394,657	181,850	140,722
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	6,588,725	7,667,806	8,092,043	9,787,140	9,660,641	6,680,942	5,260,697

* Including £831 for which no quantity is stated.

† Including Boots and Shoes.

No. 21—*Continued.*

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.—IMPORTS.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE—IMPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
30,346	23,951	25,118	34,051	47,447	67,344	70,184	58,721	£	Agricultural Implements.
13,745	9,019	11,848	8,248	15,020	21,100	29,245	42,920	£	„ Machinery.
272,907	243,171	344,148	336,495	461,831	576,953	469,890	553,593	£	Apparel and Slops.
2,349,686	—	2,168,814	3,242,988	3,471,875	2,336,406	3,788,743	4,301,955	*No.*	Bags, of all Sorts.
48,625	32,788	56,562	89,504	87,963	66,965	78,309	90,158	£	
511,190	435,989	557,830	517,654	704,408	640,760	523,596	621,613	*Gallons*	Beer and Ale, Bottled and in Wood.
76,480	57,900	80,135	75,145	107,188	93,303	71,944	86,814	£	
78,541	47,647	70,083	95,291	184,611	182,380	132,323	179,705	£	Cabinet and Upholstery Wares.
219,541	133,953	166,535	197,840	286,772	294,880	275,838	319,908	*Tons*	Coals.
217,132	123,101	142,376	152,920	247,512	228,755	238,828	298,229	£	
82,538	71,696	50,818	68,308	96,304	58,739	105,582	87,745	*Cwts.*	Coffee.
151,157	152,904	172,049	217,801	362,154	242,001	389,962	285,607	£	
								Corn, Grain, and Flour:	
467,784	196,836	174,631	73,555	50,667	531,066	431,925	301,773	*Cwts.*	Wheat.
179,241	79,431	72,581	26,907	24,045	211,571	210,548	133,082	£	
879	7	22	26	14	17	117	28	*Cwts.*	Barley.
176	4	15	18	14	15	71	18	£	
16,556	191	391	115	1,132	3,987	99	171	*Cwts.*	Oats.
6,023	123	258	71	697	1,631	83	129	£	
172,977	23,628	4,048	255	9,551	19,011	51	49,727	*Cwts.*	Maize.
49,125	5,124	982	54	1,666	4,280	24	13,156	£	
130,016	5,919	1,795	21,797	8,136	34,129	34,020	20,207	*Cwts.*	Flour.
66,430	3,389	1,193	9,802	5,835	20,199	21,787	14,024	£	
419,794	393,285	532,597	543,148	753,137	696,448	613,352	684,940	£	Cotton Manufactures.
932,160	1,751,003	1,912,988	2,476,546	2,403,630	3,128,914	1,733,095	2,652,215	*Lbs.*	Dynamite, Blasting Powder, and Compounds.
63,705	112,081	130,477	167,874	163,062	136,606	79,708	130,751	£	
527,242	467,109	667,711	717,119	1,011,995	986,879	878,331	952,167	£	Haberdashery and Millinery.
201,906	145,997	243,711	271,218	485,308	620,279	589,690	648,885	£	Hardware, Cutlery, and Ironmongery.
								Iron:	
—	—	42,559	59,962	108,773	117,538	92,618	97,472	*Cwts.*	Bar, Bolt, and Rod.
11,196	9,089	13,595	18,305	37,955	48,396	31,630	35,779	£	
—	—	112,694	137,183	192,242	138,021	195,937	245,659	*Cwts.*	Sheet.
49,787	42,176	58,199	75,802	118,628	88,669	121,547	150,870	£	
288,418	210,044	276,945	303,019	414,228	457,578	429,614	462,080	£	Leather and Leather Manufactures.†
23,684	15,125	37,192	39,858	63,105	60,974	47,144	49,908	£	Linen Manufactures.
35,174	46,143	191,172	224,031	364,282	343,023	194,322	267,078	£	Machinery, not Agricultural.
177,122	128,561	141,160	162,264	226,378	249,819	234,263	262,762	£	Oilmen's Stores.
103,855	58,601	63,219	88,652	105,933	92,710	91,453	143,307	*Cwts.*	Rice.
47,883	26,299	26,096	31,394	54,016	47,604	47,865	69,287	£	
21,625	21,147	38,238	52,627	86,293	129,110	80,388	58,496	£	Saddlery and Harness.
								Specie:	
200,438	171,050	686,197	1,280,016	2,220,280	685,020	9	50,510	£	Gold.
18,346	500	49,211	55,502	175,109	55,000	10,001	33,803	£	Silver.
								Spirits:	
39,384	23,074	30,797	40,154	60,263	57,639	40,681	55,047	*Galls.*	Brandy.
35,215	19,062	27,214	35,029	55,735	50,685	34,876	47,106	£	
63,611	76,121	86,094	92,082	137,056	140,901	132,217	183,425	*Galls.*	Whiskey.
26,480	31,427	34,328	36,863	56,552	57,887	53,830	73,399	£	
83,731	81,331	95,615	109,764	145,805	162,629	150,403	186,920	£	Stationery.
227,313	234,284	210,101	265,995	274,489	318,590	333,680	353,862	*Cwts.*	Sugar, Raw.
182,780	190,738	161,828	215,620	233,788	277,575	275,300	299,909	£	
1,140,260	423,726	1,500,593	1,580,251	1,204,631	1,464,109	1,167,447	1,885,734	*Lbs.*	Tea.
35,320	14,104	44,177	43,344	35,348	49,989	40,897	55,598	£	
								Tobacco:	
145,541	125,621	146,711	148,977	142,847	173,478	129,388	195,641	*Lbs.*	Manufactured.
9,278	8,027	8,628	9,347	9,790	12,385	11,857	17,151	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*No.*	Cigars.
63,908	50,332	70,430	103,645	130,579	122,476	90,711	128,870	*Lbs.*	
14,869	13,181	18,325	27,429	56,952	37,826	23,576	39,406	£	
7,553	12,088	18,278	25,909	50,460	26,265	13,667	26,332	*Galls.*	Wine, French.
8,198	13,746	20,713	32,140	63,877	24,446	17,242	29,646	£	
								Wood:	
751,869	779,955	1,052,314	846,698	2,379,199	1,163,717	1,173,855	2,666,994	*Cubic ft.*	Deals.
34,329	31,730	41,590	37,571	127,058	60,634	52,773	128,777	£	
36,653	35,544	53,380	26,078	43,512	53,201	33,902	69,993	£	Manufactured.
150,638	118,098	164,454	216,625	262,724	367,916	303,449	293,611	£	Woollen Manufactures.
4,991,688	3,970,811	5,771,543	7,013,855	10,841,454	10,106,466	8,582,776	9,571,670	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

NOTE.—The value of gold (the produce of the Transvaal) brought into the colony for shipment at Cape ports, is not included in the returns of imports, though shown in those of exports.

No. 21—*Continued.*

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE—EXPORTS.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE—EXPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Copper Ore	*Tons*	12,641	14,178	15,310	13,134	19,669	22,705	20,348
	£	252,485	283,885	306,790	261,110	394,032	454,113	405,415
Feathers, Ostrich	*Lbs.*	81,226	96,582	163,065	193,612	253,954	247,179	233,411
	£	591,859	653,756	883,632	894,241	1,093,089	931,380	966,479
Fish, Cured	*Lbs.*	2,594,845	3,956,881	4,133,420	4,407,206	4,066,787	4,251,767	2,741,966
	£	21,145	25,997	27,617	33,428	26,334	22,198	16,206
Gold bullion	*Ozs.*	9,067	7,611	5,855	4,706	4,230	2,639	7,232
	£	34,765	29,115	22,450	17,676	15,175	10,164	22,297
Hair, Angora	*Lbs.*	1,358,395	2,288,116	2,590,232	4,146,128	3,776,657	4,443,971	4,329,355
	£	108,353	130,775	206,471	262,660	253,128	271,804	239,573
Hides Ox and Cow	*No.*	153,848	104,301	59,814	115,005	110,562	142,945	207,134
	£	61,880	39,102	25,725	49,923	57,919	82,064	105,873
Ivory	*Lbs.*	149,701	79,225	56,779	50,442	10,263	11,915	10,487
	£	50,155	23,769	16,982	17,081	4,019	5,746	3,879
Live Stock: Ostriches	*No.*	3	38	132	936	118	436	2
	£	50	1,050	3,150	40,330	1,740	5,177	50
Precious Stones: Diamonds*	*Carats*	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,263,734
	£	2,159,298	2,579,359	3,367,897	4,176,202	3,992,502	2,742,470	2,807,329
Skins: Goat	*No.*	956,669	687,570	805,697	909,473	1,094,628	1,158,873	1,127,714
	£	97,042	73,675	107,586	101,995	118,326	122,796	115,699
Sheep	*No.*	1,576,626	1,480,870	1,641,628	1,851,440	2,007,212	2,185,489	2,319,954
	£	136,812	138,477	172,264	184,937	227,112	231,190	213,793
Specie: Gold	£	76,447	261,949	147,218	203,388	51,214	424,777	82,531
Silver	£	103	131	637	14	3,644	340	3,539
Wine, Ordinary (Colonial)	*Gallons*	66,092	72,569	61,859	48,740	44,088	115,499	89,981
	£	12,423	14,095	12,131	11,719	10,299	21,474	15,922
Wool, Sheep's	*Lbs.*	32,127,167	40,087,593	42,467,962	42,770,244	41,689,119	38,029,495	37,270,615
	£	1,888,928	2,156,609	2,429,360	2,181,937	2,062,180	1,992,745	1,745,193
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES*	£	5,692,178	6,647,576	7,858,046	8,600,310	8,561,158	7,576,415	7,031,744

* Including diamonds passing through the Kimberley Post Office, value estimated for years prior to 1883, declared in 1883 and subsequently.

No. 21—*Continued.*

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.—EXPORTS.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	CAPE OF GOOD HOPE—EXPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
20,213	28,429	28,264	40,023	32,338	32,674	23,691	25,459	*Tons*	Copper Ore.
395,675	559,328	577,053	856,803	323,385	326,757	254,184	253,681	£	
251,084	288,568	268,832	259,967	229,137	212,276	198,046	257,102	*Lbs.*	Feathers, Ostrich.
585,278	546,230	365,587	347,792	365,884	563,948	468,221	517,059	£	
2,906,493	3,836,465	3,783,379	5,058,121	3,267,178	2,418,739	2,243,646	2,629,321	*Lbs.*	Fish, Cured.
15,852	23,877	19,917	24,85	9,735	18,279	17,086	16,722	£	
5,050	6,674	25,698	151,770	270,920	436,434	790,422	1,164,940	*Ozs.*	Gold bullion.
17,321	23,914	92,936	517,821	911,791	1,497,455	2,781,576	4,095,512	£	
5,251,301	5,421,201	7,153,780	9,598,768	9,442,213	9,235,249	9,953,548	10,516,837	*Lbs.*	Hair, Angora.
204,018	232,144	268,446	305,362	351,544	337,239	355,426	373,810	£	
290,010	241,260	189,840	160,208	187,579	213,042	237,901	239,671	*No.*	Hides, Ox and Cow.
128,915	117,916	96,756	66,652	69,511	69,085	72,354	73,973	£	
9,244	6,708	13,492	6,589	5,294	7,162	8,152	6,788	*Lbs.*	Ivory.
3,629	2,150	4,774	2,089	2,495	2,742	3,495	2,408	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*No.*	Live Stock: Ostriches.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	£	
2,439,631	3,135,061	3,598,930	3,841,937	2,961,978	2,504,726	3,255,545	3,039,062	*Carats*	Precious Stones: Diamonds.*
2,489,659	3,504,756	4,242,470	4,022,379	4,325,137	4,162,010	4,174,208	3,906,992	£	
1,202,120	1,113,023	1,050,312	1,340,685	1,530,799	1,597,733	1,577,479	1,726,528	*No.*	Skins: Goat.
103,209	104,894	99,923	109,068	123,784	142,425	130,454	132,717	£	
2,625,216	2,348,338	2,289,091	2,654,273	2,737,951	2,906,956	3,640,101	3,459,415	*No.*	Sheep.
192,631	174,225	169,981	198,107	241,939	231,593	287,121	271,689	£	
371,663	155,024	46,970	86,307	235,241	129,409	14,608	157,216	£	Specie: Gold.
41,127	26,028	17,013	1,485	3,340	3,165	185	71,210	£	Silver.
83,754	125,258	94,982	102,839	109,200	82,906	87,933	78,836	*Gallons*	Wine, Ordinary (Colonial).
14,558	21,593	17,190	18,378	22,472	18,870	19,075	17,964	£	
34,432,562	47,457,460	44,758,295	66,353,699	68,107,541	65,655,917	75,520,701	70,335,193	*Lbs.*	Wool, Sheep's.
1,426,108	1,580,609	1,674,931	2,181,510	2,251,375	2,196,040	2,264,498	2,029,093	£	
6,224,261	7,306,538	7,922,957	8,964,449	9,507,663	9,970,370	11,131,024	12,206,493	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.*

NOTE.—Exports to adjoining territories under rebate of duties and under the Customs Union Convention are not included in this Table. In 1892, the value of such Exports under rebate was to the South African Republic 1,185,667*l.*, and to other territories 26,041*l.*; and of Exports under the Customs Union Convention to the Orange Free State 594,301*l.*, to British Bechuanaland 85,947*l.*, and to Basutoland 35,644*l.*

LAGOS.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS. No. 21—*Continued.*

LAGOS—IMPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Cotton Goods	£	194,619	170,578	141,634	102,034	188,069	230,680	225,112
Cowries	*Cwts.*	89,442	57,524	32,126	12,082	9,465	15,918	13,598
	£	20,503	35,003	18,071	6,361	6,139	8,949	7,189
Geneva	*Galls.*	264,140	433,977	436,102	438,228	502,607	732,685	1,105,698
	£	36,677	63,540	46,211	47,565	51,809	74,358	102,281
Guns	*No.*	8,659	8,412	20,404	7,758	2,038	3,699	5,947
	£	3,414	5,161	7,228	3,009	779	1,353	2,364
Gunpowder	*Barrels*	1,878	848	839	1,761	1,726	2,688	3,422
	£	3,400	1,756	1,546	2,835	3,329	4,571	5,965
Hardware	£	7,401	5,881	6,739	5,081	4,416	9,899	11,172
Rum	*Galls.*	839,160	1,259,640	568,097	685,738	419,348	349,536	331,122
	£	58,882	73,467	45,183	53,931	30,295	23,806	22,375
Salt	*Tons*	2,983	2,081	3,860	3,654	5,268	4,994	3,855
	£	4,350	2,841	5,384	8,308	10,848	10,010	6,615
Shooks	*Bundls.*	10,130	7,549	9,996	9,007	12,407	14,387	9,038
	£	8,719	7,197	9,061	7,454	12,325	13,472	8,848
Tobacco	*Lbs.*	1,412,867	1,349,922	1,200,164	1,151,687	1,188,835	1,077,817	1,261,623
	£	32,126	30,141	24,900	24,441	26,905	24,028	28,139
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	483,623	527,872	407,370	333,659	428,883	515,394	538,221

LAGOS—EXPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Beniseed	*Tons*	43	5	57	10	193	490	166
	£	435	56	612	88	1,789	4,596	1,370
Cotton, Raw	*Lbs.*	*Pckgs.* 893	*Pckgs.* 162	*Pckgs.* 100	*Pckgs.* 1,093	*Pckgs.* 3,003	415,254	530,414
	£	2,756	526	360	3,646	8,103	10,419	11,454
Ivory	*Lbs.*	1,137	1,410	369	2,478	2,678	42,755	4,000
	£	353	369	226	769	844	10,795	1,090
Palm Kernels	*Tons*	27,873	27,839	29,632	20,801	28,592	25,821	29,773
	£	317,950	319,444	346,147	221,634	261,184	278,303	327,347
Palm Oil	*Galls.*	1,570,638	2,469,418	1,526,423	1,807,296	2,637,326	1,971,359	2,382,656
	£	139,093	208,795	133,225	147,423	219,521	186,637	225,558
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	577,336	654,380	576,510	460,007	581,064	594,136	672,414

Note.—The Transit Trade is included in these tables.

No. 21—*Continued.* LAGOS.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	LAGOS—IMPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
193,782	188,183	177,126	192,896	184,310	200,065	272,463	166,376	£	Cotton Goods.
13,209	6,451	3,822	202	1,662	942	4,022	1,105	*Cwts.*	Cowries.
6,745	2,278	1,346	110	1,107	261	1,525	363	£	
1,369,912	501,163	561,412	579,211	564,190	510,728	672,446	647,926	*Galls.*	Geneva.
122,873	40,963	52,194	46,246	50,095	49,871	66,454	58,757	£	
12,040	3,803	2,354	4,807	6,572	4,083	5,997	6,413	*No.*	Guns.
5,988	1,546	944	1,968	2,929	2,128	2,674	2,675	£	
1,805	1,923	1,327	1,759	3,422	937	2,721	2,232	*Barrels*	Gunpowder.
2,940	3,414	2,215	2,800	3,899	1,439	4,338	3,200	£	
15,501	4,891	4,893	4,532	3,813	6,799	10,883	9,252	£	Hardware.
407,884	607,774	502,419	760,206	733,507	708,099	807,057	555,613	*Galls*	Rum.
24,661	28,913	23,532	33,955	35,311	37,237	50,597	29,683	£	
Cannot be given	6,191	5,270	4,694	4,424	4,511	5,336	4,865	*Tons*	Salt.
	11,398	8,206	6,661	7,197	6,601	7,939	6,980	£	
12,126	12,712	9,708	11,846	9,974	12,337	13,943	10,860	*Bundls.*	Shooks.
11,826	12,461	9,911	11,772	9,489	11,245	15,578	11,486	£	
1,122,291	1,216,665	1,132,113	1,016,218	1,186,331	1,061,693	1,127,764	952,601	*Lbs.*	Tobacco.
28,229	29,043	26,067	24,100	26,886	23,753	22,101	19,448	£	
542,564	357,831	415,343	442,063	464,260	500,827	650,192	522,041	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	LAGOS—EXPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
25	4	8	29	290	452	371	32	*Tons*	Beniseed.
229	34	61	290	2,132	3,599	3,028	265	£	
278,850	96,980	121,735	231,484	482,950	358,830	379,300	41,052	*Lbs.*	Cotton, Raw.
5,797	1,813	2,093	4,025	8,023	6,063	4,825	565	£	
5,915	13,932	16,300	13,359	13,642	12,477	12,473	2,665	*Lbs.*	Ivory.
1,806	4,818	5,822	4,008	4,093	4,183	3,569	2,526	£	
30,805	34,812	35,784	43,525	32,715	38,829	42,342	32,180	*Tons*	Palm Kernels.
282,293	255,423	266,960	314,885	239,987	319,276	341,349	260,109	£	
2,657,775	3,097,538	2,506,146	2,446,706	2,349,011	3,200,824	4,204,835	2,458,260	*Galls.*	Palm Oil.
218,410	213,194	151,167	123,368	133,723	190,657	252,958	137,743	£	
614,181	538,980	491,469	508,238	457,649	595,193	717,643	577,083	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Notes.—The Transit Trade is included in these tables.

No. 21—*Continued.*

DOMINION OF CANADA.—IMPORTS.—(Years ended 30th June.)

CANADA—IMPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Bullion and Specie	£	167,455	341,476	392,043	234,015	313,280	265,734	459,930
Books	£	186,327	165,854	138,223	139,567	162,232	177,473	183,182
Coals and Coke	*Tons*	896,446	984,802	1,095,061	1,209,883	1,402,463	1,730,292	2,111,920
	£	637,943	662,195	653,381	883,237	1,067,075	1,340,374	1,695,350
Cotton, Raw	*Lbs.*	7,243,413	9,720,708	13,237,168	16,018,721	19,342,059	28,777,071	20,769,940
	£	161,396	205,009	311,671	355,385	493,451	624,520	465,645
Cotton Manufactures	£	1,513,634	1,361,514	1,522,821	1,993,876	2,145,159	1,915,555	1,488,089
Earthenware and Chinaware	£	101,077	78,275	68,202	96,420	138,118	140,625	111,356
Wheat	*Bushels*	5,635,411	4,768,733	7,521,594	7,339,689	2,931,220	4,961,374	3,604,442
	£	1,356,281	931,207	1,633,140	1,625,331	699,702	1,231,704	796,465
Other kinds of Grain	*Bushels*	10,009,088	9,814,994	6,598,090	7,567,366	4,018,446	2,736,360	6,314,838
	£	921,050	803,235	641,541	763,189	524,829	389,716	795,056
Flour	*Barrels*	547,873	543,623	286,957	415,811	335,259	433,417	696,133
	£	525,357	420,456	212,736	328,417	314,358	411,903	622,570
Hats, Caps, and Bonnets	£	219,555	195,848	201,777	251,916	262,792	284,156	225,571
Hides, Horns, and Pelts	£	251,521	250,602	366,893	460,969	461,826	413,811	291,764
Hosiery	£	96,067	94,945	110,969	152,061	212,605	220,351*	166,589*
Iron and Steel:								
Hardwares and Manufactures, N.E.S.	£	642,819	528,851	440,902	491,733	581,882	666,450	830,798
Cutlery and Tools	£	77,752	72,685	118,528	144,253	213,717	222,316	164,968
Machinery and Implements, Agricultural	£	42,171	50,317	35,357	37,060	63,003	121,241	54,738
Machinery, other, and Engines	£	154,926	172,055	227,849	336,179	757,018	871,102	442,542
Canada and Tinned Plates	£	113,084	109,884	146,800	204,651	196,590‡	201,459‡	167,551‡
Rolled and Boiler Plates	£	19,055	21,311	33,384§	36,848§	47,881§	53,168§	78,069
Nail and Spike Rods	£	9,953	5,963	5,293	3,951	5,168	6,017	4,450
Wire, Galvanized or not	£	27,131	24,826	54,550	79,329	109,493	101,225	106,322
Bar, Rod, Hoop, and Sheet	£	257,660	229,501	283,568	268,465	374,843	420,092	328,260
Galvanized Iron	£	27,587	23,384	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖
Pig, Scrap, Bars, Puddled, &c.	£	108,452	76,718	246,684	174,744	259,892	297,253	170,521
Railroad Bars, &c.	£	292,463	218,725	472,145	655,382	774,415	867,315	584,602
Steel in Ingots, Bars, Sheets, and Coils	£	81,891	72,498	136,432	165,277	186,256	260,813	101,222
Leather:								
Boots and Shoes	£	51,311	41,558	22,469	21,997	34,208	45,420	41,570
Other kinds	£	201,383	216,885	228,399	290,129	364,034	379,720	256,236
Linen Goods	£	208,821	176,961	198,198	252,318	280,593	249,551	227,304
Meats of all kinds	£	327,552	211,103	352,072	464,264	499,534	477,134	398,403
Salt	*Bushels.*	2,738,605	37,253	106,719	117,322	85,718	129,420	119,879
	Tons							
	£	67,646	83,833	84,191	103,134	68,360	88,168	75,304
Ships' Materials	£	149,883	102,190	118,368	130,058	131,226	145,560	103,670
Silks, Satins, and Velvets	£	294,594	283,957	338,802	405,879	491,621	439,581	451,186
Spirits:								
Brandy	*Gallons*	285,584	276,991	276,491	219,015	282,642	349,601	234,562
	£	106,969	101,005	104,926	90,035	109,601	135,085	95,268
Sugar	*Cwts.*	1,109,890	1,153,240	1,123,652	1,327,898	1,349,995	1,542,605	1,781,993
	£	1,261,033	1,127,442	822,725	1,043,957	1,015,910	1,071,998	1,162,373
Molasses	*Lbs.*	53,098,793	42,807,653	2,741,659	4,223,461	3,558,235	4,764,399	3,864,114
	Gallons		*Lbs.*					
	£	245,318	155,978	121,423	235,529	215,709	295,056	201,863
Tea	*Lbs.*	12,085,961	12,568,211	13,400,217	19,432,436	17,011,016	17,436,765	15,718,442
	£	575,713	572,511	661,286	822,018	719,008	721,376	647,620
Tobacco, including Snuff	*Lbs.*	196,838	375,583	255,755	316,274	359,444	379,867	420,297
	£	13,812	75,615	45,932	63,750	85,819	85,094	86,873
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	*Lbs.*	8,881,463	9,196,653	9,430,025	10,460,588	12,286,391	9,586,151	14,325,611
	£	146,580	155,062	170,189	204,533	277,919	227,686	363,602
Wine of all kinds	*Gallons*	363,052	308,587	413,655	434,223	620,545	740,953	419,682
	Doz.	21,998	13,715	6,717	13,384	25,409	22,501	15,045
	£	83,556	73,103	84,149	94,699	149,037	165,729	100,235
Woollen Manufactures	£	1,773,324	1,456,721	1,284,569	1,743,009	1,999,567	1,979,090	1,612,832
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	19,392,039	17,075,922	18,018,697	21,943,925	24,879,062	27,552,921	24,249,384

* Exclusive of woollen socks and stockings, included under woollen manufactures in 1883, and subsequent years.

Note.—The Canadian cwt. and ton contain 100 and 2,000 lbs. respectively.

No. 21—*Continued.*

DOMINION OF CANADA.—IMPORTS.—(Years ended 30th June.)

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	CANADA—IMPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
615,467	741,952	109,369	447,015	118,202	222,537	372,158	373,671	£ Bullion and Specie.
165,561	180,948	200,234	191,079	189,079	205,953	200,014	114,946	£ Books.
2,024,622	2,065,816	2,289,400	3,487,831	2,671,888	2,821,068	3,162,158	3,216,116	*Tons* Coals and Coke.
1,513,075	1,418,937	1,537,464	1,856,719	1,793,133	1,762,887	1,982,513	2,073,616	£
28,727,525	31,506,045	33,227,256	33,550,276	35,793,067	33,456,015	35,643,056	42,075,440	*Lbs.* Cotton, Raw.
512,319	618,217	633,169	662,249	742,412	727,243	740,350	696,418	£
1,284,151	1,228,294	1,059,552	847,027	868,912	813,766	816,312	821,361	£ Cotton Manufactures.
99,760	122,593	150,050	149,252	136,264	141,843	130,965	170,191	£ Earthenware and Chinaware.
3,128,143	2,373,230	3,550,844	5,321,717	1,724,985	2,844,955	2,571,493	5,049,561	*Bushels* Wheat.
637,484	468,176	647,769	959,298	344,625	530,694	543,263	1,069,000	£
3,873,140	4,768,670	5,369,621	3,647,379	7,910,433	11,116,334	6,519,172	6,299,632	*Bushels* Other kinds of Grain.
457,181	480,064	516,637	418,650	759,331	934,551	711,575	878,545	£
690,296	342,202	313,418	200,927	279,371	185,458	65,884	55,131	*Barrels* Flour.
545,393	237,481	201,440	124,831	224,736	138,229	55,378	49,516	£
220,571	239,266	265,359	264,022	261,802	252,624	264,698	249,939	£ Hats, Caps, and Bonnets.
367,585	359,886	405,915	335,976	328,281	351,783	415,646	377,487	£ Hides, Horns, and Pelts.
160,621*	161,363*	164,655*	125,657*	110,375*	126,634*	91,544*	80,952*	£ Hosiery.
								Iron and Steel:
841,746	809,082	1,097,474	867,585	890,617	919,688	944,855	1,386,850	£ Hardwares and Manufactures, N.E.S.
169,220	223,013	191,717	297,936	347,014	373,539	332,176	215,465	£ Cutlery and Tools.
40,129	35,241	29,118	35,361	47,052	35,726	43,455	48,982	£ Machinery and Implements, Agricultural.
247,056	292,705	320,282	320,468	344,939	395,182	346,300	345,565	£ Machinery, other, and Engines.
196,155‡	190,932‡	195,064‡	151,607†	179,148†	186,691†	175,638†	185,009	£ Canada and Tinned Plates.
51,397	62,649	73,110	67,368	63,309	92,252	79,955	15,813	£ Rolled and Boiler Plates.
563	6,057	4,645	9,296	7,061	8,713	7,652	7,416	£ Nail and Spike Rods.
90,445	118,466	121,183	73,504	92,086	76,063	66,551	70,872	£ Wire, Galvanized or not.
247,583	244,332	285,922	278,394††	301,351††	337,294††	289,890††	272,697††	£ Bar, Rod, Hoop, and Sheet.
‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	£ Galvanized Iron.
125,232	150,180	171,324	195,644	249,990	373,314	368,494	282,176	£ Pig, Scrap, Bars, Puddled, &c.
502,926	349,549	472,389	330,035	419,310	478,566	701,640	382,559	£ Railroad Bars, &c.
91,170	91,511	121,356	106,893	116,190	108,750	88,454	86,955	£ Steel in Ingots, Bars, Sheets, and Coils.
								Leather:
39,451	45,473	49,529	43,983	51,429	58,975	52,481	58,561	£ Boots and Shoes.
275,679	307,193	296,534	271,459	260,490	182,390	143,965	164,237	£ Other kinds.
238,342	277,025	313,732	279,054	305,923	293,687	295,038	319,667	£ Linen Goods.
364,349	251,864	203,046	242,695	351,804	352,803	258,680	201,614	£ Meats of all kinds.
90,978	96,350	106,969	97,369	96,055	86,682	105,508	110,334	*Tons* Salt.
59,231	60,694	66,699	52,033	60,105	63,634	78,413	78,360	£
83,448	16,766	16,399	18,696	19,851	20,368	19,413	20,180	£ Ships' Materials.
470,938	462,028	593,946	571,482	609,690	584,371	548,426	510,210	£ Silks, Satins, and Velvets.
								Spirits:
191,086	176,201	199,694	207,177	217,082	231,146	204,463	222,346	*Gallons* Brandy.
77,072	69,047	81,112	78,707	79,434	82,151	73,800	81,077	£
2,149,188	1,492,816	2,339,056	2,244,264	2,029,376	1,892,822	2,129,370	2,923,612	*Cwts.* Sugar.
1,088,376	797,405	1,158,310	1,188,562	1,144,616	1,146,693	1,053,765	1,604,124	£
4,150,438	2,776,403	3,566,987	4,546,800	4,520,701	4,389,156	4,693,505	4,241,484	*Gallons* Molasses.
157,231	106,513	129,589	176,492	215,281	238,276	217,892	188,682	£
18,255,368	22,582,155	18,533,439	17,399,819	17,476,467	18,455,475	17,990,630	22,718,181	*Lbs.* Tea.
727,067	869,109	703,728	629,969	618 209	631,804	598,305	753,188	£
415,505	324,438	350,896	239,761	256,687	254,909	289,501	216,594	*Lbs.* Tobacco, including Snuff.
85,180	78,321	82,757	50,394	57,587	61,420	66,358	57,686	£
11,497,294	15,266,287	11,954,106	12,515,668	9,574,257	11,836,755	12,322,477	14,743,221	*Lbs.* „ Unmanufactured.
299,239	351,626	273,036	306,091	275,413	292,650	332,404	378,513	£
421,719	431,532	538,790	492,731	512,728	568,496	487,011	467,943	*Gallons*
8,439	12,372	18,634	14,022	14,409	21,332	27,835	19,916	*Doz.* Wine of all kinds.
94,024	96,988	128,210	107,937	109,607	130,622	134,268	121,333	£
1,763,572	1,815,427	2,345,865	1,926,895	2,036,789	2,169,057	1,963,360	1,894,085	£ Woollen Manufactures.
22,696,143	21,457,102	23,197,034	22,786,568	23,676,356	25,039,365	24,650,884	26,179,32	£ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‖ Included in sheet iron. § Boiler plates. ‡ Including tinned sheets from 24th February 1882.
† Tinned plates and sheets only. †† Including Canada plates.

No. 21—*Continued.*

DOMINION OF CANADA.—Exports.—(Years ended 30th June.)

Canada—Exports.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Principal Articles.								
Coal	*Tons*	345,282	320,929	356,221	433,858	444,142	468,490	504,537
	£	255,823	198,588	218,804	243,553	241,397	249,043	279,113
Gold bearing Quartz, Dust, Nuggets, &c.	£	214,898	196,686	226,457	159,857	193,781	189,871	195,643
Other Bullion and Coin	£	35,206	146,788	369,115	202,293	77,310	131,583	455,061
Copper Ore	*Tons*	654	98	5,883	19,802	44,745	4,402	1,677
	£	24,923	4,117	31,417	31,335	29,014	31,350	43,982
Fish, Dried	*Cwts.*	814,983	840,636	996,870	1,022,568	968,633	804,789	850,607
	£	680,784	676,946	764,237	688,431	739,834	800,458	768,432
„ Pickled	*Cwts.*	29,726	44,571	27,084	27,156	77,840	121,877	—
	Barrels	258,743	283,640	264,955	268,592	195,259	214,454	252,053
	£	417,916	423,812	301,644	314,486	395,389	508,544	336,522
Lobster, Preserved	*Lbs.*	8,427,163	10,980,374	9,211,527	13,369,758	14,809,152	15,106,980	10,822,987
	£	201,254	240,165	200,005	282,424	298,279	308,103	238,730
Ashes, Pot and Pearl	*Barrels*	19,579	11,060	11,980	10,149	11,109	7,801	7,495
	£	61,871	51,087	63,413	60,538	68,517	55,845	46,139
Timber:								
Elm	*Tons*	20,405	8,648	14,578	28,905	17,686	23,152	16,330
	£	47,409	20,425	32,634	78,252	43,627	58,581	44,444
Oak	*Tons*	72,363	28,647	43,606	67,161	41,395	52,448	51,704
	£	238,578	87,288	124,493	251,793	171,266	223,640	209,405
White Pine	*Tons*	303,801	129,161	148,961	334,153	200,000	224,192	258,950
	£	595,225	229,993	253,139	734,232	472,380	628,758	669,150
Red Pine	*Tons*	37,453	20,662	19,911	37,445	21,991	26,116	27,361
	£	55,872	29,737	28,544	66,918	40,046	47,171	43,917
Staves	*M.*	7,624	5,314	11,533	13,656	32,262	40,094	56,731
	£	93,195	37,208	45,099	59,957	74,463	100,250	110,570
Deals and Deal Ends	*Standard Hds.*	269,460	214,814	230,417	278,817	283,959	289,698	315,651
	£	1,693,327	1,126,933	1,304,847	1,930,481	1,766,508	1,949,754	1,930,085
Planks and Boards	*M. Feet*	444,596	457,430	706,122	682,541	725,914	665,937	700,813
	£	927,549	881,451	1,270,929	1,536,520	1,777,580	1,740,359	1,804,015
Animals:								
Horses	*No.*	14,207	16,635	21,472	22,008	21,006	13,500	12,872
	£	266,235	287,073	394,419	437,442	491,434	353,730	366,150
Horned Cattle	*No.*	30,456	49,257	54,948	62,512	62,337	67,060	90,664
	£	253,078	477,976	576,007	727,002	684,469	832,310	1,214,977
Sheep	*No.*	242,989	308,393	399,393	354,253	311,669	308,662	304,474
	£	145,695	206,169	297,275	286,466	256,032	290,058	317,702
Produce of Animals:								
Bacon and Hams	*Cwts.*	68,625	51,047	127,723	128,515	97,352	38,001	84,421
	£	132,801	76,430	185,238	231,243	247,691	104,069	169,277
Butter	*Cwts.*	120,572	129,787	168,640	159,109	136,951	72,881	84,739
	£	515,458	445,510	649,825	752,476	619,827	357,162	344,129
Cheese	*Cwts.*	351,528	443,003	387,367	488,509	493,973	565,544	758,355
	£	858,604	840,572	852,926	1,269,070	1,245,736	1,463,540	1,629,921
Eggs	*Dozen*	5,268,170	5,440,825	6,452,580	9,090,135	10,499,082	13,451,410	11,490,855
	£	134,821	119,603	154,305	229,960	342,439	470,122	402,780
Hides and Pelts	£	83,324	86,574	158,695†	92,990†	80,642†	103,081†	96,884†
Lard	*Cwts.*	2,655	4,509	21,213	19,715	7,354	1,185	2,353
	£	6,381	7,801	31,150	36,121	17,548	3,757	4,764
Pork	*Cwts.*	22,380	13,174	19,266	23,735	23,721	15,734	23,235
	£	30,097	14,584	22,914	37,468	40,123	29,820	30,947
Wool	*Lbs.*	2,445,893	3,013,587	3,765,714	1,482,927	1,222,395	1,375,572	1,539,422
	£	147,360	144,145	197,828	89,153	56,408	58,444	65,045
Furs	£	279,431	248,247	216,167	413,347	270,040	228,938	231,892
Agricultural Products:								
Barley and Rye	*Bushels*	7,995,762	6,034,906	8,211,842	9,670,875	12,870,124	9,910,328	8,682,746
	£	998,292	1,074,659	1,082,251	1,467,504	2,355,362	1,466,218	1,187,569
Indian Corn	*Bushels*	3,937,600	5,429,359	4,547,942	5,257,604	2,229,900	819,605	3,806,474
	£	557,976	573,871	455,044	544,946	282,028	122,087	517,884
Oats	*Bushels*	2,430,841	2,514,598	4,742,028	2,926,532	4,148,865	1,024,053	1,431,744
	£	217,976	175,754	357,395	248,306	360,271	96,004	109,766
Peas	*Bushels*	2,420,049	2,715,252	3,819,412	4,245,590	3,521,496	2,339,287	2,255,591
	£	413,357	428,350	620,322	724,583	664,974	450,366	428,992
Wheat	*Bushels*	8,509,243	9,767,555	12,169,493	9,092,279	6,433,533	10,733,535	3,021,188
	£	2,423,152	2,030,999	2,822,890	2,007,605	1,698,669	2,438,202	699,832
Flour	*Barrels*	479,245	580,776	561,484	501,455	508,120	526,340	284,504
	£	574,518	542,316	629,107	514,562	612,862	563,141	300,140
Potatoes	*Bushels*	3,124,334	2,665,078	1,427,315	2,351,290	3,800,162	2,424,979	753,435
	£	291,466	264,045	96,024	178,383	472,660	218,533	47,613
Manufactures:								
Extract of Hemlock Bark	*Barrel*	19,442	10,602	18,641	22,034	29,375	40,324	27,946
	£	39,133	21,228	35,793	39,597	48,940	63,630	74,210
Leather	£	172,420	97,557	123,695	110,393	117,377	103,168	108,077
Sewing Machines	*No.*	30,443	26,850	27,664	22,512	22,670	9,187	10,592
	£	57,028	45,775	42,267	34,897	32,070	14,992	25,202
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	£	16,525,764	14,894,011	18,314,887	20,477,254	21,278,584	20,434,543	19,043,020

Note.—The Canadian cwt. and ton contain 100 and 2,000 lbs. respectively

No. 21—*Continued.*

DOMINION OF CANADA.—Exports.—(Years ended 30th June.)

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		Canada—Exports.
									Principal Articles.
543,852	563,822	613,922	646,097	731,115	811,659	903,791	1,031,725	*Tons*	Coal.
338,673	328,536	355,438	396,124	499,095	551,558	633,179	700,501	£	
205,275	248,808	209,055	166,511	128,112	135,004	113,862	64,968	£	Gold bearing Quartz, Dust, Nuggets, &c.
416,503	11,616	1,144	3,603	406,491	501,325	194,574	371,737	£	Other Bullion and Coin.
1,257	5,224	5,267	1,509	1,268	1,406	3,079	340	*Tons*	Copper Ore.
50,595	59,876	37,304	19,641	40,105	22,825	55,309	6,319	£	
847,710	761,871	867,093	798,953	733,490	734,167	768,136	750,324	*Cwts.*	Fish, Dried.
627,401	490,399	535,328	648,131	652,618	628,682	671,509	691,499	£	
33,362	110,022	1,874	113	1,492	158	492	699	*Cwts.*	
289,273	176,545	176,755	160,774	121,983	144,206	192,495	182,164	*Barrels*	„ Pickled.
304,221	226,181	204,056	203,063	167,576	194,663	249,784	223,106	£	
14,584,929	14,215,676	12,846,633	11,470,815	9,288,977	8,064,811	12,001,024	10,242,476	*Lbs.*	Lobster, Preserved.
339,695	344,641	285,276	252,619	225,820	206,772	359,747	340,781	£	
6,001	5,543	4,770	4,488	3,562	2,973	2,953	2,556	*Barrels*	Ashes, Pot and Pearl.
32,311	26,951	26,217	25,176	20,620	15,360	18,697	15,306	£	
									Timber:
18,279	20,771	10,701	8,861	15,084	18,365	15,634	16,213	*Tons*	Elm.
53,524	56,228	26,696	21,937	40,720	52,637	41,966	45,157	£	
33,343	43,198	22,734	25,224	28,830	40,761	26,813	23,298	*Tons*	Oak.
131,846	170,167	87,799	100,254	125,516	176,739	113,686	98,675	£	
174,995	177,849	111,440	125,697	150,784	175,265	145,686	123,994	*Tons*	White Pine.
419,334	387,908	292,261	311,862	417,231	554,582	421,656	338,160	£	
13,850	17,836	9,868	9,817	10,735	10,347	8,083	7,131	*Tons*	Red Pine.
21,292	28,235	16,925	19,872	22,093	21,688	17,125	12,748	£	
68,849	82,639	66,273	38,977	90,035	84,480	87,954	93,791	*M.*	Staves.
89,370	86,997	68,886	50,290	84,286	84,404	86,216	95,119	£	
243,351	280,595	289,821	256,148	254,470	320,695	303,320	256,739	*Standard Hds.*	Deals and Deal Ends.
1,509,150	1,804,426	1,773,693	1,486,554	1,532,450	2,057,668	1,788,040	1,505,207	£	
683,923	612,819	603,246	671,030	746,776	713,436	807,359	740,786	*M. Feet*	Planks and Boards.
1,714,027	1,431,284	1,490,200	1,660,559	1,770,885	1,665,324	1,841,802	1,716,381	£	
									Animals:
12,310	16,951	19,081	20,505	17,874	16,709	11,868	11,306	*No.*	Horses.
337,090	458,758	483,067	526,727	457,581	412,507	323,130	305,020	£	
144,441	92,661	116,490	100,748	102,980	81,478	117,765	107,180	*No.*	Horned Cattle.
1,557,543	1,215,729	1,339,997	1,030,024	1,174,218	1,428,531	1,803,035	1,592,342	£	
335,207	359,488	443,628	395,320	360,939	316,013	299,587	331,278	*No.*	Sheep.
259,892	243,309	327,809	263,740	262,380	262,397	236,479	293,644	£	
									Produce of Animals:
72,802	76,611	119,927	73,270	40,990	77,256	84,904	131,812	*Cwts.*	Bacon and Hams.
147,425	134,619	190,188	141,257	79,059	133,006	142,407	253,696	£	
72,726	50,373	57,161	45,412	22,180	31,891	39,648	71,418	*Cwts.*	Butter.
324,129	201,769	207,847	169,416	80,682	108,217	128,351	261,595	£	
773,034	761,498	787,808	906,989	953,646	1,074,899	1,174,160	1,284,147	*Cwts.*	Cheese.
1,829,202	1,498,291	1,551,782	1,969,078	1,955,599	2,162,455	2,144,022	2,579,648	£	
11,542,703	12,758,532	12,955,226	14,170,859	14,028,893	12,844,610	8,022,935	7,931,206	*Dozen*	Eggs.
376,157	355,085	375,440	436,086	443,733	369,023	238,430	223,936	£	
128,099†	103,041†	127,565†	118,829†	99,402†	105,537†	105,015†	103,604†	£	Hides and Pelts.
743	7,313	2,402	4,132	1,277	944	704	667	*Cwts.*	Lard.
1,444	15,027	4,593	5,728	2,440	1,402	899	936	£	
14,366	14,364	12,577	7,141	5,366	6,633	5,627	8,107	*Cwts.*	Pork.
20,903	15,733	14,424	9,634	7,349	7,626	6,129	8,292	£	
989,925	1,524,184	1,454,768	969,523	1,037,922	1,105,192	1,131,802	932,584	*Lbs.*	Wool.
40,310	65,124	66,699	46,169	45,430	51,123	50,940	41,922	£	
337,085	341,598	352,216	426,751	379,357	328,347	304,111	323,533	£	Furs.
									Agricultural Products:
9,371,736	8,725,066	9,581,391	9,370,184	9,948,217	10,480,878	5,272,246	7,800,695	*Bushels*	Barley and Rye.
1,170,205	1,196,581	1,094,210	1,334,472	1,328,341	997,668	653,491	984,683	£	
2,007,674	2,667,401	3,373,764	1,203,195	4,386,259	6,624,746	3,554,255	2,050,656	*Bushels*	Indian Corn.
265,862	285,780	338,370	163,554	450,228	616,406	370,573	275,498	£	
2,367,605	4,215,329	2,048,240	566,721	417,906	846,295	345,647	6,440,048	*Bushels*	Oats.
184,261	303,788	134,350	38,016	31,668	7,083	32,229	462,315	£	
2,698,778	3,219,159	3,975,771	2,164,069	1,982,853	2,728,113	2,754,365	4,652,083	*Bushels*	Peas.
427,112	453,518	515,220	314,845	297,825	387,311	417,663	711,259	£	
5,423,805	5,705,874	9,127,045	7,299,694	1,785,349	2,580,801	4,539,363	13,659,020	*Bushels*	Wheat.
1,039,932	1,066,525	1,614,974	1,318,552	358,553	491,945	843,028	2,477,431	£	
161,054	415,397	531,152	355,883	156,360	149,959	313,280	399,118	*Barrels*	Flour.
147,275	385,475	486,261	329,530	158,112	135,837	300,062	382,293	£	
600,715	2,223,077	1,568,671	2,694,730	975,851	1,457,797	3,668,729	586,196	*Bushels*	Potatoes.
48,249	101,261	90,248	215,855	59,129	101,865	348,015	60,703	£	
									Manufactures:
15,766	13,899	9,499	9,881	9,689	11,250	10,979	10,173	*Barrels*	Extract of Hemlock Bark.
41,756	34,319	27,961	32,549	32,679	33,296	38,461	32,415	£	
106,961	75,459	120,556	94,755	169,020	182,582	196,764	232,793	£	Leather.
9,438	5,477	4,995	6,665	7,736	5,769	2,807	1,739	*No.*	Sewing Machines.
14,377	7,854	7,355	10,514	12,141	9,587	6,105	4,928	£	
18,591,325	17,517,393	18,393,660	18,534,863	18,326,541	19,879,962	20,222,732	23,417,132	£	Total Value of Principal and other Articles.

† Including Horns and Hoofs.

No. 21—*Continued.*

NEWFOUNDLAND.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

NEWFOUNDLAND—IMPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Butter	*Cwts.*	18,382	18,995	18,500	20,667	1,655	24,778	18,269
	£	67,405	66,483	64,750	72,335	75,793	86,722	63,943
Coal	*Tons*	70,433	66,556	76,881	68,129	79,553	72,879	87,075
	£	58,694	69,329	64,067	35,484	41,434	37,957	45,351
Flour	*Barrels*	324,911	303,483	297,484	298,858	361,295	365,940	326,961
	£	365,524	379,354	309,879	311,310	376,351	381,187	340,585
Hardware	£	52,765	26,469	31,758	31,560	32,820	33,876	36,820
Cotton Manufactures, Woollens, Silks, Linens, and Slops	£	215,151	210,635	252,801	208,419	257,004	277,129	277,827
Leather	£	28,573	26,069	29,828	39,754	27,656	26,215	32,352
Leather Wares	£	28,438	38,314	27,656	27,836	33,347	32,183	25,649
Molasses	*Gallons*	1,000,554	877,730	670,165	834,115	1,038,436	1,163,753	1,083,581
	£	41,689	73,144	48,866	66,034	80,602	92,130	79,011
Pork, Salted	*Barrels*	34,533	30,873	31,037	33,269	26,404	46,181	23,531
	£	79,138	90,060	90,524	103,965	88,014	163,558	78,436
Salt	*Tons*	37,852	42,944	50,790	54,530	49,347	40,676	58,044
	£	31 543	44,733	52,906	45,433	41,123	33,897	48,369
Sugar, Raw*	*Cwts.*	17,286	19,830	15,564	16,133	20,310	25,159	21,933
	£	23,408	33,050	25,939	23,614	29,620	36,690	22,847
Tea	*Lbs.*	749,641	701,639	762,432	864,076	856,361	871,831	765,374
	£	31,235	29,235	41,408	45,004	44,601	45,408	9,863
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,430,983	1,512,708	1,451,300	1,429,939	1,739,629	1,902,338	1,682,456

NEWFOUNDLAND—EXPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Codfish, Dry	*Quintals*	694,339	994,334	985,134	1,173,510	1,027,269	1,163,934	1,197,637
	£	642,969	727,184	683,950	1,067,766	1,036,297	984,577	984,268
Copper and Copper Ore	£	164,188	106,519	91,842	113,962	97,620	49,954	15,296
Oil, Cod, Unrefined	*Tuns*	2,946	4,279	4,060	4,174	3,883	2,937	3,688
	£	49,618	89,146	114,187	100,866	93,839	75,866	98,333
„ „ Refined	*Tuns*	63	188	130	182	328	404	235
	£	2,520	7,050	6,093	6,825	13,140	16,160	10,000
„ Seal	*Tuns*	5,905	6,233	3,967	6,325	3,301	5,341	3,969
	£	147,625	124,660	128,101	158,131	85,276	137,969	95,917
Skins, Seal	*No.*	419,220	457,855	261,508	408,479	178,812	322,603	266,290
	£	61,136	66,770	43,584	76,589	37,252	67,209	66,573
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,173,102	1,233,109	1,174,124	1,628,933	1,458,587	1,470,570	1,368,153

No. 21—*Continued.*

NEWFOUNDLAND.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NEWFOUNDLAND—IMPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
19,051	16,664	13,958	14,110	16,032	15,142	14,510	Records destroyed by fire.	*Cwts.* Butter.
66,678	58,322	48,853	49,387	56,140	52,999	45,344		£
75,057	75,398	82,342	82,782	81,066	87,578	97,327		*Tons* Coal.
39,092	39,270	42,886	43,116	42,222	45,614	50,691		£
303,694	373,994	342,391	391,089	328,396	316,657	366,353		*Barrels* Flour.
316,343	311,662	285,325	265,907	273,664	263,880	305,294		£
24,164	19,981	13,048	21,951	27,451	27,987	29,305		£ Hardware.
192,501	169,189	127,811	188,840	262,942	188,442	220,290		£ Cotton Manufactures, Woollens, Silks, Linens, and Slops.
21,837	24,012	26,822	33,840	33,300	28,882	24,403		£ Leather.
21,116	18,716	18,618	18,231	20,266	20,695	19,428		£ Leather Wares.
857,333	1,021,892	797,067	1,174,952	931,532	1,146,646	1,171,942		*Gallons* Molasses.
62,514	63,868	49,817	73,434	58,220	71,665	73,246		£
39,197	24,746	22,676	21,459	30,266	29,614	19,982		*Barrels* Pork, Salted.
122,491	67,019	61,412	58,117	81,972	80,205	54,118		£
38,962	43,753	44,977	38,345	39,482	34,972	43,880		*Tons* Salt.
32,488	36,460	37,480	31,954	32,902	29,143	36,567		£
14,942	20,150	19,645	21,823	16,925	17,604	23,468		*Cwts.* Sugar, Raw.*
15,565	12,594	12,555	13,639	10,578	11,002	14,667		£
795,917	773,030	957,986	916,690	816,740	871,281	912,600		*Lbs.* Tea.
41,454	32,094	32,592	29,490	27,649	28,715	29,825		£
1,395,521	1,254,174	1,124,460	1,545,917	1,376,472	1,326,139	1,431,137		£ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NEWFOUNDLAND—EXPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,034,710	1,088,004	913,145	953,537	889,574	1,040,916	947,575	Records destroyed by fire.	*Quintals* Codfish, Dry.
689,917	714,998	783,661	871,380	814,001	809,770	840,042		£
21,337	51,587	24,971	67,592	74,240	47,248	117,885		£ Copper and Copper Ore.
2,207	2,752	3,041	2,770	3,315	3,221	2,992		*Tuns* Oil, Cod, Unrefined.
51,491	52,747	45,615	43,858	49,732	50,988	47,374		£
234	67	30	80	*Galls.* 13,689	*Galls.* 5,440	*Galls.* 7,597		*Tuns* „ „ Refined.
9,952	2,129	973	2,111	1,141	510	791		£
3,441	3,571	3,360	3,594	4,444	3,734	4,465		*Tuns* „ Seal.
71,688	56,803	47,603	59,900	77,774	69,934	86,371		£
238,596	272,656	230,355	286,464	335,627	221,388	364,854		*No.* Skins, Seal.
44,737	56,799	47,990	59,680	62,930	46,101	76,011		£
984,710	1,013,115	1,078,485	1,371,253	1,275,622	1,270,768	1,540,403		£ TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of Bastard Sugar.

No. 21—*Continued.*

JAMAICA.—IMPORTS. EXPORTS. *Years ended 30th September.*

JAMAICA—IMPORTS.		1878.*	1879.*	1880.*	1881.*	1882.*	1883.*	1884.*
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Ale and Beer	*Gallons*	210,987	196,089	197,170	155,975	184,569	192,949	223,593
	£	31,647	29,413	28,829	26,432	28,451	32,443	38,544
Boots and Shoes	*Doz. prs.*	Not stated.				11,712	8,614	13,038
	£	24,634	28,412	27,205	20,045	25,925	21,849	28,966
Bread	*Cwts.*	8,121	7,158	9,737	12,032	8,152	9,751	10,282
	£	9,095	7,217	10,632	14,936	8,903	9,556	9,500
Butter	*Cwts.*	5,355	4,743	4,681	5,470	4,498	5,548	5,488
	£	29,990	20,770	21,846	26,813	23,104	28,480	28,342
Coals	*Tons*	25,082	24,741	24,425	20,256	36,985	26,232	42,230
	£	44,835	37,111	33,160	16,205	29,588	21,315	28,412
Corn Meal (Indian)	*Barrels*	24,701	14,792	27,441	65,066	12,615	15,827	14,154
	£	22,231	12,738	24,697	53,679	10,723	13,453	11,677
Cotton Manufactures	£	206,606	206,820	286,837	174,805	252,249	348,632	301,682
Fish, Dried or Salted	*Cwts.*	100,070	98,377	103,407	85,838	77,558	77,792	91,741
	£	123,098	115,606	107,071	90,089	90,122	108,909	122,015
Fish, Wet	*Barrels*	59,053	61,440	50,134	44,821	45,221	44,795	44,198
	£	81,612	70,500	53,810	44,527	44,859	46,831	55,283
Flour, Wheat	*Barrels*	106,806	102,931	111,753	155,651	95,526	105,752	105,512
	£	170,890	149,297	165,735	217,967	138,537	148,041	142,467
Haberdashery	£	77,759	81,167	90,166	71,872	75,297	84,284	97,506
Hardwares	£	52,798	41,611	52,854	42,215	51,951	48,898	55,068
Linen Manufactures (including Osnaburghs)	£	19,566	15,708	12,120	11,115	14,497	10,734	9,163
Lumber	*Feet*	5,837,896	6,240,684	7,349,453	7,286,599	7,931,921	12,238,240	7,446,190
	£	27,250	27,637	30,822	30,758	34,673	54,068	32,975
Pork, Wet, Salted	*Barrels*	9,047	10,279	10,650	9,426	6,940	6,010	6,586
	£	29,403	29,810	32,482	28,278	23,593	21,936	23,545
Rice	*Lbs.*	7,580,054	6,592,969	8,857,979	12,616,510	8,222,331	8,833,086	7,361,108
	£	49,270	47,799	62,003	89,894	61,667	61,832	51,527
Soap	*Lbs.*	2,587,235	2,597,326	2,616,100	1,760,017	1,367,088	2,682,087	2,695,985
	£	28,460	29,220	28,777	17,160	12,133	21,457	24,263
Woollen Manufactures	£	29,414	22,976	21,792	20,213	18,253	16,770	15,759
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,402,722*	1,347,342*	1,475,197*	1,392,669*	1,321,962*	1,591,962*	1,548,708*

JAMAICA—EXPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Coffee	*Lbs.*	9,572,714	10,833,860	10,188,397	9,865,382	7,418,638	9,448,100	5,415,994
	£	274,676	249,175	254,722	231,384	133,535	160,618	98,841
Fruit: Bananas	£	31,314	32,895	38,556	22,790	88,854	93,795	191,972
Oranges	*No.*	10,246,550	9,424,757	14,609,489	23,626,209	35,456,978	34,152,028	41,639,500
	£	7,173	6,597	11,688	20,082	33,684	37,567	58,295
Ginger	*Lbs.*	908,603	769,636	889,847	779,901	664,412	836,889	1,359,232
	£	17,259	18,210	22,246	15,598	11,959	16,319	21,080
Pimento	*Lbs.*	6,195,109	5,881,176	10,215,479	6,058,164	8,514,517	9,551,632	12,372,752
	£	75,449	79,396	145,571	87,843	112,817	102,679	92,796
Rum	*Puns.*	18,115	18,793	18,586	13,952	22,742	—	—
	Gallons	—	—	—	—	—	2,008,565	2,036,430
	£	213,271	197,325	209,092	174,406	295,645	225,964	220,613
Sugar, Raw	*Cwts.*	*Hhd.* 26,066	*Hhd.* 29,151	*Hhd.* 32,118	*Hhd.* 21,056	*Hhd.* 38,392	*Hhd.* 30,783	588,523
	£	379,107	415,404	497,825	336,901	614,283	551,634	428,443
Wood, Logwood	*Tons*	35,157	55,385	46,325	43,545	30,318	29,770	44,927
	£	102,652	180,003	159,821	130,636	91,855	89,311	134,782
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,210,705	1,357,572	1,512,979	1,178,594	1,549,058	1,469,447	1,483,989

* Imports for Home Consumption.

No. 21—*Continued.*

JAMAICA.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

Years ended 30th September.

1885.†	1886.†	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890–1.†‡	1891–2.†‡	1892–3.†‡	JAMAICA—IMPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
203,257	150,481	219,077	204,274	258,237	314,227	242,558	203,080	*Gallons*	Ale and Beer.
35,570	26,310	38,003	35,159	44,254	54,374	42,439	40,616	£	
16,803	13,760	14,986	26,043	30,330	35,805	25,902	34,175	*Doz. prs.*	Boots and Shoes.
33,557	29,762	29,618	45,558	47,234	56,021	42,341	54,541	£	
12,609	13,415	12,016	12,361	13,762	15,093	14,182	15,290	*Cwts.*	Bread.
11,298	11,019	9,757	10,383	13,105	13,947	13,104	14,128	£	
6,071	6,263	5,792	5,966	5,589	6,752	6,455	5,320	*Cwts.*	Butter.
28,335	29,227	27,029	27,848	23,508	28,281	27,128	28,345	£	
35,591	47,850	39,178	45,643	44,608	46,099	47,998	43,975	*Tons*	Coals.
28,472	38,277	25,693	38,797	33,456	34,574	35,998	43,975	£	
24,592	25,126	18,331	17,689	21,116	26,446	23,757	24,577	*Barrels*	Corn Meal (Indian).
19,674	18,845	13,519	12,825	15,837	18,512	17,817	18,432	£	
255,380	209,237	229,951	317,446	244,784	326,057	219,375	262,294	£	Cotton Manufactures.
106,881	105,484	106,291	106,365	114,624	115,143	117,521	116,942	*Cwts.*	Fish, Dried or Salted.
125,692	112,235	105,653	101,260	118,751	122,512	128,333	130,975	£	
50,566	45,882	33,416	34,826	36,095	44,796	47,272	48,035	*Barrels*	Fish, Wet.
57,688	45,152	33,820	36,792	37,878	43,668	49,647	48,971	£	
128,219	133,751	115,184	133,962	153,670	179,113	173,788	177,225	*Barrels*	Flour, Wheat.
166,621	152,705	120,947	140,768	161,527	188,026	182,347	177,225	£	
91,258	63,300	56,251	91,839	88,356	105,989	72,566	70,561	£	Haberdashery.
48,448	41,389	41,232	58,961	57,778	102,299	73,984	38,468	£	Hardwares.
15,785	8,790	9,246	8,610	7,431	16,819	6,069	7,825	£	Linen Manufactures (including Osnaburghs).
6,435,816	7,679,943	5,752,057	7,025,462	9,083,427	14,836,588	12,827,086	11,837,973	*Feet*	Lumber.
27,971	31,697	23,896	29,900	39,430	64,858	64,281	56,669	£	
7,275	7,540	7,233	7,117	8,072	10,618	10,230	10,071	*Barrels*	Pork, Wet, Salted.
25,603	24,034	21,701	23,231	25,329	31,853	30,690	35,250	£	
8,721,911	8,163,913	7,277,721	9,137,198	7,314,816	6,985,940	11,264,544	11,635,264	*Lbs.*	Rice.
61,053	51,705	42,757	54,823	43,889	41,916	67,651	69,811	£	
2,946,839	2,217,829	2,758,191	2,966,967	3,273,437	3,294,212	3,664,860	3,346,662	*Lbs.*	Soap.
26,522	19,961	23,789	23,736	27,824	29,646	33,010	28,440	£	
24,911	18,182	19,165	23,400	24,492	44,156	26,819	36,707	£	Woollen Manufactures.
1,487,833†	1,325,603†	1,322,336†	1,695,605†	1,597,600†	2,188,937†	1,759,890†	1,941,481†	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890–1.‡	1891–2.‡	1892–3.‡	JAMAICA—EXPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
9,033,606	6,150,960	6,618,750	11,091,740	9,481,009	8,476,167	9,735,760	10,898,084	*Lbs.*	Coffee.
157,282	119,944	209,255	321,796	291,644	283,800	336,839	340,565	£	
129,918	166,170	146,032	270,672	252,115	444,368	262,745	339,588	£	Fruit: Bananas.
22,614,390	38,862,374	42,391,803	47,910,177	35,394,271	40,725,085	19,386,466	23,192,992	*No.*	Oranges.
31,660	52,464	58,289	64,679	51,322	57,015	23,263	34,789	£	
1,379,071	1,293,158	1,111,826	1,144,877	1,002,653	1,219,197	1,822,531	1,526,776	*Lbs.*	Ginger.
20,169	20,691	17,789	19,463	18,615	24,492	40,681	27,263	£	
9,794,078	6,919,087	7,335,712	7,454,666	5,172,153	10,120,639	7,137,738	7,811,552	*Lbs.*	Pimento.
53,867	46,704	45,848	44,728	47,842	81,326	50,983	59,284	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Puns.*	Rum.
2,080,471	1,476,356	2,412,596	1,868,490	1,374,951	1,593,584	1,704,919	1,698,272	*Gallons*	
234,053	184,545	301,575	202,420	137,493	199,198	255,737	191,055	£	
499,718	329,206	460,867	490,480	323,238	377,901	425,793	371,821	*Cwts.*	Sugar, Raw.
307,826	202,791	264,538	288,402	244,388	236,188	255,475	241,683	£	
56,606	63,507	58,933	100,901	115,454	109,283	86,675	92,621	*Tons*	Wood, Logwood.
152,836	190,520	191,532	353,154	376,226	382,491	303,363	335,754	£	
1,408,848	1,280,118	1,509,010	1,828,590	1,614,824	1,902,814	1,722,096	1,759,806	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Total Imports. ‡ Year ended 31st March.

No. 21—*Continued.*

BARBADOS.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BARBADOS—IMPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Butter	*Lbs.*	803,840	791,685	760,384	993,422	825,517	984,810	958,882
	£	40,192	39,584	38,019	49,671	41,276	49,240	47,944
Corn and Grain	*Bushels*	384,283	331,609	403,000	324,987	394,777	287,635	284,512
	£	57,642	49,741	60,450	48,748	59,217	54,022	45,145
Indian Corn Meal	*Barrels*	76,245	58,629	59,548	63,675	43,288	43,659	42,145
	£	60,996	46,904	47,639	50,940	34,630	34,927	33,716
Flour, Wheat or Rye	*Barrels*	110,392	75,508	74,454	81,553	84,660	84,163	85,819
	£	137,990	94,385	93,067	101,941	105,826	105,204	107,273
Fish, Dried	*Quintals*	88,701	90,574	103,510	103,474	78,640	69,359	96,868
	£	53,220	54,344	62,106	62,085	47,184	41,615	58,120
Hardware and Metals (New)	£	29,022	28,661	24,589	27,157	32,051	31,597	27,660
Linens and Cottons	£	131,105	140,373	147,561	138,160	147,702	158,258	155,067
Lumber	*Feet*	7,965,210	9,574,621	7,596,025	8,250,088	10,041,633	12,362,305	9,919,600
	£	15,930	23,934	18,974	20,624	25,104	30,900	24,775
Manure, Guano	*Tons*	1,020	876	8,683	4,236	6,223	3,460	2,668
	£	10,205	8,760	86,830	42,364	62,230	34,600	26,680
Meat, Salted	*Lbs.*	4,229,066	3,290,315	4,155,239	2,843,774	2,995,679	3,552,269	3,903,634
	£	70,484	54,838	69,254	47,396	49,928	59,204	65,061
Rice	*Lbs.*	8,002,083	8,550,403	10,674,410	12,822,310	13,013,274	15,298,073	16,147,350
	£	40,010	42,752	53,372	64,111	65,066	76,490	80,737
Staves and Shooks	*No.*	4,669,931	2,641,152	3,693,793	2,454,903	4,773,518	3,632,125	3,306,396
	£	46,699	26,411	36,938	24,549	47,735	36,321	33,064
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,102,733	10,23,398	1,170,736	1,119,213	1,162,867	1,155,342	1,156,230

BARBADOS—EXPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Fish, Dried	*Quintals*	29,482	32,110	42,491	49,667	32,380	19,754	23,889
	£	17,689	19,266	25,495	29,800	19,428	11,852	14,333
Flour, Wheat	*Barrels*	57,398	45,867	33,636	35,593	40,085	36,563	42,163
	£	71,747	57,334	42,045	44,491	50,106	45,704	52,703
Meat, Salted	*Lbs.*	1,648,118	1,606,333	1,538,229	1,087,650	1,133,996	1,084,995	1,771,269
	£	27,469	26,772	25,634	18,127	18,900	18,083	29,521
Molasses	*Pnchns.*	31,078	33,974	31,830	33,521	36,305	33,089	35,679
	£	139,848	152,882	143,238	150,848	163,375	148,902	160,557
Rice	*Lbs.*	2,317,022	1,510,847	3,217,116	3,215,515	1,998,455	4,130,066	4,938,687
	£	11,585	7,554	16,086	16,078	9,992	20,650	24,693
Rum	*Gallons*	5,061	8,631	5,523	1,414	2,010	2,585	3,275
	£	380	647	416	106	151	194	246
Sugar, Raw	*Hhds.*	43,540	57,306	54,269	52,236	53,735	50,179	58,074
	£	653,109	859,594	814,042	783,543	806,034	752,688	871,116
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,078,411	1,259,153	1,166,389	1,140,361	1,193,295	1,141,134	1,318,879

No. 21—*Continued.*

BARBADOS.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	BARBADOS—IMPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
895,389	893,083	934,637	583,825	556,924	1,037,860	708,633	839,522	*Lbs.*
33,577	33,491	35,049	21,893	20,885	38,920	26,574	30,012	£ } Butter.
333,734	273,601	246,678	221,423	334,644	278,050	391,480	319,935	*Bushels*
53,527	43,531	47,002	38,245	57,256	54,128	64,334	50,996	£ } Corn and Grain.
48,500	42,717	36,007	32,618	47,172	45,321	46,822	37,507	*Barls.* { Indian Corn
36,375	32,038	27,005	24,464	35,379	33,990	35,116	28,130	£ { Meal.
72,425	74,081	73,818	70,839	75,017	72,496	71,676	74,271	*Barls.* } Flour, Wheat or
90,532	92,602	92,273	88,549	93,772	90,620	89,596	92,839	£ } Rye.
89,753	108,969	94,583	84,584	96,008	97,742	80,676	77,113	*Quintals* } Fish, Dried.
53,852	65,381	56,750	50,751	57,605	58,645	48,406	46,276	£
22,614	16,888	23,080	33,496	57,460	56,557	32,910	29,933	£ { Hardware and Metals (New).
128,174	120,382	162,223	169,699	172,288	198,645	130,544	128,690	£ { Linens and Cottons.
7,098,538	5,354,980	9,716,351	9,193,241	8,886,763	10,918,959	9,957,736	8,258,432	*Feet*
21,252	16,065	29,149	27,580	26,660	32,757	29,873	24,539	£ } Lumber.
2,221	2,399	732	2,333	2,195	830	657	1,737	*Tons*
22,210	23,990	7,320	23,330	21,950	8,300	6,570	19,277	£ } Manure, Guano.
3,755,789	2,404,972	3,425,605	3,078,957	4,323,017	3,496,680	2,777,976	1,087,406	*Lbs.*
46,947	30,062	42,820	38,487	54,037	43,708	34,725	13,592	£ } Meat, Salted.
16,136,502	17,084,898	10,694,376	13,835,347	15,556,442	11,909,007	20,406,013	16,901,901	*Lbs.*
67,235	71,187	44,560	57,647	64,818	49,621	85,025	70,424	£ } Rice.
3,258,093	3,105,490	4,146,282	4,723,763	6,934,067	2,306,603	2,736,163	2,399,641	*No.*
29,321	27,949	37,316	42,514	62,407	20,759	24,625	21,596	£ } Staves and Shooks.
890,690	863,492	983,188	1,058,491	1,211,370	1,193,723	1,067,617	1,081,572	£ { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	BARBADOS—EXPORTS.
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
39,812	53,687	45,960	43,933	54,284	56,789	46,654	37,479	*Quintals*
23,887	32,212	27,576	26,360	32,570	34,073	27,992	22,487	£ } Fish, Dried.
33,451	26,579	30,942	30,554	31,054	20,238	22,437	18,151	*Barls.*
41,789	33,224	38,677	38,192	38,817	25,297	28,046	22,688	£ } Flour, Wheat.
809,039	842,847	685,449	807,621	802,697	699,986	643,518	550,787	*Lbs.*
10,113	10,535	8,568	10.095	10,034	8,750	8,044	6,885	£ } Meat, Salted.
38,958	33,219	44,239	42,832	44,818	51,904	32,318	43,356	*Pnchns*
121,744	103,808	138,248	133,850	140,056	162,200	100,994	135,487	£ } Molasses.
7,809,033	4,956,759	2,951,695	2,508,594	2,431,772	1,151,435	5,680,348	9,596,018	*Lbs.*
30,454	20,653	12,299	10,452	10,132	4,798	23,668	39,983	£ } Rice.
3,984	690	531	9,065	3,486	3,467	3,198	677	*Gallons*
299	52	40	680	261	260	240	50	£ } Rum.
63,196	43,705	66,032	68,744	62,338	81,868	48,186	56,619	*Hhds.*
631,961	437,055	660,325	687,437	623,380	818,680	481,860	566,190	£ } Sugar, Raw.
1,003,894	739,912	1,063,398	1,074,584	1,029,588	1,204,390	814,254	926,572	£ { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 21—*Continued.*

TRINIDAD.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

TRINIDAD—IMPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Apparel, Haberdashery, and Textile Manufactures.	£	185,679**	313,652**	369,156	334,639	327,314	317,878	323,202
Fish, Dried and Pickled	*Lbs.*	6,205,456 & 1,172 *Brls.*	—	7,048,940	6,396,336	5,875,600	5,845,250	8,214,615
	£	55,829	60,713	55,054	54,098	52,466	56,353	64,526
Flour	*Barrels*	78,681	80,021	76,184	94,078	83,097	92,496	92,862
	£	106,067	96,060	113,558	132,732	125,954	137,639	136,017
Hardware and Machinery	£	107,485	117,529	134,513	145,066	116,391	129,602	173,880
Leather	£	39,877	47,356	45,350	41,760	51,140	50,803	51,498
Lumber (Pitch and White Pine)	*Feet*	12,383,784	13,469,052	12,306,636	16,504,781	11,545,550	13,074,757	12,346,333
	£	54,334	83,130	75,240¶	83,049	57,330	66,378	63,384
Meat, Pickled and Salted	*Lbs.*	3,099,719‖	3,085,036	4,168,806	2,707,550	2,832,498	2,759,320	3,028,996
	£	48,847‖	45,353	59,415	43,395	53,421	52,841	45,557
Rice	*Lbs.*	16,749,041	15,899,319††	18,726,561	18,955,942	20,728,300	21,589,500	19,742,703
	£	119,485	135,843	156,046	97,136	108,311	112,802	102,599
Specie and Bullion	£	493,090	498,481	551,184	611,188	787,231	969,758	1,251,967
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,901,401	2,223,271	2,382,633	2,226,276	2,399,795	2,663,022	3,083,870

TRINIDAD—EXPORTS.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.								
Asphalt	*Tons*	16,190	23,561	22,927	26,605	30,760	39,145	39,945
	£	20,023	25,938	25,314	29,272	36,705	44,014	46,507
Bitters	*Gallons*	20,495	18,773	23,614	28,708	30,633	32,925	32,381
	£	16,465	18,773	23,702	28,708	30,633	32,925	32,381
Coccanuts	£	12,724	15,129	14,193	20,925	29,826	35,500	42,748
Cocoa	*Lbs.*	10,902,983	13,376,269	11,715,393	11,473,737	12,240,491	12,830,348	14,369,356
	£	336,074	490,490	321,906	290,116	360,747	409,622	432,892
Molasses	*Gallons*	2,185,043	1,777,540	1,509,226	1,417,550	2,067,859	1,982,176	2,245,650
	£	54,626	39,322	44,358	46,908	76,236	74,066	54,953
Rum	*Gallons*	7,244	81,454	31,118	935	15,205	17,916	60,507
	£	1,088	8,539	2,750	104	1,490	1,787	6,693
Sugar, Raw	*Cwts.*	1,040,970	1,336,375	1,067,696	872,163	1,106,533	1,089,917	1,219,221
	£	729,679	832,534	858,081	688,153	875,269	886,172	642,255
Specie and Bullion	£	422,518	494,325	554,217	636,340	722,614	927,294	1,188,635
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	£	1,838,068	2,264,745	2,185,512	2,099,101	2,452,033	2,686,670	2,769,727

Note.—Transit Trade is included in these tables.

¶ Including £400 for which no quantity is given.

‖ Meats salted and dried.

No. 21—*Continued.*

TRINIDAD.—IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.‡	1890.‡	1891.‡	1892.‡	TRINIDAD—IMPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
239,358	267,675	314,510	333,278	312,004	346,517	356,852	318,379	£	Apparel, Haberdashery, and Textile Manufactures.
8,309,750	9,300,450	7,064,828	6,674,465	6,939,548	6,530,104	6,169,134	6,481,641	*Lbs.*	Fish, Dried and Pickled.
59,189	55,215	52,440	65,291	60,329	61,743	55,661	60,288	£	
107,211	113,359	104,147	111,805	117,135	121,167	115,867	135,162	*Barrels*	Flour.
144,369	130,920	108,340	116,650	117,340	122,024	121,726	140,088	£	
116,894	94,275	112,990	107,569	105,882	127,180	118,482	128,436	£	Hardware and Machinery.
37,558	42,783	51,215	50,402	43,693	56,107	47,292	54,744	£	Leather.
9,387,500	7,755,200	11,849,197	7,859,393	7,994,532	11,704,166	8,113,172	8,508,515	*Feet*	Lumber (Pitch and White Pine).
45,075	38,873	58,770	38,451	39,266	57,062	37,861	38,276	£	
5,423,700	3,672,190	3,448,379	3,676,084	4,517,684	4,968,641	5,235,746	5,886,089	*Lbs.*	Meat, Pickled and Salted.
59,471	50,980	51,100	52,722	62,168	64,555	59,283	69,249	£	
21,891,978	18,465,110	20,863,646	20,084,016	21,697,085	20,025,124	24,710,817	22,351,362	*Lbs.*	Rice.
113,940	94,056	116,156	114,472	131,117	125,222	154,448	140,432	£	
729,164	959,267	271,641	264,817	413,988	417,090	303,262	228,353	£	Specie and Bullion.
2,241,478	2,503,514	1,918,670	1,948,789	2,093,932	2,248,893	2,096,797	2,089,380	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.‡	1890.‡	1891.‡	1892.‡	TRINIDAD—EXPORTS.	
								PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
35,236	35,672	43,159§	52,027	79,672	78,842	95,992	112,224	*Tons*	Asphalt.
41,961	41,088	51,151	66,575	90,074	89,481	105,968	121,631	£	
32,240	35,355	35,143	42,830	43,695	43,266	35,764	42,557	*Gallons*	Bitters.
32,240	35,355	35,143	42,830	43,695	43,266	35,764	42,554	£	
28,624	30,412	27,102	38,530	38,552	43,740††	46,663	34,582	£	Cocoanuts.
14,904,830	19,798,857	13,672,153	24,567,183	17,407,976	23,942,582	18,571,277	28,921,177	*Lbs.*	Cocoa.
421,974	585,795	413,179	713,507	478,340	603,506	509,480	761,164	£	
2,416,761	2,220,288	2,542,225	1,948,569	2,234,724	2,024,884	1,535,415	1,895,773	*Gallons*	Molasses.
45,385	47,235	56,155	42,169	49,314	62,929	53,492	57,599	£	
78,899	39,395	35,571	99,571	30,983	20,476	15,439	15,438	*Gallons*	Rum.
7,878	4,113	3,342	9,290	3,003	1,959	1,747	2,163	£	
1,273,584	968,964	1,337,508	1,093,671	1,003,292	1,028,921	907,158	987,350	*Cwts.*	Sugar, Raw.
684,675	546,196	800,595	724,163	874,729	630,815	662,796	675,342	£	
707,421	948,804	216,343	228,569	452,181	413,501	341,910	252,786	£	Specie and Bullion.
2,246,664	2,509,140	1,870,612	2,132,761	2,308,832	2,179,432	2,053,761	2,258,063	£	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

** Cottons and Linens only. †† And 3,300 bags. § And 20 gallons.
‡ Exclusive of trade between Trinidad and Tobago treated as coastwise since the union of these islands to form one colony from 1st January 1889.

No. 21—*Continued.*

BRITISH GUIANA.—Imports.
Exports.

British Guiana—Imports.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Principal Articles.									
Butter	*Lbs.*	630,351	630,193	610,091	710,125	737,241	729,232	715,080	680,894
	£	26,269	24,651	27,614	30,708	31,609	31,386	27,625	25,341
Coals	*Hhds.*	10,738	11,823	5,476	805	1,522	1,494	1,474	598
	Tons	101,392	116,610	109,098	77,763	167,000	113,491	130,506	100,338
	£	108,791	120,770	97,460	64,574	135,669	75,083	75,317	52,533
Flour	*Barrels*	137,800	142,126	120,321	132,565	103,734	137,429	135,368	141,658
	£	208,556	156,186	131,600	156,982	126,135	125,816	109,216	128,121
Fish, Dried	*Cwts.*	72,965	81,832	72,358	77,290	74,129	70,595	75,639	74,600
	£	63,558	71,827	55,936	54,458	74,318	100,764	59,306	51,755
Linens, Cottons, and Woollens	£	Not Specified.					156,911	129,616	113,398
Lumber	*Feet*	12,218,519	13,606,783	12,011,544	12,551,404	17,672,390	14,997,986	14,428,742	8,414,170
	£	45,347	48,003	34,284	34,957	54,898	52,730	47,287	25,464
Machinery	£	135,770	126,663	56,544	50,476	155,986	147,487	182,596	46,300
Malt Liquor	£	49,564	36,123	29,983	29,365	33,613	41,359	32,632	21,228
Manures	£	111,167	105,459	113,160	112,443	121,662	156,159	88,149	71,077
Oils	*Galls.*	448,225	493,750	364,880	550,631	554,142	651,093	436,821	534,070
	£	53,583	38,635	34,255	32,566	40,766	46,029	35,628	33,306
Opium	*Lbs.*	21,606	18,316	21,181	24,450	18,390	30,079	17,251	15,308
	£	20,021	17,983	22,986	25,575	16,446	24,139	18,004	11,451
Pork	*Barrels*	19,416	16,879	15,469	14,348	12,811	19,024	16,307	22,031
	£	45,099	38,330	43,998	51,732	55,088	70,668	49,305	57,368
Rice	*Lbs.*	44,348,480	39,022,400	45,260,926	49,388,088	43,964,091	50,543,416	40,989,828	54,071,140
	£	277,178	255,355	274,804	241,047	264,959	209,816	218,845	236,321
Spirits—Brandy	*Galls.*	61,220	45,088	40,957	24,821	34,958	49,670	30,910	17,356
	£	25,517	26,575	22,863	16,763	24,143	24,495	20,322	10,955
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	£	2,150,714	2,065,045	2,002,696	1,784,145	2,099,633	2,224,717	1,999,448	1,467,382

British Guiana—Exports.		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Principal Articles.									
Gold	*Ozs.*	—	—	—	528	950	1,258	250	940
	£	—	300*	2,380*	1,419	3,224	4,369	1,020	3,249
Molasses	*Casks*	13,790	16,161	17,700	15,740	18,348	20,772	12,854	10,384
	£	85,927	80,805	77,175	80,230	79,442	104,239	48,202	34,611
Rice	*Lbs.*	6,509,120	5,118,252	8,438,549	6,709,627	9,588,641	9,265,700	1,182,239	10,036,338
	£	49,481	34,169	53,152	33,064	48,523	45,992	5,862	46,678
Rum	*Pnchns.*	26,054	30,490	24,675	23,585	29,220	26,514	33,400	28,405
	£	259,012	304,900	185,092	284,602	298,323	265,153	250,500	207,068
Sugar, Raw	*Hhds.*	86,994	106,866	111,551	104,625	139,187	129,595	139,246	107,029
	£	1,785,742	2,137,321	2,125,548	2,049,380	2,605,385	2,606,430	1,822,969	1,387,554
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	£	2,307,572	2,715,535	2,617,625	2,597,291	3,208,631	3,172,012	2,322,032	1,800,823

Note.—Transit Trade is included in these tables.

No. 21—*Continued.*

BRITISH GUIANA.—Imports. Exports.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	British Guiana—Imports.
							Principal Articles.
665,769	709,098	598,522	519,927	640,354	511,467	597,261	*Lbs.*
22,062	23,208	22,264	18,969	22,918	19,397	23,888	£ } Butter.
167	280	241	125	99	153	279	*Hhds.*
119,343	131,887	60,625	98,625	88,133	50,263	66,697	*Tons*
79,236	92,169	58,462	87,510	72,978	43,615	60,575	£ } Coals.
124,389	142,977	150,257	166,358	160,890	169,882	190,853	*Barrels*
101,776	112,415	114,791	137,296	135,326	158,877	165,591	£ } Flour.
101,017	80,172	71,823	80,573	71,669	72,787	69,498	*Cwts.*
57,471	51,018	59,443	62,258	68,192	65,326	59,105	£ } Fish, Dried.
135,248	144,999	127,300	167,311	213,305	171,978	—	£ Linens, Cottons, and Woollens.
10,054,380	10,026,410	9,976,372	11,876,550	12,739,080	11,496,315	9,202,027	*Feet*
38,883	33,013	40,060	38,538	42,161	40,879	33,894	£ } Lumber.
61,230	63,378	104,677	140,243	142,142	66,672	82,481	£ Machinery.
24,149	26,437	19,217	25,475	33,176	32,160	22,623	£ Malt Liquor.
68,775	69,582	100,174	90,569	104,868	124,290	109,476	£ Manures.
551,530	605,161	470,287	643,499	640,117	572,796	686,274	*Galls.*
33,414	33,039	35,436	34,678	39,745	28,009	29,622	£ } Oils.
14,884	12,737	11,685	10,215	10,589	10,675	9,969	*Lbs.*
10,520	9,698	9,637	8,084	8,741	9,186	7,640	£ } Opium.
16,832	16,623	14,885	22,463	19,777	14,892	18,387	*Barrels*
36,368	46,524	43,074	56,889	43,329	35,542	49,872	£ } Pork.
34,278,332	45,990,088	49,028,416	49,266,072	40,250,280	48,005,244	37,767,948	*Lbs.*
173,516	204,056	211,397	202,583	139,264	193,758	153,693	£ } Rice.
16,098	16,306	14,588	16,184	20,058	17,314	18,234	*Galls.*
10,627	11,085	9,049	10,275	13,292	11,759	12,466	£ } Spirits—Brandy.
1,436,298	1,603,176	1,586,056	1,803,777	1,887,118	1,707,770	1,780,319	£ Total Value of Principal and Other Articles.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	British Guiana—Exports.
							Principal Articles.
6,668	11,951	16,986*	28,403	62,840	101,601	—	*Ozs.*
23,842	44,551	64,404*	109,683	235,093	376,385	—	£ } Gold.
20,159	19,343	26,795	23,132	23,939	14,311	10,176	*Casks*
56,202	44,915	74,155	67,079	81,524	45,234	30,641	£ } Molasses.
4,616,770	6,523,582	8,891,140	10,619,943	9,643,256	1,837,402	2,788,288	*Lbs.*
20,606	29,997	40,513	45,867	37,572	8,226	12,020	£ } Rice.
24,774	24,857	14,096	18,276	20,593	22,101	25,791	*Pnchns.*
153,597	159,339	93,250	167,623	221,816	266,966	202,294	£ } Rum.
124,426	150,294	120,611	129,110	117,754	130,416	125,422	*Hhds.*
1,459,992	1,802,639	1,611,766	1,920,547	1,442,133	1,667,554	1,569,973	£ } Sugar, Raw.
1,842,585	2,190,592	2,024,733	2,471,200	2,161,792	2,532,554	2,433,213	£ Total Value of Principal and Other Articles.

* Described as "Bullion" in the original returns,—Gold and Silver not being distinguished.

No. 22.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. (*Years ended*

INDIA—IMPORTS BY SEA.‖

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS BY SEA on PRIVATE and GOVERNMENT ACCOUNT (including

COUNTRIES.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	33,140,147	38,440,226	47,938,660	45,527,220	48,207,179	52,212,629	52,868,492
Suez	— †	— †	— †	— †	— †	— †	— †
British Possessions:							
Straits Settlements	1,318,835	1,423,661	1,552,154	1,629,174	1,673,381	1,710,581	1,777,403
Ceylon	907,436	1,089,855	800,860	735,739	907,152	718,222	546,957
Aden	133,227	128,139	183,726	204,179	144,597	185,662	263,622
Mauritius	1,304,321	907,751	1,311,009	965,885	885,606	768,812	1,683,392
Hong Kong	3,048,547	4,520,994	2,672,503	3,762,065	3,905,859	3,194,011	2,801,693
Australasia	154,037	252,416	406,968	1,559,603	1,963,091	2,477,889	1,744,750
Natal	1,493	21	688	469	1,863	1,834	8,429
Cape of Good Hope	4,033	3,663	8,381	4,942	4,845	3,520	2,355
Gibraltar	13,674	12,623	10,357	8,542	6,707	10,861	9,620
Malta	5,512	8,326	4,866	4,645	11,803	10,733	11,185
Russia	—	—	40,991	37,858	10,189	—	1,930
Germany	51,632	66,271	68,518	78,252	91,448	121,807	92,804
Holland	22,302	15,770	19,010	1,518	18,461	4,744	1,186
Java	529	125	19,930	14	155	1,527	17,521
Sumatra	37,718	24,561	12,516	17,796	27,747	60,587	65,458
Belgium	266	7	950	2,250	78,464	176,258	247,237
France	453,439	587,879	800,063	759,501	536,321	858,779	688,173
Réunion	607	41,915	715	681	465	2,459	9,441
Spain	45	37	1,355	514	855	—	—
Italy	393,087	785,424	1,575,059	917,540	2,027,017	800,832	537,521
Austria	122,394	156,224	426,716	357,843	614,870	648,039	789,567
Turkey in Europe	870	2,750	4,815	5,094	4,784	2,816	5,394
,, Asia	475,342	415,370	385,371	466,960	635,165	400,722	513,817
Egypt	226,879	294,544	335,782	341,758	291,999	394,869	408,123
Mozambique	81,690	83,837	87,949	96,463	83,569	95,828	70,794
Zanzibar	175,998	280,157	251,837	267,496	235,438	259,801	297,478
Arabia	664,557	720,228	992,688	830,559	731,835	603,686	651,149
Persia or Persian Gulf	617,200	593,438	534,557	556,786	766,621	773,487	812,070
Maldive Islands	29,297	18,085	24,276	22,693	13,231	32,887	24,136
Siam	17,016	7,941	13,143	16,929	28,619	30,376	16,849
China	990,679	1,065,964	1,026,633	668,454	601,194	865,113	1,116,362
Japan	40,747	229,198	26,049	5,628	19,196	17,076	211,877
United States	348,823	526,298	490,848	466,064	934,342	542,148	1,207,868
South America	63	697	4,132	76	3,564	1,459	1,501
West Indies (British and Foreign)	5	500	535	2	536	775	486
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	44,857,343	52,321,398	62,104,984	60,436,155	65,548,868	68,157,312	69,591,270

‖ For the Frontier Trade, *see* note †, page 43.

Note.—Conversions into sterling have been made at the rate of 2*s.* the rupee.

No. 22.

31*st March*.) TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

INDIA—IMPORTS BY SEA.||

BULLION and SPECIE) into INDIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
53,695,085	55,756,688	59,483,873	63,360,527	65,115,115	66,374,050	58,855,991		United Kingdom.
— †	— †	— †	— †	— †	— †	— †		Suez.
1,696,842	1,669,149	2,222,453	2,319,789	2,498,327	3,622,538	2,410,720		British Possessions:
792,643	743,742	695,980	607,957	796,904	808,923	755,225		Straits Settlements.
287,047	246,728	271,390	279,353	262,418	292,173	399,210		Ceylon.
1,105,742	1,743,984	1,591,369	1,585,428	1,735,422	1,750,184	1,756,570		Aden.
3,739,826	3,422,253	4,008,699	3,237,833	3,361,405	4,999,752	4,931,314		Mauritius.
980,073	626,613	1,025,232	828,642	1,146,098	1,857,742	1,396,089		Hong Kong.
9,397	4,700	790	1,028	703	1,718	1,674		Australasia.
3,315	5,763	4,723	461	832	822	1,666		Natal.
9,346	8,562	8,193	7,753	8,957	9,221	14,261		Cape of Good Hope.
7,420	38,639	5,857	7,232	6,463	9,723	8,032		Gibraltar.
								Malta.
5,486	—	—	56	13,798	2,149	15		Russia.
120,069	160,300	194,493	248,016	564,145	1,691,649	1,525,887		Germany.
1,930	2,353	3,929	11,716	9,469	18,739	155,415		Holland.
21,107	16,476	46,101	3,173	14,551	58,925	144,052		Java.
9,522	15,626	22,219	3,989	1,341	111	294		Sumatra.
266,742	295,253	308,341	549,571	873,827	976,766	1,324,359		Belgium.
656,592	839,141	928,447	1,094,772	1,304,925	1,045,240	1,202,452		France.
3,034	358	200	1,629	141	368	935		Réunion.
—	—	—	609	286	104	541		Spain.
890,302	587,468	842,382	692,265	537,788	593,465	538,684		Italy.
653,290	804,639	851,788	905,676	812,647	1,811,982	936,825		Austria.
15,069	2,363	1,831	1,024	2,190	1,851	833		Turkey in Europe.
342,606	347,123	418,845	464,018	598,345	595,140	608,569		„ Asia.
296,582	430,448	295,251	198,599	269,037	292,037	267,718		Egypt.
99,408	100,169	116,725	116,815	129,358	50,330	39,857		Mozambique.
381,953	448,928	614,995	610,928	408,369	444,608	347,715		Zanzibar.
699,411	822,969	764,542	787,808	939,725	815,920	809,767		Arabia.
747,207	679,696	714,673	811,006	935,232	925,778	830,663		Persia or Persian Gulf.
18,636	18,683	15,760	21,025	19,174	10,170	18,111		Maldive Islands.
4,016	7,476	2,778	25,029	38,513	30,703	22,280		Siam.
1,982,456	847,747	1,009,177	1,547,893	1,355,983	2,013,835	1,641,356		China.
23,100	53,077	29,580	23,836	65,627	166,732	65,746		Japan.
1,437,596	1,887,396	1,947,390	1,966,353	1,918,601	1,570,175	1,767,658		United States.
1,040	1,359	1,835	33	1,243	1,448	2,099		South America.
448	—	710	36	—	296	—		West Indies (British and Foreign).
71,133,666	72,830,670	78,830,468	83,285,427	86,656,990	93,909,356	84,155,045	83,288,432 **	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

Detailed returns not received.

† Suez Local Trade included under Egypt, the Transit portion distributed amongst the Countries whence imported.
** These figures are subject to revision.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. (*Years ended*

INDIA—EXPORTS BY SEA.¶

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS BY SEA on PRIVATE and GOVERNMENT ACCOUNT (including

COUNTRIES.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	28,399,575	27,781,177	31,163,960	34,985,535	35,631,745	36,992,585	33,743,874
Suez	— †	— †	— †	— †	— †	— †	— †
British Possessions:							
Straits Settlements	2,769,512	2,748,799	3,183,468	3,541,032	3,657,668	3,099,671	3,432,861
Ceylon	3,786,885	2,695,663	2,363,162	2,065,193	1,862,076	1,966,261	2,764,802
Aden	448,591	559,152	763,859	523,069	653,757	633,344	872,063
Mauritius	1,393,024	1,155,605	792,754	1,064,644	592,795	1,006,052	1,063,687
Hong Kong	10,262,253	10,462,018	10,844,523	9,462,007	9,946,807	9,771,394	9,522,664
Australasia	516,612	459,921	533,743	803,780	1,088,949	596,985	784,505
Natal	85,145	23,915	49,931	73,178	65,162	89,023	94,521
Cape of Good Hope	102,669	78,383	122,160	76,168	71,500	133,688	49,308
Gibraltar	149	7,856	443	54,715	250,685	61,572	52,173
Malta	34,684	146,508	490,866	705,943	755,139	1,033,456	442,222
Russia	135,255	7,756	181,981	51,493	123,742	149,635	120,061
Germany	203,467	272,950	337,282	758,398	517,764	616,352	569,405
Holland	265,873	213,468	421,715	585,427	452,777	340,426	469,947
Java	2,660	6,359	21,108	33,221	58,626	48,141	56,245
Sumatra	31,034	42,471	15,706	22,394	12,866	13,072	23,456
Belgium	1,228	119,040	335,033	1,970,579	2,151,728	3,403,331	3,121,979
France	3,946,787	4,869,879	6,498,811	8,017,048	7,221,886	8,368,537	8,201,288
Réunion	191,330	152,111	247,594	179,689	213,643	200,255	197,834
Spain	43,223	113,742	393,510	154,358	303,937	226,861	174,585
Italy	1,673,195	2,214,906	2,781,204	3,107,622	3,383,507	3,520,741	3,501,502
Austria	1,394,911	1,860,015	2,226,015	2,436,519	2,602,556	2,241,405	2,350,850
Turkey in Europe	6,945	6,926	12,584	12,251	13,062	12,257	18,840
„ Asia	402,457	408,415	411,036	359,288	433,405	421,924	448,955
Egypt	409,703	1,038,381	1,442,069	1,715,666	2,156,131	3,602,900	2,808,408
Mozambique	81,671	119,593	223,185	131,856	170,043	165,935	131,986
Zanzibar	252,828	316,396	434,355	346,383	470,429	523,973	399,152
Arabia	838,728	913,304	1,073,971	993,702	826,830	779,466	773,475
Persia or Persian Gulf	1,137,193	1,269,870	1,241,721	1,279,943	1,300,274	1,479,248	1,364,833
Maldive Islands	42,110	27,519	38,997	30,811	27,305	42,312	30,855
Siam	21,348	29,619	34,199	35,194	27,130	20,237	19,247
China	3,414,479	5,279,670	4,137,077	4,170,588	3,232,434	3,430,471	3,157,502
Japan	50,426	95,894	107,364	136,016	231,994	267,882	280,176
United States	2,038,690	3,286,650	2,618,229	2,695,433	3,343,219	3,102,689	3,468,947
South America	276,783	265,421	238,433	209,397	276,530	437,825	304,907
West Indies (British and Foreign).	151,346	128,570	83,083	141,407	128,844	119,963	136,280
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	64,919,741	69,247,511	76,021,043	83,068,198	84,527,182	89,186,397	85,225,922

¶ For the Frontier Trade, see note ‡ page 45.

Note.—Conversions into sterling have been made at the rate of 2*s.* the rupee.

No. 22—*Continued.*

31*st March*.) TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

INDIA—EXPORTS BY SEA.¶

BULLION and SPECIE) from INDIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
34,712,198	35,045,412	35,321,357	37,797,544	39,592,020	33,629,655	36,366,164		United Kingdom.
— †	— †	— †	— †	— †	— †	— †		Suez.
3,701,582	4,170,822	4,233,040	4,473,242	4,940,290	5,822,164	5,283,784		British Possessions: Straits Settlements.
2,176,736	2,358,542	2,584,340	2,595,810	2,924,836	3,331,534	3,700,826		Ceylon.
690,334	782,311	1,033,397	1,040,723	1,024,444	983,776	1,116,504		Aden.
955,810	881,524	1,102,268	935,993	1,241,782	1,169,103	1,261,043		Mauritius.
9,565,712	10,740,284	10,365,086	11,006,516	10,848,491	9,625,867	9,205,296		Hong Kong.
588,976	530,729	1,125,025	1,097,020	1,072,207	1,226,972	974,373		Australasia.
95,942	73,907	129,423	152,440	246,312	129,835	235,154		Natal.
93,851	56,076	85,815	156,537	189,203	130,215	203,392		Cape of Good Hope.
120,569	62,086	76,057	73,527	64,182	29,388	23,202		Gibraltar.
531,373	361,240	288,053	384,527	313,861	721,070	632,314		Malta.
104,021	313,343	471,066	535,760	412,414	337,027	240,759		Russia.
408,225	784,721	1,032,347	1,505,503	2,782,311	4,395,097	5,091,165		Germany.
539,041	488,772	411,616	337,179	358,705	409,878	932,071		Holland.
22,010	28,733	22,944	47,048	38,816	36,861	66,573		Java.
33,191	17,637	2,824	2,802	7,351	5,878	5,593		Sumatra.
3,730,011	3,608,645	3,171,350	4,667,663	5,644,361	4,652,335	5,466,258		Belgium.
6,751,489	7,755,557	7,239,103	8,524,783	7,840,829	7,910,918	11,017,321		France.
189,861	196,966	131,802	142,213	171,332	227,958	136,773		Réunion.
278,813	208,697	262,095	310,675	343,090	410,835	227,126		Spain.
3,658,520	5,279,210	4,531,933	3,501,272	4,257,387	3,646,761	3,004,421		Italy.
2,015,104	2,640,174	2,737,236	3,051,488	2,973,769	2,754,713	2,181,281		Austria.
19,161	21,308	43,614	8,831	17,900	23,653	15,276		Turkey in Europe.
424,677	489,423	519,671	596,728	574,221	603,389	871,993		„ Asia.
3,386,081	2,616,982	3,238,839	3,510,065	3,900,753	4,543,929	7,221,297		Egypt.
122,574	135,952	207,319	214,205	244,990	250,722	266,876		Mozambique.
417,704	590,097	881,000	554,677	781,392	824,179	682,565		Zanzibar.
976,712	1,155,008	1,101,848	1,101,007	1,181,113	1,068,420	1,119,572		Arabia.
1,358,085	1,479,455	1,490,564	1,620,784	1,829,728	1,800,220	2,130,763		Persia or Persian Gulf.
38,868	24,191	40,314	36,813	30,916	17,936	25,369		Maldive Islands.
30,376	55,698	49,156	91,807	63,612	76,877	60,110		Siam.
3,115,600	2,698,621	2,763,273	3,183,286	3,116,885	4,900,925	4,618,599		China.
275,803	378,532	718,665	1,037,323	1,221,952	1,212,794	1,295,208		Japan.
3,047,437	3,248,113	3,782,827	3,613,162	3,768,739	3,981,627	3,879,749		United States.
439,139	355,128	418,143	495,520	783,153	730,560	996,813		South America.
155,950	115,601	170,858	122,638	132,083	166,677	267,296		West Indies (British and Foreign).
84,989,502	90,190,633	92,148,279	98,333,879	105,366,720	102,350,526	111,460,277	113,533,595 ‖	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

Detailed returns not received.

† Suez Local Trade included under Egypt, the Transit portion distributed amongst the countries of destination.
‖ These figures are subject to revision.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE) into

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	3,134,335	2,988,557	3,550,255	3,793,815	3,977,135	4,660,144	4,282,920
British Possessions:							
India	2,257,172	2,071,474	2,385,053	2,711,790	2,909,862	2,784,304	2,753,328
Labuan	58,361	73,823	46,922	110,798	61,279	34,964	23,398
British North Borneo	—	—	—	—	12,032	38,595	28,783
Hong Kong	1,401,425	1,868,040	1,656,985	1,653,640	1,647,630	2,106,157	2,090,400
Australia	18,264	37,527	26,656	44,348	50,292	78,703	41,856
Germany	178,157	132,543	152,241	213,270	163,952	194,692	208,943
Holland	28,413	18,588	9,735	16,545	61,681	104,637	41,216
Dutch Possessions (Sumatra, Java, Netherlands India)	1,934,533	2,363,889	2,165,879	2,709,264	2,696,959	3,163,338	3,363,023
Borneo (inclusive of Sarawak)	116,662	164,354	145,788	144,280	136,960	177,354	159,311
France	66,557	146,238	149,673	154,914	167,418	194,838	207,160
French Possessions	205,335	327,690	193,025	330,574	270,618	609,465	624,710
Spanish Possessions	72,566	102,691	93,132	106,692	166,894	167,798	176,358
Siam	774,357	1,141,679	1,309,144	1,078,523	862,929	1,512,570	1,490,760
China	278,231	428,216	239,390	329,168	374,504	308,867	425,366
Japan	1,717	25,316	138,055	246,135	160,467	26,293	88,712
Malay Peninsula	1,007,325	1,122,803	1,124,616	1,731,214	2,176,302	2,122,300	2,208,275
America	51,740	116,224	90,621	88,344	137,789	139,982	152,035
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	11,710,034	13,266,231	13,630,053	15,686,138	16,290,555	18,748,459	18,676,766

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE) from

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,891,222	1,972,024	2,159,353	2,672,617	2,949,257	3,836,469	3,845,362
British Possessions:							
India	759,010	841,973	880,548	898,196	893,152	1,076,666	1,092,239
Labuan	27,105	20,557	14,184	26,511	19,752	16,872	17,769
British North Borneo	—	—	—	—	16,926	32,692	31,107
Hong Kong	839,786	991,589	939,361	1,072,795	1,038,020	1,176,822	1,189,394
Australia	51,947	35,493	83,415	120,011	233,246	153,627	150,632
Germany	62,833	62,421	57,509	84,174	53,820	111,794	152,152
Holland	411,137	576,891	218,043	10,700	346,646	466,164	348,147
Dutch Possessions (Sumatra, Java, Netherlands India)	3,523,756	3,762,929	3,563,754	3,348,160	3,626,367	3,880,594	4,003,049
Borneo (inclusive of Sarawak)	110,838	117,315	106,118	61,761	70,730	113,444	145,314
France	236,230	250,486	336,907	299,004	275,497	514,702	528,933
French Possessions	534,654	731,803	679,939	668,149	583,132	756,149	777,631
Spanish Possessions	37,668	62,512	83,241	112,910	215,598	280,247	194,347
Siam	863,667	1,060,335	982,887	882,666	733,507	1,323,035	1,286,672
China	218,161	202,894	581,295	366,181	534,843	372,011	383,711
Malay Peninsula	837,263	948,536	926,047	1,235,510	1,623,380	1,601,037	2,071,449
America	433,845	841,191	1,113,586	799,146	1,175,195	1,148,518	694,316
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	11,004,240	12,637,504	12,946,751	12,928,692	14,711,468	17,220,113	17,260,138

NOTE.—The Totals of Imports and Exports are exclusive of the trade between the Settlements. For rate of conversion to sterling, see Table No. 2.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS—IMPORTS.

the STRAITS SETTLEMENTS, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,452,297	2,829,501	3,546,088	3,723,496	3,769,771	3,925,264	3,426,835	3,158,627	United Kingdom.
2,743,571	2,922,076	3,132,661	2,678,258	3,518,383	4,177,879	3,745,962	3,105,988	British Possessions: India.
39,762	41,159	37,203	42,450	39,971	27,814	41,201	54,013	Labuan.
39,706	59,700	48,218	42,445	61,700	44,419	42,204	26,221	British North Borneo.
2,094,399	2,152,435	2,747,317	3,115,458	2,519,135	2,440,730	2,581,898	2,194,208	Hong Kong.
54,263	13,844	36,157	46,831	132,237	94,968	111,505	102,190	Australia.
251,600	273,888	315,311	323,696	286,815	342,442	319,887	244,872	Germany.
34,737	45,225	40,329	60,304	97,407	97,152	127,231	79,490	Holland.
3,543,855	3,499,334	3,388,247	3,769,267	3,540,041	3,831,959	3,523,857	3,019,478	Sumatra. Java. Netherlands India. — Dutch Possessions.
138,047	147,831	177,592	186,363	225,425	272,333	292,083	268,194	Borneo (inclusive of Sarawak).
143,258	112,065	137,904	135,509	180,213	281,374	233,436	193,184	France.
441,516	340,080	397,946	694,273	641,863	597,047	813,719	1,119,556	French Possessions.
113,507	121,135	147,351	133,772	134,520	176,273	70,698	79,034	Spanish Possessions.
1,304,362	1,245,043	1,289,291	1,266,512	1,757,278	1,787,320	1,538,902	947,995	Siam.
461,073	436,733	581,316	859,283	578,882	748,914	669,243	676,504	China.
167,100	769,885	1,307,327	824,054	293,059	1,177,508	188,190	122,087	Japan
2,127,376	2,418,789	3,202,063	3,292,260	3,256,830	3,664,267	3,213,306	3,672,793	Malay Peninsula.
261,382	231,159	115,719	160,474	273,645	265,701	209,083	100,569	America.
17,813,661	18,042,857	21,140,199	22,028,848	21,920,808	24,549,553	21,656,866	20,035,626	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS—EXPORTS.

the STRAITS SETTLEMENTS, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,538,929	3,327,307	4,292,511	4,380,052	4,089,595	4,130,805	3,905,406	3,553,652	United Kingdom.
920,802	919,697	1,051,900	1,099,157	1,083,936	2,071,196	1,445,053	1,101,220	British Possessions: India.
16,066	18,206	21,589	21,164	19,413	25,701	39,544	32,611	Labuan.
33,244	30,978	33,798	56,535	76,290	117,269	110,851	59,694	British North Borneo.
1,582,290	1,363,722	1,380,480	1,318,475	971,238	1,683,233	1,096,021	1,260,877	Hong Kong.
113,903	66,342	104,523	124,879	106,577	140,612	125,870	93,816	Australia.
179,962	238,282	360,143	435,083	508,789	573,333	565,517	576,154	Germany.
694,066	525,234	158,839	197,793	70,912	144,729	220,276	391,888	Holland.
3,883,133	3,125,328	3,619,045	4,010,672	3,958,629	3,666,057	4,519,101	4,080,652	Sumatra. Java. Netherlands India. — Dutch Possessions.
104,081	107,553	132,344	187,402	209,196	204,666	208,024	204,818	Borneo (inclusive of Sarawak).
481,887	574,803	650,244	538,350	859,659	941,132	1,122,909	940,776	France.
513,182	370,324	372,524	499,552	374,182	568,338	772,230	707,881	French Possessions.
139,633	263,739	213,774	105,824	150,346	122,894	112,927	96,223	Spanish Possessions.
1,159,047	1,033,961	1,457,700	1,443,364	1,218,147	1,950,998	949,043	625,407	Siam.
363,288	428,270	331,406	605,386	638,706	671,671	565,167	567,274	China.
1,676,495	1,898,012	2,043,786	1,980,797	2,249,940	2,459,391	2,313,129	2,430,901	Malay Peninsula.
610,795	884,725	1,085,890	997,860	1,357,104	1,402,595	1,388,852	1,546,588	America.
16,331,923	15,632,175	17,791,350	18,506,939	18,514,759	21,320,614	20,129,982	19,073,674	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CEYLON—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,127,016	1,021,381	1,330,785	1,066,227	1,057,555	1,115,857	1,139,965
British Possessions:							
India	3,062,002	3,135,296	2,675,062	2,593,023	2,600,406	2,583,292	2,783,468
Mauritius	716	498	1,777	—	17	63	111
Hong Kong	11,872	5,357	3,000	4,354	4,809	3,968	2,509
Australasia	64,584	30,450	28,761	51,978	25,667	8,131	4,708
France	17,135	38,242	36,188	9,501	8,232	10,207	14,682
French Possessions	100,189	169,711	290,441	126,784	117,515	139,758	126,196
Austria	604	2,654	12,514	20,356	18,526	5,808	14,159
Suez	53	15	3	17	92	50	1,200
Maldive Islands	22,470	28,561	32,679	30,958	34,163	32,840	32,836
United States	—	—	—	—	—	3,437	8,004
Total Principal and Other Countries	4,427,464	4,470,591	4,456,407	3,926,792	3,885,287	3,234,847	4,169,924

CEYLON—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	2,768,930	3,231,524	2,889,080	1,794,427	1,798,066	1,631,940	1,605,784
British Possessions:							
India	631,839	451,211	522,830	459,014	472,336	455,655	383,544
Mauritius	5,388	28,835	6,279	8,604	5,145	2,416	3,256
Hong Kong	4,053	3,560	3,478	2,442	1,020	1,520	516
Australasia	47,244	47,046	69,451	81,157	65,932	66,920	66,169
France	127,092	113,635	143,509	98,696	86,995	174,645	173,144
French Possessions	17,365	19,938	35,960	31,386	27,030	13,290	15,080
Austria	195,994	264,202	255,705	199,936	198,172	164,877	114,973
Suez	—	10	213	533	893	862	1,952
Maldive Islands	20,909	27,475	32,285	29,411	30,613	27,600	27,837
United States	73,266	136,973	166,751	208,184	167,162	182,726	190,573
Total Principal and Other Countries	3,944,995	4,409,705	4,215,641	3,015,708	3,032,107	2,886,780	2,739,761

Note.—For rate of conversion to sterling, see note to Table No. 2.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CEYLON—IMPORTS.

into CEYLON, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
843,171	909,929	906,942	1,170,065	1,243,606	1,388,041	1,410,249	1,156,247	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions :
2,422,540	2,440,161	2,406,576	2,687,509	2,571,873	2,960,718	3,173,731	3,062,634	India.
—	—	897	—	1,314	514	331	1,543	Mauritius.
1,495	1,502	13,372	11,282	16,395	28,156	30,214	38,074	Hong Kong.
8,958	21,466	12,601	14,729	21,530	60,424	48,234	45,315	Australasia.
8,807	13,298	18,111	12,931	10,014	9,192	12,615	21,684	France.
30,920	90,004	64,258	92,188	193,226	69,843	42,249	71,938	French Possessions.
11,100	15,742	9,178	12,104	11,276	16,411	14,427	7,731	Austria.
569	1,303	821	303	—	—	—	—	Suez.
36,000	24,709	41,804	40,110	38,757	57,291	50,228	38,099	Maldive Islands.
4,088	25,239	19,155	19,619	108	27,331	12,285	14,360	United States.
3,384,925	3,589,184	3,563,775	4,145,519	4,172,791	4,731,895	4,858,830	4,565,234	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

CEYLON—EXPORTS.

from CEYLON, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,564,768	1,508,799	1,685,254	1,762,175	2,091,410	2,489,751	3,024,863	2,580,804	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions :
519,298	468,078	455,663	361,179	399,538	528,156	479,943	424,506	India.
7,254	3,238	1,531	1,969	24,265	4,690	6,359	23,761	Mauritius.
1,662	1,331	1,080	3,041	4,228	4,350	10,567	4,778	Hong Kong.
76,990	55,678	70,361	24,831	107,793	164,205	164,122	203,579	Australasia.
140,653	86,779	50,874	59,458	24,884	34,074	21,941	21,698	France.
9,357	12,502	12,029	11,698	10,684	10,549	7,609	6,697	French Possessions.
100,642	82,215	94,458	59,410	42,016	67,921	49,448	44,357	Austria.
1,080	4,578	661	330	1,145	2,109	—	—	Suez.
24,955	26,759	45,639	40,444	34,801	50,562	40,768	30,344	Maldive Islands.
142,059	215,245	234,137	237,262	310,583	212,104	282,881	354,954	United States.
2,683,680	2,617,484	2,834,670	2,789,638	3,236,060	3,834,550	4,287,481	4,021,728	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MAURITIUS—IMPORTS.*

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	434,103	378,438	384,435	537,352	733,142	883,829	692,430
British Possessions:							
India	871,515	1,020,817	943,943	1,126,128	910,700	645,303	990,992
Singapore	21,035	29,627	16,715	16,009	41,731	39,264	35,346
Ceylon	11,512	15,831	4,936	5,875	4,506	2,054	3,929
Seychelles	Not distinguished.	21,212	18,780	17,589	17,924	19,154	26,735
Hong Kong	—	—	1,150	—	719	2,738	8,476
Australasia	98,979	115,423	120,666	116,554	160,903	217,908	243,078
Cape of Good Hope	31,207	37,743	33,597	54,029	55,288	73,463	35,784
France	366,009	359,934	320,208	356,762	555,877	544,441	478,245
Pondicherry	44,099	46,099	70,650	34,123	68,006	35,680	51,183
Cochin China	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Réunion	33,641	29,070	15,908	21,125	21,457	14,223	22,143
Spain	—	—	—	107	—	—	—
Madagascar	67,607	71,029	80,572	104,280	136,198	120,845	101,689
United States	16	2,625	2,063	2,283	1,641	16,357	10,833
Peru	127,041	128,083	80,033	17,908	31,961	21,654	70,305
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	2,228,934	2,385,870	2,208,851	2,506,290	2,842,008	2,792,450	2,993,195

MAURITIUS—EXPORTS.*

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	785,876	336,764	440,626	338,668	528,901	378,376	508,331
British Possessions:							
India	1,055,527	1,069,812	1,212,226	993,374	793,147	913,583	1,671,233
Singapore	296	919	561	464	437	150	284
Ceylon	280	1,300	30	—	—	—	—
Seychelles	Not distinguished.	29,942	23,205	14,417	22,394	19,448	25,731
Hong Kong	—	—	—	309	973	351	240
Australasia	1,389,236	1,178,027	1,205,048	1,503,663	1,805,261	1,699,641	1,173,665
Cape of Good Hope	236,861	280,421	187,156	240,553	376,898	301,850	178,244
France	20,127	40,339	127,437	83,316	71,655	61,902	64,454
Pondicherry	5,101	24,902	28,988	13,634	11,145	12,740	15,720
Cochin China	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Réunion	79,954	59,431	160,866	39,317	67,187	30,229	24,438
Spain	54,734	59,494	64,840	—	27,279	—	29
Madagascar	78,456	109,493	106,302	121,344	143,440	77,271	87,678
United States	10,000	17,000	112,060	169,325	92,237	292,566	112,565
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	3,776,854	3,255,625	3,656,199	3,571,627	4,017,063	3,844,163	3,963,187

* For rate of conversion to sterling, see note to Table No. 2.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MAURITIUS—Imports.*

into MAURITIUS, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
453,140	595,182	627,294	549,873	709,401	709,403	664,616		United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
844,891	816,948	676,915	970,833	974,253	953,699	1,076,745		India.
35,899	36,524	28,650	32,619	41,231	37,405	16,011		Singapore.
6,808	4,309	1,102	2,008	1,279	2,682	3,407		Ceylon.
25,074	26,126	31,512	36,178	34,289	30,114	32,687		Seychelles.
17,203	10,012	18,017	25,273	17,715	13,746	13,034		Hong Kong.
233,319	158,819	200,402	166,596	170,088	172,052	185,962		Australasia.
38,265	51,973	56,710	63,391	40,656	31,961	29,640	Returns not received.	Cape of Good Hope.
377,125	464,136	432,350	416,189	398,452	406,747	354,551		France.
44,130	53,275	44,453	51,613	50,912	34,355	23,621		Pondicherry.
4,545	—	—	217	524	—	—		Cochin China.
32,120	31,058	22,726	29,836	26,979	35,970	21,699		Réunion.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		Spain.
122,676	165,689	86,401	112,410	64,261	71,285	72,706		Madagascar.
3,993	165	2,018	11,071	9,016	27,223	12,084		United States.
666	—	97,952	34,810	173,540	—	—		Peru.
2,305,188	2,494,217	2,387,499	2,598,710	2,821,958	2,606,179	2,598,086	3,537,444	Total Principal and Other Countries.

MAURITIUS—Exports.*

from MAURITIUS, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
489,475	460,821	176,148	290,171	423,786	315,512	277,415	321,243	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
1,482,023	1,740,248	1,398,847	1,556,785	1,121,339	1,129,296	1,154,540	839,397	India.
889	869	2,157	850	670	403	2,111	4,953	Singapore.
—	—	51,570	67,517	21,404	15,088	27,452	87,416	Ceylon.
25,342	24,840	35,071	22,679	24,250	21,155	19,108	15,316	Seychelles.
6,304	13,740	7,588	37,452	3,119	12,257	6,135	11,586	Hong Kong.
817,440	594,821	645,372	718,263	1,017,849	732,952	420,517	179,194	Australasia.
106,790	123,150	98,497	221,299	248,989	259,349	274,243	142,831	Cape of Good Hope.
54,853	43,331	52,509	71,715	79,001	70,664	51,702	45,737	France.
6,574	8,825	4,887	3,550	5,845	3,521	1,031	1,501	Pondicherry.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cochin China.
27,642	51,767	66,687	95,415	71,087	82,564	53,957	73,224	Réunion.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Spain.
85,549	104,726	78,467	71,599	58,256	44,056	38,082	52,843	Madagascar.
309,436	44,100	116,037	108,879	175,578	42,172	60,847	—	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Peru.
3,473,430	3,324,706	2,808,478	3,301,319	3,342,938	2,786,702	2,454,599	1,859,344	Total Principal and Other Countries.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—NEW SOUTH WALES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1878.*	1879.*	1880.†	1881.†	1882.†	1883.†	1884.†
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	6,658,628	6,749,519	6,536,661	8,986,838	11,155,917	10,624,081	11,423,047
British Possessions:							
India	267	409	653	77,951	217,369	108,154	128,185
Ceylon	26,232	6,931	13,668	25,248	13,794	10,240	11,899
Mauritius	226,367	330,419	207,107	164,284	211,366	117,780	114,696
Hong Kong	211,439	207,450	228,526	202,689	209,470	229,093	456,313
Victoria	1,539,788	1,300,382	2,187,119	2,414,590	2,770,245	3,012,268	3,064,816
South Australia	502,486	431,882	690,407	692,781	1,017,685	841,109	1,002,174
Western Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tasmania	286,343	188,064	383,106	481,529	614,923	666,399	575,501
New Zealand	245,907	285,083	460,735	471,911	737,204	583,056	881,530
Queensland	1,803,843	1,893,976	2,224,421	2,169,105	2,149,766	2,951,558	2 983,178
Java	200,013	170,829	136,640	200,348	227,818	115,706	63,358
France	38,127	52,046	37,859	64,118	98,176	211,722	218,755
Germany	—	32,436	47,169	124,910	180,951	213,709	337,881
Belgium	16,737	—	—	21,579	39,951	31,162	74,904
New Caledonia	140,873	159,599	122,299	188,745	273,370	152,096	107,509
Philippine Islands	14,927	22,931	735	70,246	53,758	131,066	2,462
China	245,263	350,725	358,129	466,830	358,783	259,108	357,208
United States	622,261	546,630	387,056	587,865	886,171	922,574	954,665
South Sea Islands	58,127	43,373	42,789	44,498	49,185	39,347	41,537
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	13,014,034	12,968,405	14,176,063	17,587,012	21,467,899	21,522,841	23,160,916

AUSTRALASIA:—NEW SOUTH WALES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1878.*	1879.*	1880.†	1881.†	1882.†	1883.†	1884.†
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	5,516,437	5,148,609	7,525,637	7,561,114	7,309,691	9,884,207	7,683,880
British Possessions:							
India	23,560	50,266	21,439	142,053	347,970	318,899	301,625
Ceylon	32,719	9,946	1,781	1,348	4,398	2,541	2,756
Mauritius	12,859	24,140	14,999	12,616	21,822	20,915	26,899
Hong Kong	153,860	114,105	137,577	179,859	178,114	208,705	259,207
Victoria	1,032,795	783,107	4,578,867	4,052,694	3,781,421	4,170,599	4,170,497
South Australia	98,888	137,440	830,256	454,764	1,085,194	969,083	1,502,366
Western Australia	278	2,696	3,129	2,829	5,980	10,274	23,789
Tasmania	75,453	82,842	81,484	83,949	85,673	120,662	117,872
New Zealand	588,419	639,051	525,174	427,295	454,853	368,627	506,714
Queensland	1,160,892	1,326,657	1,362,262	1,959,925	3,012,782	2,314,087	2,387,085
Fiji	102,693	94,299	120,518	125,454	170,658	248,380	211,023
Java	27,273	24,906	11,042	4,618	24,045	47,336	35,325
France	9,934	13,619	144	1,715	9,744	24,786	183,890
Germany	6,390	4,775	—	11,993	11,661	7,947	43,979
Belgium	—	—	—	4,658	21,659	160,390	326,488
New Caledonia	151,516	158,193	181,703	184,181	228,280	212,528	210,552
Philippine Islands	14,468	16,254	3,747	7,660	11,703	21,298	23,362
China	26,054	33,210	14,844	19,758	28,958	21,351	21,741
United States	128,805	211,206	172,648	866,962	676,598	874,751	367,211
South Sea Islands	52,166	44,521	52,657	59,001	53,718	84,328	80,611
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	9,288,757	8,982,884	15,682,802	16,307,805	17,677,355	20,262,273	18,577,290

* Trade by sea only.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—NEW SOUTH WALES—IMPORTS.

into NEW SOUTH WALES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.†	1886.†	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890.†	1891.†	1892.†	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
11,985,597	10,445,980	7,998,568	9,212,981	8,736,478	8,628,007	10,580,230	8,883,983	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
117,208	100,905	147,559	208,989	169,619	195,368	260,307	180,499	India.
23,832	9,226	12,351	22,071	21,289	43,702	55,544	50,725	Ceylon.
29,562	25,268	642	189	10,020	5,059	4,014	4,809	Mauritius.
340,187	280,449	268,126	348,106	423,522	271,730	273,383	239,606	Hong Kong.
3,309,696	2,789,700	2,894,681	2,472,621	2,419,038	2,097,259	2,818,935	2,432,399	Victoria.
890,335	828,174	1,259,758	1,831,436	1,858,621	2,036,492	2,746,788	1,461,815	South Australia.
10	3,386	460	526	1,273	830	9,339	13,251	Western Australia.
582,177	606,740	587,315	515,378	505,590	432,615	377,174	453,597	Tasmania.
899,623	949,567	757,076	788,003	1,195,090	932,073	871,422	717,309	New Zealand.
2,913,588	2,908,017	3,517,745	3,477,603	4,667,700	5,482,452	4,303,520	4,122,822	Queensland.
25,716	3,230	205	14,450	298,403	122,152	5,375	13,380	Java.
345,231	216,193	157,732	154,856	179,900	117,871	120,321	77,436	France.
372,557	361,612	296,952	481,009	533,082	639,475	773,016	581,402	Germany.
195,318	173,831	37,735	64,766	88,843	130,819	188,277	227,363	Belgium.
82,181	64,952	70,676	68,637	85,582	83,920	48,378	18,242	New Caledonia.
715	—	3,240	2,557	12,405	4,414	4,900	12,014	Philippine Islands.
303,595	195,930	251,722	309,934	257,353	241,840	270,929	217,996	China.
1,008,572	1,018,773	693,420	967,528	1,094,697	859,102	1,277,032	823,522	United States.
36,929	36,491	24,128	51,512	23,214	40,214	42,902	32,159	South Sea Islands.
23,737,461	21,313,127	19,171,317	21,229,277	22,863,057	22,615,004	25,383,397	20,776,526	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—NEW SOUTH WALES—EXPORTS.

from NEW SOUTH WALES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.†	1886.†	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890.†	1891.†	1892.†	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
7,293,133	6,026,954	6,966,056	8,476,669	8,964,625	6,623,431	8,855,465	7,653,915	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
130,292	89,299	173,508	42,791	136,879	253,280	127,388	50,923	India.
8,531	3,551	1,443	1,826	6,358	4,080	631	8,975	Ceylon.
18,423	15,596	26,114	24,249	24,885	25,815	31,761	17,068	Mauritius.
246,032	287,041	230,014	250,961	280,427	255,050	282,309	254,615	Hong Kong.
3,450,796	3,697,343	4,773,815	5,455,196	5,385,300	5,386,553	5,443,663	4,278,907	Victoria.
810,953	1,585,830	1,740,517	1,661,446	2,999,664	3,700,124	4,527,987	2,988,448	South Australia.
22,311	54,688	19,980	13,478	16,552	17,811	35,345	32,226	Western Australia.
108,758	110,776	131,477	117,239	174,852	215,674	252,356	226,864	Tasmania.
369,055	427,640	300,937	393,288	416,824	294,113	280,039	286,059	New Zealand.
2,174,266	1,829,586	2,026,598	1,973,968	1,747,853	1,670,465	1,063,780	1,105,173	Queensland.
128,643	111,901	75,102	78,015	84,833	98,951	103,773	100,089	Fiji.
39,937	22,216	34,578	21,281	52,610	31,509	33,032	10,799	Java.
142,104	149,509	85,151	120,723	104,104	233,924	480,599	806,693	France.
29,511	54,471	100,012	128,546	519,435	404,280	437,522	1,017,456	Germany.
399,549	424,938	557,710	723,286	725,687	1,011,846	1,039,333	951,570	Belgium.
153,094	111,332	137,212	153,957	189,660	193,389	185,768	184,128	New Caledonia.
31,476	19,623	21,406	18,964	27,798	16,410	29,866	24,949	Philippine Islands.
21,114	16,462	14,510	7,651	11,587	1,037	12,164	9,810	China.
985,531	521,216	934,443	1,044,144	1,130,589	1,300,375	2,313,671	1,529,980	United States.
68,854	50,261	46,200	56,597	64,307	66,714	69,407	47,875	South Sea Islands.
16,760,107	15,717,937	18,521,750	20,920,130	23,294,934	22,045,937	25,944,020	21,972,247	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

† Including overland trade.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—VICTORIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	7,389,239	6,069,405	5,892,834	7,518,095	8,980,420	8,710,290	9,149,076
British Possessions:							
India	267,306	316,348	200,772	393,584	470,352	341,466	339,704
Straits Settlements	16,278	21,868	35,099	29,436	42,160	27,489	32,368
Ceylon	200,803	299,346	139,861	67,639	71,613	53,332	55,919
Mauritius	668,403	639,181	491,756	610,702	824,507	706,653	613,744
Hong Kong	129,410	121,811	123,016	244,210	204,562	134,902	236,245
New South Wales	4,121,948	4,494,386	4,856,893	4,552,771	4,313,262	3,906,715	4,646,303
South Australia	350,148	193,967	282,538	261,662	412,925	409,833	553,590
Western Australia	24,050	10,752	8,243	10,938	8,590	10,668	1,913
Tasmania	285,768	304,097	341,951	393,855	429,026	371,091	323,613
New Zealand	813,112	1,101,651	777,241	712,776	740,473	671,528	808,749
Queensland	14,429	26,137	32,731	17,728	10,051	199,019	141,747
Fiji	16,934	21,686	16,817	10,967	17,320	13,192	25,407
Canada	60,628	39,012	23,905	54,888	98,669	73,809	71,266
Sweden	140,563	40,753	30,825	68,198	105,421	72,889	104,740
Norway	85,352	47,165	31,320	96,312	134,380	168,062	155,687
Belgium	—	—	—	5,101	29,311	80,990	77,828
Dutch Possessions	281,493	277,668	271,222	257,022	296,585	315,427	256,832
France	74,320	72,457	62,816	69,549	78,089	122,226	135,042
French Possessions	4,391	7,400	—	—	—	43,941	53,034
Germany	—	16,137	27,434	81,924	105,469	128,682	125,549
Spanish Possessions	51,054	20,678	29,311	10,218	47,563	38,932	35,749
China	413,453	388,335	463,325	755,628	628,405	462,383	578,657
United States	595,713	484,876	362,844	471,572	680,863	529,413	617,933
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	16,161,880	15,035,538	14,556,894	16,718,521	18,748,081	17,743,846	19,201,633

AUSTRALASIA:—VICTORIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	6,458,484	5,901,351	9,249,873	7,784,025	7,763,065	7,371,491	7,745,415
British Possessions:							
India	79,821	52,686	64,859	62,914	124,744	127,973	78,386
Straits Settlements	81	1,408	431	227	—	—	111
Ceylon	3,437,150	2,012,006	1,842,221	2,928,009	2,341,991	1,937,812	880,181
Mauritius	16,918	26,476	15,200	14,695	26,701	45,184	39,005
Hong Kong	352	932	1,348	8,951	2,552	3,660	1,603
New South Wales	2,474,909	1,977,188	2,192,511	2,464,657	3,089,255	3,776,761	3,754,467
South Australia	699,973	636,244	869,140	782,740	703,893	535,737	686,896
Western Australia	81,357	82,377	71,416	77,656	95,382	89,466	110,518
Tasmania	507,544	536,925	647,603	581,500	570,597	588,736	573,190
New Zealand	1,026,292	914,091	765,221	802,467	748,060	737,454	692,171
Queensland	47,346	37,339	22,091	27,422	18,652	16,626	9,584
Fiji	16,708	19,002	26,159	31,832	29,394	44,583	36,014
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch Possessions	18,950	20,768	10,775	96,586	285,025	490,787	523,100
France	—	—	—	10,107	4,277	7,901	1,571
French Possessions	240	—	224	81,912	5,682	290,200	260,635
Germany	36	420	—	—	40	5,396	16,910
Spanish Possessions	20,159	14,344	65,730	200,392	248,364	34,739	65,785
China	—	—	—	—	—	97,134	509,638
United States	23,941	169,003	83,155	75,186	7,285	—	—
					38,744	184,798	62,717
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	14,925,707	12,454,170	15,954,559	16,252,103	16,193,579	16,398,863	16,050,465

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—VICTORIA—IMPORTS.

Into VICTORIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
8,946,816	8,851,801	8,290,046	10,851,667	11,414,682	9,607,193	8,953,599	6,857,090	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
257,655	214,152	371,914	488,008	252,860	404,288	404,117	339,840	India.
39,735	28,135	59,104	54,345	45,519	43,750	53,367	38,734	Straits Settlements.
122,209	45,408	41,852	51,898	77,313	100,838	99,200	138,326	Ceylon.
435,203	293,660	246,308	333,738	390,185	423,694	273,248	111,508	Mauritius.
190,715	221,171	234,864	232,225	353,873	286,805	168,614	257,984	Hong Kong.
4,117,870	4,350,871	5,256,572	6,609,621	6,326,440	6,569,987	6,644,289	5,308,201	New South Wales.
448,812	467,816	520,190	584,878	633,035	544,320	585,380	510,222	South Australia.
8,703	12,072	18,789	25,438	90,654	111,977	97,416	184,985	Western Australia.
370,316	312,158	347,510	394,544	418,053	308,151	328,712	306,653	Tasmania.
451,832	745,128	706,505	710,743	832,600	665,519	757,105	528,695	New Zealand.
254,636	366,318	477,901	159,335	189,072	258,224	263,213	211,155	Queensland.
27,379	35,643	62,209	77,379	65,789	67,581	64,965	46,949	Fiji.
77,844	76,039	24,236	79,979	77,548	55,740	84,083	42,445	Canada.
81,348	180,487	149,038	164,926	203,710	201,648	91,140	28,259	Sweden.
200,660	325,874	179,751	285,752	308,455	363,853	210,009	146,768	Norway.
93,241	131,727	73,299	115,803	111,053	121,060	94,326	114,622	Belgium.
101,151	25,376	179,777	220,857	239,154	401,909	553,299	590,607	Dutch Possessions.
187,532	170,043	182,187	197,111	181,490	174,547	156,325	58,774	France.
—	17,101	26	9	46	48	51	1	French Possessions.
204,465	258,364	298,269	391,992	606,673	682,166	577,352	473,576	Germany.
10,153	6,448	5,380	10,600	10,483	435	2,089	80	Spanish Possessions.
602,259	588,425	585,259	598,520	444,529	399,556	395,285	220,202	China.
747,753	755,895	671,231	1,112,520	991,009	1,069,297	785,602	588,057	United States.
18,044,604	18,530,575	19,022,151	23,972,134	24,402,760	22,954,015	21,711,608	17,174,545	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—VICTORIA—EXPORTS.

from VICTORIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
8,159,135	6,566,118	5,476,229	8,050,056	7,036,585	6,850,014	7,993,489	7,599,501	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
120,252	123,667	421,552	309,796	400,145	519,155	464,558	62,740	India.
45	777	5,832	1,150	1,618	6,839	8,124	5,721	Straits Settlements.
659,470	222,332	50,696	28,896	17,810	157,331	58,074	1,924	Ceylon.
41,559	37,651	28,812	36,042	32,826	39,550	26,735	31,213	Mauritius.
607	22,562	32,458	43,647	71,233	90,792	82,933	50,763	Hong Kong.
3,806,574	2,624,713	2,447,279	2,200,531	2,114,034	2,034,647	2,556,005	2,269,581	New South Wales.
757,335	390,022	527,703	642,573	616,097	610,039	851,734	461,258	South Australia.
99,425	130,846	155,984	132,594	83,673	132,261	188,876	209,611	Western Australia.
577,537	500,413	543,523	514,956	493,766	609,103	722,020	423,010	Tasmania.
371,412	281,309	292,729	315,219	356,212	336,015	306,269	321,807	New Zealand.
20,964	181,454	529,286	501,144	358,272	327,141	304,186	288,745	Queensland.
22,262	23,794	22,872	11,614	17,430	14,870	17,235	16,964	Fiji.
28	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	Canada.
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	Norway.
124,807	289,906	228,268	393,448	597,641	654,748	363,901	453,436	Belgium.
2,100	1,998	2,071	1,361	1,317	3,119	4,933	9,985	Dutch Possessions.
528,633	135,878	155,940	96,038	133,513	452,807	978,936	953,658	France.
61	7,080	5,368	6,141	3,105	5,935	11,456	234	French Possessions.
30,219	65,495	107,920	115,813	218,652	240,088	387,341	678,406	Germany.
58,556	53,136	79,051	70,150	17,045	7,959	298,433	96,404	Spanish Possessions.
—	—	45	425	8	15	98	30	China.
158,835	132,603	223,443	361,380	153,563	155,872	385,691	241,389	United States.
15,551,758	11,795,321	11,351,145	13,853,763	12,734,734	13,266,222	16,006,743	14,214,546	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA :—SOUTH AUSTRALIA—IMPORTS.*

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	3,087,901	2,718,788	3,002,342	2,819,440	3,466,484	3,492,277	2,983,297
British Possessions :							
India	120,894	116,837	58,451	142,270	144,774	133,579	97,230
Ceylon	5,835	6,507	11,638	16,310	24,347	12,678	19,122
Mauritius	282,189	220,037	247,404	222,638	293,764	338,022	239,093
New South Wales	842,944	622,771	622,524	445,497	1,006,576	844,681	997,785
Victoria	850,358	725,932	1,152,934	1,001,500	1,048,782	812,071	714,272
Western Australia	73,799	129,148	108,843	153,565	89,904	96,258	52,448
Tasmania	46,889	57,201	44,208	48,959	62,410	49,384	38,460
New Zealand	25,811	63,853	47,511	34,970	47,845	53,655	34,675
Queensland	9,934	30,375	7,690	8,078	7,320	5,092	8,211
Natal	50	60	—	—	7	2,949	28,011
Cape of Good Hope	673	17	247	384	—	11,595	2,195
Sweden and Norway	83,336	49,623	75,262	94,647	130,280	100,921	72,214
Dutch Possessions	16,628	20,277	1,029	2,595	—	—	—
French Possessions	—	8,016	—	—	2	5	23
China	93,310	86,467	33,803	14,537	43,185	23,997	54,945
United States	114,677	111,774	138,158	135,597	219,161	207,410	186,236
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	5,719,611	5,014,150	5,581,497	5,224,064	6,707,788	6,310,055	5,749,353

AUSTRALASIA :—SOUTH AUSTRALIA—EXPORTS.*

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	3,119,954	2,845,251	3,695,498	2,588,720	3,000,086	2,522,470	4,081,864
British Possessions :							
India	717	24,757	7,587	10,940	98,043	97,115	144,287
Ceylon	3,608	1,728	2,881	3,167	797	364	594
Mauritius	53,794	49,957	56,184	65,553	42,792	54,592	52,010
New South Wales	799,527	688,611	640,022	567,018	853,583	700,306	773,240
Victoria	606,899	388,218	430,823	406,223	586,435	707,487	651,019
Western Australia	96,636	116,554	92,861	106,576	140,685	111,144	132,554
Tasmania	4,006	2,469	3,089	1,229	1,349	2,968	6,819
New Zealand	38,259	35,115	31,094	22,329	10,939	19,018	17,722
Queensland	244,352	219,807	195,965	159,632	243,443	272,768	255,746
Natal	86,445	65,604	43,737	129,809	69,309	97,651	78,118
Cape of Good Hope	226,601	228,251	230,131	260,236	175,520	205,921	249,844
Dutch Possessions	23,868	22,994	29,691	31,826	19,850	23,550	19,585
French Possessions	44,565	42,596	44,082	20,915	36,744	12,843	20,709
China	—	6	10	—	3	28	17
United States	—	654	—	—	—	2,300	—
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	5,355,021	4,762,727	5,574,505	4,407,757	5,359,890	4,883,461	6,623,704

* Exclusive of overland traffic in Live Stock, but including other border and River Murray trade, so far as reported.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—SOUTH AUSTRALIA—IMPORTS.*

into SOUTH AUSTRALIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,781,460	1,973,647	1,958,436	2,376,791	2,008,002	2,483,416	2,876,548	2,372,185	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
92,183	40,333	108,635	147,003	164,400	177,863	103,855	127,769	India.
10,897	4,371	10,789	13,251	15,558	21,351	29,518	28,502	Ceylon.
97,537	90,084	80,015	97,393	118,242	90,186	82,826	10,238	Mauritius.
575,161	1,366,990	1,609,440	1,537,509	3,047,542	3,629,616	4,646,370	3,197,860	New South Wales.
1,007,032	775,044	810,443	697,910	789,780	871,066	1,029,736	638,543	Victoria.
74,514	87,494	46,060	57,402	43,016	77,383	100,121	66,659	Western Australia.
37,884	16,474	17,107	26,568	36,338	35,300	31,920	22,480	Tasmania.
64,627	43,326	20,126	25,503	29,093	34,366	35,772	21,205	New Zealand.
74,362	105,321	144,049	88,854	97,752	140,441	115,494	105,002	Queensland.
22,442	10,440	16,926	6,164	8,131	158	1,739	8,493	Natal.
114	—	465	7	62	61	82	3	Cape of Good Hope.
45,067	28,129	18,610	39,652	31,008	81,046	46,635	59,509	Sweden and Norway.
—	—	—	—	—	—	82,201	161,414	Dutch Possessions.
234	303	1,985	360	479	357	380	13,806	French Possessions.
44,920	23,303	19,703	22,361	16,795	9,083	2,084	4,602	China.
182,973	170,502	114,244	129,093	197,454	219,658	319,005	265,886	United States.
5,289,014	4,852,750	5,096,293	5,413,638	6,804,451	8,262,673	9,956,542	7,395,178	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—SOUTH AUSTRALIA—EXPORTS.*

from SOUTH AUSTRALIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,331,087	2,553,583	2,930,298	3,798,641	3,412,301	4,296,647	4,524,397	3,167,298	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
47,732	47,027	62,235	25,052	79,099	346,822	306,841	352,474	India.
619	425	1,632	7,867	5,485	49,519	37,215	91,099	Ceylon.
57,653	40,405	47,526	40,683	34,574	37,188	41,172	10,304	Mauritius.
692,178	682,719	850,212	1,484,531	2,209,312	2,471,081	3,910,918	2,608,100	New South Wales.
482,185	459,006	625,299	615,859	584,304	683,115	604,312	563,015	Victoria.
220,183	193,319	189,609	164,982	169,899	138,826	225,341	243,279	Western Australia.
28,968	7,192	23,603	19,299	8,491	21,343	14,839	14,500	Tasmania.
30,986	20,269	17,891	21,868	26,312	17,607	16,421	24,390	New Zealand.
188,225	187,523	211,865	186,288	248,524	186,903	146,734	137,791	Queensland.
45,862	43,024	68,561	55,463	63,011	122,886	97,138	118,701	Natal.
167,042	9,695	24,450	29,099	28,255	149,140	170,109	67,230	Cape of Good Hope.
20,430	13,816	19,478	12,258	15,449	19,169	14,305	13,880	Dutch Possessions.
34,226	34,015	32,370	26,429	45,749	23,663	18,715	121,518	French Possessions.
5,280	—	—	140	8,210	9,228	2,642	17,441	China.
1,723	1,120	28,106	61,886	30,774	33,516	50,858	24,244	United States.
5,417,145	4,489,008	5,330,780	6,984,098	7,259,365	8,827,378	10,512,049	7,819,539	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

to the Customs. Exclusive of imports and exports into and from Port Darwin, for which *see* pp. 29, 33, 35, 39.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA :—WESTERN AUSTRALIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE) into

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	153,360	169,668	138,324	160,245	175,058	231,338	222,940
British Possessions:							
India	10	161	—	—	579	60	508
Straits Settlements	3,132	4,002	5,037	6,260	2,644	2,321	7,223
Ceylon	454	403	157	433	630	140	977
Mauritius	32,635	16,747	19,756	25,412	28,057	17,661	20,268
New South Wales	41	3,259	4,960	2,920	7,818	2,031	17,743
Victoria	113,111	96,547	89,135	92,943	129,784	113,074	117,583
South Australia	71,995	93,318	85,032	100,225	144,490	116,074	118,776
New Zealand	—	252	434	—	34	8,225	19
Dutch Possessions	4,238	1,116	197	654	1,430	294	7,262
China	74	21,763	10,637	15,719	15,574	3,160	2,259
United States	—	27	—	—	—	5,143	2,778
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	379,050	407,299	353,669	404,831	508,755	516,847	521,167

AUSTRALASIA :—WESTERN AUSTRALIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE) from

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	185,501	222,659	295,129	260,660	333,388	278,279	279,660
British Possessions:							
India	16,072	5,501	—	3,855	4,665	4,114	4,155
Straits Settlements	10,694	14,256	23,801	34,840	36,327	16,425	15,845
Ceylon	1,405	369	827	2,062	—	1,509	1,105
Mauritius	9,303	8,213	4,300	2,359	4,003	6,665	6,933
New South Wales	—	—	—	—	50	50	—
Victoria	43,871	31,619	21,926	38,671	22,058	8,735	4,013
South Australia	94,148	108,641	102,013	104,617	106,402	73,125	46,710
New Zealand	50	7,664	4,824	1,780	—	3,892	15,721
Dutch Possessions	4,960	4,577	7,866	4,637	3,345	5,314	1,848
China	29,346	23,222	32,331	47,743	32,821	219	4,369
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	428,401	447,984	409,183	502,770	583,056	447,010	405,693

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—WESTERN AUSTRALIA—IMPORTS.

WESTERN AUSTRALIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£ 279,937	£ 347,915	£ 351,460	£ 363,884	£ 364,386	£ 415,149	£ 568,570	£ 592,496	United Kingdom.
675	1,843	8,080	495	3,379	1,454	786	313	British Possessions: India.
18,125	22,062	26,508	33,151	42,141	45,249	67,512	59,413	Straits Settlements.
353	1,988	735	1,236	590	825	872	711	Ceylon.
14,319	18,006	15,747	20,555	42,247	30,493	23,618	16,713	Mauritius.
5,859	10,350	9,202	18,266	10,693	11,527	27,337	34,449	New South Wales.
132,431	149,139	183,691	122,722	126,097	173,419	318,587	371,829	Victoria.
178,557	183,495	216,014	211,783	197,452	173,663	219,461	246,841	South Australia.
4,282	8,461	3,456	45	25	3,192	19,222	25,335	New Zealand.
11	26	—	16	—	644	1	—	Dutch Possessions.
5,345	10,075	7,265	1,100	1,316	904	719	1,454	China.
3,273	1,985	7,694	6,176	13,131	14,624	25,639	29,774	United States.
660,391	758,011	832,214	786,250	818,127	874,447	1,290,093	1,391,109	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—WESTERN AUSTRALIA—EXPORTS.

WESTERN AUSTRALIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£ 289,902	£ 505,331	£ 382,073	£ 482,262	£ 506,024	£ 335,162	£ 427,693	£ 395,700	United Kingdom.
11,111	—	100	—	—	—	300	150	British Possessions: India.
29,725	13,126	64,287	34,599	50,462	84,436	86,641	124,752	Straits Settlements.
—	2,821	3,015	3,541	2,125	—	—	—	Ceylon.
4,247	873	6,039	1,494	6,123	5,316	7,478	4,836	Mauritius.
—	250	1,250	1,552	100	265	11,388	12,497	New South Wales.
6,297	18,156	8,679	43,653	39,162	73,690	139,501	235,453	Victoria.
55,149	57,139	82,354	77,236	108,294	113,236	85,612	66,022	South Australia.
3,793	50	—	—	—	1,242	890	250	New Zealand.
773	50	—	—	1,794	3,019	—	3,333	Dutch Possessions.
10,295	25,210	33,466	6,040	38,545	40,094	15,281	2,670	China.
—	—	—	7,890	2,285	—	1,390	—	United States.
446,692	630,393	604,656	680,346	761,391	671,813	799,466	882,148	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—TASMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	373,466	337,050	288,495	340,162	379,047	631,250	642,102
British Possessions:							
Mauritius	104,440	74,347	72,465	97,676	126,369	133,796	61,837
New South Wales	89,053	107,309	121,802	107,616	107,221	132,929	118,022
Victoria	713,822	713,175	863,020	859,334	1,018,865	901,242	773,017
South Australia	2,675	2,400	3,029	966	1,286	2	11,147
New Zealand	20,680	5,845	3,767	3,852	6,533	5,844	22,871
Queensland	10,400	14,440	12,180	13,800	8,005	6,240	5,100
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	1,324,812	1,267,475	1,369,223	1,431,144	1,670,872	1,832,637	1,656,118

AUSTRALASIA:—TASMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	639,764	600,876	701,967	512,094	396,103	379,712	359,708
British Possessions:							
Mauritius	—	95	347	252	—	2,271	100
New South Wales	241,196	202,387	293,161	448,377	561,870	624,857	536,570
Victoria	309,659	361,909	400,999	469,803	520,529	595,130	474,618
South Australia	26,680	33,069	30,408	31,580	37,164	33,714	21,398
New Zealand	92,411	97,046	80,232	87,318	53,566	76,581	59,767
Queensland	5,985	5,515	3,759	5,135	14,796	18,111	23,570
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	1,315,695	1,301,097	1,511,931	1,555,576	1,587,389	1,731,599	1,475,857

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—TASMANIA—IMPORTS.

into TASMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
659,225	641,568	435,557	485,391	517,681	680,760	655,006	541,619	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
96,915	10,321	18,973	17,615	18,775	22,621	4,822	—	Mauritius.
149,329	160,510	174,641	166,410	192,759	250,832	303,798	262,456	New South Wales.
722,027	840,977	889,758	834,200	773,917	829,167	990,485	635,056	Victoria.
9,384	4,207	19,446	17,264	6,400	17,626	15,106	7,559	South Australia.
77,293	67,458	24,283	60,670	63,162	53,315	42,775	27,845	New Zealand.
26,815	11,096	2,771	3,140	840	3,296	827	2,511	Queensland.
1,757,486	1,756,567	1,596,817	1,610,664	1,611,035	1,897,512	2,051,964	1,497,161	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—TASMANIA—EXPORTS.

from TASMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
191,018	247,442	350,274	221,347	251,835	323,239	379,822	315,836	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
450	154	195	—	—	—	—	—	Mauritius.
548,448	557,956	611,229	459,853	431,741	433,225	427,330	438,309	New South Wales.
489,469	463,754	436,869	596,321	717,290	633,362	578,770	539,341	Victoria.
22,650	6,643	8,925	13,061	19,166	19,831	18,952	12,590	South Australia.
50,561	50,918	35,251	34,660	33,300	72,187	29,170	26,151	New Zealand.
11,076	4,381	6,628	7,858	6,509	4,588	4,215	14,518	Queensland.
1,313,693	1,331,540	1,449,371	1,333,865	1,459,857	1,486,992	1,440,818	1,346,965	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA :—NEW ZEALAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	5,333,170	5,302,823	3,479,217	4,530,316	5,553,324	5,241,847	4,934,493
British Possessions:							
Mauritius	207,210	155,939	195,873	243,709	205,338	332,978	257,670
New South Wales	789,739	867,319	729,676	606,338	636,829	502,240	675,831
Victoria	1,443,702	1,152,411	1,036,538	1,197,971	1,130,184	924,841	800,539
South Australia	48,577	32,044	47,063	22,532	11,505	24,025	26,306
Tasmania	110,450	138,825	104,404	118,725	82,473	107,389	80,458
Queensland	1,345	1,853	7,168	5,201	2,874	12,336	34,718
France	25,101	19,924	10,784	18,014	16,530	18,663	12,842
China (including Hong Kong)	165,463	77,559	115,188	149,228	173,371	138,959	123,499
United States	432,576	438,399	238,011	343,645	463,493	419,250	348,557
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	8,755,663	8,374,585	6,162,011	7,457,045	8,609,270	7,974,038	7,663,888

AUSTRALASIA :—NEW ZEALAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	4,727,242	4,171,915	4,767,068	4,475,601	4,709,393	5,346,892	5,158,078
British Possessions:							
Mauritius	16,173	2,650	4,401	—	2,561	25,531	3,850
New South Wales	239,190	295,339	446,980	375,236	552,386	507,165	714,916
Victoria	750,390	1,038,627	825,263	612,808	678,772	485,787	754,044
South Australia	51,723	43,245	43,369	43,022	71,558	68,993	45,505
Tasmania	20,939	5,586	4,729	2,759	5,052	8,150	18,537
Queensland	11,044	5,468	4,892	3,464	34,376	28,889	58,259
France	—	—	—	51,464	33,495	—	—
China (including Hong Kong)	21,434	14,987	24,710	11,098	18,835	16,885	13,762
United States	43,943	59,679	105,147	355,787	434,684	430,989	214,369
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	6,015,700	5,743,126	6,352,692	6,060,866	6,658,008	7,095,999	7,091,667

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—NEW ZEALAND—IMPORTS.

into NEW ZEALAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,227,551	4,481,101	4,173,497	3,725,624	4,126,311	4,221,270	4,369,633	4,767,369	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
139,080	118,758	100,464	90,496	129,943	91,520	70,650	55,031	Mauritius.
541,046	576,601	450,662	428,263	492,682	375,824	441,646	462,558	New South Wales.
578,400	607,798	486,194	705,631	532,609	589,858	478,977	509,132	Victoria.
28,302	22,319	15,605	15,420	20,980	13,739	15,992	14,643	South Australia.
77,757	73,509	48,410	41,407	41,694	63,646	35,292	40,536	Tasmania.
21,528	35,729	27,911	27,870	19,167	42,126	33,116	85,191	Queensland.
7,824	14,846	21,994	11,742	7,231	5,851	6,482	13,554	France.
153,609	170,044	186,870	183,049	111,621	59,421	40,718	51,866	China (including Hong Kong).
401,532	337,322	298,736	323,069	342,436	355,395	361,795	381,627	United States.
7,479,921	6,759,013	6,245,515	5,941,900	6,308,863	6,260,525	6,503,849	6,943,056	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

AUSTRALASIA:—NEW ZEALAND—EXPORTS.

from NEW ZEALAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,906,907	4,587,434	4,847,413	5,708,517	6,599,682	7,401,350	7,140,831	7,483,618	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
2,611	76	223	785	254	1,346	4	31	Mauritius.
722,779	822,361	702,171	686,320	1,069,196	885,737	817,886	699,933	New South Wales.
466,029	663,896	624,162	704,420	826,828	567,727	704,166	520,646	Victoria.
60,623	45,951	27,014	34,531	49,114	40,627	40,911	31,695	South Australia.
37,135	63,696	24,012	58,254	59,554	48,174	45,228	29,147	Tasmania.
59,270	92,560	77,979	78,012	136,503	89,094	61,816	52,944	Queensland.
—	—	—	684	4,686	5,911	20,033	1,566	France.
13,940	9,217	19,067	15,423	19,907	16,837	7,972	4,109	China (including Hong Kong).
404,878	247,400	409,480	323,716	341,362	583,134	515,208	520,797	United States.
6,819,939	6,672,791	6,866,169	7,767,325	9,341,864	9,811,720	9,566,397	9,534,851	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

QUEENSLAND—Imports.*

Total Value of Imports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.*	1878.*	1879.*	1880.*	1881.*	1882.*	1883.*	1884.*
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	181,246	815,973	839,790	1,307,089	2,053,370	2,771,574	2,520,863
British Possessions:							
Straits Settlements	15,401	26,896	11,277	3,028	4,255	5,861	3,484
Hong Kong	14,936	83,067	101,143	91,898	96,095	117,737	112,670
New South Wales	1,531,053	1,746,971	1,781,560	2,427,835	3,651,139	2,869,771	3,009,820
Victoria	70,038	131,588	75,455	52,401	109,849	89,674	233,747
South Australia	260,360	215,561	198,633	79,978	204,726	225,014	207,546
Tasmania	6,670	6,601	5,694	7,350	22,270	20,949	20,157
New Zealand	12,113	5,267	7,320	3,756	25,909	17,264	53,807
United States	35,007	40,078	30,723	46,671	101,880	69,469	126,745
South Sea Islands	356	96	132	1,388	536	3,061	481
Total Principal and Other Countries	3,436,077*	3,080,889*	3,087,296*	4,063,625*	6,318,463*	6,233,351*	6,381,976*

QUEENSLAND—Exports.*

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.*	1878.*	1879.*	1880.*	1881.*	1882.*	1883.*	1884.*
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	922,326	878,357	780,808	1,160,208	1,290,579	1,929,926	1,715,391
British Possessions:							
Straits Settlements	4,875	3,042	4,675	25	—	47	203
Hong Kong	2,111	124,443	120,403	129,848	120,342	99,257	86,772
New South Wales	1,710,298	2,052,783	2,269,644	2,226,291	2,038,531	2,997,300	2,475,575
Victoria	16,044	35,061	19,930	7,665	6,285	112,553	132,809
South Australia	5,406	21,687	6,699	5,010	63,355	99,674	221,502
Tasmania	140	—	—	—	—	—	20
New Zealand	1,818	—	4,787	—	1,849	17,699	28,667
United States	1,967	618	890	970	4	20	7
South Sea Islands	4,853	4,789	6,672	6,972	12,212	14,948	10,243
Total Principal and Other Countries	3,190,419*	3,434,034*	3,448,160*	3,540,366*	3,534,452*	5,276,608*	4,673,864*

* The *Totals* for Imports and Exports include all Border Traffic throughout. Border Traffic is also included in

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

QUEENSLAND—IMPORTS.*

into QUEENSLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.*	1886.*	1887.*	1888.*	1889.*	1890.*	1891.*	1892.*	COUNTRIES.*
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,751,439	2,692,296	2,296,803	3,121,246	2,862,873	2,120,071	2,814,006	2,042,359	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions :
7,867	7,093	2,644	9,067	4,741	5,355	6,340	3,644	Straits Settlements.
123,740	89,210	107,691	123,493	129,827	128,213	121,751	106,248	Hong Kong.
2,714,671	2,341,462	2,327,058	2,280,138	1,935,843	1,898,472	1,222,210	1,287,369	New South Wales.
380,785	416,188	505,792	475,244	422,430	351,096	340,714	387,484	Victoria.
184,393	206,121	245,726	219,590	226,784	208,462	238,716	244,134	South Australia.
15,021	19,558	13,172	14,620	17,053	13,981	27,072	34,516	Tasmania.
64,535	98,087	90,427	82,736	115,541	92,681	66,742	55,046	New Zealand.
114,720	120,227	87,984	157,321	190,900	121,742	134,174	97,845	United States.
1,822	1,886	408	—	46	212	828	116	South Sea Islands.
6,422,490*	6,103,227*	5,821,611*	6,646,738*	6,052,562*	5,066,700*	5,079,004*	4,382,657*	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

QUEENSLAND—EXPORTS.*

from QUEENSLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.*	1886.*	1887.*	1888.*	1889.*	1890.*	1891.*	1892.*	COUNTRIES.*
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,618,333	1,288,851	2,001,827	1,985,832	2,498,135	2,365,673	3,307,674	4,096,937	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions :
—	167	87	30	1,599	127	483	686	Straits Settlements.
103,368	124,207	71,620	46,738	39,103	55,710	38,388	23,220	Hong Kong.
2,916,802	3,074,273	3,908,826	3,670,725	4,757,077	5,677,723	4,448,444	4,310,365	New South Wales.
319,595	331,254	348,003	224,161	347,475	334,053	420,435	434,727	Victoria.
249,806	37,149	56,710	133,979	49,802	59,245	25,761	125,500	South Australia.
2,396	4,843	2,269	1,656	1,425	1,978	2,683	3,254	Tasmania.
16,037	40,178	34,165	39,233	11,567	31,388	27,424	94,927	New Zealand.
—	1,637	17	5	14	250	634	241	United States.
7,448	6,770	8,344	5,666	6,276	10,053	664	5,250	South Sea Islands.
5,243,404*	4,933,970*	6,453,945*	6,126,362*	7,736,309*	8,554,512*	8,305,387*	9,170,408*	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

the Import country figures in 1879 and subsequently, and in the Export country figures in 1881 and subsequently.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NATAL—Imports.*†

Total Value of Imports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,336,835	1,760,429	1,980,211	1,428,571	1,784,345	1,384,974	1,310,452
British Possessions :							
India	40,251	61,230	30,887	64,859	50,486	62,749	70,039
Mauritius	15,223	25,283	11,652	13,078	6,237	5,524	7,933
Victoria	18,548	9,780	7,622	21,775	—	—	459
South Australia	87,154	85,618	51,294	109,375	57,205	110,617	72,199
Cape of Good Hope	68,642	89,449	42,226	54,003	22,614	27,068	49,522
Sweden	27,648	11,760	33,340	40,249	66,715	20,719	16,081
Africa	9,046	13,262	8,033	16,733	13,052	8,980	13,626
United States	62,741	94,232	131,059	93,490	112,184	57,829	52,746
Total Principal and Other Countries	1,719,562	2,176,356	2,336,584	1,912,856	2,213,538	1,751,107	1,675,850

NATAL—Exports.*†

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	524,165	494,470	641,798	566,033	607,609	693,117	721,190
British Possessions :							
India	543	3	922	138	38	648	6,262
Mauritius	1,001	4,014	1,780	1,693	2,499	1,947	2,237
Victoria	14,098	—	—	1	—	1,766	6,759
South Australia	925	2	2	8	6	5,246	32,232
Cape of Good Hope	128,502	67,892	201,690	181,870	103,948	112,813	155,738
Africa	17,184	16,826	16,340	17,860	17,498	15,922	33,070
United States	7,540	—	20,790	—	—	—	—
Total Principal and Other Countries	694,192	583,711	890,869	768,038	731,809	831,747	957,918

* Goods in transit for the interior are included in the returns of imports, but do not appear in those of exports.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NATAL—Imports.*†

into NATAL, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,231,816	1,078,294	1,853,972	2,420,189	3,642,594	3,507,833	2,789,130	2,422,932	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
65,796	55,207	89,558	80,346	133,722	131,955	128,929	148,753	India.
4,611	5,452	4,370	4,483	10,892	10,253	21,642	5,514	Mauritius.
—	—	—	—	—	—	5,597	—	Victoria.
69,508	42,747	71,274	49,423	88,892	127,126	130,549	123,435	South Australia.
25,457	43,786	57,067	55,168	67,305	102,409	157,504	84,681	Cape of Good Hope.
8,421	10,495	30,107	57,406	105,763	82,470	46,105	93,736	Sweden.
12,923	9,484	10,472	6,945	16,333	10,366	13,400	13,710	Africa.
39,380	37,812	61,492	125,475	191,031	206,690	152,096	134,784	United States.
1,518,557	1,331,115	2,263,920	2,890,468	4,527,015	4,490,975	3,647,494	3,212,259	Total Principal and Other Countries.

NATAL—Exports.*†

from NATAL, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
696,838	795,915	862,997	1,264,188	1,483,208	1,203,072	1,193,581	1,034,447	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
3,804	2,258	733	1,019	832	3,148	7,824	14,138	India.
2,073	3,325	1,110	817	1,042	4,093	3,691	8,930	Mauritius.
4,316	—	3,770	1,000	—	—	—	—	Victoria.
12,514	5,619	19,847	5,842	4,487	953	4,698	1,454	South Australia.
120,944	102,634	97,143	76,520	71,212	45,581	38,126	163,366	Cape of Good Hope.
36,582	49,092	71,022	64,729	94,466	163,144	143,721	98,801	Africa.
—	842	—	113	21	10,372	2,921	9,363	United States.
877,483	960,290	1,056,959	1,417,871	1,656,318	1,432,724	1,458,082	1,535,903	Total Principal and Other Countries.

† The value of gold (produce of the Transvaal) brought into the Colony for shipment at Port Natal, is not included in the returns of imports, though shown in those of exports.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE—Imports.†

Total Value of Imports (including Bullion and Specie) into the

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	4,897,437	6,195,498	6,183,309	7,739,224	7,613,396	4,899,402	4,023,819
British Possessions:							
India	144,764	112,427	55,079	123,767	73,630	99,497	85,251
Singapore	284	18,070	—	—	362	—	—
Mauritius	192,362	231,851	147,099	161,388	282,828	248,925	140,830
Hong Kong	43,631	8,726	32,230	15,728	35,996	10,423	10,348
Victoria	19,342	14,815	16,144	25,864	24,033	49,213	9,750
South Australia	272,504	178,234	235,955	308,371	201,573	241,367	283,464
Natal	195,333	188,353	583,161	332,949	379,375	342,163	182,780
Walwich Bay	46,207	39,669	33,079	17,125	6,407	8,987	5,067
St. Helena	87	726	107	160	237	61	227
Canada	3,835	5,545	7,914	7,815	8,397	5,346	6,469
Germany	14,101	18,218	38,182	83,667	161,649	87,853	45,299
Holland	939	—	—	—	427	423	869
Dutch Possessions	31,803	8	62,353	12,448	1,617	8,131	26,062
France	—	—	—	1,004	4,599	1,510	105
China	39,154	23,713	17,485	24,059	26,982	25,379	23,051
United States	247,640	241,129	301,426	352,637	395,492	299,524	107,383
Chili	3,665	12,959	19,069	29,778	38,436	45,836	3
Brazil	280,988	189,377	217,254	249,520	144,097	138,844	222,724
Total Principal and Other Countries	6,588,725	7,667,806	8,092,043	9,787,140	9,660,641	6,680,942	5,260,697

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE—Exports.*†

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie) from the

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	5,350,303	5,968,392	7,478,821	8,092,820	8,113,636	6,767,217	6,327,047
British Possessions:							
India*	1,319	1,309	1,471	174	1,139	776	246
Mauritius	26,119	31,732	38,757	49,000	38,486	44,083	31,019
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	162	212
Victoria	—	137	—	454	1,748	4,491	1,512
South Australia*	596	484	2	317	1,445	2,817	2,308
Natal*	138,325	376,324	35,534	266,392	80,529	27,334	46,857
Walwich Bay	32,608	30,159	21,704	9,244	10,333	9,694	9,044
St. Helena	4,205	6,197	5,583	3,622	2,572	2,619	2,068
Canada	16,529	9,617	50	488	—	9,014	1,915
Germany*	31,821	90,920	23,489	16,999	73,616	141,459	130,925
Holland*	357	1,096	681	935	15,871	31,422	15,154
Dutch Possessions	54	202	—	25	1,660	734	40
France*	532	905	191	355	7,773	209,356	187,832
Belgium*	190	31	—	21	60	102,470	60,050
United States*	52,873	106,551	191,856	86,365	95,379	99,820	91,731
Chili	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	305	53	44	72	65	112	2,290
Total Principal and Other Countries*	5,692,178	6,647,576	7,858,046	8,600,310	8,561,158	7,576,415	7,031,744

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE—IMPORTS.†

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,877,537	3,238,737	5,012,398	6,024,066	9,493,572	8,535,266	7,030,503	7,695,905	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
79,498	51,393	75,754	117,520	126,416	95,390	95,730	121,607	India.
—	379	244	—	4,123	—	84	—	Singapore.
69,064	84,894	49,955	135,300	166,621	224,446	239,142	232,133	Mauritius.
12,600	2,701	12,452	12,377	9,346	9,902	5,375	7,176	Hong Kong.
6,177	13,503	16,971	84	2,370	2,352	22,427	56,601	Victoria.
203,229	39,893	27,569	27,513	13,262	200,904	189,198	83,363	South Australia.
264,409	168,448	128,998	159,530	110,643	121,463	81,141	208,154	Natal.
**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	Walwich Bay.
37	52	32	9	229	—	34	258	St. Helena.
9,280	3,913	3,991	—	2,165	—	—	2,734	Canada.
48,742	51,466	67,561	87,796	122,429	164,938	123,690	212,596	Germany.
531	251	62	190	7,361	41,243	11,706	123,483	Holland.
3,246	10,896	11	1,279	7	—	—	8,003	Dutch Possessions.
—	—	—	14,905	11,633	67,983	23,532	27,119	France.
20,144	9,868	21,983	30,333	24,719	40,120	29,025	34,427	China.
132,979	99,906	159,803	146,351	228,570	282,022	279,304	283,342	United States.
—	1,281	—	—	—	—	—	—	Chili.
141,407	132,395	131,250	183,724	341,128	205,285	358,001	248,749	Brazil.
4,991,688	3,970,811	5,771,543	7,013,855	10,841,454	10,106,466	8,582,776	9,571,670	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE—EXPORTS.*†

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,636,827	6,696,346	7,319,634	8,175,318	8,703,222	9,353,275	10,594,210	11,662,820	United Kingdom.*
								British Possessions:
1,401	951	1,633	199	122	373	19	7,801	India.*
24,711	31,705	27,979	34,314	23,116	20,812	49,297	18,608	Mauritius.
455	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hong Kong.
653	287	—	1,075	86	230	387	787	Victoria.
382	469	24	1,013	150	60	10	—	South Australia.*
23,660	87,951	98,821	120,081	295,952	183,131	51,184	98,437	Natal.*
**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	Walwich Bay.
2,407	3,333	3,948	5,235	2,328	1,543	1,132	1,401	St. Helena.
23,187	7,420	10	12,578	—	15	6,077	—	Canada.
65,355	85,329	113,962	123,512	99,679	98,197	96,453	59,887	Germany.*
3,437	2,642	2,196	2,780	2,299	3,471	2,473	3,406	Holland.*
511	428	159	102	177	—	—	185	Dutch Possessions.
186,872	164,418	54,208	78,380	83,098	12,539	283	12,536	France.*
44,519	687	99,169	177,414	62,375	32,074	96,585	90,895	Belgium.*
84,444	153,628	99,929	131,298	77,431	100,946	81,539	89,357	United States.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Chili.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Brazil.
6,224,261	7,306,538	7,922,957	8,964,449	9,507,663	9,970,370	11,131,024	12,206,493	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.*

* Inclusive of diamonds sent through the Kimberley Post Office, value estimated for years prior to 1883, declared in 1883 and subsequently.

† See notes on pp. 75–77.

** Treated as "Coastwise" since 7th August 1884.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

LAGOS—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	307,946	271,780	244,350	160,487	279,979	314,229	338,318
British Possessions:							
Sierra Leone	2,744	2,223	2,041	1,454	2,195	1,023	495
Gold Coast	Not distinguished						3,951
R. Niger §	—	—	—	—	—	23,381	2,300
Germany	88,460	114,619	84,827	104,341	99,338	126,030	151,251
France	21,684	49,642	14,609	18,818	7,843	10,016	6,128
Mozambique	4,290	6,174	6,054	1,973	—	4,332	1,839
Zanzibar	15,195	26,486	9,842	2,720	3,600	3,919	4,807
Porto Novo	1,689	2,905	1,378	672	1,165	1,433	988
Windward Coast of Africa	4,228‡	3,697‡	3,790‡	3,978‡	7,816‡	5,683‡	650
Leeward „ „	971	4,494	698	1,308	3,202	2,294	4,655
United States	—	2,779	6,675	8,140	6,163	5,422	5,863
Brazil	31,436	28,746	31,580	27,177	16,810	16,719	16,978
Total Principal and Other Countries	483,623	527,872	407,370	333,659	428,883	515,394	538,221

LAGOS—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	254,989	221,623	256,427	160,216	267,243	259,057	249,794
British Possessions:							
Sierra Leone	—	—	55	577	883	925	1,615
Gold Coast	Not distinguished						5,021
R. Niger §	—	—	—	—	—	3,231	1,736
Germany	112,908	115,941	163,932	115,525	136,264	176,740	283,727
France	79,158	175,132	57,100	77,555	64,624	52,946	18,020
Porto Novo	103,649	117,564	74,970	67,071	65,510	60,592	81,410
Windward Coast of Africa	13,084‡	1,672‡	823‡	3,796‡	2,394‡	4,886‡	958
Leeward „ „	99	2,230	2,624	—	9,321	26,310	12,836
United States	—	—	—	16,947	14,790	3,255	3,324
Brazil	—	20,218	20,579	14,856	20,027	6,083	13,967
Total Principal and Other Countries	577,336	654,380	576,510	460,067	581,064	594,136	672,414

§ Included under Leeward Coast of Africa for years prior to 1883.

Note.—The value of the Transit Trade is included in these tables.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

LAGOS—Imports.

into LAGOS, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
292,533	222,883	264,275	291,563	307,045	336,714	450,138	323,565	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
1,064	1,450	1,613	900	823	812	1,865	2,138	Sierra Leone.
2,992	3,120	3,565	7,018	5,645	2,931	4,518	9,668	Gold Coast.
18,808	3,298	10,736	2,402	1,489	3,845	325	1,239	R. Niger.§
187,669	95,294	107,131	124,311	126,138	130,563	145,726	149,002	Germany.
9,134	6,176	5,262	1,028	3,445	4,113	2,189	12,392	France.
26	—	951	—	554	—	1,202	—	Mozambique.
3,997	1,536	—	—	—	—	—	—	Zanzibar.
1,813	1,780	1,441	2,178	7,106	7,874	5,999	11,633	Porto Novo.
999	1,258	2,693	1,122	1,043	2,456	3,423	1,421	Windward Coast of Africa.
1,453	804	234	192	218	576	1,777	730	Leeward „ „
1,994	2,256	1,541	1,315	—	—	—	911	United States.
19,238	17,761	16,738	9,930	10,573	10,757	5,285	5,584	Brazil.
542,564	357,831	415,343	442,063	464,260	500,827	650,192	522,041	Total Principal and Other Countries.

LAGOS—Exports.

from LAGOS, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
194,607	308,896	235,622	167,807	152,897	210,141	235,822	212,513	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
2,486	1,449	2,180	2,195	3,292	4,065	4,386	5,728	Sierra Leone.
7,289	5,360	3,958	5,594	6,844	11,796	9,944	13,238	Gold Coast.
4,573	9,442	1,202	28	507	3,098	3,710	4,074	R. Niger.§
210,850	125,916	168,292	233,391	213,924	248,459	305,669	213,968	Germany.
87,617	23,491	16,167	38,328	12,741	51,660	12,292	2,675	France.
82,689	37,955	52,533	45,829	51,497	47,600	83,741	118,873	Porto Novo.
2,374	1,470	2,107	4,035	900	182	5,314	778	Windward Coast of Africa.
231	1,454	193	466	976	389	781	1,869	Leeward „ „
3,783	692	—	—	—	—	—	—	United States.
10,764	6,455	3,930	8,245	7,170	4,852	4,893	2,933	Brazil.
614,181	538,980	491,469	508,238	457,649	595,193	717,643	577,083	Total Principal and Other Countries.

‡ Including British Possessions on the Gambia and Gold Coast.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GOLD COAST—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	303,040	237,455	283,754	302,351	305,856	295,176	403,630
Germany	20,660	20,180	9,965	9,107	15,474	17,656	16,049
Holland	599	136	163	—	—	—	—
France	326	1,237	287	19	244	151	117
Portugal	2,270	653	—	93	—	—	—
United States	66,002	62,237	42,030	84,180	69,536	65,626	104,336
Total Principal and Other Countries	394,153	323,039	337,248	398,124	392,975	382,582	527,339

GOLD COAST—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	297,523	305,069	351,816	275,030	259,755	251,391	330,887
Germany	24,837	38,064	39,120	34,667	19,525	44,098	72,131
Holland	—	—	605	—	—	—	—
France	—	662	654	236	867	4,272	1,937
Portugal	201	—	41	—	—	—	—
United States	66,934	79,243	85,533	57,507	57,681	59,480	59,550
Total Principal and Other Countries	393,457	428,811	482,058	373,258	340,019	363,868	467,228

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GOLD COAST—Imports.

into the GOLD COAST, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
344,661	261,869	267,176	312,566	340,111	422,740	483,393	407,038	United Kingdom.
23,371	27,030	29,786	37,627	44,156	62,420	72,137	73,773	Germany.
1,155	2,124	3,162	3,837	5,440	7,860	19,045	15,131	Holland.
—	2	—	42	908	4,571	15,342	16,247	France.
—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
94,322	78,222	53,399	67,920	34,580	50,270	65,206	66,405	United States.
466,424	376,530	363,716	432,112	440,868	562,103	665,781	597,095	Total Principal and Other Countries.

GOLD COAST—Exports.

from the GOLD COAST, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
342,454	334,102	306,666	281,778	336,323	494,237	545,493	471,219	United Kingdom.
78,305	29,614	28,993	57,680	54,141	70,221	76,507	96,733	Germany.
—	—	1,812	—	136	—	127	897	Holland.
6,538	2,591	480	17,648	10,169	26,402	46,006	69,785	France.
—	—	—	—	—	—	390	3,410	Portugal.
65,478	34,593	30,373	19,123	12,640	7,623	7,459	15,540	United States.
496,318	406,539	372,446	381,619	415,926	601,348	684,305	665,064	Total Principal and Other Countries.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SIERRA LEONE—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Consumption (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - -	382,599	280,877	321,529	260,530	272,495	301,934	329,773
Germany - - -	15,511	22,445	26,203	17,592	20,640	18,331	19,631
France - - - -	13,246	36,496	33,913	11,842	15,790	25,243	13,442
Windward Coast of Africa -	7,433	8,592	6,638	8,644	11,136	4,464	3,350
Leeward „ „ -	1,318	330	1,523	1,276	1,568	4,614	2,757
United States - - -	41,768	29,750*	45,486*	33,771	34,437	31,061	34,071
Total Principal and Other Countries -	465,469	380,387	445,358	348,401	366,173	392,928	412,675

SIERRA LEONE—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	128,934	65,215	103,644	125,321	189,121	168,666	156,730
Germany - - -	—	617	7,640	10,341	23,153	22,460	2,884
France - - - -	110,648	199,591	143,640	114,610	77,861	63,334	42,266
Windward Coast of Africa -	90,425	73,586	60,452	56,711	63,451	114,608	93,853
Leeward „ „ -	11,104	3,747	4,190	1,961	4,744	13,371	2,955
United States - - -	21,948	19,775*	25,551*	19,516	23,354	19,595	32,847
Total Principal and Other Countries -	391,646	391,081	375,985	365,862	420,017	442,373	377,055

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SIERRA LEONE—Imports.

into SIERRA LEONE, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
229,422	186,750	247,764	190,529	210,800	248,401	345,031	332,198	United Kingdom.
13,216	10,688	14,569	15,380	20,736	20,302	35,425	26,420	Germany.
8,696	6,429	9,726	7,573	8,053	8,362	9,940	11,696	France.
4,114	3,375	1,655	2,134	1,052	3,693	2,620	2,309	Windward Coast of Africa.
1,284	2,239	1,142	837	978	648	1,138	2,205	Leeward „ „ „
42,138	32,252	26,712	29,510	32,107	28,480	51,236	28,979	United States.
306,309	248,151	308,039	250,147	277,781	315,504	453,378	413,117	Total Principal and Other Countries.

SIERRA LEONE—Exports.

from SIERRA LEONE, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
122,088	111,335	120,188	166,569	131,077	147,436	218,294	195,298	United Kingdom.
592	11,564	10,473	4,600	19,659	25,813	41,584	65,452	Germany.
74,208	71,531	55,573	46,043	35,796	49,519	55,626	18,502	France.
68,107	74,524	94,843	70,401	74,379	83,885	105,473	76,921	Windward Coast of Africa.
2,541	2,851	1,610	2,309	1,721	932	1,280	554	Leeward „ „ „
23,244	21,576	18,115	14,704	17,323	7,438	8,530	4,513	United States.
326,932	325,352	333,517	339,043	319,719	349,319	477,656	420,451	Total Principal and Other Countries.

* America.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DOMINION OF CANADA—IMPORTS.

(Years ended

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

PRINCIPAL

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	7,798,162	6,456,902	7,179,421	9,079,960	10,541,113	10,844,263	9,045,419
British Possessions:							
Australasia	—	385	392	30	449	254	430
Africa	9,379†	22,206†	28,474	28,919	42,655	23,257	39,032
North America	140,138	133,210	121,241	135,897	102,814	159,570	162,639
West Indies	120,501	135,434	251,837	393,478	385,151	516,162	403,712
Germany	83,192	91,856	93,706	194,638	308,334	376,907	405,980
Holland	44,378	41,786	35,676	46,914	51,676	61,917	65,440
Belgium	53,270	37,208	31,059	86,007	104,835	86,543	94,345
France	288,542	319,206	232,467	339,860	436,950	482,600	363,667
French West Indies	4,518	3,752	1,851	3,788	5,395	5,217	2,883
Portugal	8,732	5,314	7,451	11,853	10,815	13,198	13,969
Spain	57,798	71,635	49,275	83,268	96,295	121,869	103,659
Spanish West Indies	86,912	119,993	356,554	395,794	445,034	386,853	330,644
Other Foreign West Indies	3,454	1,742	3,330	1,761	2,624	2,030	3,907
Italy	11,106	6,971	95,731	18,484	19,393	21,758	15,482
Switzerland	12,745	19,746	19,630	29,539	55,853	70,008	49,804
China and Japan	79,932	93,533	186,231	293,953	318,550	342,761	397,825
United States	10,131,612	9,112,337	6,113,947	7,646,689	10,060,219	11,673,402	10,519,339
South America	3,217	1,527	36,524	139,887	278,834	240,194	246,059
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	18,999,911	16,737,835	14,954,653	19,085,751	23,468,526	25,653,546	22,537,634

DOMINION OF CANADA—EXPORTS.

(Years ended

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE) from the

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	9,564,904	7,561,607	9,551,263	11,198,243	9,432,179	9,821,920	9,111,714
British Possessions:							
Australasia	79,954	66,706	32,459	31,023	75,073	82,109	103,188
Africa	9,659†	9,482†	17,178†	17,009†	19,867†	11,973	9,905
North America	436,392	341,961	314,646	317,389	412,603	455,695	394,613
West Indies	406,280	407,413	397,094	372,461	351,866	372,228	351,839
Germany	25,470	23,352	17,132	17,694	31,899	27,853	40,187
Holland	11,198	2,024	21,373	44,949	76,082	5,749	3,185
Belgium	10,415	8,423	143,502	53,840	29,657	40,772	59,050
France	76,956	148,932	169,339	138,064	171,995	128,695	80,333
French West Indies	51,403	45,650	46,661	23,161	32,337	65,928	63,158
Portugal	21,673	28,280	34,559	22,624	31,197	37,467	35,394
Spain	9,961	10,540	12,651	9,720	22,517	34,359	29,608
Spanish West Indies	227,042	257,832	274,913	243,252	224,639	194,212	214,672
Other Foreign West Indies	26,554	18,409	19,685	16,827	15,232	18,678	11,196
Italy	31,637	30,931	34,122	30,415	34,116	45,440	50,784
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China and Japan	21,368	11,781	7,822	4,116	22,224	21,955	13,530
United States	5,259,353	5,659,479	6,947,798	7,680,463	9,987,648	8,680,984	7,980,933
South America	128,233	147,864	158,007	148,971	190,389	214,069	194,351
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	16,525,764	14,894,011	18,314,887	20,477,254	21,278,584	20,434,543	19,043,020

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

30th June.) DOMINION OF CANADA—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into the DOMINION OF CANADA, distinguishing COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£ 8,626,412	£ 8,342,712	£ 9,238,815	£ 8,075,080	£ 8,695,354	£ 8,915,803	£ 8,639,903	£ 8,496,254	United Kingdom.
631	2,834	23,279	9,071	47,150	42,202	34,739	54,407	British Possessions: Australasia.
32,274	51,238	53,516	27,512	22,501	11,869	16,046	14,297	Africa.
73,146	78,970	72,810	86,630	100,307	96,501	154,316	154,777	North America.
300,484	296,528	147,771	168,163	220,652	250,164	255,654	233,010	West Indies.
441,931	442,916	664,818	691,349	758,747	776,505	781,662	1,147,301	Germany.
70,372	62,049	60,629	68,176	84,379	86,767	80,094	57,182	Holland.
99,846	104,981	144,627	100,427	109,956	148,219	134,681	106,239	Belgium.
403,246	405,867	426,055	461,257	457,949	537,452	475,098	493,692	France.
4,127	2,279	9,604	2,401	3,668	3,100	1,740	2,567	French West Indies.
12,576	11,605	11,947	15,324	14,812	17,267	14,494	10,913	Portugal.
72,753	77,972	84,096	77,041	83,685	66,268	100,439	81,406	Spain.
352,584	346,381	241,097	500,309	453,656	364,320	404,629	604,471	Spanish West Indies.
1,716	936	607	771	811	3,538	3,349	833	Other Foreign W. Indies.
22,534	21,924	24,635	37,135	25,916	33,593	49,686	70,183	Italy.
45,347	41,730	45,159	39,830	34,292	65,039	50,203	39,527	Switzerland.
520,510	499,846	565,148	437,406	403,672	431,520	436,296	621,797	China and Japan.
9,823,167	9,217,405	9,268,575	9,962,024	10,384,405	10,744,926	11,031,299	10,918,679	United States.
243,385	253,598	213,478	142,553	249,229	170,952	118,845	187,517	South America.
21,397,920	20,466,307	21,706,732	21,132,966	22,535,640	23,171,010	23,290,094	24,036,769	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

30th June.) DOMINION OF CANADA—EXPORTS.

DOMINION OF CANADA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£ 8,724,522	£ 8,536,156	£ 9,158,598	£ 8,236,641	£ 7,829,820	£ 9,935,691	£ 10,126,204	£ 13,336,962	United Kingdom.
90,601	54,181	55,567	92,097	145,898	100,830	121,048	89,713	British Possessions: Australasia.
7,460	15,266	7,311	5,426	5,715	4,643	2,419	4,501	Africa.
348,118	360,008	353,138	313,259	269,013	243,645	301,625	359,736	North America.
319,541	258,195	243,064	306,539	340,858	306,872	361,761	353,975	West Indies.
55,015	52,047	89,904	40,797	29,507	104,207	109,344	193,705	Germany.
5,019	1,559	3,053	78	251	214	3,029	116,687	Holland.
15,080	1,349	45,971	3,505	13,306	8,592	14,934	11,550	Belgium.
63,189	109,800	70,177	81,784	68,673	57,237	52,137	75,522	France.
29,535	17,701	10,572	10,042	4,235	1,914	8,348	26,909	French West Indies.
34,735	50,435	30,108	32,018	34,114	42,694	24,783	21,035	Portugal.
27,644	10,905	14,800	10,750	2,779	14,340	13,790	19,207	Spain.
167,263	152,887	165,533	211,022	211,086	240,750	263,057	340,163	Spanish West Indies.
11,843	7,155	7,296	6,949	10,832	9,110	4,522	7,698	Other Foreign W. Indies.
30,739	22,315	25,825	11,320	12,342	16,656	18,698	30,674	Italy.
—	188	—	226	3	82	—	137	Switzerland.
6,233	12,969	14,218	27,215	17,296	12,689	16,190	65,840	China and Japan.
8,281,819	7,516,185	7,738,397	8,747,685	8,942,960	8,326,605	8,453,156	8,011,238	United States.
260,684	246,001	246,993	259,371	255,082	276,589	166,103	216,320	South America.
18,591,325	17,517,393	18,393,660	18,534,863	18,326,541	19,879,962	20,222,732	23,417,132	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

† Including Foreign Possessions.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NEWFOUNDLAND—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	486,591	458,349	545,779	502,977	711,380	682,474	646,869
British Possessions:							
Ontario and Quebec	225,015	232,362	169,631				
New Brunswick	424	1,153	348				
Nova Scotia	200,442	218,772	182,914	407,609	443,092	487,529	447,918
Prince Edward Island	22,703	18,269	16,490				
British West Indies	35,199	68,587	37,232	54,102	76,636	81,544	74,549
Germany	2,367	937	683	364	1,660	1,549	95
Portugal	9,549	4,373	9,883	9,835	9,369	7,929	10,014
Spain	20,182	35,981	37,272	31,800	17,792	22,594	28,907
Italy	3,965	—	64	—	6,398	2,424	4,239
United States	405,457	445,905	431,184	402,446	461,403	591,625	447,068
Foreign West Indies	12,754	21,195	13,001	14,248	7,521	14,452	2,877
St. Pierre	6,255	4,322	4,348	4,494	11,764	4,389	16,629
Brazil	44	—	—	—	1	2,530	—
Total Principal and Other Countries	1,430,984	1,512,708	1,451,300	1,429,339	1,739,629	1,902,388	1,682,456

NEWFOUNDLAND—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	473,667	432,466	370,357	476,345	353,820	347,026	325,538
British Possessions:							
Ontario and Quebec	13,641	13,851	22,344				
New Brunswick	87	—	—				
Nova Scotia	40,466	50,315	60,489	88,015	84,185	82,745	69,308
Prince Edward Island	1,787	1,798	1,385				
British West Indies	44,019	48,301	53,344	71,032	60,584	60,627	51,394
Malta	—	—	2,664	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	10,287	94	10,100	3,474	31,523	3,190
Portugal	156,579	148,660	135,274	246,508	291,059	311,289	300,339
Spain	79,549	121,755	80,103	181,151	163,020	134,430	106,014
Italy	32,195	27,393	25,013	43,184	73,897	53,904	41,236
United States	36,866	55,336	60,553	65,872	64,317	122,843	60,654
Foreign West Indies	7,949	8,431	7,933	9,911	7,522	9,569	7,906
St. Pierre	3,552	1,854	4,718	2,386	974	1,999	2,493
Brazil	274,980	288,296	298,972	442,162	326,926	245,911	328,203
Total Principal and Other Countries	1,173,102	1,233,109	1,174,124	1,628,933	1,458,587	1,476,570	1,368,153

* Including Jersey.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NEWFOUNDLAND—Imports.

into NEWFOUNDLAND, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
458,627	398,963	333,662	680,236	2,140	665	487,855	Records destroyed by fire.	United Kingdom.*
								British Possessions:
425,114	403,667	414,318	442,534	4 ,554	504,858	520,822		Canada.
61,323	60,467	50,555	73,805	12,272	75,423	66,575		British West Indies.
185	609	—	—	340	3,206	311		Germany.
11,226	7,668	7,241	5,064	6,900	4,256	6,259		Portugal.
18,336	23,148	23,380	18,404	19,664	19,163	21,814		Spain.
1,462	2,805	—	1,885	1,695	1,896	1,929		Italy.
407,350	348,502	278,809	333,738	336,488	259,243	318,057		United States.
2,486	5,507	7,611	1,192	—	—	4		Foreign West Indies.
7,326	2,827	4,758	5,575	2,979	2,605	2,506		St. Pierre.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		Brazil.
1,395,521	1,254,174	1,124,460	1,545,917	1,376,472	1,326,139	1,431,137	—	Total Principal and Other Countries.

NEWFOUNDLAND—Exports.

from NEWFOUNDLAND, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
259,330	255,493	229,714	334,799	293,175	317,124	409,704	Records destroyed by fire.	United Kingdom.*
								British Possessions:
48,161	40,676	65,017	101,376	101,951	131,480	165,592		Canada.
46,436	48,956	58,123	63,666	89,130	90,667	78,604		British West Indies.
—	1,722	—	—	—	—	2,474		Malta.
3,151	2,638	2,267	3,978	7,523	6,983	4,891		Germany.
257,444	254,556	193,076	249,685	250,546	201,608	219,133		Portugal.
61,558	79,535	119,189	115,968	76,779	92,581	149,706		Spain.
32,093	32,398	23,119	23,393	14,218	65,114	93,760		Italy.
41,000	30,094	53,761	68,254	101,083	94,188	120,953		United States.
802	2,127	4,530	10,645	6,859	5,132	11,770		Foreign West Indies.
2,290	1,787	396	1,514	151	6,867	2,352		St. Pierre.
189,450	214,572	302,018	276,058	275,001	205,156	229,791		Brazil.
984,710	1,013,115	1,078,485	1,371,253	1,275,622	1,270,768	1,549,408	—	Total Principal and Other Countries.

* Including Jersey.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. (*Years ended*

JAMAICA—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.†	1879.†	1880.†	1881.†	1882.†	1883.†	1884.†
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	757,077	685,915	777,627	646,052	726,413	941,758	898,859
British Possessions:							
India	14,396	12,189	23,097	32,509	24,130	19,716	27,502
North America	208,209	188,078	171,801	147,376	147,723	171,250	175,229
West Indies	10,761	4,820	3,264	5,839	5,776	6,802	9,810
Germany	6,453	6,493	3,266	1,661	2,877	1,944	26
France	16,122	10,214	8,449	4,433	4,605	4,064	5,184
United States	470,903	423,098	474,116	549,724	403,207	423,412	421,646
Foreign West Indies	5,535	2,007	1,215	871	1,392	1,054	1,335
Republic of Haiti	340	1,415	291	87	19	105	1,504
Total Principal and Other Countries	1,492,722	1,347,342	1,475,197	1,392,669	1,321,962	1,591,962	1,548,708

† Imports *for Home Consumption.*

JAMAICA—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	954,584	894,572	1,018,227	783,205	968,324	800,306	643,628
British Possessions:							
India	241	198	147	171	291	284	—
North America	759	14,331	78,360	73,450	199,787	244,851	198,660
West Indies	13,536	49,668	23,822	28,424	17,758	30,021	52,807
Germany	6,378	10,292	13,318	13,422	17,533	11,479	15,958
France	15,384	13,156	22,855	16,737	17,963	23,323	17,529
United States	171,286	202,845	304,160	223,585	275,704	290,268	461,877
Foreign West Indies	34,802	40,888	16,490	14,843	9,683	20,249	2,468
Republic of Haiti	5,973	3,362	5,071	6,461	2,177	5,775	8,641
Total Principal and Other Countries	1,210,705	1,357,572	1,512,979	1,178,594	1,549,058	1,469,447	1,483,989

No. 22—*Continued.*

30*th September.*) TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAMAICA—IMPORTS.

into JAMAICA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890–1.*	1891–2.*	1892–3.*	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
789,506	662,412	724,306	1,049,354	884,445	1,232,085	862,346	1,001,228	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
17,288	25,453	13,668	16,876	5,167	8,799	32,550	14,040	India.
177,261	146,820	111,776	114,116	144,353	162,757	182,929	184,902	North America.
13,498	8,602	16,849	28,123	12,616	9,341	10,351	37,278	West Indies.
90	311	247	334	939	6,461	7,013	8,574	Germany.
4,551	3,599	86	110	431	4,530	1,828	2,822	France.
469,892	460,373	444,834	479,441	544,530	738,384	654,165	676,515	United States.
2,778	1,703	2,485	1,258	238	1,353	3,283	2,103	Foreign West Indies.
138	854	918	306	1,121	1,983	729	235	Republic of Haiti.
1,487,833	1,325,603	1,322,336	1,695,605	1,597,600	2,188,937	1,759,890	1,941,481	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

JAMAICA—EXPORTS.

from JAMAICA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890–1.*	1891–2.*	1892–3.*	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
532,971	509,429	582,820	734,205	602,553	614,912	562,913	511,550	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
28	—	—	76	—	171	—	192	India.
65,775	44,746	19,838	30,374	36,914	42,091	59,794	46,193	North America.
31,163	12,487	17,495	13,072	18,087	22,517	26,512	12,030	West Indies.
33,281	20,679	43,344	35,536	39,537	52,310	48,512	48,229	Germany.
25,387	47,103	47,244	64,086	39,429	57,986	56,796	62,052	France.
595,237	563,163	663,042	789,664	810,298	1,051,481	877,274	954,782	United States.
3,466	1,084	1,931	11,337	72	568	847	1,180	Foreign West Indies.
1,764	604	448	2,095	2,395	3,039	4,254	4,611	Republic of Haiti.
1,408,948	1,280,118	1,509,010	1,828,590	1,614,824	1,902,814	1,722,096	1,759,806	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

* Year ended 31st March.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BARBADOS—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	351,429	371,518	445,320	435,780	441,100	460,937	456,343
British Possessions:							
North America	81,276	100,113	104,698	101,584	90,898	90,159	102,606
West Indies	36,986	32,045	36,712	44,510	44,955	36,707	34,722
Guiana	26,332	24,597	35,250	35,275	47,669	33,717	58,758
Swedish West Indies							
Danish „ „							
Dutch „ „	13,182	8,807	5,825	7,460	9,297	14,730	11,233
French „ „							
Spanish „ „							
Dutch Guiana	2,043	1,973	1,686	1,786	1,764	1,501	979
United States	555,975	447,870	443,149	451,385	446,228	451,724	437,223
Peru	9,800	—	56,400	—	32,675	—	4,012
Argentine Republic	5,917	4,462	3,876	1,668	3	13	—
Total Principal and Other Countries	1,102,733	1,023,398	1,170,736	1,119,213	1,162,867	1,155,342	1,156,230

BARBADOS—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	450,972	599,700	504,093	454,601	509,295	440,784	477,506
British Possessions:							
North America	103,775	208,102	166,198	207,629	263,093	109,567	261,733
West Indies	195,427	162,803	159,162	147,990	143,190	135,244	129,816
Guiana	37,716	38,864	29,458	37,060	40,263	24,365	47,237
Swedish West Indies							
Danish „ „							
Dutch „ „	12,891	14,971	11,539	11,687	5,450	4,325	11,688
French „ „							
Spanish „							
Dutch Guiana	2,458	2,978	2,638	2,808	3,404	12,084	8,366
United States	245,793	213,563	289,689	273,766	223,738	407,491	374,934
Total Principal and Other Countries	1,078,411	1,259,158	1,166,389	1,140,361	1,193,295	1,141,134	1,318,879

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BARBADOS—Imports.

into BARBADOS, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£ 313,067	£ 303,433	£ 360,531	£ 428,818	£ 508,244	£ 508,698	£ 432,636	£ 469,317	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
86,451	90,810	92,134	79,212	85,021	95,579	84,007	88,524	North America.
34,570	32,744	30,530	39,617	55,147	64,362	58,884	38,554	West Indies.
26,057	20,776	18,406	26,848	36,067	31,543	17,217	13,269	Guiana.
								Swedish West Indies.
								Danish „ „
13,076	12,892	11,162	20,488	22,312	15,444	14,937	8,301	Dutch „
								French „ „
								Spanish „ „
1,445	791	2,032	1,591	1,140	2,091	2,368	4,659	Dutch Guiana.
344,111	321,994	367,118	398,003	447,093	426,463	377,947	377,953	United States.
8,425	10,951	7,200	13,205	11,250	3,155	1	8,500	Peru.
—	1,561	2,691	1,945	1,611	15	2,054	—	Argentine Republic.
890,690	863,492	983,188	1,058,491	1,211,370	1,193,723	1,067,617	1,081,572	Total Principal and Other Countries.

BARBADOS—Exports.

from BARBADOS, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£ 342,988	£ 190,240	£ 142,963	£ 182,140	£ 131,385	£ 130,540	£ 74,605	£ 119,168	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
115,103	89,262	162,015	158,705	102,140	161,951	98,863	123,308	North America.
114,910	114,473	113,003	115,772	145,372	113,748	107,200	117,961	West Indies.
40,445	32,503	35,898	27,385	30,686	37,737	54,016	31,201	Guiana.
								Swedish West Indies.
								Danish „ „
0,120	7,268	12,651	22,387	6,445	9,260	21,098	23,632	Dutch „ „
								French „ „
								Spanish „ „
4,375	5,349	2,234	8,690	6,281	8,582	10,320	8,757	Dutch Guiana.
370,645	295,193	588,482	554,237	605,158	734,588	445,175	500,919	United States.
1,003,894	739,912	1,063,398	1,074,584	1,029,588	1,204,390	814,254	926,572	Total Principal and Other Countries.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

TRINIDAD—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	643,543	773,849	830,799	828,444	808,371	877,916	887,011
British Possessions:							
India	116,038	129,609	12,526	61,411	103,263	92,929	87,034
North America	70,680	80,214	80,358	72,176	60,335	54,659	61,506
West Indies	105,463	92,456	72,287	77,199	52,101	91,956	80,345
British Guiana				18,425	18,624	30,010	25,454
France	98,057	155 483	176,136	130,603	128,377	104,599	157,695
French West Indies	10,375	8,953	56,299	8,205	5,143	5,767	7,300
Portuguese Possessions	—	4,221†	2,188†	10,597†	2,509†	4,103†	9,195†
Spain	16,701	22,195*	18,614*	18,851*	19,669*	16,762*	16,073*
Spanish West Indies	2,046	2,947	11,836	4,819	4,821	6,473	5,236
United States	342,816	367,774	408,146	397,854	402,971	438,271	425,572
Venezuela	449,569	525,509	568,099	569,749	750,660	914,278	1,265,538
Total Principal and Other Countries	1,901,401	2,223,271	2,382,633	2,226,276	2,399,795	2,663,022	3,083,870

TRINIDAD—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,246,567	1,460,622	1,163,791	995,925	1,076,456	813,574	863,290
British Possessions:							
India	1,672	—	9	342	—	5	212
North America	15,034	23,713	47,220	84,541	109,339	73,952	60,940
West Indies	24,011	17,255	22,611	21,562	23,852	23,431	24,317
British Guiana				5,520	4,436	4,411	4,136
France	105,865	282,511	310,739	323,500	524,182	635,104	803,783
French West Indies	9,761	7,002	16,804	9,063	21,771	26,134	41,036
Portuguese Possessions	12	7,961†	6,661†	2,845†	322†	—	1,987†
Spain	918	—	1,313*	2,400*	5,999*	10,127*	11,081*
Spanish West Indies	—	—	31	10	1,235	1,104	222
United States	168,804	103,550	261,917	193,703	341,946	716,513	608,194
Venezuela	252,404	335,329	319,661	434,566	315,477	355,121	305,798
Total Principal and Other Countries	1,839,063	2,264,745	2,185,512	2,099,101	2,452,033	2,686,670	2,769,727

* Including Spanish possessions except West Indies.
Note.—Transit trade is included in these tables.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

TRINIDAD—Imports.

into TRINIDAD, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£ 654,704	£ 666,499	£ 751,510	£ 794,427	£ 763,891	£ 822,280	£ 777,658	£ 759,539	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
53,968	58,282	92,979	81,963	89,865	97,096	125,044	116,264	India.
56,234	58,459	54,532	60,459	62,960	57,603	66,003	79,275	North America.
92,459	125,064	118,129	60,293	39,437	52,971	38,569	36,388	West Indies.
37,846	29,199	10,641	9,832	15,587	19,815	6,245	7,623	British Guiana.
85,238	105,371	101,386	103,723	88,876	119,528	118,781	92,175	France.
9,548	1,358	7,833	995	1,370	2,067	6,146	8,271	French West Indies.
4,907†	3,622†	1,387†	6,640†	3,815†	7,079†	12,615†	8,943†	Portuguese Possessions.
9,593*	9,481*	19,151*	16,559*	15,359*	17,739	17,365	12,594	Spain.
10,792	6,897	6,776	5,519	6,336				Spanish West Indies.
394,496	351,951	360,537	349,863	382,520	428,563	422,190	456,982	United States.
788,454	1,053,327	359,918	416,157	585,585	566,201	381,225	398,892	Venezuela.
2,241,478	2,503,514	1,918,670	1,943,789	2,093,932 ‡	2,248,893 ‡	2,096,797 ‡	2,089,380 ‡	Total Principal and Other Countries.

TRINIDAD—Exports.

from TRINIDAD, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
£ 1,186,420	£ 949,622	£ 748,551	£ 861,634	£ 972,473	£ 857,024	£ 728,998	£ 793,482	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
260	867	—	—	135	50	40	545	India.
14,199	14,099	13,815	15,140	14,705	17,815	23,396	14,253	North America.
34,598	33,174	27,113	34,118	36,842	84,538	29,050	23,404	West Indies.
4,229	6,669	3,868	11,080	4,357	7,929	16,596	9,117	British Guiana.
185,072	606,001	136,191	234,200	119,610	189,108	184,666	277,318	France.
39,451	50,087	25,550	9,847	7,004	38,420	33,388	49,706	French West Indie
736†	4,022†	1,082†	3,606†	1,078†	2,828†	9,289†	418†	Portuguese Possessions.
4,527*	14,773*	13,746*	10,357*	10,593*	5,089	8,712	20,648	Spain.
38	270	722	1,190	521				Spanish West Indies.
564,458	634,368	722,813	668,518	763,426	725,000	736,345	811,032	United States.
175,812	168,585	141,863	244,890	337,666	186,215	233,279	198,650	Venezuela.
2,246,664	2,509,140	1,870,612	2,132,761	2,308,832 ‡	2,179,432 ‡	2,058,761 ‡	2,258,063 ‡	Total Principal and Other Countries.

‡ See note ||, p. 16.

† Including Portugal.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BRITISH GUIANA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,091,826	1,071,715	1,004,970	833,847	1,214,255	1,265,876	1,099,504
British Possessions:							
West Indies	63,506	74,542	69,498	89,005	86,271	52,178	177,516
Other Possessions	374,410	359,237	260,402	232,290	169,324	169,668	193,450
			93,609	88,527	108,052*	177,373*	112,153*
			9,248	8,373	1,451	3,877	2,545
United States	520,557	419,383	407,047	397,806	387,882	422,254	323,388
Other Foreign Countries	100,415	140,168	1,366	12,316	3,535	530	[redacted]
			72,032	62,659	40,253	39,318	21,819
			35,703	31,420	42,972	30,267	19,544
			8,051	5,399	5,935	9,680	4,358
			40,773	32,502	39,002	53,696	44,540
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	2,150,714	2,065,045	2,002,696	1,784,145	2,099,633	2,224,717	1,999,448

BRITISH GUIANA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,869,807	2,169,419	1,684,613	1,771,441	1,962,429	1,589,982	1,777,376
British Possessions:							
West Indies	245,943	72,018	82,559	64,709	94,449	77,207	103,910
Other Possessions	31,112	75,403	—	—	—	104	—
			64,135	73,733	79,351*	96,510*	36,919*
			4,576	7,257	5,126	5,975	3,524
United States	198,742	224,929	661,080	514,101	913,057	1,212,672	281,625
Other Foreign Countries	161,968	173,766	6,581	7,503	6,247	6,630	3,637
			67,757	57,477	55,972	58,110	42,364
			14,784	—	193	220	408
			45,908	62,748	60,861	87,162	51,326
			45,531	38,323	30,946	37,440	20,940
TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES	2,507,572	2,715,535	2,617,625	2,597,291	3,208,631	3,172,012	2,322,032

Note.—Transit Trade is included in these tables.

No. 22—*Continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BRITISH GUIANA—IMPORTS.

into BRITISH GUIANA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
724,671	787,053	916,416	918,115	1,051,018	1,129,071	927,397	949,051	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
49,813	36,866	32,577	54,947	67,734	67,508	95,128	76,993	West Indies.
195,928	143,465	169,589	146,984	171,399	131,076	140,718	134,404	India.
90,764*	101,072*	94,930*	84,741*	35,093	62,372	72,106	91,013	Canada.
616	2,818	415	1,349	21,836	23,799	8,711	4,728	Other Possessions.
345,342	295,864	317,021	322,342	401,470	379,370	374,935	437,395	United States.
1,947	3,202	2,790	5,033	4,168	3,263	3,853	4,008	Dutch West Indies.
9,350	18,084	12,727	9,560	11,369	27,755	18,910	19,069	„ Guiana.
18,194	17,333	17,879	5,500	10,555	13,604	16,052	17,224	France.
1,340	3,098	2,996	730	1,446	3,077	4,918	1,939	French West Indies.
29,417	27,443	35,836	36,755	27,689	46,223	45,042	44,495	Other Foreign Countries.
1,467,382	1,436,298	1,603,176	1,586,056	1,803,777	1,887,118	1,707,770	1,780,319	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

BRITISH GUIANA—EXPORTS.

from BRITISH GUIANA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,293,613	1,071,432	1,147,988	1,003,306	1,317,252	958,874	1,220,518	1,270,794	United Kingdom.
								British Possessions:
64,437	44,084	31,905	44,208	9,953	42,523	37,987	25,019	West Indies.
1,046	308	458	1,002	1,102	114	223	605	India.
19,968*	33,022*	42,316*	30,427*	41,858	42,096	44,825	63,820	Canada.
3,348	3,640	5,465	3,400	4,243	3,331	3,158	2,644	Other Possessions.
308,377	562,616	813,773	773,682	882,806	950,602	1,109,083	980,563	United States.
4,985	4,690	4,117	5,954	6,503	6,241	5,948	5,454	Dutch West Indies.
42,196	43,415	55,409	47,480	46,713	46,384	32,300	24,597	„ Guiana.
98	718	2,223	8,318	1,117	1,526	3,015	1,849	France.
33,636	47,049	48,923	47,544	44,020	61,149	35,390	26,312	French West Indies.
29,119	31,611	38,010	59,412	65,633	48,952	40,107	31,557	Other Foreign Countries.
1,800,823	1,842,585	2,190,592	2,024,733	2,471,200	2,161,792	2,532,554	2,433,213	TOTAL PRINCIPAL AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

* British North America.

No. 23.—Abstract of Banking Statistics for each of the Australasian Colonies years

Possessions.		Liabilities.				
		Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to other Banks.	Deposits.	Total of Preceding Columns.
Australasia:—		£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales§	1882	1,614,191	57,487	639,192	22,082,880	24,393,750
	1883	1,677,146	64,596	625,124	23,461,982	25,828,248
	1884	1,644,469	60,443	583,020	25,192,359	27,480,291
	1885	1,714,095	55,300	868,543	27,207,684	29,845,622
	1886	1,621,090	60,827	1,366,202	27,330,239	30,378,358
	1887	1,526,096	64,146	1,208,727	29,032,530	31,831,499
	1888	1,634,255	99,680	263,326	31,917,311	33,914,572
	1889	1,516,047	120,498	258,103	33,777,142	35,671,790
	1890	1,557,805	127,442	103,572	35,460,118	37,248,937
	1891	1,673,425	115,090	108,530	35,659,690	37,556,735
	1892	1,439,872	104.223	63,093	35,564,192	37,171,380
Victoria‡	1882	1,448,953	121,206	301,053	23,625,093	25,496,305
	1883	1,426,686	50,205	320,649	24,059,169	25,856,709
	1884	1,391,644	53,076	324,572	28,417,044	30,186,336
	1885	1,474,809	67,968	381,304	30,593,564	32,517,645
	1886	1,399,208	92,981	354,328	31,230,472	33,085,989
	1887	1,461,068	67,899	448,435	35,215,547	37,192,949
	1888	1,728,032	121,637	329,083	37,570,838	39,749,590
	1889	1,657,082	115,532	269,220	38,768,936	40,810.770
	1890	1,543,340	142,770	245,909	40,292,065	42,224,084
	1891	1,414,216	115,606	298,328	40,416,067	42,244,217
	1892	1,210,565	132,235	170,191	40,028,170	41,541,161
South Australia‡	1882	538,229	16,742	80,929	5,140,766	5,776,666
	1883	525,035	16,902	116,039	4,648,618	5,306,594
	1884	548,022	14,011	67,138	4,923,989	5,553,160
	1885	532,556	17,026	83,989	5,881,222	6,504,793
	1886	397,878	11,166	103,552	4,962,066	5,474,662
	1887	388,751	13,123	59,416	5,251,005	5,712,295
	1888	431,448	10,597	52,314	6,156,903	6,651,262
	1889	449,230	11,029	85,768	6,822,501	7,368,528
	1890	480,425	11,247	69,617	7,198,637	7,759,926
	1891	459,082	17,548	51,969	7,774,907	8,303,506
	1892	400,157	10,733	49,629	7,499,518	7,960,037
Western Australia	1882	24,933	1,074	2,938	455,402	484,347
	1883	29,762	1,965	28,976	543,760	604,463
	1884	32,467	1,578	19,437	633,116	686,598
	1885	36,836	3,540	8,297	774,338	823,010
	1886	50,203	2,272	27,317	943,514	1,023.306
	1887	61,700	3,647	40,495	831,698	937,540
	1888	54,803	5,171	9,749	859,726	929,449
	1889	49,730	5,158	5,397	837,693	897,978
	1890	55,164	5,722	3,862	952,082	1,016,830
	1891	76,746	5,924	9,495	1,199,399	1,291,564
	1892	94,309	7,121	22,869	1,401,483	1,525,782
Tasmania‡	1882	162,265	46,047	24,710	2,864,297	3,097,319
	1883	162,889	35,084	20,398	3,516,871	3,735,242
	1884	151,299	19,042	16,354	4,022,168	4,208,863
	1885	153,622	16,040	4,542	3,640,428	3,814,632
	1886	149,512	40,673	7,590	4,127,946	4,325,721
	1887	149,939	46,667	18,450	3,832,137	4,047,193
	1888	152,321	54,614	88,387	3,318,455	3,613,777
	1889	155,936	61,774	5,574	4,309,611	4,532,895
	1890	161,680	64,173	14,810	4,271,067	4,511,730
	1891	149,075	27,479	159,039	3,857,198	4,192,791
	1892	110,680	18,845	3,161	3,665,876	3,798,562

‡ Average for last quarter of the year.

the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, NATAL, and CANADA, so far as can be given, for each of the 1882–92.

Assets.								Possessions.
Coin.	Bullion.	Landed Property.	Notes and Bills.	Balances due from other Banks.	Notes and Bills discounted and all other debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£		Australasia:—
3,022,159	74,308	662,851	96,462	3,251,905	23,517,046	30,624,731	1882	
2,798,536	80,018	748,140	113,677	2,944,965	25,894,669	32,580,005	1883	
3,559,859	61,223	818,043	117,983	3,225,096	27,479,142	35,261,346	1884	
4,171,043	62,066	958,349	131,448	1,936,042	30,556,628	37,815,576	1885	
3,958,238	66,243	1,107,377	125,073	2,020,946	32,527,451	39,805,308	1886	
4,370,315	65,187	1,134,463	116,233	2,680,343	33,352,179	42,268,720	1887	New South Wales.§
5,293,213	59,141	1,133,801	303,857	2,094,480	37,830,481	46,714,973	1888	
4,984,874	82,704	1,542,621	306,464	2,479,071	40,756,616	50,152,350	1889	
5,619,111	87,659	1,644,179	287,568	1,788,901	43,009,559	52,436,977	1890	
4,716,067	79,768	1,634,605	265,268	1,771,710	45,001,118	53,468,536	1891	
5,217,371	95,894	1,801,590	227,795	1,839,513	44,135,729	53,317,892	1892	
2,860,645	341,088	959,301	144,650	380,475	26,562,427	31,248,586	1882	
2,984,857	260,615	988,215	134,282	380,401	26,994,137	31,742,507	1883	
4,666,586	348,163	1,087,844	135,959	342,345	29,487,969	36,018,866	1884	
3,798,154	432,464	1,125,477	164,906	440,432	33,212,694	39,174,127	1885	
4,565,990	366,950	1,222,260	151,089	239,556	34,625,144	41,170,989	1886	
6,512,573	326,146	1,388,617	178,933	292,994	38,034,062	46,733,325	1887	Victoria.‡
5,260,915	343,182	1,581,854	270,648	329,229	45,325,559	53,111,387	1888	
6,230,624	302,413	1,679,255	307,710	288,539	48,817,112	57,625,653	1889	
6,868,328	314,991	1,824,564	231,382	421,849	51,276,841	60,937,955	1890	
6,801,989	322,508	2,185,423	188,660	451,342	53,770,624	63,720,546	1891	
7,805,397	373,890	1,962,707	131,786	264,935	52,631,227	63,169,942	1892	
963,549	10,054	347,642	61,642	194,118	9,235,493	10,812,498	1882	
840,776	11,108	354,604	68,404	92,241	10,500,891	11,868,024	1883	
1,112,250	6,134	376,812	58,868	188,743	9,804,020	11,546,827	1884	
1,232,273	5,647	409,025	60,257	238,806	10,434,714	12,380,722	1885	
1,206,172	11,418	382,170	49,591	163,453	9,634,079	11,446,883	1886	
1,267,038	7,472	396,243	28,747	189,761	8,522,782	10,412,043	1887	South Australia.‡
1,464,155	6,547	423,677	38,527	256,306	8,568,450	10,757,662	1888	
1,581,237	10,144	458,015	37,310	343,936	8,758,552	11,189,194	1889	
1,404,511	15,991	510,785	32,461	273,409	9,252,686	11,489,843	1890	
1,528,020	18,142	513,832	34,086	322,277	8,389,191	10,805,548	1891	
1,612,820	19,043	402,505	30,303	132,100	7,494,850	9,691,621	1892	
119,461		16,189	2,316	28,803	548,574	715,343	1882	
137,082		21,350	1,946	20,740	698,211	879,329	1883	
138,541		25,858	2,072	10,296	862,984	1,039,751	1884	
179,463		37,080	2,942	6,284	1,024,558	1,250,327	1885	
229,963	42	62,679	2,466	5,119	1,309,196	1,609,465	1886	
266,921	2,225	78,007	4,035	5,937	1,299,006	1,656,131	1887	Western Australia.
291,886	714	81,074	2,644	6,208	1,355,912	1,738,438	1888	
275,474	7,595	87,399	2,440	19,145	1,334,344	1,726,397	1889	
269,673	9,704	88,096	3,280	19,355	1,404,414	1,794,472	1890	
360,337	16,148	104,526	6,221	15,334	1,603,415	2,105,981	1891	
410,000	20,805	113,680	7,870	19,812	2,053,822	2,625,989	1892	
505,836		53,233	—	217,465	2,213,394	2,989,928	1882	
477,464		56,212	—	333,863	2,645,079	3,512,618	1883	
569,620		64,859	—	634,143	2,717,754	3,986,376	1884	
584,155		74,557	—	313,215	2,782,300	3,754,226	1885	
578,255		90,385	—	686,054	2,885,190	4,239,884	1886	
666,119		98,042	—	291,112	3,025,400	4,080,673	1887	Tasmania.‡
612,876		109,262	—	74,539	3,062,556	3,859,233	1888	
578,820		111,144	—	538,546	3,558,562	4,787,072	1889	
632,227		112,313	—	205,291	3,970,077	4,919,908	1890	
713,010		83,873	—	35,012	3,596,356	4,428,251	1891	
669,219		108,024	—	26,598	3,180,418	3,984,259	1892	

§ Average for the year.

No. 23.—Abstract of Banking Statistics for each of the Australasian Colonies, years 1882–92

Possessions.		Liabilities.				
		Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to other Banks.	Deposits.	Total of Preceding Columns.
		£	£	£	£	£
Australasia—*cont.*	1882	971,386	58,865	39,677	8,945,346	10,015,274
	1883	968,520	53,755	24,948	8,659,477	9,706,700
	1884	971,904	51,665	24,816	9,643,214	10,691,599
	1885	968,481	53,172	25,295	10,083,296	11,130,244
	1886	943,075	50,397	30,011	10,579,711	11,603,194
New Zealand‖	1887	896,517	47,472	19,891	11,031,615	11,995,495
	1888	873,044	48,975	30,554	11,155,780	12,108,353
	1889	879,441	49,653	29,199	11,528,424	12,486,717
	1890	902,988	58,962	26,038	12,368,610	13,356,598
	1891	937,309	52,493	34,558	12,796,098	13,820,458
	1892	959,943	47,678	28,653	13,587,061	14,623,335
	1882	525,726	16,654	378,135	5,680,057	6,600,572
	1883	596,896	31,550	703,307	6,162,952	7,494,705
	1884	633,083	153,612	553,822	6,322,025	7,662,542
	1885	661,168	192,570	1,042,896	7,188,958	9,085,592
	1886	643,663	22,986	51,737	7,170,781	7,889,167
Queensland¶	1887	706,036	25,909	50,986	8,708,299	9,491,230
	1888	740,920	25,716	103,784	11,201,189	12,071,609
	1889	665,435	30,634	87,687	10,182,388	10,966,144
	1890	683,897	46,994	86,899	10,365,960	11,183,750
	1891	636,846	31,791	114,877	10,053,257	10,836,771
	1892	575,435	25,943	97,919	10,493,904	11,193,201
	1882	942,208	57,697	5,891,622	8,346,721	15,238,248
	1883	787,130	36,627	5,223,561	7,757,956	13,805,273
	1884	708,797	31,310	3,585,810	6,626,402	10,952,319
	1885	529,928	33,251	3,427,973	5,425,409	9,416,261
	1886	506,533	26,379	2,675,388	4,900,133	8,108,433
Cape of Good Hope*	1887	462,932	17,953	2,845,334	5,950,330	9,276,599
	1888	662,107	23,806	1,863,431	7,583,397	10,132,741
	1889	1,034,849	36,659	2,116,476	8,345,387	11,533,371
	1890	740,210	30,625	2,253,323	6,082,223	9,106,381
	1891	489,609	16,920	1,903,666	5,688,243§	8,098,438
	1892	589,853	18,793	4,526,668	5,419,317	10,554,631
	1882	30,744	—	586,083	1,274,108	2,091,817
	1883	28,767	6,172	502,604	1,200,843	1,738,386
	1884	28,524	6,257	423,378	1,105,462	1,563,621
	1885	28,571	3,524	313,259	1,050,084	1,395,438
	1886	Returns not received.				
Natal	1887	152,214	9,308	339,238	1,205,898	1,706,658
	1888	181,243	92,895	407,216	1,693,188	2,374,542
	1889	514,149	23,351	742,511	2,135,631	3,415,642
	1890	321,432	8,067	936,982	1,801,121	3,067,602
	1892	57,478	10,780	677,465	1,776,460	2,522,183
Canada:—						
	1883	5,891,017	—	764,159	20,591,688	27,246,864
	1884	5,355,374	—	526,958	20,232,086	26,114,418
	1885	5,241,850	—	492,284	19,318,978	25,053,112
	1886	5,149,853	—	885,598	21,032,710	27,068,161
	1887	5,344,732	—	774,766	20,973,266	27,092,764
Ontario and Quebec‡	1888	5,303,915	—	1,293,225	23,500,322	30,097,462
	1889	5,379,142	—	1,334,289	24,663,712	31,377,143
	1890	5,431,183	—	1,056,667	24,257,948	30,745,798
	1891	5,259,478	—	1,033,995	26,600,088	32,893,561
	1892	5,537,829	—	1,039,318	30,043,252	36,620,399
	1893	5,677,638	—	783,598	31,627,102	38,088,338

* 31st December of each year. § Including "Other Liabilities." ‖ Average for the year.

the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, NATAL, and CANADA, so far as can be given, for each of the —*continued.*

ASSETS.							POSSESSIONS.	
Coin.	Bullion.	Landed Property.	Notes and Bills.	Balances due from other Banks.	Notes and Bills discounted and all other debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1,735,747	164,456	368,229	46,313	46,949	14,800,541	17,162,235	1882	Australasia—*cont.*
1,748,330	133,344	408,040	47,359	41,295	15,416,393	17,794,761	1883	
1,880,487	142,601	452,635	48,456	45,228	15,872,732	18,442,139	1884	
1,979,546	122,238	476,185	37,731	42,721	16,153,135	18,811,566	1885	
2,053,815	123,729	495,592	36,026	56,184	16,276,481	19,041,827	1886	
2,234,134	107,919	540,281	36,264	110,833	15,770,416	18,799,847	1887	New Zealand.‖
2,229,055	90,270	543,298	36,591	121,783	15,688,447	18,709,444	1888	
2,118,427	99,407	535,799	37,900	110,494	14,750,888	17,652,915	1889	
2,406,592	129,937	512,059	38,869	169,736	14,478,066	17,735,259	1890	
2,244,544	160,555	518,659	41,646	148,756	13,700,358	16,814,518	1891	
2,318,557	132,155	528,190	39,878	80,396	14,458,992	17,558,168	1892	
1,062,728	129,942	248,961	14,740	387,268	7,289,400	9,133,039	1882	
1,032,104	103,797	280,079	18,262	522,806	8,353,592	10,310,640	1883	
1,147,186	116,034	319,104	19,294	214,560	9,339,245	11,155,423	1884	
1,291,538	112,619	401,092	13,941	259,790	11,448,846	13,527,826	1885	
1,509,654	142,940	453,588	16,798	130,414	12,282,015	14,535,409	1886	
1,660,745	195,777	536,130	18,120	142,256	13,012,587	15,565,615	1887	Queensland.¶
1,856,521	244,343	644,526	17,474	198,759	16,943,798	19,905,421	1888	
1,869,508	322,385	685,513	19,284	262,843	17,511,086	20,670,619	1889	
2,051,833	385,556	700,041	42,828	327,581	17,399,093	20,906,932	1890	
1,785,522	346,393	729,330	36,176	278,379	17,482,380	20,658,180	1891	
1,824,695	257,569	738,936	30,752	256,223	17,443,912	20,552,087	1892	
1,717,124	—	229,253	285,632	2,871,499	10,999,341	16,102,849	1882	
1,657,349	—	250,816	281,862	2,417,480	9,919,337	14,526,844	1883	
1,537,489	—	249,994	206,025	1,767,636	7,854,056	11,605,200	1884	
1,353,427	—	241,217	206,164	1,651,124	6,555,258	10,007,190	1885	
1,064,562	—	226,043	138,341	1,558,347	5,594,045	8,581,337	1886	
1,293,115	—	211,443	387,587	1,267,783	6,564,295	9,724,223	1887	Cape of Good Hope.*
1,678,862	—	206,395	315,822	2,273,879	6,083,778	10,558,736	1888	
2,049,316	—	200,495	390,520	1,862,901	7,488,973	11,992,205	1889	
2,296,798	—	159,896	352,920	1,694,097	4,717,950	9,221,661	1890	
2,110,704	100	193,348	62,118	1,144,744	4,619,780	8,130,794	1891	
1,509,982	168	197,227	96,938	3,340,840	5,560,438	10,705,593	1892	
585,473	—	80,094	9,679	109,791	1,417,949	2,202,986	1882	
356,939	—	71,563	5,245	166,532	1,262,196	1,862,475	1883	
356,411	—	69,450	7,740	161,217	1,102,320	1,697,138	1884	
283,903	—	68,352	5,640	159,520	1,025,175	1,542,590	1885	
		Returns not received.					1886	
318,307	—	58,936	33,230	330,669	1,184,540	1,925,682	1887	Natal.
449,987	—	52,663	42,915	602,878	1,449,345	2,597,788	1888	
579,803	—	47,291	104,071	969,201	2,091,183	3,731,549	1889	
724,463	—	40,098	105,782	1,115,726	1,347,103	3,333,172	1890	
693,488	—	40,241	67,236	747,588	1,259,721	2,808,974	1892	
								Canada:—
1,195,431	—	969,301	†3,202,240	3,467,594	33,741,269	42,575,835	1883	
1,229,791	—	965,550	†3,439,669	3,044,846	32,994,163	41,674,019	1884	
1,220,997	—	1,014,526	†2,954,730	2,333,501	32,417,103	39,940,857	1885	
1,218,557	—	1,021,842	†3,357,628	3,833,796	32,892,557	42,324,380	1886	
1,062,599	—	1,005,870	†2,947,950	3,367,779	33,756,657	42,140,857	1887	
1,261,603	—	980,073	†3,056,228	5,708,858	33,710,293	44,717,055	1888	Ontario and Quebec.‡
1,312,962	—	1,016,937	†2,911,779	3,789,584	37,361,755	46,393,017	1889	
1,085,331	—	1,071,480	†3,130,110	3,004,287	37,167,581	45,458,789	1890	
1,167,097	—	1,141,418	†3,213,197	4,031,257	38,099,333	47,652,302	1891	
1,136,488	—	1,198,815	†3,492,537	4,018,484	41,523,050	51,369,374	1892	
1,085,396	—	1,097,757	†3,411,083	3,626,421	44,487,387	53,708,044	1893	

† Including Dominion Notes. ‡ For month of June. ¶ Average for last quarter of the year.

No. 23.—Abstract of Banking Statistics for each of the Australasian Colonies, years 1882–92

Possessions.		Liabilities.				
		Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to other Banks.	Deposits.	Total of Preceding Columns.
		£	£	£	£	£
Canada—*cont.*	1883	588,118	—	99,304	1,549,947	2,237,369
	1884	618,510	—	85,020	1,883,278	2,586,808
	1885	548,025	—	86,092	1,727,579	2,361,696
	1886	552,029	—	139,428	1,568,755	2,260,212
	1887	557,562	—	47,772	1,663,493	2,268,827
Nova Scotia‡	1888	635,319	—	74,191	2,125,467	2,834,977
	1889	695,221	—	110,112	2,375,395	3,180,728
	1890	746,358	—	118,709	2,612,960	3,478,027
	1891	758,961	—	202,082	2,848,890	3,809,933
	1892	725,348	—	209,619	3,004,865	3,939,832
	1893	775,531	—	96,828	3,388,235	4,260,594
	1883	231,686	—	26,528	449,624	707,838
	1884	204,137	—	20,365	380,382	604,884
	1885	208,398	—	13,496	372,180	594,074
	1886	225,906	—	4,526	491,098	721,530
	1887	146,275	—	11,374	272,530	430,179
New Brunswick‡	1888	131,539	—	20,653	284,761	436,953
	1889	131,188	—	16,275	344,571	492,034
	1890	165,065	—	37,774	350,422	553,261
	1891	146,371	—	35,249	391,451	573,071
	1892	149,714	—	34,174	420,086	603,974
	1893	146,282	—	5,909	479,683	631,874
	1885	24,570	—	—	51,119	75,689
	1886	40,358	—	669	82,889	123,916
	1887	49,632	—	741	89,018	139,391
	1888	50,168	—	12,712	68,004	130,884
Manitoba‡	1889	53,605	—	349	111,314	165,268
	1890	64,330	—	10,512	151,945	226,787
	1891	68,459	—	21,126	176,819	266,404
	1892	64,614	—	25,732	197,556	287,902
	1893	81,553	—	—	144,208	225,761
	1885	163,156	—	3,557	333,791	500,504
	1886	113,185	—	15,401	358,370	486,956
	1887	156,211	—	6,034	412,921	575,166
	1888	134,806	—	19,766	471,898	626,470
British Columbia‡	1889	153,852	—	46,584	510,623	711,059
	1890	172,178	—	9,034	600,538	781,750
	1891	206,597	—	200,081	678,152	1,084,830
	1892	194,743	—	418,689	814,247	1,427,679
	1893	170,376	—	185,382	822,262	1,178,020
	1890	8,389	—	—	9,922	18,310
	1891	8,057	—	—	9,718	17,775
Prince Edward Island‡	1892	29,402	—	—	43,231	72,633
	1893	28,774	—	—	40,153	68,927

‡ For month of June.

the CAPE of GOOD HOPE, NATAL, and CANADA, so far as can be given, for each of the —*continued.*

ASSETS.								POSSESSIONS.
Coin.	Bullion.	Landed Property.	Notes and Bills.	Balances due from other Banks.	Notes and Bills discounted and all other debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£		Canada—*cont.*
82,917	—	59,703	†197,967	144,618	3,006,750	3,491,955	1883	
124,833	—	70,401	†291,927	174,938	3,259,444	3,921,543	1884	
120,962	—	78,770	†272,565	232,318	2,928,678	3,633,293	1885	
98,805	—	115,402	†227,334	348,699	2,686,855	3,477,095	1886	
68,556	—	108,698	†215,072	423,174	2,635,383	3,450,884	1887	
88,638	—	89,077	†248,543	384,001	3,220,681	4,030,940	1888	Nova Scotia.‡
96,700	—	68,680	†311,447	442,260	3,488,608	4,407,695	1889	
102,810	—	69,590	†332,150	296,554	3,979,274	4,780,378	1890	
116,145	—	69,578	†358,464	281,233	4,433,466	5,263,886	1891	
114,961	—	72,081	†385,456	219,208	4,704,781	5,496,487	1892	
103,683	—	65,359	†379,946	233,840	5,072,467	5,855,295	1893	
20,678	—	14,446	†93,330	56,948	997,535	1,182,937	1883	
28,661	—	12,307	†81,623	52,365	866,125	1,041,081	1884	
36,380	—	15,876	†88,444	103,702	774,509	1,018,911	1885	
40,865	—	21,032	†107,167	68,285	812,293	1,049,642	1886	
32,518	—	13,901	†38,399	37,367	558,471	672,453	1887	
32,296	—	13,394	†40,654	76,231	516,907	679,482	1888	New Brunswick.‡
30,741	—	12,108	†47,953	77,285	572,551	740,638	1889	
22,812	—	14,263	†37,366	40,774	754,187	869,402	1890	
25,708	—	13,852	†56,164	48,034	753,143	896,901	1891	
24,735	—	13,852	†45,582	60,349	789,990	934,508	1892	
31,181	—	13,456	†49,460	38,889	842,033	975,019	1893	
107	—	—	†5,005	10,893	89,564	105,569	1885	
1,737	—	—	†9,222	9,641	152,465	173,065	1886	
1,996	—	—	†14,583	12,631	172,892	202,102	1887	
1,129	—	2,465	†11,926	10,062	168,711	194,293	1888	
1,983	—	4,264	†13,475	25,111	195,801	240,634	1889	Manitoba.‡
2,820	—	5,370	†14,069	13,784	285,045	321,088	1890	
1,682	—	8,132	†10,807	27,106	339,753	387,480	1891	
2,007	—	9,148	†17,169	8,655	375,239	412,218	1892	
475	—	10,543	†3,337	2,477	384,089	400,921	1893	
59,862	—	10,536	†43,890	147,849	302,698	564,835	1885	
52,223	—	20,785	†61,156	25,170	394,374	553,708	1886	
46,817	—	20,378	†48,617	71,282	451,019	638,113	1887	
42,789	—	21,336	†34,111	205,810	411,556	715,602	1888	
62,119	—	22,448	†42,963	70,409	574,657	772,596	1889	British Columbia.‡
45,205	—	21,205	†52,581	68,538	674,108	861,637	1890	
60,615	—	24,343	†58,836	75,335	925,981	1,145,110	1891	
62,638	—	30,893	†174,758	7,604	1,398,421	1,674,314	1892	
94,389	—	28,981	†152,561	7,280	1,186,365	1,469,576	1893	
213	—	218	†1,438	1,286	26,515	29,670	1890	
116	—	337	†2,173	1,933	24,655	29,214	1891	Prince Edward Island.‡
2,352	—	3,847	†4,674	7,210	106,115	124,198	1892	
2,480	—	1,955	†4,039	6,017	117,115	131,606	1893	

† Including Dominion Notes.

No. 24.—Length of Railways open for Traffic in various

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
India	8,212	8,492	9,308	9,892	10,144	10,784§	11,983§
Ceylon	112	119	136	136	136	136	165
Mauritius	77	77	86	86	92	92	92
Australasia:—							
New South Wales	733	736	849	1,001†	1,313†	1,365†	1,664†
Victoria	1,052	1,125	1,199	1,247	1,355	1,562	1,663
South Australia*	454	559	667	832	945	996	1,059
Western Australia†	68	72	72	92	95	95	113
Tasmania†	167	167	167	167	167	167	215
New Zealand†	1,070	1,181§	1,288§	1,334§	1,462§	1,495§	1,570§
Queensland	428	503	633	800	867	1,038	1,207
Total	3,972	4,343	4,875	5,473	6,204	6,718	7,496
Natal	5	57	98½	98½	98½	98½	116
Cape of Good Hope‡	547	795	907	961	969	1,213	1,453
Dominion of Canada¶	5,915	6,256	6,891	7,260	7,530	8,805	9,576
Newfoundland†	—	—	—	—	—	45	Not stated.
Jamaica	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Barbados	—	—	—	10	16	23½	23½
Trinidad	16	16	33	38½	43½	43½	51
British Guiana	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	8½	8½

* Including Horse Railways, but exclusive of the Palmerston (N.T.) line, 146 miles.
† Including Private Lines.

No. 25.—Total Mileage of Telegraph Line open in various

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
India¶	17,600	17,971	20,520	20,346	21,050	21,924	23,341
Ceylon**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Not stated.						120
Mauritius	78	78	97	97	103	103	103
Australasia:—							
New South Wales	7,078	7,517	7,955	8,515	9,013	9,315	9,755
Victoria	2,970*	3,155*	3,215*	3,350*	3,493*	3,660*	3,715*
South Australia††	4,217	4,393	4,754	4,946	5,093	5,113	5,230
Western Australia‖	1,569	1,569	1,555	1,585	1,585	1,585	1,885
Tasmania†¶	825	864	878	928	1,048	1,093	1,133
New Zealand	3,434	3,605	3,706	3,824	4,011	4,074	4,264
Queensland	5,410	5,871	5,768	6,280	6,344	6,654	6,979
Total	25,503	26,974	27,831	29,428	30,587	31,494	32,961
Natal	Not stated.	409	409	402	402	402	424
Cape of Good Hope††	2,713	2,713	3,159	3,301	3,536	4,126	4,333
St. Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast	Not stated.						
Dominion of Canada	Returns defective.						
Newfoundland	Not stated.						
Bermuda	Not stated.						
Jamaica††	Not stated.						
Barbados††	—	—	—	16	16	—	53
Trinidad††	Not stated.						
British Guiana***	Not stated.						
Malta	Not stated.						

* Excluding Railway Telegraph lines. † Excluding Cable lines.

Colonial Possessions at the end of each of the Years 1878–92.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	
12,376§	13,390§	14,383§	15,245§	16,095§	16,404	17,283	17,768	India.
178	181	181	181	181	191½	191½	191½	Ceylon.
92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	Mauritius.
								Australasia:—
1,777†	1,935†	2,081†	2,205†	2,252†¶	2,263†¶	2,263†¶	2,265†¶	New South Wales.
1,680	1,743	1,949	2,191	2,341	2,470	2,763	2,903	Victoria.
1,063	1,211	1,420	1,500	1,610	1,610	1,666	1,664	South Australia.*
176	202	242	447	497	513	651	651	Western Australia.†
257	303	318	327½	374½	399	425	474½	Tasmania.†
1,654§	1,810§	1,840§	1,865§	1,912§	1,956§	2,027§	2,036§	New Zealand.†
1,434	1,555	1,765	1,931	2,064	2,142	2,304	2,353	Queensland.
8,041	8,759	9,615	10,466½	11,050½	11,353	12,099	12,346½	Total.
174	216½	217½	233½	259	339½	342	399	Natal.
1,599	1,599	1,599	1,599	1,608	1,890	1,890	2,252	Cape of Good Hope.‡
10,150	10,697	11,691	12,162	12,628	13,256	14,009	14,588	Dominion of Canada.¶
90	90	90	109	111½	111½	111½	243	Newfoundland.†
67	67	67	67	67	67	88	101½	Jamaica.
23½	23½	24	24	24	24	24	24	Barbados.
51	54½	54½	54½	54½	54½	54½	54½	Trinidad.
21	21	21	21	21	21	21	—	British Guiana.
8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	Malta.

§ Open on 31st March of the year following. ‡ Excluding Private Railways, 191½ miles.
¶ Length of lines in operation on 30th June of each year.

Colonial Possessions at the end of each of the Years 1878–92.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	
25,387	27,510	30,034	31,894	33,462	35,279	37,070	38,625	India.¶
676	676	689	715	744	794	864	918	Ceylon.**
130	390**	420**	438**	482**	634½**	1,098**§	1,133**§	Straits Settlements.
103	103	112	117	122	181**	190**	—	Mauritius.
								Australasia:—
10,351	10,570	10,721	10,690	10,732	11,231‡‡	11,697‡‡	11,905‡‡	New South Wales.
3,949*	4,094*	4,115*	4,194*	6,436‡	6,958‡	7,170‡	7,137‡	Victoria.
5,281	5,402	5,417	5,436	5,436	5,526	5,640	5,267	South Australia.‡‡
2,288	2,405	2,659	2,921	2,921	2,921	2,921	3,288	Western Australia.‖
1,276	1,413	1,457	1,535½	1,620½	1,645	1,717	1,856	Tasmania.†¶¶
4,463	4,546	4,646	4,790	4,874	5,148	5,349	5,479	New Zealand.
7,533	8,225	8,772	9,167	9,456	9,830	9,973	9,996	Queensland.
35,141	36,655	37,787	38,738½	41,475½	43,259	44,467	44,928	Total.
424	465	487	501	535	615	652	688½	Natal.
4,455	4,487	4,502	4,551	4,753	4,924	5,214	5,789	Cape of Good Hope.‡‡
—	—	—	—	11½	11½	11½	11½	St. Helena.'
Notstated	109	112	171	171	177	210	271	Gold Coast.
Returns defective.	25,336	28,498	29,460	29,239	30,014	30,987	38,045	Dominion of Canada.
Not stated.				1,080	1,080	1,080	1,080	Newfoundland.§§
Notstated	32†	Not stated.						Bermuda.
542	556	556	556	637	637	718	936	Jamaica.‡‡
58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	Barbados.††
Notstated	533	663	663	675	675	691½	691½	Trinidad.‡‡
Notstated	304	304	304	304	457½	464½	803	British Guiana.***
Notstated	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	Malta.

** Including Telephone lines. †† Telephone lines only, there being no telegraph lines. Exclusive of telephone wires (450 miles in 1892) connected with the Bridgetown Central Exchange.
‡‡ Including Telephone lines other than those concurrent with Telegraph lines. § Including 397 miles of Cable between Singapore, Malacca, and Penang. ‡ Including Railway Telegraph lines.
¶ Open on 31st March. ‖ Excluding Telephone lines (517 miles in 1890).
§§ Government lines only, and *not* including telephone lines. ¶¶ Excluding telephone lines (555 miles in 1892).
*** Including telephone and cable lines, but excluding railway telegraph lines.

No. 26.—Extent of Crown Lands granted and sold, Amount realised, and from 1883 to 1892

	Years ended 31st December.	Ceylon.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	South Australia.‡	Western Australia.	Tasmania.
Amount realised from lands granted and sold during	1883	£ 31,013	£§ 1,269,480	£ 564,504	£ 240,302†	£ 18,035	£ 42,461
	1884	39,079	1,363,483	585,099	153,270†	14,922	50,544
	1885	32,712	1,314,552	519,422	126,465†	24,332	48,820
	1886	27,352	1,206,438	445,441	69,314†	34,274	45,158
	1887	Not stated.	1,221,775	442,095	37,612†	5,826	47,317
	1888		1,212,283	644,112	42,186†	6,161	49,220
	1889		1,149,171	330,054	36,753†	8,680	49,165
	1890		1,275,658	322,946	45,104†	32,842	47,447
	1891		1,270,512	316,593	59,991†	26,003	42,044
	1892		1,195,389	303,077	44,975†	3,283	42,205
Do. Total up to end of	1892	—	35,180,169	25,254,201	—	190,362	—
Extent of lands granted and sold during	1883	Acres. 19,355	Acres. 170,989	Acres. 472,537	Acres. 214,234†	Acres. 30,749	Acres. 37,635
	1884	16,160	300,805	469,482	124,944†	39,894	75,465
	1885	28,117	390,291	427,093	106,461†	54,192	59,972
	1886	18,821	418,461	354,587	60,214†	38,945	54,575
	1887	20,944	356,076	364,393	33,662†	25,406	59,437
	1888	21,643	313,369	439,489	32,469†	21,583	37,603
	1889	12,340	225,581	258,233	25,892†	1,417,277	52,560
	1890	12,713	259,833	249,568	37,767†	1,838,768	43,776
	1891	15,392	212,566	234,602	61,722†	24,474	31,172
	1892	—	254,416	245,210	43,801†	326,061	33,478
Do. Total up to end of	1892	—	26,745,015	16,571,692	—	5,505,208	4,762,977
Extent of lands conditionally alienated at end of	1892	—	19,550,939††	5,962,885	—	Not stated	—
Extent of lands remaining unalienated at end of	1892	—	149,586,196	33,711,068	234,606,853	619,070,792	12,015,023

‡ Exclusive of Northern Territory, where 477,210 acres were alienated, and 334,639,590 acres unalienated, up to end of 1892.
§ Including balances on conditional purchases, and Deposits and Interest for land still in process of alienation.
† These figures refer only to Sales for Cash. †† On which an amount of 14,251,500*l.* still remains due.

No. 27.—Acreage of Land under Wheat (and reserved for the grain-crop §),

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
New South Wales*	233,253	233,368	253,138	221,888	247,361	289,757	275,249
Victoria*	691,622	707,188	977,285	926,729	969,362	1,104,392	1,096,354
South Australia*	1,305,851	1,458,096	1,733,542	1,768,781	1,998,746	1,846,151	1,942,453
Western Australia*	23,008	25,762	27,687	21,951	22,718	28,768	29,416
Tasmania*	48,392	45,215	50,022	51,757	46,721	41,301	34,091
New Zealand*	264,577	270,198	324,933	365,715	390,818	377,706	270,043
Queensland	10,397	13,802	12,632	10,958	12,069	9,974	12,105
Total	2,577,100	2,753,629	3,379,239	3,367,779	3,687,795	3,698,049	3,659,711
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada:							
Ontario	—	—	—	1,930,123†	1,775,337	1,683,620	1,586,387
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	—	305,367†	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	51,293†	—	208,674	307,020
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	55,572†	—	—	—

* The returns of Agriculture and Live Stock for these colonies are for the 12 months ended in March of the years subsequent to those stated.
§ *i.e.*, exclusive of land mown for hay or green fodder.

EXTENT remaining UNALIENATED in various COLONIAL POSSESSIONS in each Year (so far as can be stated).

New Zealand.	Queensland.	Natal.	Cape of Good Hope.¶¶	Jamaica.	Trinidad.	Years ended 31st December.	
£	£	£	£	£	£‡‡		
224,790	324,109	3,018	66,888	490	8,489	1883	Amount realised from lands granted and sold during
196,084	268,090	3,384	61,545	1,400	9,411	1884	
156,054	279,310	—	19,556	1,171	9,891	1885	
122,287	379,262	1,210	29,115	1,908	12,624	1886	
85,928	247,520	270	14,756	868	13,580	1887	
102,738	260,227	2,985	20,359	738	10,756	1888	
100,409	256,563	2,900	73,698	2,818	6,574	1889	
156,944	293,355	530	159,843	1,535	6,970	1890	
105,638	182,060	727	200,107	181	8,102	1891	
90,116	218,604	46,574	264,535	260	6,633	1892	
13,452,211	6,967,050	—	967,474	23,377	—	1892	Do. Total up to end of
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.¶		
366,427	634,730	7,993	2,527,156	1,961	6,191	1883	Extent of lands granted and sold during
266,380	515,704	35,074	2,309,166	6,818	6,010	1884	
550,332	629,293	1,996	2,133,555	2,175	8,171	1885	
252,637	726,465	1,422	1,032,840	4,119	11,124	1886	
356,139	536,653	188	922,253	468	10,800	1887	
230,880	474,587	5,280	579,454	968	9,115	1888	
134,504	453,418	5,652	1,811,170	2,585	5,391	1889	
288,406	338,965	517	3,177,591	2,763	6,165	1890	
346,698	317,611	746	3,724,750	8,434	6,925	1891	
350,594	457,119	82,814	3,745,718	20	5,622	1892	
20,364,209	11,033,387	8,335,256	98,007,206	—	412,754	1892	Do. Total up to end of
471,384	2,470,750	1,038,210	—	2,594,276	—	1892	Extent of lands conditionally alienated at end of
45,874,727	414,334,337	2,724,404	43,640,963‖	98,513	707,246	1892	Extent of lands remaining unalienated at end of

‖ Approximate figures; including Native reserves, Commonages, and Crown lands leased.
‡‡ Net Amount realised. ¶ Exclusive of sales of Town and Village Lots.
¶¶ Including Tembuland and Transkei from 1885, and Port St. John's and Walfish Bay from 1888.

in each of the AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES, the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, and CANADA.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
264,867	337,730	389,390	304,803	419,758	333,233	356,666	452,921	Australasia: New South Wales.*
1,020,082	1,052,685	1,232,943	1,217,191	1,178,735	1,145,163	1,332,683	1,342,504	Victoria.*
	No returns.			1,842,961	1,673,573	1,552,423	1,520,580	South Australia.*
29,511	24,043	27,512	30,740	35,517	33,820	26,866	35,061	Western Australia.*
30,266	35,322	40,498	40,657	49,055	39,452	47,584	58,897	Tasmania.*
173,891	253,025	357,359	362,153	335,861	301,460	402,273	381,245	New Zealand.*
10,093	6,787	8,248	9,305	8,459	10,390	19,306	31,742	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	3,870,346	3,537,091	3,737,801	3,822,950	TOTAL.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cape of Good Hope.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Canada: Ontario.
1,674,599	1,463,867	1,382,564	1,194,387	1,220,725	1,321,854	1,360,590	1,617,824	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manitoba.
367,479	363,734†	432,134	518,000‡	623,245	746,058	916,664	875,990	Prince Edward Island British Columbia and The Territories.
67,256**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

† Census figures. ‡ Estimated.
** Figures for the Provisional Districts of the North-West, Assiniboia, Saskatchewan, and Alberta, according to the Census of August 1885.

No. 28.—Quantity of Wheat Produced in each of the

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
New South Wales*	3,439,326	3,613,266	3,717,355	3,405,966	4,042,395	4,345,437	4,271,394
Victoria*	6,060,737	9,398,858	9,727,369	8,714,377	8,751,454	15,570,245	10,433,146
South Australia*	9,332,049	14,260,964	8,606,510	8,087,032	7,356,117	14,649,230	14,621,755
Western Australia*	229,342	334,813	362,244	219,510	249,898	373,984	382,414
Tasmania*	778,977	1,049,778	750,040	977,365	946,889	732,718	654,638
New Zealand*	6,070,599	7,610,012	8,147,705	8,297,890	10,270,591	9,827,136	6,866,777
Queensland	130,452	29,259	223,243	39,612	145,752	42,842	195,727
Total	26,041,482	36,346,950	31,534,466	29,741,752	31,763,096	45,541,592	37,425,851
Cape of Good Hope**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada:							
Ontario	—	—	—	27,406,091§	40,951,201	21,383,020	35,327,292
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	—	3,070,211§	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	1,033,678§	—	4,943,477	6,174,172
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	840,294§	—	—	—

* See note *, Table No. 27.
¶ See note **, Table No. 27.

No. 29.—Acreage of Land under Barley (and reserved for the grain crop §)

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
New South Wales*	6,152	6,130	8,056	6,427	6,473	5,081	7,036
Victoria*	22,871	43,182	68,630	48,652	43,721	46,832	62,273
South Australia*	12,089	15,107	13,074	11,953	12,186	13,475	15,697
Western Australia*	5,927	7,238	6,364	3,979	4,766	5,548	5,616
Tasmania*	4,040	6,491	8,297	4,597	3,229	3,205	5,646
New Zealand*	28,646	57,484	46,877	29,808	28,146	32,907	39,703
Queensland	1,065	1,789	1,499	256	504	241	686
Total	80,790	137,421	152,797	105,672	99,025	107,289	136,657
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada:							
Ontario		—	—	—	848,617	757,158	700,472
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	48,225	40,848
The Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

§ *i.e.*, exclusive of land mown for hay or green fodder.

* See Note *, Table No. 27.

AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES, the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, and CANADA.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Australasia:
2,733,133	5,868,844	4,695,849	1,450,503	6,570,335	3,649,216	3,963,668	6,817,457	New South Wales.*
9,170,538	12,100,036	13,328,765	8,647,709	11,495,720	12,751,295	13,679,268	14,814,645	Victoria.*
No returns.				14,577,358	9,399,389	6,436,488	9,240,108	South Australia.*
339,376	288,516	269,611	322,759	497,238	465,025	295,526	429,497	Western Australia.*
524,348	632,573	675,069	819,497	756,639	642,980	937,680	1,018,550	Tasmania.*
4,242,285	6,297,638	9,424,059	8,770,246	8,448,506	5,723,610	10,257,738	8,378,217	New Zealand.*
51,598	21,221	182,308	8,263	134,335	207,990	392,309	462,583	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	42,480,131	32,839,505	35,962,677	41,161,057	TOTAL.
—	—	3,579,722‡‡	3,811,988‡‡	3,660,750‡‡	1,983,108‡‡	2,727,490§	3,890,898‡‡	Cape of Good Hope.**
								Canada:
30,608,162	27,589,695	20,073,728	20,284,346	18,699,572	21,951,288	32,534,026	28,782,892	Ontario.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
6,989,180	6,711,186§	12,351,724	7,000,000‡‡	7,201,519	14,665,769	23,191,599	14,453,835	Manitoba.
1,147,124¶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.

§ Census figures. ** Inclusive of Tembuland, East Griqualand, and Transkei. ‡‡ Estimated.

in each of the AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES, the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, and CANADA.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Australasia:
5,298	6,079	4,402	3,318	5,440	4,937	4,459	4,618	New South Wales.*
74,112	37,031	40,983	83,483	90,724	87,751	45,021	37,533	Victoria.*
No returns.				19,679	14,472	11,461	13,285	South Australia.*
6,178	5,185	5,935	5,009	5,475	5,322	3,738	3,666	Western Australia.*
6,833	2,749	3,766	4,670	4,446	4,376	2,650	3,929	Tasmania.*
34,603	21,535	27,912	45,027	42,402	32,740	24,268	24,906	New Zealand.*
406	768	1,165	324	1,254	584	739	385	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	169,420	150,182	92,336	88,322	TOTAL.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cape of Good Hope.
								Canada:
597,873	735,778	767,346	895,432	875,286	701,326	553,166	449,225	Ontario.
52,189	46,776†	56,110	70,147‡	80,238	66,035	89,328	97,644	Manitoba.
11,605**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	The Territories.

† Census of July 1886. ‡ Estimated. ** See note **, Table No. 27.

No. 30.—Quantity of Barley Produced, in each of the

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	Bushels	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
New South Wales*	132,072	181,541	163,395	135,218	133,050	106,496	148,869
Victoria*	417,157	1,065,430	1,068,830	927,566	758,477	1,069,803	1,082,430
South Australia*	142,933	202,166	151,886	137,165	134,464	188,806	211,207
Western Australia*	72,498	130,284	89,082	47,748	61,958	88,768	92,664
Tasmania*	97,845	181,178	169,156	102,475	89,739	81,962	167,036
New Zealand*	709,465	1,751,432	1,221,241	664,093	737,163	964,456	1,205,906
Queensland	16,904	44,160	31,433	3,207	8,982	3,190	16,964
Total	1,588,874	3,506,191	2,895,023	2,017,472	1,923,833	2,503,481	2,925,076
Cape of Good Hope†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada:							
Ontario	—	—	—	14,279,841§	24,284,407	18,414,337	19,119,041
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	—	2,064,470§	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	253,604§	—	1,446,750	1,024,467
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	246,953§	—	—	—

* See note *, Table No. 27.

No. 31.—Acreage of Land under Oats (and reserved for the grain-crop§),

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
New South Wales*	22,129	23,883	17,923	16,348	24,818	17,810	19,472
Victoria*	134,428	167,615	134,089	146,995	169,892	188,161	187,710
South Australia*	2,931	4,117	4,355	3,023	3,457	5,491	7,264
Western Australia*	1,568	1,734	1,319	827	1,025	1,395	1,452
Tasmania*	28,802	37,216	19,853	27,535	28,849	23,160	28,956
New Zealand*	278,031	330,208	215,030	243,387	319,858	262,954	354,794
Queensland	132	175	116	88	225	125	143
Total	468,021	564,948	392,685	438,203	548,124	499,096	599,791
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada:							
Ontario	—	—	—	—	1,387,487	1,418,309	1,481,828
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	172,345	133,004
The Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

§ *i.e.*, exclusive of land mown for hay or green fodder. * See note *, Table No. 27.

No. 32.—Quantity of Oats Produced, in each of the

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
New South Wales*	447,912	516,937	356,121	356,566	617,465	376,635	425,920
Victoria*	2,366,026	4,023,271	2,362,425	3,612,111	4,446,027	4,717,624	4,392,695
South Australia*	35,202	61,818	50,070	32,219	38,472	80,467	88,639
Western Australia*	28,249	32,946	21,004	10,751	15,375	28,715	26,131
Tasmania*	714,987	1,064,966	439,446	783,129	788,713	634,354	829,611
New Zealand*	8,357,150	12,062,607	6,891,251	6,924,848	10,520,428	9,231,339	12,360,449
Queensland	1,274	4,330	2,081	1,121	3,730	1,112	2,170
Total	11,950,800	17,766,875	10,122,398	11,720,745	16,430,210	15,065,246	18,125,620
Cape of Good Hope†† ‡‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada:							
Ontario	—	—	—	40,209,929§	50,501,701	54,573,609	57,696,304
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	—	25,160,852§	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	1,270,268§	—	7,583,180	4,063,272
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	3,852,082§	—	—	—

* See note * Table No. 27.

AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES, the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, and CANADA.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Australasia:
85,606	132,959	84,533	36,760	113,109	81,383	93,446	91,701	New South Wales.*
1,302,854	827,852	956,476	1,131,427	1,831,152	1,571,599	844,198	774,207	Victoria.*
	No returns.			246,841	175,583	107,183	175,468	South Australia.*
89,581	82,816	69,710	73,630	93,075	87,813	48,594	56,823	Western Australia.*
176,466	61,585	52,240	109,979	105,574	99,842	71,688	80,205	Tasmania.*
896,816	558,606	760,874	1,402,537	1,342,823	758,833	688,633	654,231	New Zealand.*
9,826	18,488	31,493	7,432	26,630	12,673	21,302	6,969	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	3,759,184	2,787,726	1,875,092	1,839,604	TOTAL.
—	—	1,042,829‡	747,049‡	863,259‡	520,205‡	923,064§	1,023,084‡	Cape of Good Hope.†
								Canada:
16,533,587	19,512,278	17,134,330	23,366,569	23,386,388	15,600,169	16,141,904	12,274,318	Ontario.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
1,333,361	1,054,234§	1,925,231	—	1,051,551	9,415	3,197,876	2,331,676	Manitoba.
257,479‖	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.

† See note **, Table No. 28. § Census figures. ‖ See note **, Table No. 27. ‡ Estimated.

in each of the AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES, the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, and CANADA.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Australasia:
14,117	23,947	19,393	7,984	22,358	14,102	12,958	20,890	New South Wales.*
215,994	185,765	199,036	197,518	236,496	221,048	190,157	177,645	Victoria.*
	No returns.			10,297	12,475	12,637	15,745	South Australia.*
1,596	1,766	1,680	1,788	2,075	1,934	1,301	1,694	Western Australia.*
29,247	21,607	21,169	33,834	40,169	20,740	28,360	22,976	Tasmania.*
329,488	387,228	336,474	367,225	426,071	346,224	323,508	326,531	New Zealand.*
208	138	550	642	750	411	715	591	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	738,216	616,934	569,636	566,072	TOTAL.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cape of Good Hope.
								Canada:
1,543,745	1,621,901	1,682,463	1,849,868	1,923,444	1,882,366	1,840,636	1,861,469	Ontario.
157,026	146,278†	155,176	170,693‡	218,744	235,534	305,644	332,974	Manitoba.
35,343‖	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	The Territories.

† Census of July 1886. ‡ Estimated. ‖ See note **, Table No. 27.

AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES, the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, and CANADA.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Australasia:
279,107	600,892	394,762	109,931	543,330	256,659	278,259	466,603	New South Wales.*
4,692,303	4,256,079	4,562,530	2,803,890	5,644,867	4,919,325	4,455,551	4,574,816	Victoria.*
	No returns.			131,449	116,229	80,876	166,489	South Australia.*
23,142	28,512	25,424	41,852	41,500	37,713	18,214	29,645	Western Australia.*
784,325	560,622	385,195	946,354	1,148,935	519,395	876,573	631,746	Tasmania.*
8,603,702	11,973,295	10,512,119	10,977,065	13,673,584	9,947,036	11,009,020	9,893,989	New Zealand.*
1,006	1,438	13,343	3,626	14,561	8,967	16,669	12,965	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	21,198,226	15,805,324	16,733,162	15,776,253	TOTAL.
—	—	1,359,441¶	1,229,543¶	1,436,185¶	942,006¶	1,810,129§	1,637,119¶	Cape of Good Hope.††‡‡
								Canada:
53,229,742	58,665,608	49,848,101	65,466,911	64,346,301	52,768,207	75,009,542	64,758,053	Ontario.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
5,533,781	4,740,947§	7,265,23	—	3,415,104	9,513,433	14,762,605	11,654,090	Manitoba.
1,045,950**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.

§ Census figures. ‡‡ See note **, Table No. 28. ** See note **, Table No. 27.

†† In addition to the quantity of oats shown above, about 150,000,000 lbs. of oat-hay were produced in 1887; 123,000,000 lbs. in 1888; 129,000,000 lbs. in 1889; 97,000,000 lbs. in 1890; 187,693,300 lbs. in 1891; and 237,187,626 lbs. in 1892. ¶ Estimated.

No. 33.—Acreage of Land under Maize (and reserved for the grain-crop‡)

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
New South Wales*	130,582	135,034	127,196	117,478	118,180	123,634	115,600
Victoria*	1,939	2,447	1,769	1,783	2,702	2,570	3,854
South Australia*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Australia*	40	35	32	36	25	28	74
Tasmania*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand*	—	—	2,321	3,177	3,920	4,435	3,393
Queensland	53,799	48,365	44,109	46,480	53,323	56,463	61,064
Total	186,360	185,881	175,427	168,954	178,150	187,130	183,985
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada:							
Ontario	—	—	—	—	206,755†	214,237†	174,560†
Quebec, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

‡ *i.e.*, exclusive of land mown for hay or green fodder.

No. 34.—Quantity of Maize Produced, in each of the

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
New South Wales*	4,420,580	4,761,856	4,518,897	4,330,956	4,057,635	4,538,604	3,389,505
Victoria*	40,754	61,887	49,299	81,007	131,620	117,294	176,388
South Australia*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Australia*	296	490	896	648	525	812	1,266
Tasmania*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand*	—	—	Not stated	Not stated	Not stated	Not stated	Not stated
Queensland	1,539,510	1,511,006	1,409,607	1,313,655	1,422,648	1,619,140	1,312,939
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope ¶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada:							
Ontario†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	—	919,860§	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	2,516§	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	5,984§	—	—	—

* See Note *, Table No. 27.

No. 35.—Acreage of Land under Potatoes, in each of the

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
New South Wales*	16,725	19,271	19,095	15,944	14,462	14,954	12,418
Victoria*	36,527	41,600	45,951	39,129	34,267	40,195	38,769
South Australia*	5,398	7,320	5,587	6,136	5,288	6,063	5,666
Western Australia*	341	362	471	278	267	310	500
Tasmania*	8,079	9,743	10,421	9,670	9,681	9,601	9,037
New Zealand*	17,299	21,260	22,530	22,540	20,488	21,102	21,348
Queensland	3,882	4,761	6,111	5,086	5,133	5,468	5,424
Total	88,251	104,317	110,166	98,783	89,586	97,693	93,162
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada:							
Ontario	—	—	—	181,394§	160,700	166,823	168,757
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	—	234,636§	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	4,306§	—	12,168	11,267
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	43,166§	—	—	—

* See Note*, Table No. 27. § Census of April 1881.

in each of the AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES, the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, and CANADA.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Australasia:
132,709	146,957	171,662	166,101	173,836	191,152	174,577	167,549	New South Wales.*
4,530	4,901	6,031	5,789	8,447	10,357	8,230	6,667	Victoria.*
	No returns.			—	—	—	—	South Australia.*
156	171	164	61	80	81	23	33	Western Australia.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tasmania.*
3,286	4,720	5,732	4,768	6,253	5,759	5,447	4,491	New Zealand.*
71,741	75,566	73,139	85,966	97,698	99,400	101,598	92,172	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	286,314	306,749	289,875	270,912	TOTAL.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cape of Good Hope.
167,831†	156,494†	163,893†	222,971†	187,116†	223,836†	241,086†	181,463‖	Canada: Ontario.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, &c.
291	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manitoba.

* See Note *, Table No 27. † Inclusive of acreage of maize sown for fodder.
‖ Exclusive of acreage of maize sown for fodder. The acreage of land sown for fodder in 1892 was 91,403 acres.

AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES, the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, and CANADA.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Australasia:
4,336,163	3,825,146	4,953,125	4,910,404	5,354,827	5,713,205	5,721,706	5,037,256	New South Wales.*
181,240	231,447	318,551	267,155	357,047	574,083	461,957	373,183	Victoria.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	South Australia.*
1,950	3,933	1,762	1,769	1,200	1,023	483	775	Western Australia.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tasmania.*
Not stated	Not stated	223,270	207,275	270,282	238,864	238,746	171,661	New Zealand.*
1,574,294	1,709,673	1,631,890	2,181,681	1,743,051	2,373,803	3,077,915	2,333,553	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	7,726,407	8,900,973	9,500,807	7,916,428	TOTAL.
—	—	2,678,517	2,214,017	2,716,042	3,107,552	2,894,482§	2,733,760†	Cape of Good Hope.¶
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,229,498	Canada: Ontario.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manitoba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.

§ Census figures. ¶ Excluding Millet, 1,186,795 bushels in 1890.
† The estimated produce for the years 1881 to 1891 published in previous abstracts was calculated on the whole extent of land sown with maize. This was incorrect, as part of the crop was cut for fodder, and the figures for those years have therefore been omitted.

AUSTRALASIAN COLONIES, the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, and CANADA.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Australasia:
15,166	17,322	20,915	15,419	17,551	19,406	22,560	18,502	New South Wales.*
42,602	42,974	48,263	43,074	47,139	53,818	57,334	40,594	Victoria.*
	No returns.			6,383	6,626	6,892	6,014	South Australia.*
434	356	474	482	462	510	531	529	Western Australia.*
11,073	16,084	16,394	13,653	17,015	20,133	16,393	16,535	Tasmania.*
24,823	27,683	25,338	26,331	30,577	32,691	27,266	18,338	New Zealand.*
6,735	7,202	8,717	7,303	7,185	8,994	11,978	11,457	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	126,312	142,178	142,954	111,969	TOTAL.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cape of Good Hope.
159,741	140,143	140,283	153,915	145,812	158,094	160,218	145,703	Canada: Ontario.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
14,280	8,585†	10,791	—	11,941	10,812	12,705	10,003	Manitoba.
3,676‖	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.

† Census of July 1886. ‖ See note **, Table No. 27.

No. 36.—Quantity of Potatoes Produced, in each of the

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
New South Wales*	53,590	62,228	52,112	44,323	43,461	36,977	31,335
Victoria*	98,958	167,943	129,262	134,290	129,605	161,088	161,119
South Australia*	14,378	27,832	16,170	18,154	16,133	25,557	23,192
Western Australia*	850	1,269	1,413	556	801	930	1,500
Tasmania*	27,257	30,956	32,548	33,565	37,526	34,509	39,503
New Zealand*	86,186	119,523	111,329	121,890	104,581	113,198	123,504
Queensland	9,063	14,404	16,177	11,984	14,861	14,236	15,855
Total	290,282	424,155	359,011	364,762	346,968	386,495	396,008
				Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada: Ontario	—	—	—	18,994,559§	18,432,145	16,400,782	27,546,261
Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick	—	—	—	29,212,690§	—	—	—
Manitoba	—	—	—	556,193§	—	2,857,312	2,158,820
Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories	—	—	—	6,605,348§	—	—	—

* See note *, Table No. 27.

No. 37.—Acreage of Land under the Vine,‡ in each of the

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
New South Wales*	4,237	4,266	4,800	4,028	4,448	4,378	4,584
Victoria*	4,434	4,284	4,980	4,923	5,732	7,326	9,042
South Australia*	4,297	4,117	4,337	4,202	4,312	4,280	4,590
Western Australia*	614	718	659	527	607	725	687
Tasmania*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queensland	605	743	739	890	1,093	1,198	1,286
Total	14,187	14,128	15,515	14,570	16,192	17,907	20,189
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* See note *, Table No. 27.

‡ Including the acreage devoted to the production of table grapes.

No. 38.—Quantity of Wine Produced, in each of the

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
New South Wales*	684,733	733,576	602,007	513,688	543,596	589,604	442,612
Victoria§*	574,143	484,028	539,191	516,763	723,560	760,752	1,003,827
South Australia§*	459,468	500,955	313,060	347,340	358,606	473,535	No returns
Western Australia*	Not stated						81,753
Tasmania*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Queensland	64,407	104,674	85,455	72,121	88,476	119,295	95,358
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* See note *, Table No. 27.

§ The produce here shown for each year is that of the acreage given for that year in the preceding table; the vine-crop, however, was in each case gathered in the year subsequent to that specified.

Australasian Colonies, the Cape of Good Hope, and Canada.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Australasia:
38,695	45,803	61,455	36,839	50,096	52,791	62,283	52,105	New South Wales.*
163,202	170,661	198,225	131,149	157,104	204,155	200,523	142,623	Victoria.*
	No returns.			23,353	23,963	27,824	20,057	South Australia.*
1,085	1,068	1,130	1,974	1,386	1,657	1,593	1,587	Western Australia.*
53,521	75,773	42,526	66,721	72,275	73,158	63,100	60,245	Tasmania.*
113,753	134,965	138,060	133,682	159,729	178,121	162,046	104,173	New Zealand.*
18,989	26,967	30,679	20,711	25,889	28,810	40,675	36,666	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	490,332	562,655	558,044	417,456	Total.
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
—	—	—	748,763	854,019	844,395	1,181,969§	Not stated	Cape of Good Hope.
21,091,144	16,012,358	10,678,000	22,273,607	14,355,529	17,561,117	24,055,886	12,289,817	Canada: Ontario.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Quebec, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick.
2,781,651	1,203,575§	2,640,066	—	1,393,385	2,540,820	2,291,982	2,000,600	Manitoba.
479,702**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Prince Edward Island, British Columbia, and The Territories.

§ Census figures.

** See note **, Table No. 27.

Australasian Colonies and the Cape of Good Hope.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Australasia:
5,247	5,840	6,745	7,072	7,867	8,044	8,281	8,264	New South Wales.*
9,775	10,310	11,195	12,886	15,662	20,686	25,295	26,447	Victoria.*
	No returns.			7,352	9,535	12,314	15,418	South Australia.*
624	649	672	892	1,088	1,023	1,004	1,218	Western Australia.*
—	—	—	37	30	30	29	—	Tasmania.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	New Zealand.*
1,483	1,517	1,658	1,703	1,763	1,981	1,988	1,908	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	33,762	41,299	48,911	53,255	Total.
—	—	—	20,000†	—	—	—¶	—‖	Cape of Good Hope.

† Estimate; there were 69,698,088 vine-stocks.

¶ The Census returns showed 78,574,124 vine-stocks.

‖ Acreage not stated; there were 90,533,314 vine-stocks

Australasian Colonies and the Cape of Good Hope.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Australasia:
555,470	601,897	666,382	805,813	688,685	842,181	913,107	931,542	New South Wales.*
986,041	1,167,874	1,209,442	1,578,590	2,008,493	1,554,130	—	—	Victoria.§*
	No returns.		1,052,086†	1,048,170†	1,001,835†	801,835	1,105,221	South Australia.§*
59,48	97,350	124,248	124,184	205,632	194,370	166,664	160,776	Western Australia.*
—	—	—	100	800	—	—	—	Tasmania.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	New Zealand.*
133,298	147,410	118,672	144,239	164,626	189,274	168,526	193,327	Queensland.
—	—	—	3,705,012	4,116,406	3,781,790	—	—	Total.
—	—	—	5,610,932	5,646,426	4,680,323	6,012,522‖	6,145,344	Cape of Good Hope.‡

† Revised figures; those previously given including only wine made by growers.

‡ In addition, 1,406,519 gallons of Brandy and other Spirits were produced in 1888, 1,211,673 gallons in 1889, 1,115,306 gallons in 1890, 1,423,043 gallons in 1891, and 1,558,688 gallons in 1892.

‖ Census of 1891.

No. 39.—Number of Horses, in each of the Australasian

(*See als*

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales*	336,468	360,038	395,984	398,577	328,026	326,964	337,172
Victoria*	210,105	216,710	275,516	278,195	280,874	286,779	293,846
South Australia‡‡*	121,553	130,052	157,915**	159,678	162,400	164,360	168,420
Western Australia*	32,801	32,411	34,568	31,755	31,325	32,884	37,111
Tasmania*	24,107	24,593	25,267	25,607	25,857	26,840	27,188
New Zealand*	137,768‖	137,768‖	161,736¶	161,736¶	161,736¶	161,736¶	161,736¶
Queensland	148,226	163,342	179,152	194,217	233,776	236,154	253,116
Total	1,011,028	1,064,914	1,230,138	1,249,765	1,223,994	1,235,717	1,278,589
Ceylon	4,196	4,134	3,916	4,342	4,071	4,008	3,683
Natal	21,375	23,669	32,789	33,118	35,898	42,865	43,431
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	42,505	47,950	45,969	62,165

* See note*, Table No. 27. ‡‡ Including Northern Territory. § Census of 1891. ‖ Census of 1878.

No. 40.—Number of Horned Cattle, in each of the Australasian

(*See also*

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales*	2,771,583	2,914,210	2,580,040	2,597,348	1,859,985	1,640,753	1,425,130
Victoria*	1,184,843	1,129,358	1,286,267	1,286,677	1,287,088	1,297,546	1,287,945
South Australia‡‡*	251,802	266,217	307,177**	314,918	306,046	319,620	389,726
Western Australia*	56,158	60,617	63,719	63,909	65,473	64,558	71,102
Tasmania*	126,276	129,317	127,187	130,526	122,504	130,525	128,834
New Zealand†*	578,430‖	578,430‖	698,637¶	698,637¶	698,637¶	698,637¶	698,637¶
Queensland	2,469,555	2,805,984	3,162,752	3,618,513	4,324,807	4,246,141	4,266,173
Total	7,438,647	7,884,133	8,225,779	8,709,628	8,664,540	8,397,780	8,267,547
Ceylon	889,637	961,590	1,027,242	1,056,030	1,106,233	1,091,500	963,896
Natal	400,900	408,185	474,213	520,590	545,010	559,557	575,698
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	81,533	85,440	84,206	132,649

* See note*, Table No. 27. ‡‡ Including Northern Territory. § Census of 1891.
‖ Census of 1878. ¶ Figures for March 1881. ** Census of 1881.

COLONIES, CEYLON, NATAL, the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, and JAMAICA.
Table No. 43.)

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Australasia
344,697	361,663	390,609	411,368	430,777	444,163	459,755	484,309	New South Wales.*
304,098	308,553	315,000	323,115	329,335	436,459§	440,696	439,596	Victoria.*
No returns.				181,621	199,605	202,906	186,726‡	South Australia.‡‡*
34,392	38,360	41,100	41,390	42,806	44,384	40,812	44,973	Western Australia.*
28,610	29,684	29,528	29,238	29,778	31,165	31,312	31,976	Tasmania.*
161,736¶	187,382††	187,382††	187,382††	187,382††	187,382††	211,040§	211,040§	New Zealand.*
260,207	278,694	305,865	324,326	352,364	365,812	399,364	422,769	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	1,554,063	1,708,970	1,785,885	—	TOTAL.
3,983	3,973	4,825	5,684	5,891	4,337	4,730	4,090	Ceylon.
48,729	50,012	54,326	49,548	61,224	59,926	62,077	—	Natal.
—	—	262,521	266,120	295,440	313,747	444,147§	360,458	Cape of Good Hope.
62,845	66,185	65,900	67,635	68,040	67,640	69,785	69,057	Jamaica.

¶ Figures for March 1881. ** Census of 1881. †† Census of 1886. ‡ Excluding Northern Territory.

COLONIES, CEYLON, NATAL, the CAPE OF GOOD HOPE, and JAMAICA.
Table No. 43.)

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	POSSESSIONS.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Australasia:
1,317,315	1,367,844	1,575,487	1,622,907	1,741,592	1,909,009	2,046,347	2,221,459	New South Wales.*
1,290,790	1,303,265	1,333,873	1,370,660	1,394,209	1,782,978§	1,812,104	1,824,704	Victoria.*
No returns.				531,296	574,032	676,933	411,793¶¶	South Australia.‡‡*
70,408	88,254	93,544	95,822	119,571	130,970	133,690	162,886	Western Australia.*
138,642	148,665	147,092	142,019	150,004	162,440	167,788	170,085	Tasmania.*
698,637¶	853,358††	853,358††	853,358††	853,358††	853,358††	788,919§	808,439‡	New Zealand.†*
4,162,652	4,071,563	4,473,716	4,654,932	4,872,416	5,558,264	6,192,759	6,591,416	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	9,662,446	10,971,051	11,818,540	—	TOTAL.
951,305	834,433	1,182,041	1,051,438	1,037,216	1,056,067	1,064,751	1,004,477	Ceylon.
600,984	629,725	611,794	655,932	745,931	684,699	694,347	—	Natal.
—	—	1,266,552	1,292,039	1,505,845	1,524,113	2,210,834§	1,969,411	Cape of Good Hope.
130,532	118,195	116,000	113,649	112,767	112,667	108,221	108,140	Jamaica.

†† Census of 1886. † Exclusive of Cattle owned by Maoris, numbering 42,912 according to Census of 1891.
‡ Figures for February 1893. ¶¶ Excluding Northern Territory.

No. 41.—Number of Sheep in each of the Australasian

(*See also*

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales*	25,479,484	30,062,910	35,398,121	36,591,946	36,114,814	37,915,510	31,660,321
Victoria*	9,379,276	8,651,775	10,360,285	10,267,265	10,174,246	10,739,021	10,637,412
South Australia‡‡*	6,377,812	6,140,396	6,463,897††	6,810,856	6,388,366	6,677,067	6,696,406
Western Australia*	869,325	1,109,860	1,231,717	1,267,912	1,259,797	1,315,155	1,547,061
Tasmania*	1,838,831	1,835,970	1,783,611	1,847,479	1,845,455	1,831,06	1,720,027
New Zealand§*	13,069,338‖	13,069,338‖	12,985,085¶	12,985,085¶	12,500,597**	13,384,075**	14,056,266**
Queensland	5,631,634	6,083,034	6,935,967	8,292,883	12,042,893	11,507,475	9,308,911
Total	62,645,700	66,953,283	75,158,633	78,063,426	80,326,168	83,369,372	75,626,404
Ceylon	73,226	70,120	62,316	60,607	59,743	68,672	53,757
Natal	467,685	486,223	401,156	441,079	455,341	452,055	560,632
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,290

* See note *, Table No. 27.
** The figures for 1882-5 and 1889-90 are for May of those years.
‖ Census of 1878.
¶ Figures for March 1881.
†† Census of 1881.

No. 42.—Number of Pigs, in each of the Australasian

(*See also*

Possessions.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Australasia:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales*	220,320	256,026	308,205	213,916	154,815	189,050	211,656
Victoria*	177,373	144,733	241,936	239,926	237,917	233,525	234,347
South Australia†*	103,422	90,548	131,011**	120,718	100,615	108,714	163,807
Western Australia*	16,762	20,397	24,232	22,530	16,898	18,512	20,039
Tasmania*	39,595	38,610	48,029	49,660	47,826	55.774	57,303
New Zealand§§*	207,337‖	207,337‖	200,083¶	200,083¶	200,083¶	200,083¶	200,083¶
Queensland	50,301	64,686	66,248	56,438	50,097	51,009	51,796
Total	815,110	822,337	1,019,744	903,271	807,651	856,667	939,031
Natal	13,874	11,363	3,967	15,577	18,512	24,379	25,848
Cape of Good Hope	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* See note *, Table No. 27.
¶ Figures for March 1881.
‖ Census of 1878.

Colonies, Ceylon, Natal, the Cape of Good Hope, and Jamaica.

Table No. 43.)

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Australasia:
37,820,906	39,169,804	46,965,152	46,503,469	50,106,768	55,986,431	61,831,416	55,445,289	New South Wales.*
10,681,837	10,700,403	10,623,985	10,818,575	10,882,231	12,692,843†	12,928,148	12,965,306	Victoria.*
	No returns.			6,432,201	7,050,544	7,745,541	7,152,047¶¶	South Australia.‡‡*
1,702,719	1,809,071	1,909,940	2,112,393	2,366,681	2,524,913	1,962,212	1,685,500	Western Australia.*
1,648,627	1,609,046	1,547,242	1,430,065	1,551,429	1,619,256	1,664,118	1,623,338	Tasmania.*
14,624,547**	16,564,595§§	16,564,595§§	16,564,595§§	15,503,263**	16,196,048**	17,865,423†	18,570,752‡	New Zealand.§*
8,994,322	9,690,445	12,926,158	13,444,005	14,470,095	18,007,234	20,289,633	21,708,310	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	101,312,668	114,077,269	124,286,491	—	Total.
46,634	58,514	75,065	108,396	75,373	80,726	87,391	87,028	Ceylon.
535,482	676,437	484,288	609,805	652,506	943,117	959,246	—	Natal.
—	—	13,073,192	13,177,285	13,953,445	13,202,779	16,706,106†	16,793,855	Cape of Good Hope.
13,390	14,720	11,626	14,399	15,044	14,044	14,100	15,661	Jamaica.

‡‡ Including Northern Territory. §§ Census of 1886. † Census of 1891.
§ Exclusive of Sheep owned by Maoris, numbering 262,763 according to Census of 1891.
‡ Figures for April 1892. ¶¶ Excluding Northern Territory.

Colonies, Natal, and the Cape of Good Hope.

Table No. 43.)

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Possessions.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Australasia:
208,697	209,576	264,111	248,583	238,585	283,061	253,189	249,522	New South Wales.*
239,837	240,957	243,461	245,818	249,673	282,457§	286,780	290,339	Victoria.*
	No returns.			109,054	118,083	83,797	61,180¶¶	South Australia.†*
24,280	24,655	23,627	25,083	27,079	28,985	25,930	24,417	Western Australia.*
67,395	73,118	52,408	43,227	58,632	81,716	73,520	59,267	Tasmania.*
200,083¶	277,901††	277,901††	277,901††	277,901††	277,901††	222,553§	222,553§	New Zealand.§§*
55,843	61,861	73,663	68,994	80,730	96,836	122,672	116,930	Queensland.
—	—	—	—	1,041,654	1,169,039	1,068,441	—	Total.
23,419	32,227	46,306	45,569	40,950	39,296	45,676	—	Natal.
—	—	140,395	142,479	159,834	148,609	288,190§	225,407	Cape of Good Hope.

†† Census of 1886. ** Census of 1881.
† Including Northern Territory. § Census of 1891.
Exclusive of Pigs owned by Maoris, numbering 86,259 according to Census of 1891. ¶¶ Excluding Northern Territory.

No. 43.—Number of Horses, Horned Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs for various Years, in each of the under-mentioned Possessions.

Possessions.	Years.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep.	Pigs.
		No.	No.	No.	No.
Fiji†	1879§	222*	3,840	3,771	1,431
	1880§	286*	4,883	4,769	1,762
	1881	Returns not received.			
	1882	439*	5,432	4,192	Not stated
	1883	545*	5,124	5,373	1,008
	1884	610*	5,618	5,869	1,576
	1885	590	5,953	6,350	1,578
	1886	567	6,841	6,055	2,103
	1887	647	6,778	6,508	1,711
	1888	684	6,754	6,996	1,903
	1889	695	8,768	6,838	2,089
	1890	695	6,988	6,800	2,000
	1891	959	9,861	6,072	1,778
	1892	1,150	9,450	6,100	1,700
Falkland Islands	1878	1,910	14,840	312,300	—
	1879	2,078	15,610	351,120	—
	1880	2,420	16,450	410,800	—
	1881	No returns.			
	1882				
	1883	2,642	11,374	428,918	—
	1884	2,770	11,569	473,227	—
	1885	3,009	7,934	516,975	—
	1886	2,577	5,478	485,521	—
	1887	2,751	6,210	562,821	—
	1888	2,173	8,169	582,419	88
	1889	3,025	6,521	589,722	67
	1890	3,700	7,200	676,000	100
	1891	3,824	6,321	667,344	54
	1892	2,079	5,755	642,735	—
North America: Dominion of Canada: Ontario and Quebec	1871	742,378	2,186,636	2,522,714	1,246,116
	1881	864,150	2,732,500	2,249,011	1,030,121
Ontario	1882	503,604	1,586,312	1,915,303	850,226
	1883	560,133	1,818,054	1,868,784	906,727
	1884	535,953	1,925,670	1,890,733	916,158
	1885	558,809	1,976,480	1,755,605	822,262
	1886	569,649	2,018,173	1,610,949	860,125
	1887	575,361	1,948,264	1,396,161	832,817
	1888	596,218	1,928,638	1,349,044	819,079
	1889	618,795	1,891,899	1,344,180	835,469
	1890	659,636	1,894,712	1,339,695	1,140,559
	1891	678,459	1,978,815	1,693,751	1,156,316
	1892	688,814	2,029,140	1,850,473	996,974
New Brunswick	1871	44,786	163,687	234,418	65,805
	1881	52,975	212,560	221,163	53,087
Nova Scotia	1871	49,579	273,967	398,377	54,162
	1881	57,167	325,603	377,801	47,256
Manitoba	1881	16,739	60,281	6,073	17,358
	1883	15,486	53,894	4,211	27,991
	1884	20,071	64,011	6,431	44,901
	1885	26,063	92,373	10,337	66,071
	1886	37,485	144,685	16,053	58,779
	1887	29,915	101,681	12,540	35,713
	1888	No returns.			
	1889	45,746	148,209	31,341	51,657
	1890	No returns.			
	1891	29,562‖	75,968‡	No returns.	
	1892	31,441‖	79,856‡		
Prince Edward Island	1871	25,329	62,984	147,364	52,514
	1881	31,335	90,722	166,496	40,181
British Columbia	1881	26,122	80,451	27,788	16,841
North-Western Territory, &c.	1881	10,870	12,872	346	2,775
	1886	24,125	86,536	19,398	22,542
	1888	23,868	108,361	31,435	—
	1891	60,639	231,222	64,920	16,221
Newfoundland	1869	3,764	14,726	23,044	6,417
	1875	4,057	13,938	28,766	—
	1884	5,436	19,884	40,326	—

* Including Mules.
§ Returns for these years partly estimated.
† The figures given for Fiji relate only to Live Stock owned by Europeans.
‡ Cows only.
‖ Excluding Geldings and Fillies.

No. 44.—Total Number of Births, Deaths, and Marriages, and Proportionate Number per Thousand of Estimated Mean Population in each of the Australasian Colonies in each of the years 1871, 1881, 1891, and 1892.

Colonies.	Total Number.				Proportionate Number per Thousand of Estimated Mean Population.			
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1892.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1892.
	Births.							
New South Wales	20,143	28,993	39,458	40,041	39	38	35	34
Victoria	27,382	27,145	38,505	37,831	36	31	34	33
South Australia	7,082	10,708	10,737	10,544	38	37	34	32
Western Australia	760	1,005	1,786	1,848	30	34	35	33
Tasmania	3,053	3,918	4,971	4,965	30	33	33	32
New Zealand	10,592	18,732	18,273	17,876	40	38	29	28
Queensland	5,205	8,220	14,715	14,903	43	37	36	36
Total	74,217	98,721	128,445	128,008	38	36	34	33
	Deaths.							
New South Wales	6,407	11,536	16,286	14,410	12	15	14	12
Victoria	9,918	12,302	18,631	15,851	13	14	16	14
South Australia	2,378	4,012	4,211	3,711	13	14	13	11
Western Australia	332	412	869	931	13	14	16	16
Tasmania	1,355	1,733	2,234	2,069	13	15	15	14
New Zealand	2,642	5,491	6,518	6,459	10	11	10	10
Queensland	1,785	3,320	5,170	5,266	15	15	13	13
Total	24,817	38,806	53,919	48,697	13	14	14	13
	Marriages.							
New South Wales	3,953	6,284	8,457	8,022	8	8	7	7
Victoria	4,693	5,896	8,780	7,723	6	7	8	7
South Australia	1,250	2,308	2,315	2,119	7	8	7	7
Western Australia	159	197	413	412	6	7	8	7
Tasmania	598	856	988	995	6	7	7	7
New Zealand	1,864	3,281	3,805	4,002	7	7	6	6
Queensland	970	1,703	2,905	2,774	8	8	7	7
Total	13,487	20,525	27,663	26,047	7	7	7	7

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Possessions (Stations and Height in Feet above Sea Level where known).	Years.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.	
		Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade	Lowest in Shade.
		° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.
Straits Settlements:— *Singapore* (30)	1889	89	69	91	69	92	70	94	73	92	73	92	70
	1890	89	70	88	70	91	70	90	71	91	72	90	71
	1891	87	72	88	71	87	72	88	74	88	75	88	75
	1892	88	68	91	70	92	71	90	73	90	73	90	72
Mauritius:— *Royal Alfred Observatory* (179)	1889	84	67	84	69	84	72	82	69	81	60	78	58
	1890	84	69	84	69	83	70	82	67	79	60	77	57
	1891	85	65	86	69	84	65	81	69	79	57	77	58
	1892	84	75	83	75	88	74	82	73	80	70	77	68
Hong Kong:— *Observatory* (110)	1889	70	47	76	40	78	52	81	62	89	71	90	75
	1890	71	44	79	49	76	47	89	56	91	70	93	73
	1891	75	51	79	45	75	51	81	56	88	66	90	73
	1892	76	46	79	49	80	46	84	57	88	64	90	70
New South Wales:— *Sydney* (155)	1889	102	58	96	57	91	59	77	53	75	49	68	44
	1890	86	62	85	63	78	58	76	50	68	49	69	45
	1891	97	60	84	53	82	60	84	51	73	46	64	45
	1892	82	57	90	59	84	59	77	49	71	46	66	41
Victoria:— *Melbourne* (91)	1889	99	50	96	45	96	43	88	37	78	39	66	38
	1890	101	49	103	52	95	49	87	40	73	38	66	38
	1891	103	46	101	45	99	46	82	41	73	34	60	35
	1892	100	47	97	47	104	43	85	41	70	36	64	35
South Australia:— *Adelaide* (140)	1884	110	45	105	48	102	50	88	44	78	40	72	40
	1885	98	49	104	51	94	46	85	46	81	42	62	36
	1886	112	51	106	49	99	48	94	45	74	38	68	36
	1892	110	50	107	51	104	47	89	43	78	41	66	39
Western Australia:— *Perth* (47)	1889	107	46	99	52	100	52	95	48	76	36	69	37
	1890	106	52	98	54	97	50	99	47	86	43	70	38
	1891	104	50	107	51	98	52	96	47	81	41	73	41
	1892	109	51	105	53	98	54	92	45	82	41	69	37
Tasmania:— *Hobart* (160)	1889	92	44	95	45	89	42	78	37	72	36	60	34
	1890	98	46	96	49	92	44	74	39	69	39	63	36
	1891	87	44	91	43	98	45	72	38	72	36	59	33
	1892	86	44	93	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand:— *Wellington* (140)	1889	80	52	79	48	73	43	70	40	67	36	60	31
	1890	80	44	82	43	77	44	72	43	68	37	63	37
	1891	72	44	79	48	81	43	69	43	65	37	60	32
	1892	77	48	76	47	75	44	70	40	68	36	58	35
Queensland:— *Brisbane* (130)	1889	96	62	95	62	92	62	86	56	83	53	76	42
	1890	89	63	91	64	86	61	82	55	76	50	77	43
	1891	91	66	89	62	90	60	87	53	81	47	74	41
	1892	90	63	98	62	95	62	84	53	78	48	76	40
Natal:— *Durban* (150)	1889	94	62	93	61	91	56	93	59	88	52	85	48
	1890	98	61	98	63	97	61	91	54	87	50	89	52
	1891	97	63	95	62	93	61	95	61	91	53	87	48
	1892	105	64	95	56	94	63	98	56	89	51	84	48
Cape Town:— *Royal Observatory* (37)	1889	98	52	90	54	89	51	78	49	82	44	75	37
	1890	92	53	92	50	97	47	91	44	85	41	79	41
	1891	96	56	86	50	92	47	94	44	73	42	78	38
	1892	90	55	90	48	90	52	81	44	78	40	70	38
Canada:— *Toronto* (350)	1889	46	− 7	39	−11	54	13	67	25	80	30	78	44
	1890	53	6	53	3	53	2	68	23	77	28	86	42
	1891	42	− 2	49	2	52	5	77	20	78	30	92	42
	1892	46	−10	39	− 6	44	5	72	20	75	35	86	48
Montreal (187)	1889	44	− 6	39	−22	43	7	73	23	88	35	84	45
	1890	52	−21	45	− 9	43	− 4	66	21	74	28	85	40
	1891	38	−15	45	−13	49	− 2	72	29	80	32	90	40
	1892	44	−12	39	− 9	41	− 1	63	21	81	34	89	48

Statistics.—Temperature.

July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Year.		Years.	Possessions (Stations and Height in Feet above Sea Level where known).
Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.		
° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.		
90	73	90	72	90	70	89	71	89	71	90	72	94	69	1889	Straits Settlements:— *Singapore* (30).
89	68	88	71	89	71	89	70	89	71	90	68	91	68	1890	
88	75	86	74	87	73	87	73	87	73	85	72	88	71	1891	
91	70	90	70	91	71	90	71	89	70	89	69	92	68	1892	
76	58	76	61	77	59	79	64	81	64	83	67	84	58	1889	Mauritius:— *Royal Alfred Observatory* (179).
75	53	74	56	78	59	79	54	82	63	84	66	84	53	1890	
75	58	76	55	78	63	82	64	83	66	86	68	86	55	1891	
75	65	75	65	75	65	78	66	82	69	83	71	80	70	1892	
92	75	90	75	91	73	90	67	81	56	78	50	92	40	1889	Hong Kong:— *Observatory* (110).
90	72	91	72	91	67	94	64	83	55	81	53	94	44	1890	
90	74	93	73	90	73	89	68	82	57	82	49	93	45	1891	
90	74	91	74	94	66	88	64	83	52	73	¾4	94	44	1892	
64	41	69	42	83	44	88	48	82	56	99	61	102	41	1889	New South Wales:— *Sydney* (155).
64	36	76	43	75	44	88	49	94	53	89	52	94	36	1890	
62	40	67	44	73	46	86	46	83	54	98	59	98	40	1891	
63	39	68	40	76	44	90	49	87	54	89	54	90	39	1892	
62	31	68	32	74	32	84	38	93	41	109	47	100	31	1889	Victoria:— *Melbourne* (91).
62	29	66	34	75	35	76	43	94	45	89	43	103	29	1890	
61	34	70	39	77	36	84	38	97	44	101	45	103	¾	1891	
63	34	67	31	71	34	79	39	91	45	93	46	104	31	1892	
65	35	81	41	82	41	92	42	94	46	98	48	110	35	1884	South Australia:— *Adelaide* (140).
64	35	74	38	77	40	93	41	95	45	107	49	107	35	1885	
69	37	73	39	82	40	79	40	99	46	102	47	112	36	1886	
63	36	67	37	74	42	81	41	97	44	97	49	110	36	1892	
70	37	77	38	77	42	78	44	89	48	99	52	107	36	1889	Western Australia:— *Perth* (47).
68	38	72	38	81	42	85	41	94	49	100	53	106	38	1890	
71	36	74	39	80	41	84	42	101	50	97	50	107	36	1891	
69	36	70	35	81	41	84	41	86	44	103	50	109	35	1892	
60	34	67	32	70	34	80	32	96	39	87	44	93	32	1889	Tasmania:— *Hobart* (160).
56	32	61	34	70	35	69	38	89	39	87	42	98	31	1890	
59	34	66	35	80	35	84	34	89	39	84	45	98	33	1891	
61	32	68	32	68	35	74	37	92	42	84	41	93	32	1892	
58	33	62	35	65	39	68	41	72	49	73	45	80	31	1889	New Zealand:— *Wellington* (140).
58	33	63	32	67	37	67	42	74	39	73	44	82	32	1890	
58	31	61	34	66	38	70	40	75	40	75	46	81	31	1891	
60	32	61	37	62	38	68	39	73	48	74	45	77	32	1892	
76	37	79	42	86	46	88	49	95	60	94	65	96	37	1889	Queensland:— *Brisbane* (130).
75	36	78	39	86	44	94	52	94	55	96	57	96	36	1890	
72	40	75	43	83	45	89	49	91	57	96	62	96	40	1891	
75	41	81	41	86	48	93	51	95	57	100	61	100	40	1892	
88	46	98	50	90	51	91	54	104	56	98	58	104	46	1889	Natal:— *Durban* (150).
91	51	95	49	111	50	90	50	98	53	99	60	111	49	1890	
87	48	85	48	95	50	87	53	98	58	96	55	97	48	1891	
85	46	87	50	87	50	94	54	88	59	100	61	105	46	1892	
77	38	80	32	89	38	88	43	82	47	93	49	98	32	1889	Cape Town:— *Royal Observatory* (37).
71	32	66	38	86	42	88	42	87	44	97	54	97	32	1890	
76	37	79	37	81	39	88	45	95	53	85	52	96	37	1891	
71	40	79	39	75	38	81	46	92	47	83	51	92	38	1892	
88	47	83	45	81	35	61	22	56	16	56	3	88	−11	1889	Canada:— *Toronto* (350).
85	47	89	46	79	35	69	29	59	15	41	− 1	89	− 1	1890	
84	45	90	48	87	50	81	27	58	7	40	2	92	− 2	1891	
94	44	92	50	80	42	73	30	52	14	42	− 8	94	−10	1892	
87	52	81	50	82	37	61	21	55	18	45	− 7	88	−22	1889	*Montreal* (187).
88	49	88	47	80	38	71	30	55	9	35	−15	88	−21	1890	
86	47	90	51	83	42	80	24	60	0	52	− 4	90	−15	1891	
89	51	86	51	79	39	68	33	64	16	40	−16	89	−16	1892	

No. 45.—Abstract of Meteorological

Possessions (Stations and Height in Feet above Sea Level where known).	Years.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.	
		Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.
		° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.
Canada:—*cont.* *St. John* (*N.B.*) (116)	1888	45	−11	42	− 9	45	2	61	12	69	30	76	42
	1889	48	− 2	42	−12	46	7	64	24	71	35	82	45
	1890	49	−21	49	− 5	45	7	61	17	74	34	78	40
	1891	47	− 1	47	− 7	48	0	61	21	63	36	78	44
	1892	50	− 5	44	− 2	47	0	60	24	69	28	87	40
Halifax (122)	1888	48	− 5	48	1	45	6	57	18	74	27	93	39
	1889	49	4	45	− 8	52	17	63	23	79	34	83	40
	1890	50	−10	48	− 5	48	8	60	18	68	30	78	39
	1891	48	− 2	48	− 4	50	7	66	22	73	34	84	36
	1892	53	3	43	4	50	6	63	26	71	30	88	41
Prince Edward Island:— *Charlottetown* (38)	1885	47	−17	38	−11	44	−8	66	18	74	28	80	36
	1888	Not received.											
	1889	44	0	41	−14	49	11	64	18	79	30	79	44
	1890	46	−19	45	− 4	48	5	58	16	65	31	73	33
	1891	46	− 4	44	−17	46	2	60	19	71	32	77	37
	1892	51	− 2	40	0	45	3	58	26	66	30	78	41
Manitoba:— *Winnipeg* (764)	1888	28	−46	37	−46	40	−26	73	1	78	15	96	21
	1889	38	−36	40	−42	61	−14	79	13	81	19	95	33
	1890	26	−39	35	−36	38	−32	69	8	78	17	96	36
	1891	33	−30	19	−34	50	−28	90	3	94	15	84	34
	1892	37	−44	35	−35	46	−24	64	7	74	28	84	38
British Columbia:— *Victoria* (10)	1888	54	8	52	26	58	20	65	31	78	34	72	40
	1889	52	24	57	25	64	30	66	32	79	37	80	37
	1890	47	−12	49	12	54	29	70	24	71	38	74	36
	1891	Not received.											
	1892	55	29	60	29	62	32	66	30	70	38	74	43
North-West Territories:— *York Factory* (55)	1881	−8	−51	12	−38	35	−27	37	−11	70	4	99	27
	1882	0	−52	41	−49	—	—	42	−18	81	0	95	30
	1883	0	−52	9	−45	Not received.							
Newfoundland:— *St. John's* (125)	1888	41	− 3	42	− 3	41	15	50	18	59	25	74	35
	1889	50	− 4	53	−12	54	15	71	24	81	28	78	34
	1890	47	−19	47	− 3	55	9	63	8	72	25	73	30
	1891	54	3	56	−13	49	3	61	10	70	30	79	32
Barbados:— *Joes River* (430) *Botanical Station* (210)	1887	80	67	78	66	81	66	82	68	84	68	85	70
	1888	80	66	80	66	82	68	83	69	83	70	84	71
	1889	80	70	80	70	82	72	84	73	84	73	85	75
	1892	85	66	85	67	87	70	86	69	86	71	85	70
Bahamas:— *Military Hospital*	1887	77	62	80	68	80	67	84	68	85	71	89	72
	1888	76	67	78	63	80	66	83	71	85	73	87	73
	1889	78	61	79	66	76	67	86	69	86	73	88	74
Jamaica:— *Kingston* (60)	1888	91	60	88	61	90	61	93	63	92	69	94	70
	1889	92	65	92	63	93	60	93	70	94	71	94	71
	1890	91	62	89	60	89	61	90	65	89	67	92	70
	1891	90	62	90	64	91	63	89	68	91	70	91	72
	1892	90	64	88	63	88	64	90	67	90	70	92	70
Trinidad† (130)	1888	84	68	85	66	86	67	87	69	89	69	87	71
	1889	83	65	89	68	90	70	91	70	91	72	88	70
	1890	84	68	85	66	86	67	84	70	85	69	85	70
	1891	85	67	85	67	88	68	90	69	91	70	86	72
	1892	87	68	88	69	88	69	87	69	87	70	86	70

† These figures show for each month the *mean maximum* and the *mean minimum* temperature.

STATISTICS.—TEMPERATURE—*Continued.*

July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		YEAR.		Years.	Possessions (Stations and Height in Feet above Sea Level where known).
Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.	Highest in Shade.	Lowest in Shade.		
°Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.	° Fah.		
87	45	79	48	74	34	62	26	53	3	47	−3	79	−11	1888	Canada:—*cont.* *St. John* (*N.B.*) (116).
76	50	75	49	75	34	60	24	55	20	48	−2	82	−12	1889	
79	49	79	49	78	36	72	28	54	15	49	−12	79	−21	1890	
75	49	75	50	68	41	60	22	58	7	49	7	78	−7	1891	
85	48	79	44	71	37	66	29	58	21	49	−6	87	−6	1892	
87	33	82	45	76	35	65	30	61	10	50	6	93	−5	1888	*Halifax* (122).
82	47	82	47	87	31	64	29	60	23	50	7	87	−8	1889	
83	47	86	48	77	36	78	32	57	20	50	−4	83	−10	1890	
83	48	85	50	80	40	70	26	60	15	53	13	85	−4	1891	
86	49	83	50	76	36	64	28	61	24	52	−3	88	−3	1892	
80	52	90	45	74	34	69	30	60	21	52	7	90	−17	1885	Prince Edward Island:— *Charlottetown* (38).
77	47	73	49	70	40	64	31	61	11	47	5	—	—	1888	
79	48	78	46	80	35	68	29	56	21	47	1	80	−14	1889	
81	46	80	49	74	37	69	30	57	17	45	−6	81	−19	1890	
78	48	81	52	73	40	69	29	57	13	47	11	81	−17	1891	
83	52	78	49	74	42	59	30	60	26	49	−5	83	−5	1892	
91	43	97	30	87	23	71	20	47	4	55	−14	97	−46	1888	Manitoba.— *Winnipeg* (764)
92	40	96	33	94	29	72	8	52	−13	37	−26	96	−42	1889	
90	42	87	33	82	27	77	26	59	−1	44	−24	96	−39	1890	
81	36	90	30	85	31	68	19	58	−33	40	−30	94	−34	1891	
86	42	90	41	82	32	75	14	44	−18	33	−37	90	−44	1892	
85	37	81	43	79	38	69	31	55	25	59	26	85	8	1888	British Columbia:— *Victoria* (10).
85	40	77	41	73	34	67	36	58	30	51	27	85	24	1889	
78	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	−12	1890	
						Not received.								1891	
74	46	76	47	70	41	61	35	53	30	51	19	76	19	1892	
100	38	98	33	60	28	40	1	34	−32	25	−32	100	−51	1881	North-West Territories:— *York Factory* (55).
99	46	80	40	73	31	56	14	33	−18	15	−34	99	−52	1882	
						Not received.								1883	
76	35	73	41	76	30	67	29	61	9	51	9	76	−3	1888	Newfoundland:— *St. John's* (125).
83	44	81	39	81	34	69	24	62	17	46	2	83	−12	1889	
84	45	80	43	75	32	66	26	55	20	49	9	84	−19	1890	
82	39	83	44	78	33	59	17	70	28	57	14	83	−13	1891	
83	69	86	70	86	71	88	69	83	69	84	67	88	66	1887	Barbados:— *Joes River* (430).
86	70	85	68	86	70	83	70	84	69	82	70	86	66	1888	
83	72	83	73	83	73	83	73	81	—	79	71	85	70	1889	
85	70	85	70	86	70	86	70	86	66	85	67	87	66	1892	*Botanical Station* (210).
88	79	88	73	86	73	85	70	80	69	77	68	89	62	1887	Bahamas:— *Military Hospital.*
89	73	90	75	87	77	87	78	83	70	77	62	90	62	1888	
90	82	88	72	89	76	85	74	82	71	77	71	90	61	1889	
95	71	93	69	93	71	94	65	94	64	94	66	95	60	1888	Jamaica:— *Kingston* (60).
94	72	94	69	93	68	94	68	92	67	93	60	94	60	1889	
94	69	92	69	91	71	93	70	92	69	89	63	94	60	1890	
96	72	97	70	92	70	92	70	90	67	89	64	97	62	1891	
95	71	90	70	92	70	91	69	90	66	88	64	95	63	1892	
88	71	87	71	91	70	88	70	87	70	87	70	91*	68*	1888	Trinidad† (130).
86	72	87	71	88	70	89	70	87	69	84	70	87*	70*	1889	
86	68	86	69	89	70	86	70	87	70	85	68	86*	69*	1890	
87	71	89	71	89	71	89	71	88	71	85	70	88*	70*	1891	
86	73	81	70	88	70	86	70	86	70	86	67	87*	70*	1892	

* Average for the year.

No. 46.—Abstract of Meteorological Statistics.—Rainfall in certain Colonial and Other Possessions.

Possessions (Stations and Height in Feet above Sea Level where known).	Years.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
		Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.
Straits Settlements:— *Singapore*	1890	10·2	10·8	7·8	8·5	5·0	6·3	19·6	9·6	8·0	9·1	12·8	10·1	117·8
	1891	11·2	5·6	7·3	10·0	6·3	7·4	5·0	8·0	7·8	6·7	9·1	5·0	89·4
	1892	7·5	4·0	10·7	6·5	11·7	2·9	6·0	8·6	6·0	8·1	9·1	18·6	99·7
Mauritius:— *Royal Alfred* (179)	1890	5·0	11·0	11·4	10·2	0·8	1·5	4·3	2·2	0·4	1·2	2·8	2·2	53·0
	1891	4·1	4·3	11·7	7·2	1·8	2·6	2·1	1·8	2·5	1·3	1·5	3·7	44·6
	1892	7·0	13·9	9·6	5·7	1·2	4·0	3·1	3·8	1·4	1·4	1·8	6·2	59·1
Hong Kong (110)	1890	2·4	1·5	4·2	2·0	11·2	14 8	22·6	8·9	1·9	0·0	0·0	1·4	70·9
	1891	0·0	0·3	2·6	3·2	28·0	21·3	23·1	16·8	11·4	6·2	2·3	1·9	117·1
	1892	0·5	1·3	3·9	11·6	8·6	34·4	10·8	12·1	7·0	0·0	0·3	0·5	91·0
New South Wales:— *Sydney* (155)	1890	6·0	16·0	17·1	2·4	8·4	10·7	9·0	1·2	2·2	1·6	4·0	2·5	81·1
	1891	4·4	2·5	6·2	4·7	2·8	14·5	3·8	3·5	5·8	1·8	3·3	1·7	55·0
	1892	6·4	4·4	18·4	4·3	3·1	1·9	4·6	4·8	6·7	4·9	2·9	6·7	69·1
Victoria:— *Melbourne* (91)	1890	1·4	0·6	1·6	1·8	2·3	1·7	2·7	1·5	2·3	2·0	4·9	1·4	24·2
	1891	1·2	0·4	1·3	2·4	2·3	2·5	7·0	1·4	1·1	3·0	2·0	2·1	26·7
	1892	0·9	0·6	1·5	5·6	1·6	1·3	1·4	2·1	2·3	3·5	2·7	1·5	25·0
South Australia:— *Adelaide* (140)	1889	3·0	0·2	0·8	5·7	4·1	4·8	1·2	3·6	1·5	3·6	2·1	0·3	30·9
	1890	0·6	1·9	0·6	1·0	1·6	4·2	5·4	3·7	1·8	2·6	2·2	0·2	25·8
	1892	0·7	0·7	1·0	1·8	2·8	2·9	2·7	2·6	2·0	1·8	1·1	1·0	21·1
Western Australia:— *Perth* (47)	1890	0·0	0·6	0·0	0·1	8·0	12·1	3·9	5·9	6·0	7·9	0·4	1·8	46·7
	1891	0·0	0·0	0·9	0·2	7·3	6·3	7·1	3·1	4·6	0·7	0·0	0·1	30·3
	1892	0·1	0·2	0·4	1·3	4·8	5·3	5·6	9·7	2·2	0·5	1·0	0·1	31·2
Tasmania:— *Hobart* (100)	1890	0·7	2·4	2·6	1·5	1·1	5·4	2·7	3·6	1·5	2·6	1·9	1·5	27·5
	1891	3·5	0·8	1·0	1·3	2·0	1·4	2·6	1·5	0·4	2·8	1·9	4·0	23·2
	1892	1·6	0·2	0·0	0·5	3·4	1·9	2·0	0·3	1·5	1·2	1·5	1·5	15·6
New Zealand:— *Wellington* (140)	1890	3·3	0·2	2·2	3·7	3·8	2·3	8·9	4·2	4·0	4·6	2·9	5·1	45·2
	1891	4·8	4·4	1·5	5·3	2·1	2·9	5·2	1·7	1·3	2·5	2·5	0·9	35·1
	1892	7·1	4·2	6·4	5·7	4·7	5·9	12·2	5·9	5·0	4·6	1·6	4·4	67·7
Queensland:— *Brisbane* (130)	1890	13·7	7·4	21·4	10·3	1·6	0·9	0·4	0·4	4·8	1·2	2·8	8·1	73·0
	1891	5·2	1·1	3·8	1·2	4·5	4·2	1·5	5·4	2·4	4·0	3·3	5·1	41·7
	1892	5·3	1·3	16·2	14·3	3·3	4·2	1·1	0·7	2·0	6·2	3·1	7·3	65·0
Natal:— *Durban* (150)	1890	1·9	4·8	2·0	3·0	0·5	0·3	0·1	0·7	1·1	5·3	3·5	4·7	32·9
	1891	4·5	4·2	11·0	0·6	3·2	0·9	2·6	1·9	0·9	4·2	4·0	7·4	45·4
	1892	1·1	7·5	1·3	0·9	1·3	0·0	0·4	3·4	5·6	5·9	6·5	4·5	38·4
Cape Town:— *Royal Observatory* (37)	1890	0·4	1·3	0·2	2·2	5·9	0·7	6·4	3·6	2·1	1·5	1·4	0·6	26·3
	1891	0·2	1·0	0·4	2·9	7·7	3·2	7·4	3·0	3·2	0·3	0·2	0·8	30·3
	1892	0·9	0·2	1·7	2·1	4·1	11·4	6·2	5·7	2·5	1·1	2·0	3·0	40·9
Canada:— *Toronto**	1890	3·3	3·4	1·4	2·1	2·6	4·8	4·1	3·0	1·8	4·3	3·5	1·9	36·8
	1891	3·1	2·6	3·0	2·3	0·5	3·0	2·1	4·8	1·7	1·0	3·5	2·8	30·4
	1892	1·5	2·8	0·8	1·3	3·5	5·8	2·5	4·0	3·1	1·4	2·2	1·2	29·6
*Montreal**	1890	4·4	4·5	1·5	2·1	4·3	2·7	2·7	8·0	3·5	2·6	3·3	2·7	42·8
	1891	3·3	3·1	3·9	3·2	1·7	2·7	4·8	3·7	1·0	2·5	3·0	3·3	36·2
	1892	4·6	3·3	3·8	1·7	2·2	3·0	3·0	5·0	3·0	2·0	3·7	2·0	37·3
*St. John (N.B.)**	1889	5·5	5·9	3·9	3·0	1·8	4·4	2·8	1·9	4·5	5·5	4·6	4·6	48·4
	1890	4·6	5·2	3·9	2·5	8·0	2·7	1·9	7·2	5·7	3·1	3·5	6·3	59·6
	1891	8·4	5·3	3·1	2·4	2·6	3·2	3·3	5·4	4·9	6·8	3·2	3·5	52·1
*Halifax**	1890	3·9	4·5	9·8	2·9	3·9	3·4	2·1	7·0	4·5	6·6	3·1	7·2	58·9
	1891	8·4	8·7	2·7	4·0	4·1	4·1	3·9	3·3	3·0	9·6	2·3	4·0	58·1
	1892	6·3	2·5	6·0	2·7	5·5	3·6	2·7	6·8	1·7	3·5	9·2	3·0	53·5
Manitoba:— *Winnipeg**	1890	0·5	0·8	1·5	1·2	1·1	2·1	5·6	3·0	3·0	3·6	0·4	0·4	23·2
	1891	0·7	0·8	0·3	1·1	0·9	4·5	2·0	3·9	2·2	1·1	1·1	0·7	19·3
	1892	0·4	0·6	1·6	1·9	1·4	1·4	3·6	3·7	0·8	0·8	2·3	0·1	13·6
British Columbia:— *Port Moody**	1889	5·8	6·0	5·4	3·2	3·8	1·0	0·0	4·2	3·9	5·8	6·6	7·7	53·4
	1890	6·3	3·2	6·5	4·4	2·3	5·0	2·5	3·2	2·8	12·9	4·3	15·1	68·5
	1891	11·3	3·0	7·3	5·6	2·4	3·3	1·6	2·1	8·5	5·1	14·2	18·0	82·4
Newfoundland:— *St. John's* (125)	1889	5·5	2·2	5·8	3·2	2·4	2·2	8·0	1·9	0·5	3·7	[4·2	3·9	43·5
	1890	4·5	4·1	5·3	5·0	2·8	4·0	3·9	3·3	5·7	6·0	5·5	6·2	56·3
	1891	6·1	4·4	6·7	5·7	4·4	9·1	4·5	4·9	2·8	10·9	4·0	2·4	65·9
Barbados:— *Joes River* (430)	1888	10·3	4·9	2·1	6·5	6·0	5·0	7·0	14·7	7·6	2·5	10·9	2·6	80·1
	1889	3·1	1·6	3·9	1·3	4·4	10·8	10·2	8·2	17·1	5·6	10·8	14·7	91·7
Botanical Station (210)	1892	1·4	1·0	1·9	5·0	7 0	12·3	5·8	9·6	11·0	6·3	10·7	3·4	75·4
Bahamas:— *Military Hospital*	1888	0·6	1·8	0·7	3·7	13·6	6·2	9·1	9·0	10·1	4·6	4·0	2·1	65·5
	1889	2·0	0·6	2·3	8·0	1·5	5·6	3·5	6·8	8·6	4·6	4·7	1·6	49·8
	1892	1·1	1·1	0·9	0·2	0·9	11·8	1·1	7·6	7·1	1·5	2·5	1·3	37·1
Jamaica:— *Kingston* (60)	1890	0·3	0·5	3·3	0·3	1·2	0·4	0·4	5·2	3·0	2·4	2·7	0·3	20·0
	1891	0·4	0·3	0·1	1·2	2·0	6·5	0·5	3·1	1·5	9·1	4·0	0·2	28·9
	1892	0·2	0·3	0·2	0·8	1·1	3·2	0·2	1·0	3·2	7·4	3·0	0·7	21·3
Tobago:— *Government House*	1888	4·0	4·9	1·5	4·3	4·4	8·7	6·0	8·1	6·1	10·0	8·3	5·9	72·2
	1889	—	—	1·7	2·5	3·7	9·1	11·3	8·7	15·2	7·5	8·6	11·7	80·0
	1892	4·0	0·8	2·1	6·1	10·1	16·5	11·7	6·4	9·9	5·6	5·1	4·2	83·4
Trinidad (130)	1890	7·8	0·5	2·1	7·6	5·1	9·7	12·9	11·7	3·4	10·9	5·9	5·3	82·9
	1891	3·2	0·9	0·0	1·4	2·5	5·5	11·9	4·3	7·4	5·8	6·7	4·1	53·7
	1892	1·9	2·2	1·8	7·6	11·5	16·2	15·5	9·2	3·6	11·5	5·4	4·7	91·1

* Total precipitation.

No. 47.—Rates of Import Duty levied on Principal Articles by the Tariffs of the several Colonial and Other Possessions of the United Kingdom, according to the latest Returns received up to the date of the publication of the present number of the "Colonial Abstract."

Possessions.	Yarns.			
	Cotton.	Linen Hemp, and Jute.	Silk.	Woollen and Worsted.
India**	Ad val, Free.	Ad val. Free.	Ad val. Free.	Ad val. Free.
Straits Settlements**	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon**	5 %	Jute, Free; Other, 6½ %.	6½ %	6½ %
Mauritius**	7½ %††	Twine, 1s. 6½d.††; Hemp cordage, 2s, 0½d.†† per cwt.; Other, 7½ %††	7½ %††	7½ %††
Labuan**	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australasia:—				
New South Wales	Cotton Twine, and Sewing Cotton, Free; Other, 10%	Twine of hemp or flax, and spun yarn, Free; cordage, 3s. per cwt.; other 10%	Sewing and Mill Silk, Free; Other, 10 %	10 %
Victoria	Free.	8s. per cwt., Reaper and Binder Twine, 8s. per cwt.; Cordage and Spun-yarn, 12s. per cwt.; Twine (except sewing, and seaming Free), 2½d. per lb.	Free.	Free.
South Australia	Free.	Cordage, 11s. per cwt. (N.T. 8s.); Other, Free.	Free.	Berlin Wool, 25% (N.T. 15%); Other, Free.
Northern Territory				
Western Australia	Sewing cotton and thread, 5 %; Other, 15 %	Cordage and spun yarn, 5 %; Other, 15 %	Sewing silks, 5 %; Other, 15 %	15 %
Tasmania	15 %	Cordage, Harvest-yarn, and Rope-yarn, Free; Twine, 1d. per lb.‡‡; Other, 15%	Mill silk, 5 %; Other, 15 %	15 %
New Zealand	Sewing cotton, Free; Other, 20%	Yarn of flax or hemp, Free; Other, 20 %	Silk twist (shoemakers' and saddlers') and sewing thread, Free; Other, 20 %	20 %
Queensland	15 %‖	Linen, 15 %‖; Hemp and Jute Yarn, 25%; Twine, 14s.‖ Cordage, 8s. per cwt.	15 %‖	15 %‖
Fiji	12½ %	Cordage, 30s. per ton; Twine, 10%; Other, 12½ %	12½ %	12½ %
Falkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Natal‡	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %
Cape of Good Hope*	12 %	12 %	12 %	12 %
St. Helena	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Lagos	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %
Gold Coast§	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %
Sierra Leone¶	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %
Gambia	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %
North America:—				
Dominion of Canada**	Under No. 40, not bleached, dyed, or coloured, 1d. per lb., with 15 % ad val.; Do., bleached, &c., 1½d. per lb., with 15%; finer than No. 40, Free,† or 20%; sewing thread, 12½%to25%	Jute yarn, for manufacture of carpets, &c., Free; Cordage, ¾d. per lb., with 10% ad val.; Twine, 25% or 30%; Other, 20%	Spun silk (singles, tram, or thrown organzine,) not coloured, 15%; sewing silk and silk twist, 25%	If dyed or finished for manufacture of braids, fringes, &c., Free; Otherwise, 3¾d. per lb. and 20 %
Newfoundland**	Free.	Hemp yarn. Free: Cordage, 10%; Other, 25%)	25 %	10 %

** In converting the tariff rates of these Possessions into sterling the rupee and dollar have been taken at the nominal values of 2s. and 4s. 2d. respectively.

† If for manufacture of Italian cloths and worsted fabrics.

¶ Imports of African produce are admitted into Sierra Leone duty free.

* The Cape Colony admits duty-free overland imports of (1) raw produce of S. Africa; (2) goods produced or manufactured in the Orange Free State, with certain exceptions in regard to flour and spirits.

‡ Imports for the sole use of the Governments of the Orange Free State or the South African Republic are admitted into Natal duty free.

§ East of the Volta all goods other than tobacco, spirits, guns, and gunpowder are admitted duty free.

†† With an additional charge of 10 % on the duty so leviable.

‖ Cotton, linen, and knitting thread, seaming twine, sewing silks and twists, and mill silk, free.

‡‡ For reapers or binders, free.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	YARNS—*Continued.*			
	Cotton.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute.	Silk.	Woollen and Worsted.
Bermuda	Ad val. 5 %	Ad val. 5 %	Ad val. 5 %	Ad val. 5 %
Honduras**	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %
West India Islands:—				
Bahamas	20 %	20 %	20 %	20 %
Turk's Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Jamaica	12½ %	12½ %	12½ %	12½ %
St. Lucia	15 %	15 %	15 %	15 %
St. Vincent	10 %	Cordage, 5*s.* per 100 lbs.; Other, 10 %	10 %	10 %
Barbados	8 %	Cordage, per 100 lbs., 1*s.* 6*d.*; Other, 8 %	8 %	8 %
Grenada	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %
‡‡Virgin Islands	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %
‡‡St. Christopher				
‡‡Nevis				
‡‡Antigua				
‡‡Montserrat				
‡‡Dominica				
Trinidad	6 %	6 %	6 %	6 %
Tobago				
British Guiana	8 %	Cordage, 4*s.* 2*d.* per cwt., Twine, 1*d.* per lb.; Other, 8 %	8 %	8 %
Gibraltar	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Malta	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.

** In converting the tariff rates of Honduras into sterling the dollar has been taken at the nominal value of 4*s.* 2*d.*
‡‡ Produce or manufactures of any other of the Leeward Islands admitted free.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	WOVEN FABRICS.				APPAREL.
	Cotton.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute.	Silk.	Woollen and Worsted.	
India	Ad val. Free.	Ad val. Free.	Ad val. Free.	Ad val. Free.	Ad val. Free.
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	5 %	6⅔ %; Gunnies Free.	6⅔ %	6⅔ %	6⅔ %
Mauritius	7½ %‡	Bags, 2*s.* 2½*d.*‡ per 100, Canvas, 4*s.* 10½*d.*‡ per cwt.; Other, 7½ %‡	7½ %‡	7½ %‡	7½ %‡
Labuan	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Hong Kong	Free	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australasia:— New South Wales	Free.	Hollands, duck, dowlas, flaxens, osnaburghs, ticks, sheetings, canvas, Free; bags, sacks, and woolpacks, jute bagging, and scrym, Free; Other, 10%	15 %	Wool Rep (Upholsterers'), Felt, and Druggetting, Free; Other, 10 %	Silks, Satins, Velvets, Furs, 15%; Other, 10%
Victoria	Free.	Linen and Jute piece goods, Free; Jute matting, 35%; Corn, Flour, Bran, and Chaff Sacks, Free; Other, 6*d.* per doz.**	25 %†	Dress goods containing wool, Free; Blanketing and Rugging, 35 %; Other, 40 %	Woollen, 50 % Other, 35 %
South Australia Northn. Territory	Velvets and velveteens, 10 %; Other piece goods, Free.	Free.	15 %	Dress piece goods 10 %; Other, 15 % Flannels, Free; Other, 10 %	Moleskin 15 %; Other, 25 % Moleskin, Free; Other, 15 %
Western Australia	Velvets, 15 %; Other, 10 %	Wool bales, 4*d.* each; Other bags and sacks, canvas, jute piece goods, Forfars, Dowlas and flax sheeting, 5%; Other, 10%	15 %	Bunting, 5 %; Other, 10 %	10 % or 15 %
Tasmania	Velveteens, 20 %; Other, 12½ %	12½ %††	20 %	15 %	12½, 15, or 20 %
New Zealand	Union shirtings (value not exceeding 7*d.* per yard), coloured cotton shirtings, calico, and corduroy, Free; Other, 10 %¶	Forfar, dowlas, flax sheeting in the piece, (value not exceeding 7*d.* per yard), and duck, Free; Other, 20 %; Gunnies, Free; Woolpacks, 2*s.* 6*d.* per doz.¶	25 %¶	20 %¶	25 %¶
Queensland	5%	Linen piece goods and Canvas, 5%; Bagging, Free; Bags and Sacks, 15 %; other, 25%	Mixtures (reversible and levantine), not less than 44 in. wide, 5 %; Other 15 %	Crimean flannel, Alpaca and Bunting, 5%; Other, 15 %	25 %
Fiji	12½ %	Bags, sacks, and woolpacks, Free; Other, 12½%	12½ %	12½ %	12½ %
Falkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Natal	Sheeting, 15% Other, 5 %	Grain-bags, sugar-pockets, and wool-packs, Free‡‡; Other, 5 %	5 %	Blanketing, 15%; Other, 5 %	Coats made of blanketing or baize, and Shawls, 15 %; Other, 5 %
Cape of Good Hope	12 %	12 %§	12 %	12 %	12 %
St. Helena	Free.	Free	Free.	Free.	Free.
Lagos	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %
Gold Coast¶¶	10 %	Bags, Sacks, and Canvas, Free; Other, 10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %
Sierra Leone	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %
Gambia	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %

* Hosiery,—cotton or linen, Free; Other, 25 % ad val.
† Reps and damasks for covering furniture, and umbrella silk, Free; Handkerchiefs, 10 %.
** Woolpacks, 3*s.* per doz.; Gunnies and sugar mats, free.
†† Woolpacks, 4*d.* each; gunny, bran, corn, flour, and ore bags, free.
¶ Tailors' trimmings, free. § Bags for flour, grain, coal, or wool, 5 % ad. val.
‡‡ Subject to a registration charge of 2*s.* per ton or 6*d.* per package.
¶¶ See note §, p. 169.
‡ With an additional charge of 10 % on the duty so leviable.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	WOVEN FABRICS—*Continued.*				APPAREL.
	Cotton.	Linen, Hemp, and Jute.	Silk.	Woollen and Worsted.	
	Ad val.	Ad val.	Ad val.	Ad val.	Ad val.
North America:—					
Dominion of Canada	Undyed, part ¼*d.* per sq. yd. with 15% ad val., part 25 %; Dyed or colrd.: part, 1*d.* per sq. yd., with 15 % ad val.; part 25 % or 32½ %. Cotton velvets, &c., 20 %†	Jute cloth (not less than 40 ins. wide) for bagging, and canvas for oilcloth, Free; Sail canvas, 5%; towels, damask, and matting, 25%; Other, 20 %	30 %	Flannels, cloths, coatings, 5*d.* per lb. with 20 %; Other, 22½ % to 27½ %	Woollen, 5*d.* per lb., with 25 % ad val. Silk, 30 %; Other, 35%; Socks and stockings, 5*d.* per lb., with 30 % ad val.
Newfoundland -	25 %	Canvas, sailcloth, and bagging, 10%; Other, 25 %	25 %	25 %	30 %
Bermuda - -	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %
Honduras - -	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %
West India Islands:—					
Bahamas - -	20 %	20 %	20 %	20 %	20 %
Turk's Islands -	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %
Jamaica - - -	12½ %	12½ %	12½ %	12½ %	12½ %
St. Lucia - -	15 %	Bags and bagging (for sugar), Free; Other, 15 %	15 %	15 %	15 %‡
St. Vincent - -	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %‡
Barbados - -	8 %	8 %	8 %	8 %	8 %‡
Grenada - -	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %
‡‡Virgin Islands -	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	10 %‡
‡‡St. Christopher -					
‡‡Nevis - -					
‡‡Antigua - - -					
‡‡Montserrat - -					
‡‡Dominica - -					
Trinidad - -	6 %	6 %	6 %	6 %	6 %‡
Tobago - - -					
British Guiana - -	8 %	8 %	8 %	8 %	8 %‡
Gibraltar - -	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Malta - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.

† Cotton winceys checked, &c. over 25 inches, 1*d.* per sq. yd. with 15 % ad val.; Other winceys 22½ % ad val.
‡‡ Produce or manufactures of any other of the Leeward Islands, free.
‡ Rubber waterproof clothing, Free.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	METALS.			
	Iron and Iron Wares.			Machinery.
	Pig, Bar, Rod, Plate, Sheet, and Hoop.	Galvanised.	Other Kinds.	
India	Ad val. Free.	Ad val. Free.	Ad val. Free.	Ad val. Free.
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	Hoop, Free; Pig, 5*s.* per ton; Swedish bar, 10*s.* per ton; Other, bar and rod, 8*s.* per ton; Plate and sheet, 10*s.* per ton.†	30*s.* per ton.	Angle, 10*s.* per ton; Corrugated iron, 14*s.* per ton; Nails and rivets, 25*s.* 2½*d.* per ton; Other, 6½ %†	Free.
Mauritius	Pig, 4*s.* 0½*d.*¶; Bar and hoop, 15*s.* 3*d.*¶ per ton; Rod, plate, and sheet, 7½ %¶	Sheets, 15*s.* 3*d.* ¶; Other, 51*s.* 3*d.*¶ per ton.	Pipes, wire, ridging, chains, 15*s.* 3*d.*¶ per ton; Wire netting, 51*s.* 3*d.*¶ per ton; Tinplates, 25*s.* 7½*d.*¶ per ton; Other 7½ %¶	For manufacture or improvement of produce of the Colony, 2*s.* 0½*d.*‡ per ton¶; Other, 7½ %¶
Labuan	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australasia:— New South Wales	Pig, per ton, 10*s.*; Other, Free.	Bars, sheets, or corrugated, 40*s.* per ton; Manufactures, 60*s.*, wire netting, 30*s.* per ton.	T and angle iron, tin plates, tools, wire (plain), wire rope, Free; bolts, spikes, nuts, rivets, screws, bolt-rings, and washers, plain or galvanized, 40*s.* per ton; part Free, part 10 %	Knitting, reaping, binding, refrigerating and type-writing machines, and separators (Dairy), Free; Other, 10%
Victoria	Free.	Sheet, wire, machine-made wire netting, and screws, Free; Other, 35 %	Wire, railway rails, pipes (brass-cased, solid drawn), ironmongery, &c., Free; Nails, 7*s.* 6*d.* per cwt.; Pipes (cast), 3*s.* per cwt.; Other sorts, 35 %	Paper-making, spinning and weaving, Free; Other, part Free; part 35 %; Engines, traction, Free; portable, 25 %; Other, 35%
South Australia Northn. Territory	Free.	Sheet (plain) and wire, Free; Corrugated, 30*s.* per ton; Manufactures, 25 % (N.T. 15 %)	Rails, tanks, wire, pipes§, Free; Columns, girders, nails, 40*s.* per ton; Other, part Free, part 10 % or 25 % (N.T. 15 %)	Weaving, flour-milling, paper-making, printing, and gas, portable, and traction engines, Free; Other, part Free, part 20 % or 25% (N.T. 10 % or 15 %)
Western Australia	Free.	Plain, 10*s.* per ton; Corrugated, 20*s.* per ton; Other, 15 %	Fencing wire and standards, gates, hurdles, nails, and screws, boilers, pipes, cables, wire netting, 5 %; Railway rails, Free; Other, 5 % to 15 %	5 %

‡ Double duty if the crane is used.
† Sheet-iron tea-boxes, in shooks, and screws for the same, Free.
§ If wrought and under 6 in. diam.; other, 40*s.* per ton.
¶ With an additional charge of 10 % on the duty so leviable.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	METALS.			
	Iron and Iron Wares.			Machinery.
	Pig, Bar, Rod, Plate, Sheet, and Hoop.	Galvanised.	Other Kinds.	
Australasia:—*cont.*	Ad val.	Ad val.	Ad val.	Ad val.
Tasmania	Free.	Corrugated, 40*s.* per ton; Plain sheet, Free.	Tin plates, pipes, rabbit-proof wire netting, Free; nails, 2*s.* 6*d.* per cwt.; Engine fittings, fencing wire and standards, bolts, nuts, and rivets, and agricultural implements, 5 %; Other, 15 %	Agricultural, 5 %; Other, 7½ %
New Zealand	Free.	Plain sheet and hoop, 1*s.* 6*d.*, corrugated sheets, screws, and nails, 2*s.* 0*d.* per cwt.; Other, 20 % or 25 %	Chains, grindery, rolled girders, cordage, wire netting, railway rails, rivets, boiler tubes, &c., Free; Fencing-wire, 1*s.*, do. barbed, and nails, 2*s.* per cwt.: Other, 20 %	Greater part (including agricultural, mining, meat-preserving, &c.), Free; Other (including steam-engines), 20 %
Queensland	Rod, less than $\frac{4}{10}$ths or more than ½ in., 25 %; Other, Free.	Screws, Free: Other, 2*s.* per cwt.	Corrugated and wire, 2*s.*; nails, castings and pipes (cast), 3*s.* per cwt.; boiler-plates and tubes, channel, angle and T iron, tin-plates, tools, &c., Free; Other, 15 % or 25 %.*	Spinning, weaving, planing, printing, paper-making, telegraphic, sewing machines, gas, portable, and traction engines, Free; Other, part Free, part 15 % or 25%
Fiji	Pig and boiler-plates, Free; Hoop, 5 %; Other, 1*l.* per ton.	Bars, sheets, bundles, or corrugated, 2*l.* p.tn. Manufactures, 10 %	Rails, Free; Wire, 1*l.* per ton; Other, 12½ %	Free.
Falkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Natal	Pig, Bar, Sheet, and Plates of iron and steel combined, Free¶¶; Other, 5 %	Fencing-wire and standards, Wire rope. Railway and Tramway materials, Free ¶¶; Other, 5 %		For steam, water, or animal power, and all printing machinery, Free¶¶; Other, 5%
Cape of Good Hope	Pig, Free; Bar and rod, 10 %; Other, 12 %†	Anchors, ships' cables, fencing wire and standards, Free; Agricultural implements, 10 %; Other, 12 %†.		Agricultural, mining, sawing, manufacturing, Free; Other, 12 %
St. Helena	Free.	Free.		Free.

¶¶ With registration charge of 2*s.* per ton or 6*d.* per package.
† Railway and telegraph materials, Free.
* Tanks, 8*s.* each; malleable iron piping, Free; wire netting, Free.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	Earthenware and Porcelain.	Glass and Glassware.	Leather and Leather Manufactures.
	Ad val.	Ad val.	Ad val.
India	Free.	Free.	Free.
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	6½ °/₀	6½ °/₀	6½ °/₀
Mauritius	7½ °/₀*	Window glass 4½*d.** per 100 sup. feet; bottles, 2½*d.** per 100; Other, 7½ °/₀*	Hides, tanned, 4*s.* 6½*d.**; sheep and goat skins, tanned, 6*s.* 1*d.**; sole leather, 7*s.* 7½*d.** per cwt.; Other, 7½ °/₀*
Labuan	Free.	Free.	Free.
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australasia:—			
New South Wales	Earthenware, 10°₀ Porcelain, 15°/₀	10°/₀	Morocco Leather, Free; Other, 10°/₀
Victoria	Earthenware, 8*d.* per cubic foot; Chinaware, 15 °/₀	Plate and Window Glass, Free; Glass, bent, bevelled, silvered, &c., 35 °/₀ ad val.; Glass or Glassware, cut, etched, ground, &c., 2*s.* 6*d.*; Other, 1*s.* per cubic foot; Bottles for aërated waters, 6*d.* per cubic foot; Syphons, Free.	Boots and Shoes, Children's, Nos. 0-3, Free: Other, 8*s.* 6*d.* to 60*s.* per doz. Pairs; Leather;—Part, Free, part 6*d.* per lb. §; Wares, 45 °/₀
South Australia	Brown Earthenware and Stoneware, 20 °/₀; Other, 15 °/₀	Glassware, cut, etched, or ground, and bottles (except medicine bottles), 20 °/₀; Other (including plate and sheet glass), 15 °/₀	Boots and shoes, Children's, Free; Other, 11*s.* 6*d.* to 33*s.* per dozen pairs; Leather, patent, kid, &c., Free; Other, 10 °/₀, 15 °/₀, or 25 °/₀
Northern Territory	15 °/₀	Bottles, Free; Other 15 °/₀	Leather, patent, kid, &c., Free; Other, and boots and shoes, 15 °/₀
Western Australia	Bottles, 5 °/₀; Other, 15 °/₀	Bottles, 5 °/₀; Other, 15 °/₀	Kip, 15 °/₀; Other, 5 °/₀ or 15 °/₀; Manufactured, 10 °/₀ to 20 °/₀; Boots, men's, not over 10*s.* per pair, 18*s.* per doz. pairs; Women's not over 6*s.*, 10*s.* per doz.; Children's, 10 °/₀; Other, 15 °/₀.
Tasmania	15 °/₀	Bottles, part Free, part 15 °/₀; Other, 15 °/₀	Leather, Free, or 15 °/₀; Manufactures, 15 °/₀
New Zealand	20 °/₀	Crown Sheet, and Window, 2*s.* per 100 sup. feet; other and wares, 15 °/₀	Leather, chamois, 15 °/₀; Other, 1*d.* to 6*d.* per lb.; Children's boots and shoes, Free; Other, and leather wares, 20 °/₀
Queensland	25 °/₀	Window and plate glass, lamp chimneys and globes, and bottles,† 15 °/₀; Other, 25 °/₀	Patent, kid, morocco, &c., and bookbinders' leather, Free; Other, 4*d.* per lb.; Boots and shoes, 11*s.* 6*d.* to 33*s.*¶ per doz. pairs; Leather wares, 25 °/₀
Fiji	10 °/₀	10 °/₀	10 °/₀
Falkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.
Natal	5 °/₀	5 °/₀	5 °/₀
Cape of Good Hope	12 °/₀	12 °/₀	12 °/₀
St. Helena	Free.	Free.	Free.

‡ Bottles (other than Fancy or Decanters) of more than one gill capacity, Free.
* With an additional charge of 10 °/₀ on the duty so leviable.
† Bottles for pickles, fruits, or sauces, Free.
¶ Children's boots, Nos. 0 to 6, Free.
§ Black Morocco and Goat Levant, 20 °/₀ ad val.; other Morocco (for Furniture, Boot-making or Bookbinding), ersian, Sheep, Roan, and Skivers, 35 °/₀.

Rates of Import Duty levied by the Tariffs of the several Colonial and Other Possessions of the United Kingdom, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

Possessions.	Metals.			Earthenware and Porcelain.	Glass and Glassware.	Leather and Leather Manufactures.
	Iron and Iron Wares, Plain and Galvanised.		Machinery.			
	Pig, Bar, Rod, Plate, Sheet, and Hoop.	Other Kinds.				
Lagos	Ad val. Hoop, Free; Other, 5 %††	5 %††	Ad val. 5 %	Ad val. 5 %††	Ad val. 5 %	Ad val. 5 %
Gold Coast¶	10 %	Anchors, chains, cookingutensils, tools, cask-hoops and rivets, Free; Other 10 %	Mining and Agricultural, Free; Other, 10 %	Drain-pipes, Free; Other, 10 %	Glass, 10 %; glass-ware, Free.	10 %
Sierra Leone	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %
Gambia	5 %	5 %§§	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %
North America:—						
Dominion of Canada	Pig, 16*s.* 8*d.* per ton (2,000 lbs.); Bar, puddled, 37*s.* 6*d.*, rolled or hammered, 54*s.* 2*d.*, (if *cold rolled*, &c., ⅓*d.* per lb. addl.); hoop, sheet, and plate, part 54*s.* 2*d.* per ton, part 12½ %†	Wire, finer than 15 gauge, Free; coarser, 25 %; Hardware and cutlery, 25 to 35 %; Other sorts, various rates, to 35 %†	Printing presses, 10 %; Sewing machines, 12*s.* 6*d.* each with 20 %; Other, 30 % or 35 %	China and porcelain ware, 30 %; Earthen & stoneware, 35 %	Lamp shades and globes, window glass, bottles and decanters, 30 %; Tableware, 2½*d.* per doz. pieces, with 30 %; Plate Glass, 3*d.* to 5½*d.* per sq. ft.; Other, 20 % or 25 %	Boots, &c. 25 % Leather, 10 % to 25 %; Harness and saddlery, 35 %
Newfoundland	Boiler and Ship Plates, and Pig, Free. Herring barrel Hoop-iron, Free. Other, 10 %	Ploughs and Harrows, Free; Nails and Spikes, cut or pressed, 20 %; Other, 10, 25, or 30 %	Printing, seed-sowing, ploughing, reaping, &c., Free; Other, part Free, part 10 %	25 %	25 %	Leather, 20 %; Machine belting, 10 %; Boots, shoes, &c., 25 %; Harness, 30 %
Bermuda	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	5 %
Honduras	10 %	10 %**	Free.	Drain pipes, Free; Other, 10 %	10 %	10 %
West India Islands:—						
Bahamas	Hoop (for construction of barrels), Free; Other, 20 %	Nails, 3*s.* 4½*d.* per cwt.; Other, part Free; part, 20 %	Free.	20 %	20 %	20 %
Turk's Islands	Free.	Hardware and Cutlery, 10 % Other, Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	10 %
Jamaica	Fencing standards, roofing iron, and galvanized, Free; Other, 12½ %	Part Free. Part 12½ %‖	Free.	Tiles, Water-pipes, and Bottles, Free; Other, 12½ %	Bottles, Free; Other, 12½ %	Machine belting, Free; Other, 12½ %
St. Lucia	15 %	Nails, 2*s.* 3*d.* per cwt.; Other, part Free. Part 15 %‖	Free.	Bottles and Water-pipes, Free; Other, 15 %	Bottles, Free; Other, 15 %	Machine belting, Free Boots and Shoes, 5 %; Other, 15 %
St. Vincent	Galvanized, 4*s.* 8*d.* per cwt.; not galvanzd., 2*s.* 4*d.* per cwt.	Part Free. Part 10 %‖	Free.	Bottles and Water-pipes, Free; Other, 10 %	Bottles, Free; Other, 10 %	Machine belting, Free; Boots and Shoes, 5 %; Other, 10 %
Barbados	‡8 %	Nails, 1*s.* 1½*d.* per cwt.; Other, part Free, part 8 %‖	Free; or 8 %	Bottles and Water-pipes, Free; Other, 8 %	Bottles, Free; Other, 8 %	Machine belting, Free; Boots and Shoes, 4 %; Other, 8 %
Grenada	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %	7½ %
‡‡Virgin Islands						
‡‡St. Christopher						
‡‡Nevis	10 %	Part Free. Part 10 %‖	Free.	Bottles and Water-pipes, Free; Other, 10 %	Bottles, Free; Other, 10 %	Machine belting, Free; Boots and Shoes, 4½ %; Other, 10 %
‡‡Antigua						
‡‡Montserrat						
‡‡Dominica						
Trinidad	6 %	Part, Free. Part 6 %‖	Free.	Bottles and Water-pipes, Free; Other, 6 %	Bottles, Free; Other, 6 %	Leather and Machine belting, Free; Boots and Shoes, 2 %; Other, 6 %
Tobago						
British Guiana	Hoop, 5*d.* per cwt.; Other, 8 %	Part Free, Part 8 %‖	Free.	Bottles, Water and Drain Pipes, Free; Other, 8 %	Bottles, Free; Other, 8 %	Machine belting, Free; Boots and Shoes, 4 %; Other, 8 %
Gibraltar	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Malta	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.

†† Building or roofing materials, and telegraphic instruments and plant, Free.

† Railway rails, not less than 25 lbs. weight per yard, Free; Other, 25*s.* per ton.

‡ Hoops, Bars and Rods, 4½*d.* per cwt. Steel ingots and bars, 12½ % to 30 % or 50*s.* per ton.

‖ Materials for railways or tramways, telegraphic, telephonic, or electric lighting plant, gas fixtures, &c., agricultural implements, and fencing wire, Free.

‡‡ Produce or manufactures of any other of the Leeward Islands, Free.

** Iron roofing, fencing, framework and girders (for iron buildings), agricultural implements, drain-pipes, pumps, tanks, railway, tramway, telegraph, telephone, and electric lighting plant, Free.

¶ See note §, p. 169.

§§ Hardware, 8*s.* per cwt.; agricultural implements and telegraphic apparatus, Free.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	OILS, MINERALS, &c.				
	Oils.	Candles.	Coals.	Soap.	Salt.
	Per Gallon.	Per Cwt.	Per Ton.	Per Cwt.	Per Cwt.
India	Mineral, ¾*d.* Other, Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Burma 2*s.* 8¾*d.* Other parts 6*s.* 9¾*d.*
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	Kerosene, 6*d.* per gall.; Linseed and Vegetable, 6½ °/₀ ad val.; Other, Free.	6½ °/₀ ad val.	Free.	6½ °/₀ ad val.	4*s.* 3½*d.*
Mauritius	Castor, 3*s.* 0½*d.* per cwt.*; Gingely, Mustard, and Pistachio, 2*s.* 7½*d.** per cwt.; Cocoa-nut, 1½*d.*; * Petroleum, 3½*d.** per gall.; Olive, 1*s.** per case not exceeding 2½ gall.; Linseed, 1½*d.** per gall.; Neatsfoot, 3½*d.**; Other, 2½*d.**; Perfumed, 7½ °/₀ ad val.*	Wax, 9*s.* 1½*d.**; Other, 2*s.* 9½*d.**	1*s.* 0½*d.**	Scented, 7½ °/₀ ad val.* Other, 1*s.* 3½*d.** per cwt.	1½*d.**
Labuan	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australasia:—					
New South Wales	Black, Cocoa-nut, Sperm, Palm, Seal, Fish, and Linseed, Free. Other, 6*d.*	14*s.*	Free.	Fancy, 2*d.* per lb. Other, 3*s.* per cwt.	Rock, Free. Other, 1*s.*
Victoria	Fish, Mineral, Cocoa-nut, Free. Other, 6*d.* per gall. or 2*s.* per doz. pints.	18*s.* 8*d.*	Free.	Toilet, 37*s.* 4*d.* Other, 18*s.* 3*d.*	Rock, Free. Other, 1*s.*
South Australia	Salad, per doz. qts., 4*s.* (N.T. 3*s.*); Kerosene, 8*d.* per gall.; Other, 6*d.*†	18*s.* 8*d.*	Free.	Fancy, 37*s.* 4*d.* Other, 9*s.* 4*d.*	Rock, Free. Other, 1*s.* 3*d.*
Northn. Territory				Fancy, 15 °/₀ ad val.; Other, 1*s.* 6*d.* per cwt.	
Western Australia	Cod, 5 °/₀; refined castor, 15 °/₀; Mineral, 4½*d.* per gall.; Other, 6*d.* per gall.	18*s.* 8*d.*	Free.	Toilet, 20°/₀ ad val. Other, 5*s.* per cwt.	Rock, 5 °/₀ ad val. Other, 1*s.*
Tasmania	Perfumed, 15 °/₀ ad val.; Kerosene, 6*d.*: Other, 1*s.* 3*d.* per gall.§	18*s.* 8*d.*	3*s.*	Common, 9*s.* 4*d.* Fancy and Perfumed, 28*s.*	1*s.* 6*d.*
New Zealand	Fish and Palm, Free. Perfumed, 25 °/₀; Other, 6*d.* per Gallon.	18*s.* 8*d.*	Free.	Common, 5*s.* Fancy and Scented, 25 °/₀ ad val. Powder, dry, and soft soap, 20 °/₀	Rock, Free. Other, 6*d.*
Queensland	Salad, 2*s.* per doz. pints; Linseed and other vegetable oils, Chinese, Cod-liver and Neats-foot (in bulk), 1*s.* per gall.; Mineral and other, 6*d.* per gall.; Perfumed, 25 °/₀ ad val.¶	18*s.* 8*d.*	2*s.*	Perfumed and toilet, 3*d.*; Soap-powders, 2*d.* per lb.; other soap, 10*s.* per cwt.	Free.
Fiji	Perfumed, 15 °/₀ ad val.; Other, 9*d.*, or 1*s.* 3*d.* per gall.	9*s.* 4*d.*	Free.	Fancy, 15 °/₀ ad val.; Other, 9*s.* 4*d.* per cwt.	1*s.*
Falkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Natal	Chemical, Essential, and Perfumed Oils, 5°/₀; Paraffin and Linseed, 3*d.*; Other (in bulk), 6*d.* per gall.	9*s.* 4*d.*	5 °/₀ ad val.‡	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.
Cape of Good Hope	Chemical, Essential, Perfumed, 15 °/₀; Other, 1*s.* per gall.	23*s.* 4*d.*	Per ton of 2,000 lbs., 2*s.*	Common Brown, &c., or Mottled, 4*s.* 2*d.* per 100 lbs. Other, 12 °/₀	Per ton. Rock Salt, 2*s.*; Other, 5*s.*
St. Helena	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Lagos	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	3*d.*
Gold Coast**	Kerosine and other illuminating oils, 10 °/₀ ad val.; Other, Free.	Free.	Free.	10 °/₀ ad val.	Free.

‡ Coke and Patent Fuel, 3*s.* per ton.

§ Whale oil (from fisheries), Cod (for tanning), Palm, unrefined, and Shale (refuse), Free.

† Sperm, Seal, Cod, Free; Palm and Cocoa-nut, Free in S. A., 6*d.* per gall. in N. T.; Chinese oil, per gall., 6*d.* in S. A., 1*s.* in N. T.

* With an additional charge of 10 °/₀ on the duty so leviable.

** See note §, p. 169.

¶ Oil of rhodium, free from 1st January 1893.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	OILS, MINERALS, &c.—*Cont.*				
	Oils.	Candles.	Coals.	Soap.	Salt.
	Per Gallon.	Per Cwt.	Per Ton.	Per Cwt.	Per Cwt.
Sierra Leone	Petroleum, 6*d.*; Other, 7½ % ad val.	7½ % ad val.	Free.	7½ % ad val.	1¼*d.*
Gambia	Kerosene, 3*d.* Other, 6*d.*	5 % ad val.	Free.	5 % ad val.	3*d.*
North America:— Dominion of Canada	Crude Palm and Cocoa-nut, Free. Mineral, 3½*d.* Linseed, ⅝*d.* per lb. Other, 20 % or 25 % ad val.	Per lb., Tallow, 1*d.* Paraffin Wax, 2½*d.* Other, 25 % ad val.	Anthracite. Free. Bituminous, 2*s.* 6*d.* per ton of 2,000 lbs. Bitum. dust, 20% ad val.	Per lb., Common, ¾*d.* Castile and White, 1*d.*; Perfumed and Toilet, 5*d.*, with 10 % ad val.	Per 100 lbs., in Bulk, 2¾*d.* Otherwise, 3¾*d.*†
Newfoundland	Fish,* Free. Kerosene, 3*d.* Palm, 7½ %. Other, 25 % ad val.§	30 % ad val.	At St. John's, Harbor Grace, and Carbonear, 1*s.* 3*d.* Other Ports, Free.	25 % ad val.	10*d.* per ton.
Bermuda	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.	Free.	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.
Honduras	Mineral, 1½*d.* Other, in bottles, 10 %, otherwise, 3*d.* per gallon.	Tallow. 4*s.* 8*d.* / Other kinds 9*s.* 4*d.*	Free.	Per 100 lbs., 2*s.* 1*d.*	Table Salt, 10% ad val.; Other, Free.
West India Islands:— Bahamas	Kerosene, 4*d.*; Naphtha, Palm, and Crude Petroleum, Free; Other, 9*d.* and 1*s.* (Essential 20% ad val.).	6*s.* 8¾*d.* / 12*s.* 4*d.*	Free.	Common, 5*s.* 7½*d.* Other, 20 % ad val.	Free.
Turk's Islands	Mineral, 1*d.* Other, 6*d.*	Free. / Free.	Free.	3*s.* 4½*d.*	Free.
Jamaica	Petroleum, 6¾*d.*; Cotton Seed Oil, Free; Other, 9*d.*	Free. / 18*s.* 8*d.*	Free.	6*s.* 2*d.*	1*s.* 1½*d.* Rock Salt, Free
St. Lucia	Cotton Seed, Free; Petroleum, 1¾*d.* Other, 6*d.*	Free, / 18*s.* 8*d.*	Free.	Fancy, 20 %, Other, 2*s.* 9½*d.*	Free.
St. Vincent		Free. / 11*s.* 2½*d.*	10 % ad val.	4*s.* 8*d.*	Free.
Barbados	Petroleum, 1¾*d.*; Cotton Seed Oil, Free. Other, 8 % ad val.	Free. / 9*s.* 4*d.*	2*s.* 6*d.*	1*s.* 4¾*d.*	Free.
Grenada	Kerosene, 2½*d.* Olive, Sperm, and Lard, 1*s.* Other kinds, 9*d.*	5*s.* 7¼*d.* / 18*s.* 8*d.*	Free.	2*s.* 3*d.*	7½ % ad val.
††Virgin Islands, ††St. Christopher, ††Nevis, ††Antigua, ††Montserrat, ††Dominica	Cotton Seed Oil, Free; Olive, 1*s.*; Castor and Cod-Liver, 1*s.* 6*d.* per gall.; Petroleum, 1*s.* 6*d.* per case (8 galls.). Other, 8*d.* per gall.	Free. / 18*s.* 8*d.*	2*s.* 6*d.*	Fancy, 20 % ad val. Other 4*s.* 8*d.* per cwt.	Free.
Trinidad, Tobago	Cotton Seed Oil, Free; Creosote, 6 % ad val.; Lard Oil, 6*d.* per gall.; Petroleum, 9*d.* Other, 1*s.*	Free. / 6 % ad val.	2*s.*	2*s.* 4*d.*	Free.
British Guiana	Perfumed and Essential, 8 % ad val.; Cotton Seed Oil, Free; Petroleum, 9¼*d.*‡ Other, 1*s.* 0½*d.* per gall.‡	Free. / 23*s.* 4*d.*	Per hhd., 1*s.* 4*d.*	Common, 2*s.* 4*d.* Fancy, 9*s.* 4*d.*	Free.
Gibraltar	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Malta	Olive, 1⅛*d.* Other, Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.

* If the produce of British-caught Fish; otherwise 25 %.
† But if imported from United Kingdom or any British Possession, or for use in the Fisheries, Free.
‡ But if giving off inflammable vapour at temperatures less than 73° Fahr.—Petroleum, 9*s.* 4½*d.*; Other sorts, 12*s.* 6*d.* per gall.
†† Produce or manufactures of any other of the Leeward Islands, Free.
§ But Olein, Beef Oil, Neutral, Cotton Seed, and other oils for the manufacture of artificial butter, and Cotton Seed oil and Olive oil for preserving fish are admitted duty free.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	ARTICLES of FOOD and DRINK.				
	Bacon and Hams.	Beef and Pork, salted.	Butter.	Coffee.	Corn. Wheat.
India	Per Cwt. Free.	Per Cwt. Free.	Per Cwt. Free.	Per Cwt. Free.	Per Bushel. Free.
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	6*s.*	2*s.* 6*d.*	6*s.*	Free.	7*d.*
Mauritius	4*s.* 10*d.*§	2*s.* 3½*d.*	4*s.* 7⅝*d.*§	4*s.* 7⅞*d.*§	Per cwt., 7⅜*d.*
Labuan	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australasia:—					
New South Wales	18*s.* 8*d.*	10 °/₀ ad val.	18*s.* 8*d.*	Raw, Free. Other, 2*l.* 16*s.*	Per 100 lbs., 10*d.*
Victoria	18*s.* 8*d.*	Per 100 lbs., Beef, 7*s.*; Pork, 10*s.*	18*s.* 8*d.*	Raw, Free; Other, 1*l.* 8*s.*	Per 100 lbs., 2*s.* 11*d.*
South Australia	37*s.* 4*d.*	Beef, 18*s.* 8*d.*	18*s.* 8*d.* (Butterine, 37*s.* 4*d.*)	Raw, 1*l.* 8*s.*	By Sea, per 100 lbs. 2*s.* (N.T. 10 °/₀ ad val.) Overland, Free.
Northern Territory	28*s.*	Pork, 28*s.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	Roasted, 1*l.* 17*s.* 4*d.*	
Western Australia	28*s.*	Pork, 18*s.* 8*d.* Beef, 14*s.*	18*s.* 8*d.*	Raw, 9*s.* 4*d.* Roasted, 28*s.*	6*d.*
Tasmania	18*s.* 8*d.*	Pork, 18*s.* 8*d.* Beef, 9*s.* 4*d.*	18*s.* 8*d.*	Raw, 1*l.* 8*s.* Roasted, 1*l.* 17*s.* 4*d.*	Per 100 lbs., 1*s.* 6*d.*
New Zealand	18*s.* 8*d.*	20 °/₀ ad val.	Free.	Raw, 1*l.* 8*s.* Roasted, 2*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*	Per 100 lbs., 9*d.*
Queensland	28*s.*	Beef and Mess Pork, 9*s.* 4*d.*; Other Pork, 18*s.* 8*d.*	28*s.* (Butterine, 37*s.* 4*d.*)	Raw, 1*l.* 17*s.* 4*d.* Roasted, 2*l.* 16*s.*	4*d.*
Fiji	18*s.* 8*d.*	Free.	5 °/₀ ad val.	1*l.* 8*s.*	5 °/₀ ad val.
Falkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Natal	18*s.* 8*d.*	18*s.* 8*d.*	28*s.*	4*s.* 8*d.*	5 °/₀ ad val.
Cape of Good Hope	18*s.* 8*d.*	18*s.* 8*d.*	28*s.*	14*s.*	Per 100 lbs., 2*s.*
St. Helena	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Lagos	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val	5 °/₀ ad val.
Gold Coast¶	10 °/₀ ad val.	Free.	10 °/₀ ad val.	10 °/₀ ad val.	10 °/₀ ad val.
Sierra Leone	7½ °/₀ ad val.	7½ °/₀ ad val.	7½ °/₀ ad val.	7½ °/₀ ad val.	7½ °/₀ ad val.
Gambia	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.
North America:—					
Dominion of Canada	1½*d.* per lb.	Beef (in barrels), 1*d.* per lb.; Pork, ¾*d.* or 1½*d.* per lb.	2*d.* per lb.†	Green, Free.‖ Roasted, 1½*d.* per lb.‖	7½*d.*
Newfoundland	10*s.* 5*d.*	Beef, 4*s.* 2*d.* per brl. of 200 lbs. Pork, 6*s.* 3*d.*, do. do.	12*s.* 6*d.*	Green, 23*s.* 4*d.* Roasted or ground, 32*s.* 8*d.*	Free.
Bermuda	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.
Honduras	9*s.* 4*d.*	2*s.* 1*d.* per brl. of 200 lbs.	14*s.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	10 °/₀ ad val.
West India Islands:—					
Bahamas	6*s.* 8¾*d.*	6*s.* 8¾*d.*	18*s.* 8*d.*	8*s.* 11½*d.*	3*d.*
Turk's Islands	4*s.* 8*d.*	4*s.* 8*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	Free.	Free.
Jamaica	9*s.* 4*d.*	Wet, salted, or cured, per brl. of 200 lbs., 11*s.* 3*d.***	9*s.* 4*d.*	22*s.* 4½*d.* British Colonial; Other, 12½ °/₀	6*d.*
St. Lucia	9*s.* 4*d.*	7*s.*	18*s.* 8*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	7½ °/₀ ad val.
St. Vincent	4*s.* 8*d.*	Per barrel, 9*s.* 4½*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	5*s.* 7½*d.*	3*d.*
Barbados	2*s.* 9½*d.*	4*s.* 2½*d.*	8*s.* 4½*d.*	2*s.* 9½*d.*	4½*d.* per 100 lbs.
Granada	5*s.* 7½*d.*	5*s.* 7½*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	18*s.* 8*d.*	6*d.*
*Virgin Islands					
*St. Christopher					
*Nevis					
*Antigua	3*s.* 8½*d.*	Per 100 lbs.— Beef, 3*s.* 3*d.* Pork, 2*s.* 11*d.*	11*s.* 2½*d.*	11*s.* 2½*d.*	2½*d.*
*Montserrat					
*Dominica					
Trinidad	Free.	Free.	9*s.* 4*d.*	Free.	3¾*d.*
Tobago					
British Guiana	4*s.* 8*d.*	4*s.* 8½*d.* per brl. (200 lbs.).	9*s.* 4*d.*	7*s.*	1¾*d.*
Gibraltar	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Malta	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	1*s.* 3*d.*

* Produce or manufactures of any other of the Leeward Islands, admitted free.
† The importation of oleomargarine, butterine, and all such substitutes for butter is prohibited.
‡ If in pieces of 5 lbs. and over, 2*d.* per lb. § With an additional charge of 10°/₀ on the duty so leviable.
‖ Coffee, Green, from U.S. 10 °/₀ ad val. ¶ *See* note §, p. 169.
" Roasted, " " 1½*d.* per lb. and 10 °/₀ ad val.
** Beef smoked and dried, and Beef and Pork preserved in cans, not being wet, salted, or cured, Free.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	ARTICLES of FOOD and DRINK—*Continued.*				
	Corn—*Cont.*		Rice.	Fish.	
	Indian Corn.	Flour (Wheaten).		Dried.	Pickled.
India	Per Bushel. Free.	Per Barrel. Free.	Per Cwt. Free.	Per Cwt. Free.	Per Barrel. Free.
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	7*d.*	Per cwt., 2*s.*	Per bush., 7*d.*; Paddy, (for brewing) 3½*d.*	1*s.*	Per cwt., 1*s.*
Mauritius	Per cwt., 8½*d.*‡	„ „ 11*d.*	1*s.* 0½*d.*	1*s.* 1$\frac{1}{10}$*d.*	Per cwt., 1*s.* 3½*d.*
Labuan	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australasia:—					
New South Wales	Per 100 lbs., 10*d.*	Per 100 lbs. 1*s.*	3*s.* (Ground rice, 1*d.* per lb.)	9*s.* 4*d.*	Per cwt., 9*s.* 4*d.*
Victoria	Per 100 lbs., 2*s.* 11*d.*	Per 100 lbs., 5*s.*	Per 100 lbs.—Paddy, 2*s.*, Other, 6*s.**	18*s.* 8*d.*§§	Free.
South Australia	Per 100 lbs., 1*s.*	Per 100 lbs., 2*s.*	3*s.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	10 °/₀ ad val.
Northern Territory	Overland, Free; by sea, 10 °/₀ ad. val.	Overland, Free; by sea, 10 °/₀ ad val.	9*s.* 4*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	10 °/₀ ad val.
Western Australia	6*d.*	Per ton, 30*s.*	2*s.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	Per cwt., 9*s.* 4*d.*
Tasmania	Per 100 lbs., 1*s.* 6*d.*	Per 100 lbs., 2*s.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	15 °/₀ ad val.	15 °/₀ ad val.
New Zealand	Per 100 lbs., 9*d.*	Per 100 lbs., 1*s.*	Undressed and dressed in bond, 4*s.* Other, 6*s.*	10*s.*	Per cwt., 10*s.*
Queensland	8*d.*	Per 2,000 lbs., 1*l.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	1*d.* per lb.
Fiji	5 °/₀ ad val.	Free.	2*s.*	10 °/₀ ad val.	10 °/₀ ad val.
Falkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Natal	1*s.* 6*d.* per cwt.	5 °/₀ ad val.	1*s.*	5 °/₀ ad val.‡‡	5 °/₀ ad val.‡‡
Cape of Good Hope	Per 100 lbs., 2*s.*	Per 100 lbs., 5*s.*	3*s.* 11*d.*‖‖	2*d.* per lb.	2*d.* per lb.
St. Helena	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Lagos	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.
Gold Coast¶	10 °/₀ ad val.	10 °/₀ ad val.	10 °/₀ ad val.	10 °/₀ ad val.	10 °/₀ ad val.
Sierra Leone	7½ °/₀ ad val.	7½ °/₀ ad val.	7½ °/₀ ad val.	7½ °/₀ ad val.	7½ °/₀ ad val.
Gambia	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	6*d.*	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.
North America:—				Herrings, pickled or salted, ½*d.* per lb. Mackerel and pickled salmon, and all other pickled fish imported in barrels, ½*d.* per lb. Foreign-caught fish imported otherwise than in barrels, 2*s.* 1*d.* per 100 lbs.	
Dominion of Canada	3½*d.*	3*s.* 1½*d.*	Uncleaned and Paddy, 17½ °/₀ ad val. Other, 5*s.* 10*d.* per 112 lbs.		
Newfoundland	3*d.* (57 lbs.)	1*s.* 0½*d.*	12½ °/₀ ad val.	If British caught and cured, Free; otherwise, cod and haddock, 6*s.* 3*d.* per cwt.; Other, 25°/₀ ad val.	
Bermuda	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.	5 °/₀ ad val.
Honduras	Free.	1*s.* 0½*d.*	Free.	Free.	Free.
West India Islands:—					
Bahamas	3*d.*	2*s.* 6*d.* with 10 °/₀ ad val.	2*s.* 3*d.*	2*s.* 9½*d.*	4*s.* 6*d.*
Turk's Islands	Free.	3*s.* 9*d.*	1*s.* 1½*d.*	Free.	Free.
Jamaica	3*d.*	8*s.*	Undressed, 1*s.* per bushel. Other, 3*s.* per 100 lbs.	3*s.* 11*d.*	Salmon, 10*s.* 6*d.* Other, 2*s.* 6*d.* or 4*s.* 6*d.*
St. Lucia	4½*d.*	3*s.* 1½*d.*	2*s.* 3*d.*	3*s.*	Per cwt., Salmon, 5*s.* Other, 2*s.* 6*d.*
St. Vincent	3*d.*	3*s.*	1*s.* 2*d.*	1*s.* 1½*d.*	1*s.*
Barbados	4½*d.* per 100 lbs.	3*s.* 1½*d.*	6½*d.*	2½*d.*	5*d.*
Grenada	6*d.*	4*s.*	2*s.* 3*d.*	1*s.* 1½*d.*	Salmon, 1*d.* per lb. Other, 2*s.* per brl.
§Virgin Islands, §St. Christopher, §Nevis, §Antigua, §Montserrat, §Dominica	2½*d.*	3*s.* 6*d.*	2*s.* 4*d.*	1*s.* 6*d.*	Salmon, 8*s.* Mackerel, 3*s.* Other, 2*s.* 6*d.*
Trinidad, Tobago	3½*d.*	3*s.* 1½*d.*	2*s.* 5*d.*	Free.	Free.
British Guiana	3½*d.*	3*s.* 1½*d.*	1*s.* 2*d.*	2*s.* 1*d.*	Mackerel, 4*s.* 2*d.* Salmon, 3*s.* 4*d.* Other, 1*s.* 0½*d.*
Gibraltar	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Malta	9*d.*	3*s.* 10*d.* per cwt.	Free.	Free.	Free.

‡‡ Potted and tinned fish, 2*d.* per lb.

§ Produce or manufactures of any other of the Leeward Islands, Free.

* Undressed, to be dressed in bond 4*s.*; to be manufactured into starch in bond, Free. §§ Salted, dried, or preserved in brine, Free. ‖‖ Paddy, 1*s.* 8*d.*

‡ With an additional charge of 10°/₀ on the duty so leviable. ¶ *See* note §, p. 169.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	ARTICLES of FOOD and DRINK—*Continued.*				
	Sugar.		Pickles and Sauces.	Tea.	Beer and Ale.
	Raw.	Refined.			In Wood.
India	Per Cwt. Free.	Per Cwt. Free.	Ad val. Free.	Per Lb. Free.	Per Gall. 1½*d.*
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	Palm and jaggery, 1*s.* 6*d.* Other, 3*s.* 6*d.*	6*s.*	6⅔ %	6*d.*	8½*d.*
Mauritius	1*s.* 6¼*d.*‡	4*s.* 10*d.*‡	7⅓ %‡	1*d.*‡	7¼*d.*‡
Labuan	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	¶¶
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australasia:—					
New South Wales	5*s.*	6*s.* 8*d.*	Per doz. pints, 6*d.*	Free.	6*d.*
Victoria	Cane Sugar, if for refining in bond, 2*s.*, otherwise 3*s.*; Beet and other Sugar, 6*s.*	Cane Sugar, 3*s.* Beet and other Sugar, 6*s.*	In bottles, per doz. pts., pickles, 2*s.* 6*d.*, sauces, 2*s.*; other,—pickles, 20% sauces, 10 % ad. val.	3*d.*	1*s.*
South Australia	3*s.*	3*s.*	Per doz. pints, 2*s.*	3*d.*	1*s.*
Northern Territory	5*s.*	5*s.*	„ „ 1*s.* 6*d.*	6*d.*	1*s.*
Western Australia	4*s.*	4*s.*	15 %	4*d.*	1*s.* 3*d.*
Tasmania	6*s.*	Loaf and Crushed, 9*s.* 4*d.*; Other, 6*s.*	Pickles, doz. pts., 2*s.* Sauces, do. 3*s.*	3*d.*	1*s.*
New Zealand	4*s.* 8*d.*	4*s.* 8*d.*	Pickles, doz. pts., 2*s.* Sauces do. 3*s.*	6*d.*	1*s.* 6*d.*
Queensland	5*s.*	6*s.* 8*d.*	Per doz. pints, 2*s.*	6*d.*†	1*s.*
Fiji	Free.	Free.	10 %	3*d.*	9*d.*
Falkland Islands	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	3*d.*
Natal	3*s.* 6*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	2*d.* per pint.	6*d.*	9*d.*
Cape of Good Hope	7*s.*	7*s.*	2*d.* per lb.	8*d.*	1*s.* 3*d.*
St. Helena	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	4½*d.*
Lagos	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.	5 %	5 % ad val.	4½*d.*
Gold Coast*	10 % ad. val.	10 % ad. val.	10 %	10 % ad. val.	1*s.* (Old wine gall.)
Sierra Leone	5*s.*	10*s.*	7½ %	7½ % ad val.	6*d.*
Gambia	9*s.* 4*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	5 %	5 % ad val.	9*d.*
North America:—					
Dominion of Canada	Free.	Sugar above No. 14 Dutch Standard in colour, and all refined sugar, ¾*d.* per lb. (Glucose, ¾*d.*)	Sauces, 20%, with, 1*s.* 8*d.* per gall. (bottled), or 1*s.* 3*d.* (in bulk). Pickles, in bottle, 1*s.* 8*d.* per gall., in bulk, 1*s.* 5½*d.* (vinegar), or 1*s.* 0½*d.* (brine).	From U.S. 10 % ad val.; Other, Free.	8*d.*
Newfoundland	12*s.* 6*d.*	18*s.* 9*d.* Bastard, crystallized, & granulated, 14*s.* 7*d.*	25 %	3*d.* per lb., with 20 % ad val.	1*s.* 3*d.*
Bermuda	5 % ad val.	5 % ad val.	5 %	5 % ad val.	4½*d.*
Honduras	14*s.*	14*s.*	10 %	6¾*d.*	1*s.* 0½*d.*
West India Islands:—					
Bahamas	6*s.* 2*d.*§§	14*s.*	20 %	1*s.*	6*d.*
Turk's Islands	4*s.* 8*d.*	9*s.* 4*d.*	Free.	6*d.*	2*d.*
Jamaica	11*s.* 2½*d.*	Free.	12½ %	1*s.*	6*d.*
St. Lucia	4*s.* 8*d.*	18*s.* 8*d.*	15 %	6*d.*	6*d.*
St. Vincent	1*s.* 8½*d.*	3*s.* 4½*d.* or 4*s.* 5⅝*d.*	10 %	6*d.*	3½*d.*
Barbados	Free.	Vac^m crystallized, Free. Other, 11*s.* 2½*d.*	8 %	3*d.*	3½*d.* (Old wine gall.)
Grenada	5*s.* 7½*d.*	5*s.* 7½*d.*	7½ %	6*d.*	6*d.*
**Virgin Islands	5*s.* 7½*d.*	11*s.* 2½*d.*	10 %	6*d.*	6*d.*
**St. Christopher					
**Nevis					
**Antigua					
**Montserrat					
**Dominica					
Trinidad	11*s.* 2½*d.*	11*s.* 2½*d.*	6 %	6*d.*	7½*d.*
Tobago					
British Guiana	14*s.*	14*s.*	In bottle, 1*d.* per pint; otherwise, 8 % ad. val.	6*d.*	5*d.*
Gibraltar	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	½*d.*
Malta	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free	3½*d.*

** Produce or manufactures of any other of the Leeward Islands, Free.
* *See* note §, p. 169.
With an additional charge of 10 % on the duty so leviable.
§§ White clayed, 11*s.* 2½*d.*
¶¶ *See* note ††, p. 182.
† But if in packets for retail sale, charged at rate of 8*d.* per lb.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	ARTICLES of FOOD and DRINK—*Continued.*			
	Beer and Ale—*Cont.*	Spirits.	Wines.	
	In Bottle.		Sparkling.	Other Kinds (in Wood or Bottle).
	Per Dozen Qts.	Per Proof Gall.	Per Gall. or six reputed Qts.	Per Gall. or six reputed Qts.
India	3*d.*	12*s.*	5*s.*	2*s.*
Straits Settlements	Free.	‡	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	4*d.* per Gallon	11*s.*	5*s.*	1*s.* to 3*s.*
Mauritius	1*s.* $6\frac{2}{10}$*d.**	*10*s.***	10*d.**	In wood, $8\frac{7}{10}$*d.*; In bottle, 10*d.**
Labuan	††	††	††	††
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australasia:—				
New South Wales	1*s.* 6*d.*	14*s.*	10*s.*	5*s.*
Victoria	3*s.*	15*s.***	15*s.*	12*s.*¶
South Australia, Northern Territory	2*s.*	14*s.*	10*s.*	6*s.*
Western Australia	3*s.*	16*s.***	10*s.*	6*s.* 6*d.*
Tasmania	3*s.*	15*s.***	10*s.*	In wood, 6*s.*; In bottle, 8*s.*
New Zealand	3*s.*	In bulk, 15*s.*; Other, 16*s.*	9*s.*	Australian, 5*s.* Other, 6*s.*
Queensland	2*s.* 6*d.*	14*s.***	10*s.*	6*s.*
Fiji	2*s.*	14*s.***	6*s.*	Claret and Australian, 2*s.* Other, 4*s.*
Falkland Islands	6*d.*	10*s.*‡‡	2*s.* 3*d.*	In wood, 2*s.*; In bottle, 2*s.* 3*d.*
Natal	1*s.* 6*d.*	9*s.***	5*s.*	Claret, 1*s.* 6*d.* Pontac, 2*s.* Other, 4*s.*
Cape of Good Hope	2*s.* 6*d.*	10*s.* 6*d.***‖	6*s.*	
St. Helena	1*s.*	10*s.*‡‡	2*s.* 6*d.*	
Lagos	9*d.*	1*s.***	1*s.*	
Gold Coast	1*s.* per Old Wine gall.†	2*s.* 6*d.*** (Old Wine gall.), with $1\frac{1}{2}$*d.* addl. for each deg. above Proof.¶¶	1*s.* (Old Wine gall.)†	
Sierra Leone	1*s.*	3*s.*	Claret, 1*s.* Other, 1*s.* 6*d.*	
Gambia	1*s.* 6*d.*	Brandy, 3*s.*‡‡; Cordials, 2*s.*‡‡; Other, 1*s.* 6*d.*	Claret, 9*d.*; other, 1*s.*	
North America:— Dominion of Canada	2*s.*	8*s.* $10\frac{1}{2}$*d.*	Per doz. bottles contg. each more than half-pint, but not more than a pint (old wine measure), 6*s.* $10\frac{1}{2}$*d.*, with 30% ad val.	1*s.* $0\frac{1}{2}$*d.* 26° strength, and $1\frac{1}{2}$*d.* additional for each further degree up to 40°, with 30 % ad val.§
Newfoundland	2*s.* 6*d.*	Rum, 7*s.* $8\frac{1}{2}$*d.*; Gin, 8*s.* 9*d.*; Whiskey, 10*s.*; Brandy and Other, 12*s.* 6*d.***	Light Spanish, Cape, and Sicilian, 1*s.* $5\frac{1}{2}$*d.* per gall. Claret, 2*s.* 1*d.* Hock, Burgundy, and light Rhenish, 4*s.* 2*d.* Port and Madeira, 6*s.* $10\frac{1}{2}$*d.* Champagne, 12*s.* 6*d.* Other, $12\frac{1}{2}$ % ad val. with 4*s.* 2*d.* per gall., or 15% ad val. with 4*s.* 7*d.* per gall.	

** No allowance for underproof. ‡‡ Irrespective of strength.

‖ Spirits distilled from produce (other than vines) of Orange Free State, 2*s.* per proof gall.

§ If containing more than 40 % of spirit, rated as spirit. ¶ If containing more than 25 % of spirit, rated as spirit.

‡ The right of levying a duty on spirits "used or consumed" in the Straits Settlements is farmed; the rate of duty leviable is 3*s.* $1\frac{1}{2}$*d.* per gall.

†† The right of levying duties on the importation or sale of these articles is farmed, the rates leviable being per doz. qt. bottles or 2 galls.—of beer, 1*s.* 8*d.*; spirits, 12*s.* 6*d.*; and wine, 8*s.* 4*d.*

† East of the Volta. Free.

¶¶ East of the Volta, per Old Wine gall., not over proof, $5\frac{1}{2}$*d.*, with $\frac{1}{2}$*d.* addl. for each degree above proof.

* With an additional charge of 10% on the duty so leviable.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	ARTICLES of FOOD and DRINK—*Continued.*			
	Beer and Ale—*Cont.*	Spirits—*Cont.*	Wines—*Cont.*	
	In Bottle.		Sparkling.	Other Kinds (in Wood or Bottle).
	Per Dozen Qts.	Per Proof Gall.	Per Gall. or Six reputed Qts.	Per Gall. or Six reputed Qts.
Bermuda	1*s.*	5*s.*, with 6*d.* per package additional.	20 % ad val.	20 % ad val.
Honduras	2*s.* 1*d.*	10*s.* 5*d.**	6*s.* 3*d.*	4*s* 2*d.*
West India Islands:— Bahamas	1*s.*	Rum, 3*s.* to 4*s.* 6*d.* Brandy, 9*s.* Other, 3*s.* 9*d.*	2*s.* with 20 % ad val.	2*s.* with 20 % ad val.
Turk's Islands	4*d.*	4*s.* 6*d.*†	1*s.* with 10 % ad val.	1*s.* with 10 % ad val.
Jamaica	1*s.*	10*s.*†	2*s.* 6*d.*	2*s.* 6*d.*
St. Lucia	1*s.* 3*d.*	8*s.*	20 % ad val.	20 % ad val.
St. Vincent	1*s.*	Brandy, 6*s.* 6*d.* Other, 5*s.* 6*d.*	25 % ad val.	25 % ad val.
Barbados††	1*s.* 3*d.*	Rum and Gin, 5*s.** Other 10*s.*†	5*s.*	2*s.*
Grenada	1*s.*	Rum and Gin, 5*s.* Other, 6*s.*	25 % ad val.	25 % ad val.
‡Virgin Islands ‡St. Christopher ‡Nevis ‡Antigua ‡Montserrat ‡Dominica	1*s.* 6*d.*	Brandy, 5*s.** Whiskey, 4*s.* 6*d.** Rum, 3*s.* 3*d.** Other, 4*s.* 2*d.**	25 % ad val.	25 % ad val.
Trinidad Tobago	1*s.* 3*d.*	Rum, 7*s.* 6*d.* Other, 10*s.*,* with 1*d.* addl. for every degree above proof.	6*s.*	In bottle, up to 42° strength of proof spirit, and in wood, from 32° to 42°. 2*s.* 6*d.* ¶; in wood, less than 23°, 10*d.*, and from 23° to 32°, 1*s.* 3*d.*
British Guiana	1*s.*	10*s.* 5*d.*	If of value not exceeding 8*s.* 4*d.* per gall., and (if in wood), less than 26° strength of proof spirit, 2*s.* 1*d.*; other sorts, in wood, 3*s.* 4*d.*, in bottle, 4*s.* 2*d.*	
Gibraltar	1*d.*	3*s.* 11½*d.**	In wood (or skin) 4*d.*; in bottle, 1*s.*	
Malta	7½*d.*	2*s.* 6½*d.**	In wood, 3½*d.* to 2*s.* 3½*d.*, according to strength; in bottle, 1*s.* 6*d.*	

* No allowance for underproof. † Irrespective of strength.
‡ The produce or manufactures of any other of the Leeward Islands, Free.
†† The measure in use is the Old Wine gallon, about ⅘ths of the Imperial gallon.
¶ With 3*d.* addl. per gall. for each higher degree.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES.				
	Tobacco.			Paper and Stationery.	Books. ¶
	Unmanufactured.	Manufactured.	Cigars.		
	Per Lb.	Per Lb.	Per Lb.	Ad val.	Ad val.
India	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Straits Settlements	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Ceylon	6*d.*	10*d.*	3*s.*	Stationery 6½ %. Paper free.	Free.
Mauritius	1*s.* 8½*d.**	2*s.* 0½*d.**	2*s.* 8½*d.**	7½ %*	Free.
Labuan	Free.	††	††	Free.	Free.
Hong Kong	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Australasia:—					
New South Wales	1*s.*‡	3*s.*	6*s.*	Writing and printing paper, Free; brown and wrapping, 3*s.* per cwt. Other and stationery, 10 % ad val.	Free.
Victoria	1*s.*	3*s.*	6*s.*	Stationery, 35%. Ink, 10 %††; Paper, uncut, Free; cut, 2*d.* per lb. Wrapping paper, 6*s.* per cwt.	Free.
South Australia	1*s.* 7½*d.*	2*s.* 9*d.*	6*s.* 3*d.*	Ink, writing and printing paper, Free. Wrapping, and tissue paper, 3*s.* 4*d.* per cwt. Stationery, part 10%, part 25% (N.T. part 10%, part 15%.)	Free.
Northn. Territory	1*s.* 6*d.*	2*s.* 6*d.*	6*s.*		
Western Australia	2*s.*	3*s.*	6*s.*	Paper, printing, Free; Other (in original Wrappers), 5 %; Other, and Stationery, 15 %.	Free.
Tasmania	2*s.*	3*s.*	7*s.*	Paper, uncut, 5 %. Other and Stationery, 15 %.	Free.
New Zealand	For manufacture in the Colony, 1*s.* 6*d.* Otherwise, 3*s.* 6*d.*	3*s.* 6*d.*	7*s.*	Paper, printing, and writing (uncut), Free. Wrapping, 4*s.* or 5*s.* per cwt. Other and stationery, 15 % or 25 %.	Free.
Queensland	2*s.*	3*s.*	6*s.*	Paper, uncut (demy size), Free; writing, cut, 2*d.* per lb. Other sorts, 5 %. Stationery, 25 %.	Free.
Fiji	1*s.*	3*s.*	5*s.*	Paper, printing, and wrapping, 3*s.* per cwt. Other and stationery, 10 %.	Free.
Falkland Islands	2*s.*	3*s.*	5*s.*	Free.	Free.
Natal	6*d.*†	2*s.*†	4*s.*†	Printing paper, Free.** Other, 5 %.	Free.**
Cape of Good Hope	1*s.*	2*s.*	4*s.* with 10 % ad val.	Printing paper, Free. Other, 12 %.	Free.
St. Helena	6*d.*	1*s.*	1*s.*	Free.	Free.

** With registration charge of 2*s.* per ton, or 6*d.* per package.
‡ For manufacture in the Colony; otherwise, 3*s.*
‡‡ The right of levying a duty on the importation of manufactured tobacco and cigars is farmed, the rate leviable being on the former 5*d.*, and on the latter 10*d.* per lb.
† Produce of South African Republic, Orange Free State, the New Republic, or Zululand, if imported overland, Free.
* With an additional charge of 10 % on the duty so leviable.
¶ Not being British copyright works.
†† Printers' ink, black, Free; coloured, 6*d.* per lb.

RATES of IMPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS.	MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES—*cont.*				
	Tobacco—*cont.*			Paper and Stationery.	Books. †
	Unmanufactured.	Manufactured.	Cigars.		
	Per Lb.	Per Lb.	Per Lb.	Ad val.	Ad val.
Lagos	3*d.*	3*d.*	Per 1,000, 5*s.*	4 °/₀	Free.
Gold Coast	4*d.**	1*s.**	1*s.**	Paper, 10°/₀‡; Stationery, Free.	Free
Sierra Leone	4*d.*	2*s.*	2*s.*	7½ °/₀	7½ °/₀
Gambia	3*d.*	2*s.*	2*s.*	5 °/₀	Free.
North America:—Dominion of Canada	Free.	12½°/₀ ad val. with, per lb., Cut, 1*s.* 10½*d.*, Other 1*s.* 5½*d.*	8*s.* 4*d.* with 25 °/₀ ad val.	Hangings, from 1*d.* to 7½*d.* per roll of 8 yds. Other, various rates, from 20 °/₀ to 35 °/₀.	Part, Free, part, 5°/₀ or 15°/₀.
Newfoundland	10*d.*	10*d.* per lb., with 5 °/₀ ad val.	25*s.* per 1,000, with 10 °/₀ ad val.	Printing paper, Free. Other, 25 °/₀	Free.
Bermuda	6*d.*	6*d.*	1*s.* 6*d.*; or per 1,000, 15*s.*	5 °/₀	Free.
Honduras	7½*d.*	Cut, 2*s.* 1*d.*, Other, 7½*d.*	Per 1,000, 37*s.* 6*d.*	10 °/₀	Free.
West India Islands:—Bahamas	Free.	3½*d.*	Per 1,000, 8*s.* with 15 °/₀ ad val.	20 °/₀	Free.
Turk's Islands	½*d.*	1*d.*	Per 1,000, 10*s.*	Free	Free.
Jamaica	6*d.*	1*s.*	5*s.*	Paper of all kinds, Free; Stationery, 12½ °/₀	Free.
St. Lucia	10*d.*	10*d.*	3*s.*	15 °/₀§	Free.
St. Vincent	6*d.*	1*s.*	Long cigars, 1*s.* Other, 3*s.*	10 °/₀§	
Barbados	1*s.*	1*s.* 6*d.*	5*s.*	8 °/₀§	Free.
Grenada	6*d.*	6*d.*	Long cigars, 1*s.* Other, 4*s.*	7½ °/₀	Free.
††Virgin Islands, ††St. Christopher, ††Nevis, ††Antigua, ††Montserrat, ††Dominica	9*d.*¶	2*s.* 6*d.*	"Long toms," 2*s.* 6*d.* Other, 5*s.*	10 °/₀§	Free.
Trinidad, Tobago	1*s.* 1*d.*	2*s.*	5*s.*	6 °/₀§	Free.
British Guiana	If in packages not less than 800 lbs., 1*s.* 3*d.* Otherwise, 1*s.* 10½*d.*	1*s.* 10½*d.*	5*s.*	8 °/₀§	Free.
Gibraltar	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Malta	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free

†† Produce or manufactures of any other of the Leeward Islands, Free.

* East of the Volta, 1½*d.* † Not being British Copyright works. ‡ East of the Volta, Free.

§ Wrapping paper (of wood or straw), printing paper, and wall papers, Free. ¶ But if in packages of less than 500 lbs., 2*s*

No. 48.—Rates of Export Duty levied by the Tariffs of the several Colonial and Other Possessions of the United Kingdom, according to the latest Returns received up to the date of the publication of the present number of the Colonial Abstract.

Note.—In Colonies other than those specified, no Export Duties are levied.

Possessions.	Articles.	Rates of Export Duty.
		s. d.
India‡	Rice, husked or unhusked - per cwt.	0 6¾
Ceylon‡	Plumbago - per cwt.	0 6
	Elephants - each	£10 0*s.* 0*d.*
	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa - per cwt.	0 2½
	Cinchona - „	0 1½
	Hides of Spotted Deer and Sambur „	20 0
	Horns „	22 0
Mauritius‡	Sugar (Domestic Produce) per cwt.	0 3.5/16
	Goods exported from Bond - per ton	2 0½
	Goods in transit on re-exportation - per ton	
Labuan	Coal - „	0 1*
Australasia:—		
Victoria	Scrap Iron - per ton	£3
Western Australia.	Sandal Wood, cut on Crown Lands - per ton	5 0*
	Pearl Shells - „	40 0
	Do. "Dead Shells" „	20 0
	Guano - „	10 0*
	Horses - each	1 0
New Zealand	Gold exported from the North Island - per oz. Troy (20 carats fineness).	2 0
	Oysters exported from the North Island - per cwt.	0 6
Queensland	Cedar Timber, Log - per 100 sq. ft. (1 in. thick).	2 0
	„ „ Sawn, if more than 4 in. thick - per 100 sq. feet.	
Fiji	Silver Coin over £10 - ad val.	2½ %
	Sandal Wood - per ton	£5
	Bêche-de-Mer - „	£2
Cape of Good Hope.	Ostriches - each	£100
	„ Eggs - „	£5
St. Helena	Guano - per ton	10 0
Gambia	Ground nuts - per ton	6 8
West Indies:—		
Bahamas†	Guano, cave and other earths - per ton	2 0

Possessions—*Continued.*	Articles.	Rates of Export Duty.
		s. d.
West Indies—*Cont.*		
Turk's Islands	Salt - ad val.	10 %*
	Cave Earth - per ton	2 0*
St. Lucia	Sugar - per 100 lbs.	0 4
	Cocoa - per bag	1 6
	Molasses - per punchn.	1 0
St. Vincent	Arrowroot or other starches per 200 lbs.	0 9
	Cocoa - per cwt.	0 6
	Coffee - „	0 3
	Cotton - „	0 6
	Molasses - per punchn. of 90 or more gallons	0 9
	„ per punchn. of less than 90 gallons with a further duty of:	0 6
	„ per cask of 60 gallons or more	0 6
	„ per cask of less than 60 gallons	0 3
	Rum - per cask of more than 52 gallons	1 0
	„ - - per cask of 52 gallons or less	0 6
	„ with a further duty of: per cask of more than 60 gallons	0
	„ per cask not exceeding 60 gallons	0 3
	Sugar - per hhd., from 34 in. to 38 in. truss	5 9
	„ - - per hhd., 38 in. truss to 40 in.	6 5
	„ - - per hhd. above 40 in. truss	7 6
	Spices - - per 8 lbs.	0 1
Virgin Islands	Bulls - Cows - Oxen - each	8 0
	Horses Mules Asses - „	6 0
	Calves - „	4 0
	Sheep, Lambs, and Sucking Pigs „	0 6
	Goats and Kids „	0 3

* These duties are virtually Royalties on the produce of Crown Lands.

† A duty of 1½ per cent. ad val. is levied on the re-export of all articles (with a few exceptions) that have not been regularly imported and have not paid import duty.

‡ In converting the tariff rates of these Possessions into sterling the rupee has been taken at the nominal value of 2*s.*

RATES of EXPORT DUTY LEVIED by the TARIFFS of the several COLONIAL and OTHER POSSESSIONS of the UNITED KINGDOM, according to the latest Returns, &c.—*Continued.*

POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*	ARTICLES.	RATES OF EXPORT DUTY.		POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*	ARTICLES.	RATES OF EXPORT DUTY.	
West Indies—*Cont.*		*s.*	*d.*	West Indies—*Cont.*		*s.*	*d.*
Virgin Islands *cont.*	Hogs and Pigs - - each	1	0	Trinidad—*cont.*	Petroleum: Raw - per 240 galls.	8	0
	Butter - - - per lb.	0	0½		Distilled „	14	8
	Charcoal - per barrel	0	2		Distilled and Refined - „	16	0
	Building Lime - „	0	2		Cocoa - per bag	1	8
	Coffee - - per cwt.	2	3		Coffee - per bag	1	8
	Cotton - - - „	1	1½		Molasses - per punchn.	2	0
	Firewood - - per cord	0	9		„ - Pckg. less than ¼ puncheon, each -	0	8
	Sugar Cane - - per cwt.	1	1½				
	Sweet Potatoes and Yams - - - „	1	1½		Rum - per punchn. or per 100 galls. -	4	0
	Wrecked Goods - - ad val.	7½	%				
Trinidad -	Asphalt or Pitch Raw - per ton, or per 240 galls.	5	0		Sugar - per hhd. - - or per 1,000 lbs.	6 3	0 0
	„ Boiled „ „	7	6		Cocoa-nuts - - per 1,000	1	0

APPENDIX.

Statistics relating to various Dependent and Protected States and Territories.

A.—MALAY PROTECTED STATES.

(1.) Area and Population according to the Census of 1891.

Name of State.	Area.	Population.
	Sq. Miles.	No.
Perak - - - - -	7,949	212,997*
Selangor - - - -	3,000	—
Sungei Ujong (with Jelebu) -	660	23,602

* Exclusive of aborigines, about 6,000 in number.

(2.) Revenue, Expenditure, and Trade for each year from 1883 to 1892, so far as can be stated.

Years.	Finance.			Trade.			
	Revenue.	Expenditure.‡	Customs Revenue.	Imports (including Treasure).	Exports§ (including Treasure).	Imports of Treasure.	Exports of Treasure.
	PERAK.						
	$	$	$	$	$	$	$
1883	1,474,330	1,350,611	649,750	4,772,332	5,164,311	1,676,754	1,045,702
1884	1,532,497	1,481,470	673,828	6,047,694	5,393,996	2,285,149	1,125,822
1885	1,522,085	1,316,626	578,243	5,811,605	6,569,466	2,198,180	1,152,696
1886	1,688,276	1,465,325	646,483	5,586,563	8,674,032	1,839,845	1,279,509
1887	1,827,477	1,550,489	757,969	6,951,963	12,249,334	2,975,908	1,529,198
1888	2,016,240	1,709,261	889,892	7,998,364	11,799,653	2,738,086	1,801,428
1889	2,776,584	2,090,117	978,226	7,048,046	10,812,673	1,887,472	1,765,614
1890	2,504,117	2,555,793	897,074	7,173,618	9,985,713	2,303,892	1,537,564
1891	2,324,982	3,146,129	843,952	7,913,357	10,655,333	2,882,277	1,519,056
1892	2,689,566	3,094,855	1,125,592	9,628,052	12,387,024	3,296,495	1,660,574

‡ Exclusive of loans repaid.
§ The Perak returns of exports are exclusive throughout of the exports of timber and firewood from Larut to Penang, and for 1885 and 1886 of exports (other than tin) from Matang to Penang.

(2.) REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, and TRADE for each year from 1883 to 1892, so far as can be stated—*cont.*

YEARS.	FINANCE.			TRADE.			
	Revenue.	Expenditure.*	Customs Revenue.	Imports (including Treasure).	Exports (including Treasure).	Imports of Treasure.	Exports of Treasure.
	SELANGOR.						
1883	$ 450,644	$ 420,703	$ 319,285	$ —	$ —	$ —	$ —
1884	494,483	492,962	349,196	—	—	—	—
1885	566,412	819,527	264,601	—	—	—	—
1886	689,402	683,877	303,074	—	—	—	—
1887	1,153,897	801,931	453,604	—	—	—	—
1888	1,416,795	936,723	531,020	—	—	—	—
1889	1,828,428	1,394,181	752,774	—	—	—	—
1890	1,888,928	1,996,545	679,051	—	—	—	—
1891	1,825,586	1,724,339	681,955	5,670,011	6,560,335	1,507,533	74,532
1892	2,135,448	2,044,115	835,155	7,393,679	8,060,428	1,779,900	71,554
	SUNGEI UJONG (WITH JELEBU).						
1883	$ 117,145	$ —	$ —	$ —	$ —	$ —	$ —
1884	121,176	—	—	—	—	—	—
1885	120,214	118,804	—	—	—	—	—
1886	120,740	122,937	36,658	—	—	—	—
1887	141,502	131,714	47,453	899,414	1,056,760	—	—
1888	155,951	162,483	—	1,121,923	1,205,100	—	—
1889	276,807	252,354	63,050	1,576,004	1,144,009	—	—
1890	277,910	261,647	73,931	Returns incomplete.			
1891	246,664	298,890	—	1,306,487	1,279,898	—	—
1892	354,184	361,143	142,591	1,797,767	1,883,723	454,080	2,060

* Exclusive of loans repaid.

(3.) NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS (other than Native Craft) entered and cleared at the ports of SELANGOR during each year from 1889 to 1892.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1889	676	130,140	672	129,312
1890	764	137,939	764	137,939
1891	827	159,085	824	158,391
1892	957	176,953	953	174,908

NOTE.—Similar tables cannot be given for Perak and Sunjei Ujong.

(4.) Length of Railway and of Telegraph and Telephone Wire open in 1892.

Name of State.	Railway.	Telegraph and Telephone Wire.
	Miles.	Miles.
Perak - - - -	18¼	427
Selangor - - - -	42½	Returns incomplete.
Sungei Ujong (with Jelebu) - -	24	

B.—TERRITORY administered by the BRITISH NORTH BORNEO COMPANY.

(1.) Area of the Territory (including Balamtangan, Banguey, Mallewalli, and numerous Islands) — 31,106 sq. miles.

(2.) Statistics as to Revenue and Expenditure, Trade, and Shipping for each year from 1884 to 1891 (so far as can be stated).

Years.	Finance.		Trade.				Shipping. (*Figures for the Port of Sandakan.*)	
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Total Imports.	Total Exports.	Imports of Treasure.	Exports of Treasure.	Entered.	Cleared.
	$	$	$	$	$	$	Tons.	Tons.
1884	—	—	481,414	262,759	—	—	—	—
1885	113,315*	241,269†	648,319	401,641	116,008	36,208‡	—	—
1886	139,765*	219,977†	849,116	524,724	241,350	72,890‡	—	—
1887	157,192*	204,343†	958,643	535,267	190,393	112,615‡	—	—
1888	394,743*	215,821†	1,261,997	525,876	345,645	63,663‡	—	—
1889	507,785*	377,478†	1,799,620	701,434	508,636	115,380‡	67,623	70,343
1890	599,239*	464,143†	2,018,089	901,290	330,870	99,074‡	67,147	63,312
1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	73,499	74,000

* Inclusive of sums realised by land sales.
† Inclusive of sums spent on permanent public works. ‡ Including copper coin.

C.—TERRITORY OF SARAWAK.

STATISTICS as to REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, TRADE, and SHIPPING, for each Year from 1883 to 1891.

YEARS.	FINANCE.		TRADE.		SHIPPING.	
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Total Imports.*	Total Exports.*	Entered.	Cleared.
	$	$	$	$	Tons.	Tons.
1883 - -	271,118	270,752	1,128,046	1,236,050	17,547	18,208
1884 - - -	276,269	289,292	1,076,668	1,113,340	20,083	20,539
1885 - -	315,265	321,887	1,202,083	1,157,299	20,934	21,628
1886 - - -	346,662	319,240	1,178,347	1,232,635	23,561	24,585
1887 - -	350,814	366,541	1,259,867	1,408,841	17,934	16,676
1888 - - -	361,615	341,482	1,300,284	1,508,020	26,872	28,124
1889 - -	400,891	353,265	1,494,313	1,779,103	35,929	36,664
1890 - - -	413,113	362,779	1,477,873	1,700,142	34,751	36,861
1891 - -	417,124	417,487	1,602,675	1,939,884	35,794	36,674

* Including Treasure.

D.—TERRITORY administered by the ROYAL NIGER COMPANY.

STATISTICS as to REVENUE and TRADE, for each Year from 1887 to 1891.

(*According to Returns supplied by the courtesy of the Royal Niger Company.*)

YEARS.	Revenue.	TRADE.	
		Imports.	Exports.
	£	£	£
1887 - - -	42,396	73,819	223,460
1888 - - -	55,771	120,878	230,073
1889 - - -	57,652	139,465	260,846
1890 - - -	62,430	180,692	286,200
1891 - - -	89,667	224,729	335,000

E.—TERRITORY administered by the IMPERIAL BRITISH EAST AFRICA COMPANY.

STATISTICS as to CUSTOMS REVENUE, TRADE, and SHIPPING, for the Years 1891 and 1892.

(According to Returns supplied by the courtesy of the Imperial British East Africa Company.)

YEARS.	Customs Revenue.	TRADE.		SHIPPING.	
		Imports.	Exports.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Tons.	Tons.
1891 - - -	214,872	1,545,640	1,044,603	98,183	90,574
1892 - - -	239,812	2,083,209	1,030,173	124,515	119,287

F.—OIL RIVERS PROTECTORATE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, and AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected in each DISTRICT, in the Year 1892.

DISTRICT.	Total Imports.	Total Exports.	Customs Duty Collected.
	£	£	£
Old Calabar - -	213,611	208,962	27,015
Opobo - - -	174,102	237,596	21,535
Bonny - - -	170,793	181,690	21,217
Brass - - -	50,029	94,422	4,727
Benin - - -	54,800	68,185	4,638
Warri - - -	56,679	85,549	4,424
Total - -	720,014	875,504	83,556